Chasing light vector-like leptons from the SM Higgs to ZZ* search

Seodong Shin

Indiana University

Work in progress with R. Dermisek, A. Raval

Contents

- ❖ SM Higgs discovery and new physics BSM

- ❖ Vector-like lepton (VLL)
  : mixing with SM μ for (g-2)$_{\mu}$

- ❖ Constraint of light VLL parameters from h$_{SM}$ → ZZ*→4ℓ

- ❖ Conclusions

SM Higgs discovery

SM Higgs-like particle was discovered

$$5\sigma \quad h \to \gamma\gamma \quad h \to ZZ^* \to 4\ell$$

$$4\sigma \quad h \to WW \to 2\ell 2\nu \quad h \to 2\tau$$

❖ Fundamental scalar in the nature!!

❖ Higgs boson mass : Large quantum correction from UV physics around Λ_{SM}
   - Discovery of Higgs : main theoretical motivation of NP BSM at TeV (or > ?)

❖ No direct NP signal found : prepare the next LHC running

Search of BSM signal at the LHC

Top-down approach : From well-motivated models (e.g., SUSY SM scenarios)

- ❖ Gauge hierarchy problem & DM candidate : attractive for theorists

- ❖ Easy to expect collider signals
  : New particle spectrum and interactions are correlated by model parameters

- ❖ Signals are (too much) model dependent : Not easy to apply the LHC null results

Bottom-up approach : Simple extensions of SM (motivated by experiment results)

- ❖ Independent parameters : easy to directly apply the LHC results (useful for exp.)

- ❖ Hard to combine experimental results (e.g. + DM, B-physics, ..)

- ❖ Higgs extensions : 2HDM, .. + α Dermisek, Hall, Lunghi, Shin JHEP 1404, 140 and various talks here
  Matter extensions : DM, new fermions, matter scalars, ….

Vector-like leptons (new matter)

- ❖ Mass term arbitrarily set theoretically

- ❖ Weak direct bound LEPII

- ❖ Contribute to Higgs to VV channel (h → $\gamma\,\gamma$ ATLAS) Carena, Low, Wagner JHEP 1208, 060

- ❖ No in the Higgs production process

- ❖ Raise Higgs mass : MSSM Martin PRD81, 035004 (2010)
  Composite models Bae, Jung, Kim PRD87, 015014 (2013)

- ❖ Affect the RG evolution of couplings Dermisek PLB713, 469 (2012) PRD87, 055008 (2013)

		$L_{L,R}$	$E_{L,R}$
Minimal	$SU(2)_L$	2	1
	$U(1)_Y$	-1/2	-1

+ SM singlet (DM with Z_2) ?

Joglekar, Schwaller, Wagner JHEP 1212, 064

Vector-like lepton mixing with SM ℓ

❖ Decay signals contain SM leptons (Good for collider search)

❖ Non-standard leptonic SM Higgs decays (Large decay width, LFV decays)

❖ Precision measurements
   1) Radiative lepton decays (lepton flavour violation)
   2) Electron EDM
   3) Muon anomalous magnetic moment (motivated in this work)

❖ Model dependent issue : how the mixing is realised
      e.g., Yukawa type Dermisek, Raval PRD88, 013017 (2013)   vector-like Falkowski, Straub, Vicente, 1312.5329

Production : EW processes

Weak direct bounds so far

❖ DY process : pair production < O(pb) 8TeV

❖ Higgs decay : depends on Br. (light VLL)

Vector-like lepton mixing with SM μ

Muon anomalous magnetic moment

Minimally
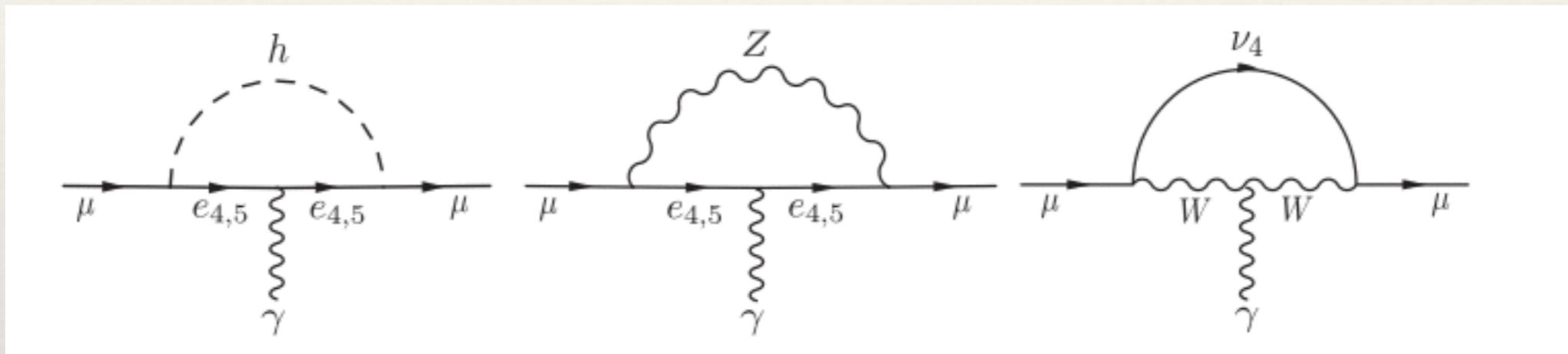
Large for heavy leptons   Large for light leptons

❖ Heavy new leptons ≫ M_Z Kannike, Raidal, Straub, Strumia JHEP 1202, 106

❖ Light new leptons ≳ M_Z Dermisek, Raval PRD88, 013017 (2013)

Correlated with the physical <u>muon mass</u> & $R_{\mu\mu} \equiv \dfrac{\Gamma(h \to \mu^+ \mu^-)}{\Gamma(h \to \mu^+ \mu^-)_{\text{SM}}}.$

Light Vector-like lepton signal from $h_{SM} \to ZZ^* \to 4\ell$

Considering light VLL mixing with SM μ motivated from (g-2)$_\mu$
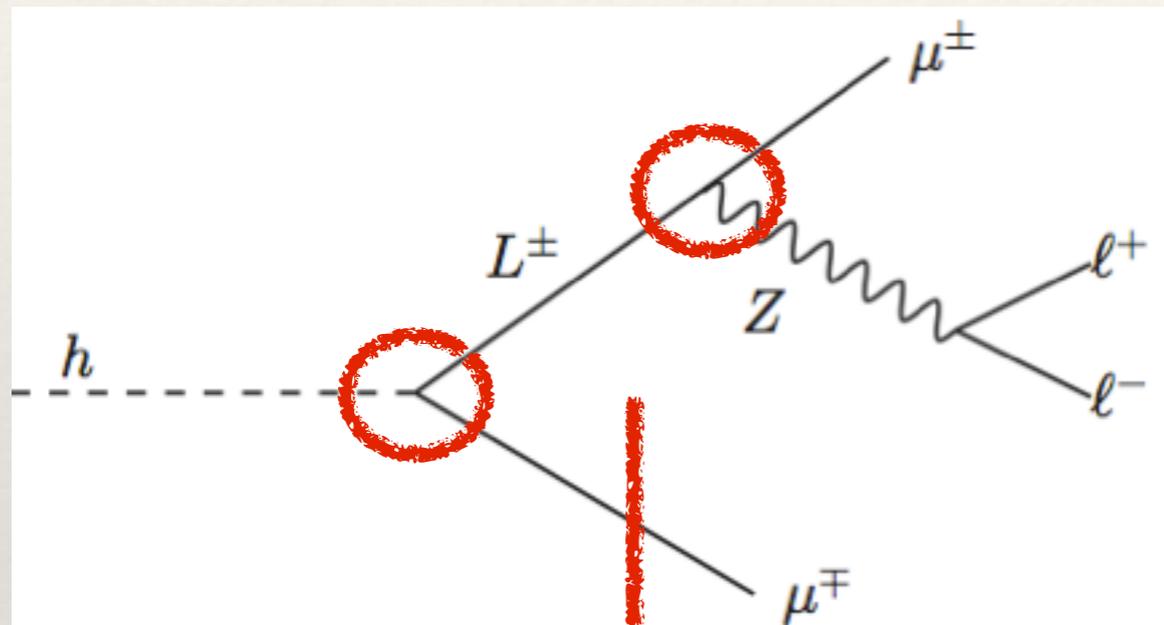
L : lightest charged vector-like lepton
(assume only one lepton is involved)

ℓ = μ or e

Contribute to 4μ or 2e2μ final states of

$h_{SM} \to ZZ^* \to 4\ell$

FCNC   Flavour violating Yukawa

$$\mathcal{L} \supset (g_Z^L \bar{L}_L \gamma^\mu \mu_L + g_Z^R \bar{L}_R \gamma^\mu \mu_R) Z_\mu - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (g_h^L \bar{L}_L \mu_R + g_h^R \bar{L}_R \mu_L) h + \text{h.c.} ,$$

General parameters (can be effective couplings)

Light Vector-like lepton signal from $h_{SM} \to ZZ^* \to 4\ell$

$\boxed{h_{SM} \to ZZ^* \to 4\ell}$ 5σ discovery $\sigma/\sigma_{SM} \sim 1$: strong constraint on light VLL

Kinematic topology of VLL contributed process different from SM h

: The efficiency of 4ℓ selection cut (for SM h) is different

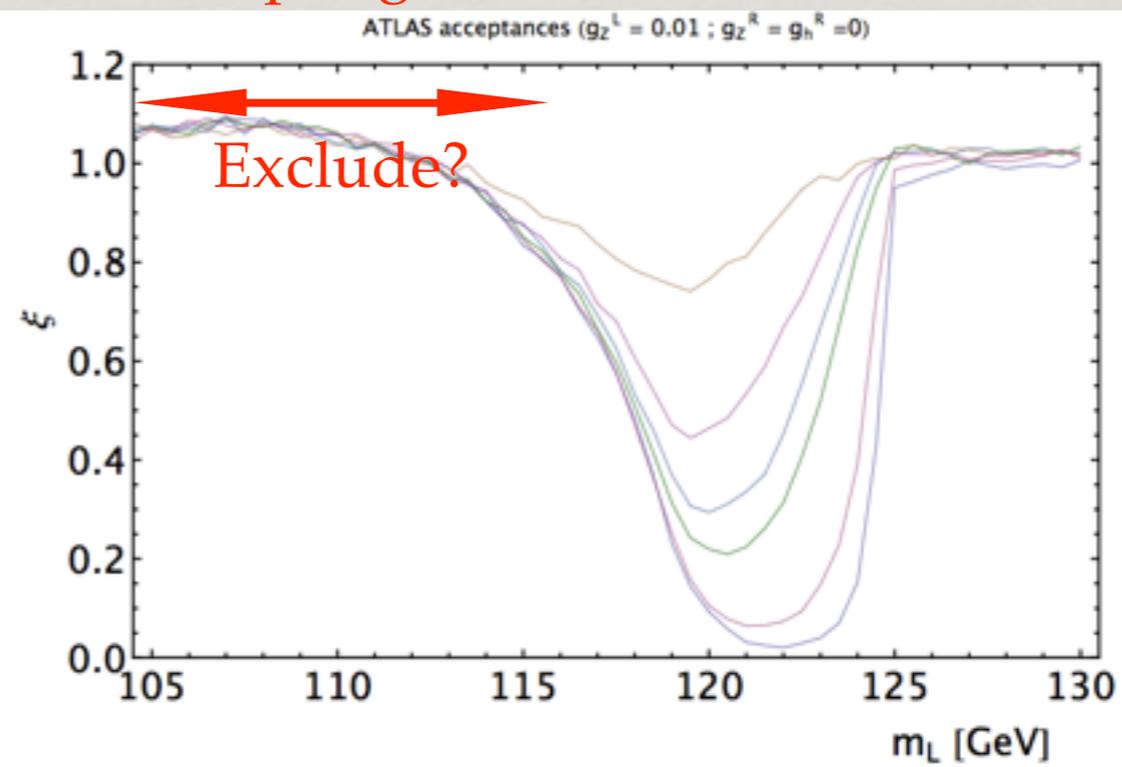· Define kinematic acceptance $\xi = \eta/\eta_{SM}$ (relative cut eff.)

$$\downarrow$$

NP + SM : $h \to 4\mu$ (2e2μ)

· More than two processes in ξ (SM + NPonly + interference)
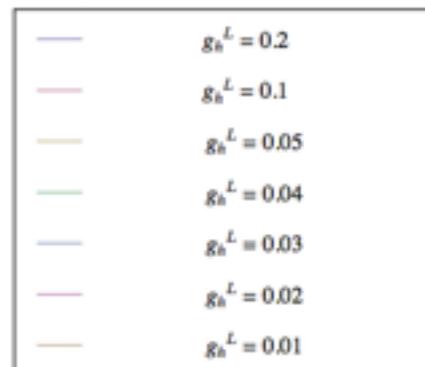: depends on masses + couplings (relative σ)

ξ by MadGraph5 + Pythia6

$m_h = 125$ GeV

$\mathrm{Br}(L^\pm \to Z\mu^\pm) = 1.$

4μ final state

$g_Z^L = 0.01, g_h^R = g_Z^R = 0$

Light Vector-like lepton signal from $h_{SM} \to ZZ^* \to 4\ell$

$\boxed{h_{SM} \to ZZ^* \to 4\ell}$ 5σ discovery $\sigma/\sigma_{SM} \sim 1$: strong constraint on light VLL

Kinematic topology of VLL contributed process different from SM h

: The efficiency of 4ℓ selection cut (for SM h) is different

· Define kinematic acceptance $\xi = \eta/\eta_{SM}$ (relative cut eff.)

NP + SM : $h \to 4\mu$ (2e2μ)

· More than two processes in ξ (SM + NPonly + interference)
: depends on masses + couplings (relative σ)

ξ by MadGraph5 + Pythia6

$m_h = 125$ GeV

$\mathrm{Br}(L^\pm \to Z\mu^\pm) = 1.$

ATLAS acceptances ($g_Z^L = 0.01$; $g_Z^R = g_h^R = 0$)

Exclude?

4μ final state

$g_h^L = 0.2$
$g_h^L = 0.1$
$g_h^L = 0.05$
$g_h^L = 0.04$
$g_h^L = 0.03$
$g_h^L = 0.02$
$g_h^L = 0.01$

$g_Z^L = 0.01, g_h^R = g_Z^R = 0$

m_L [GeV]

Light Vector-like lepton signal from h$_{\text{SM}} \to ZZ^* \to$ 4μ

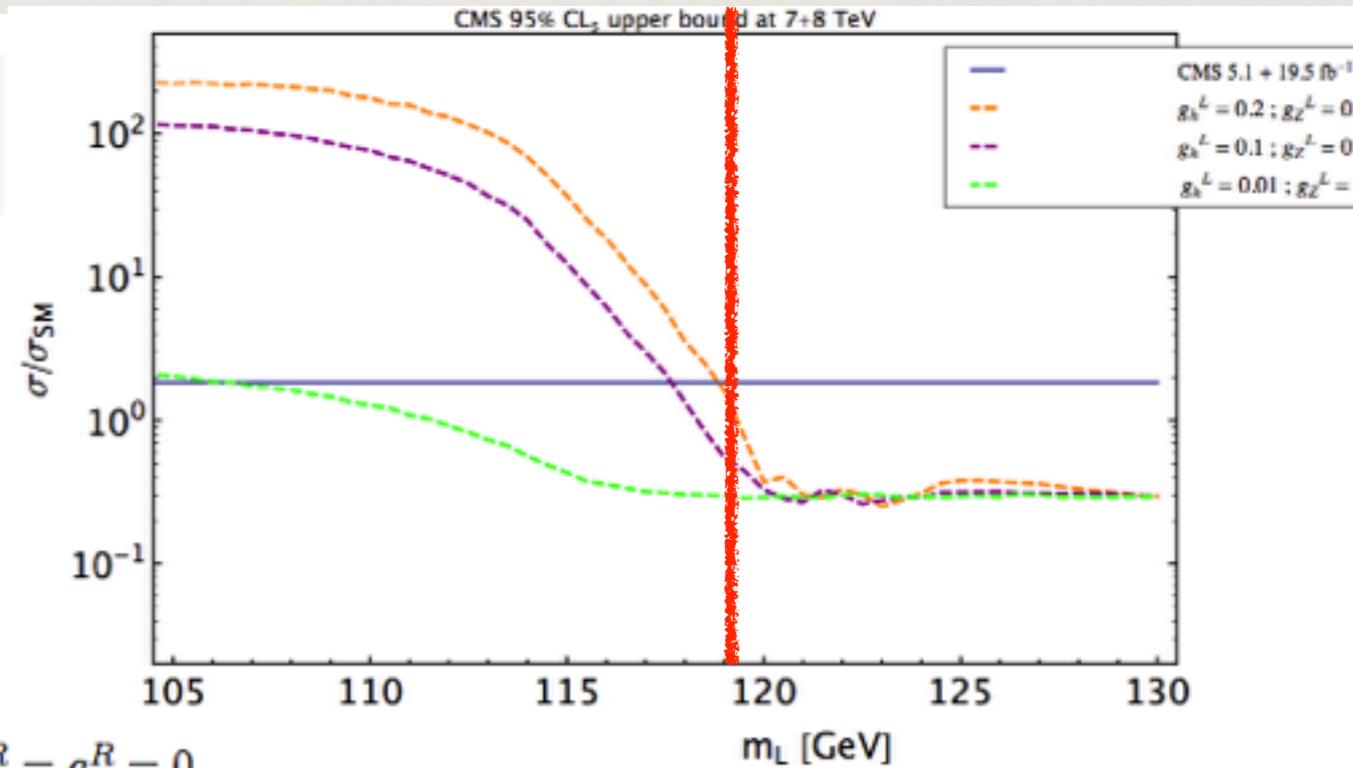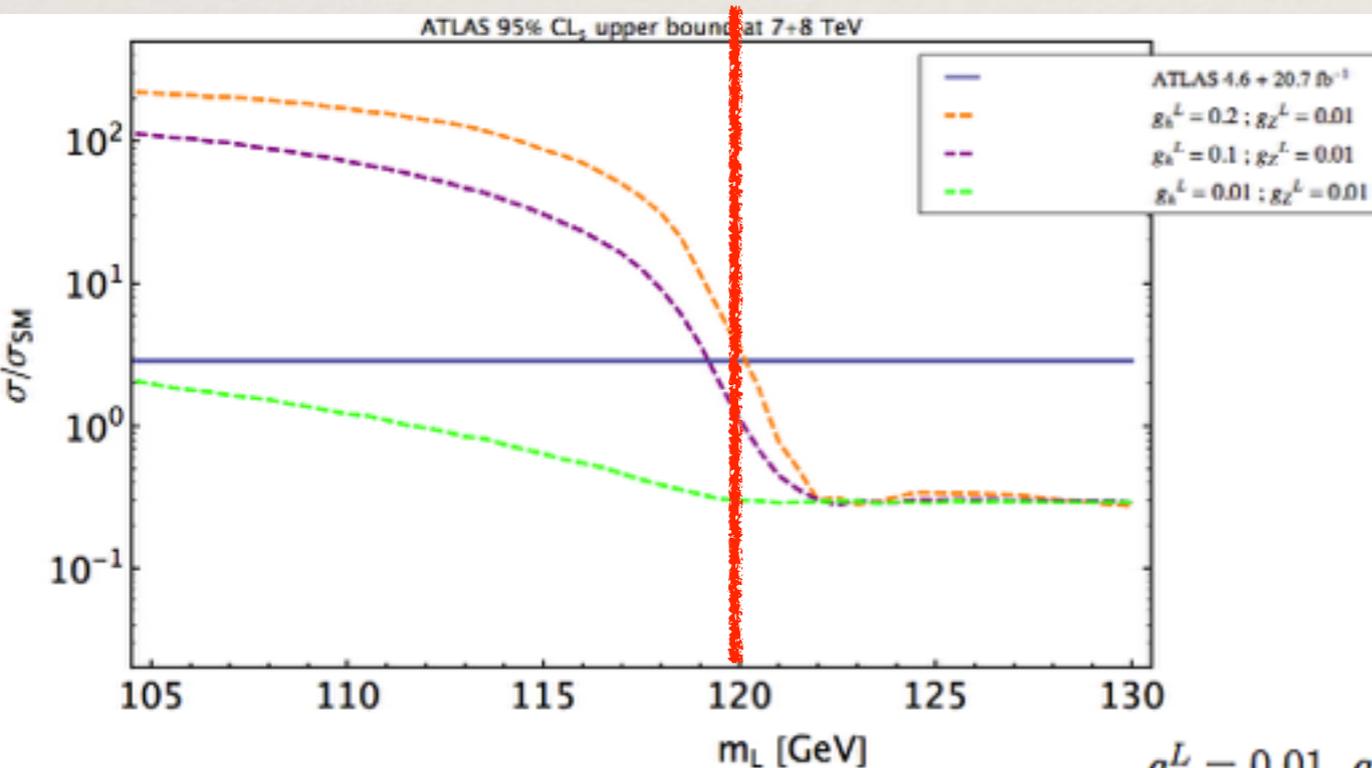Apply modified frequentist construction 95% C.L. exclusion limit $\sigma/\sigma_{\text{SM}}$

$$\text{Br}(L^{\pm} \to Z\mu^{\pm}) = 1.$$

4μ final state
m$_h$ = 125 GeV

ATLAS

CMS

$$g_Z^L = 0.01,\ g_h^R = g_Z^R = 0$$

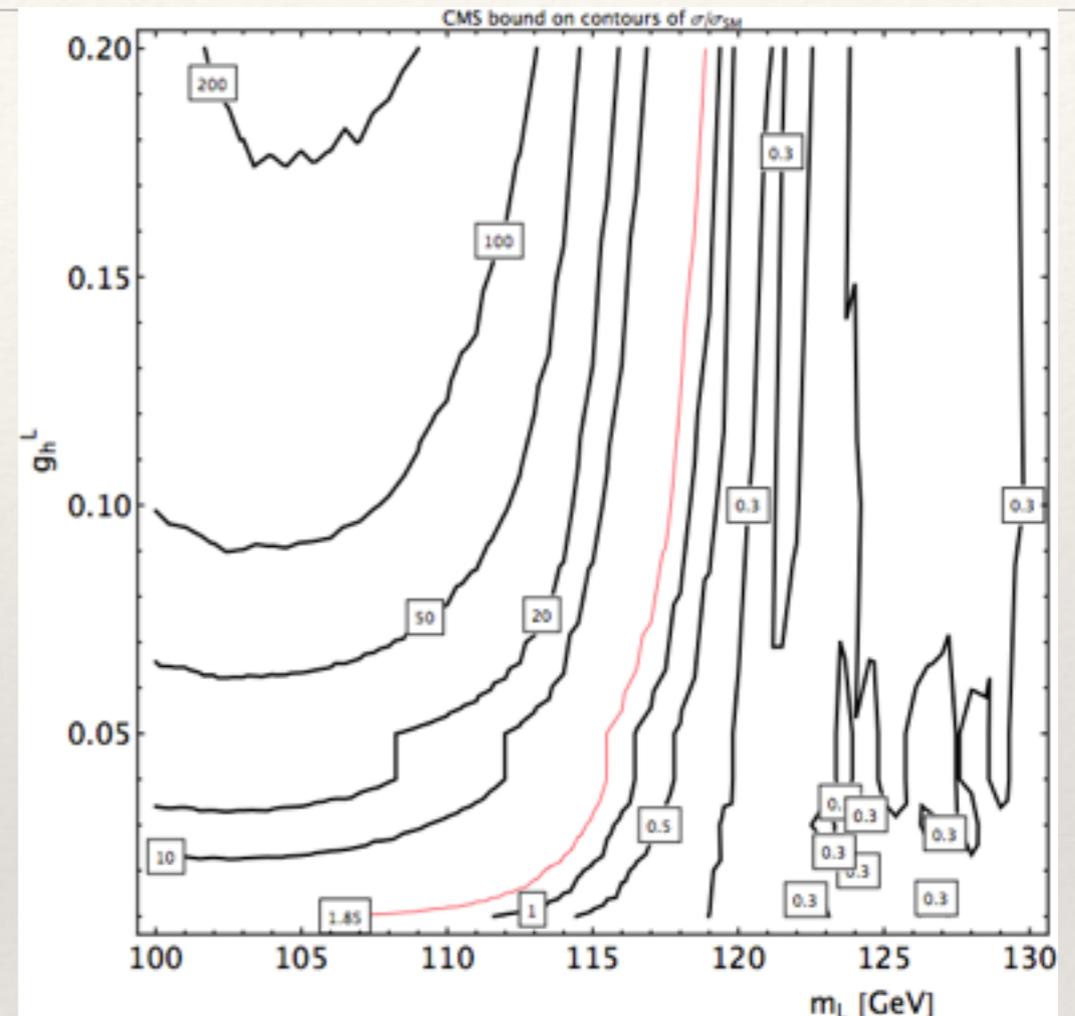# Light Vector-like lepton signal from h$_{SM}$ → ZZ* →4μ

Apply modified frequentist construction 95% C.L. exclusion limit σ/σ_{SM}

$$\text{Br}(L^\pm \to Z\mu^\pm) = 1.$$

4μ final state
m$_h$ = 125 GeV

ATLAS

CMS

$$g_Z^L = 0.01, \, g_h^R = g_Z^R = 0$$

Lower limit m$_L$ ~120 GeV for large FV Yukawa couplings ≳ 0.1 ?

Contours of μ = σ / σ$_{SM}$

$m_h = 125$ GeV
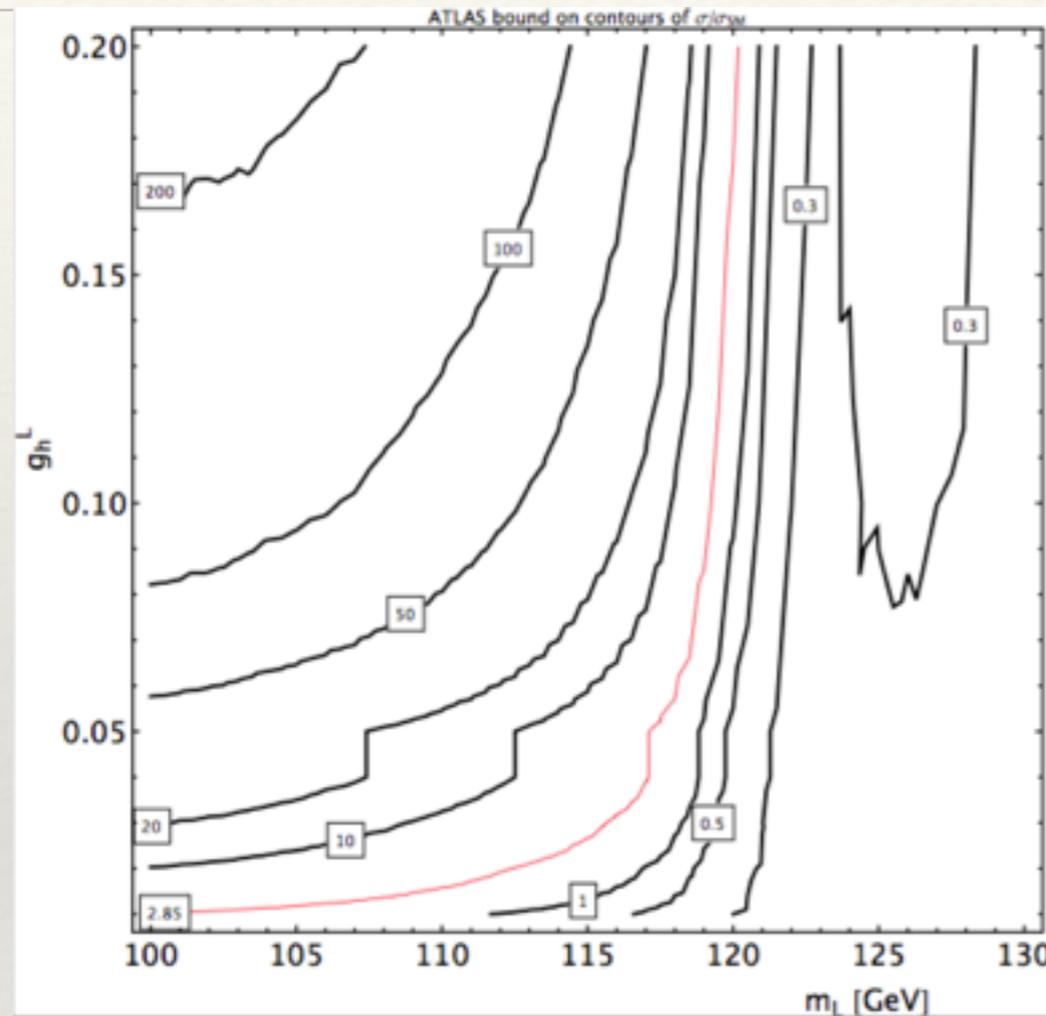
$Br(L^{\pm} \to Z\mu^{\pm}) = 1.$

❖ Red line : 95% CL$_s$ upper bound $g_Z^L = 0.01, \; g_h^R = g_Z^R = 0$

❖ VLL ≲ 120 GeV & FV Yukawa g$_h$ ≫ 0.05 excluded in our ref. : powerful!!! (general param.)

❖ FCNC coupling g$_z$ ≲ 0.01 from EWP data & Br(L→Zμ) = 1 : Results similar

# Light Vector-like lepton signal from $h_{SM} \to ZZ^* \to 4\ell$

Still not enough….

❖ More parameter scan to provide exact bound and contours

❖ Add analysis on 2e2μ final state
  : expect similar contours of σ/σ_{SM} and bound 3.02 from ATLAS

❖ Analyse $h_{SM} \to WW^* \to 2\ell 2\nu$, σ/σ_{SM} closer to ~ 1
  : stronger bound? Work in progress with R. Dermisek, J. Hall, E. Lunghi

Conclusions

❖ Vector-like leptons at the LHC bottom-up toward NP BSM expecting non-standard phenomena.

❖ Mixing with SM μ, light charged VLL parameters can be constrained from the well-observed SM h → ZZ*→4ℓ search. (4μ, 2e2μ)

❖ In terms of general parameters, 95% CL excl. obtained from 7+8 TeV LHC results of 4μ final state. Powerful!
  (roughly VLL ≲ 120 GeV & FV Yukawa g_h ≫ 0.05 at our ref. parameters)
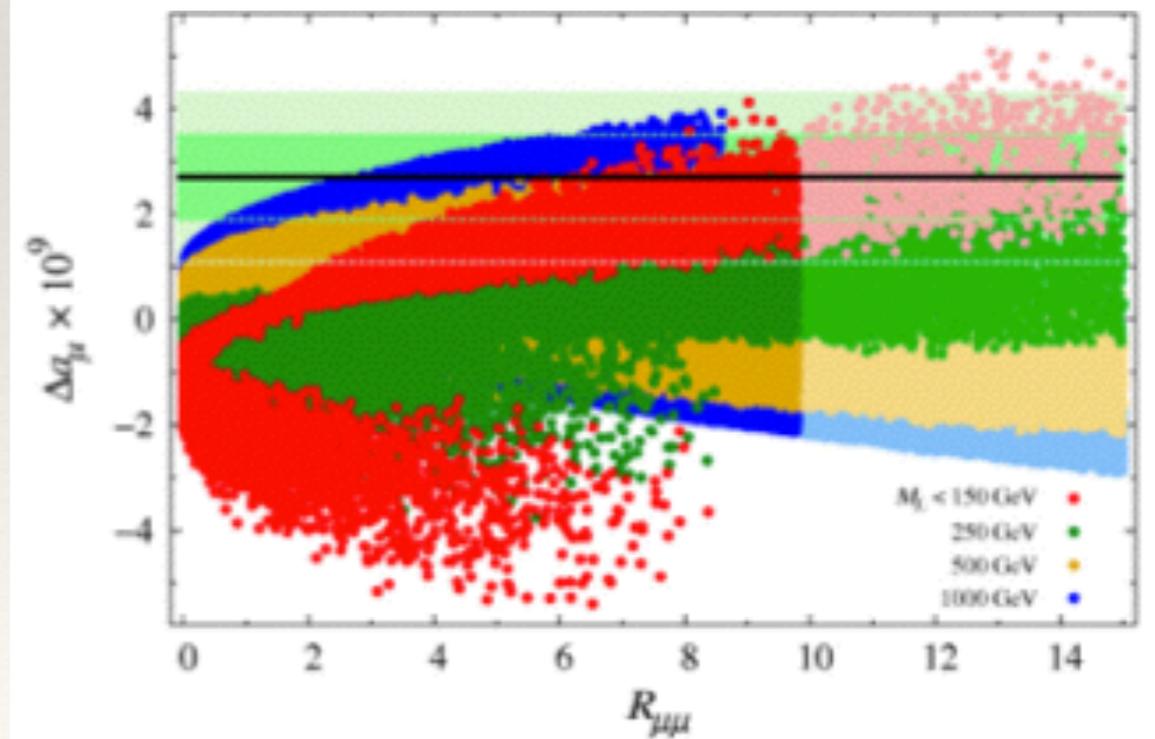
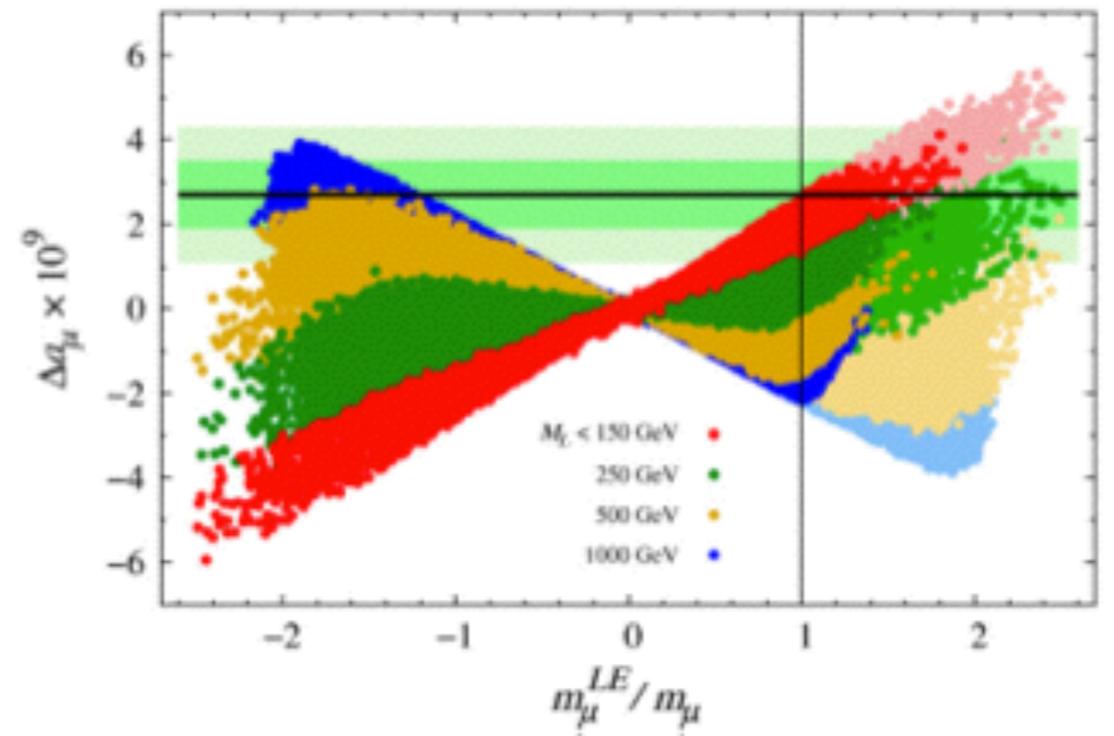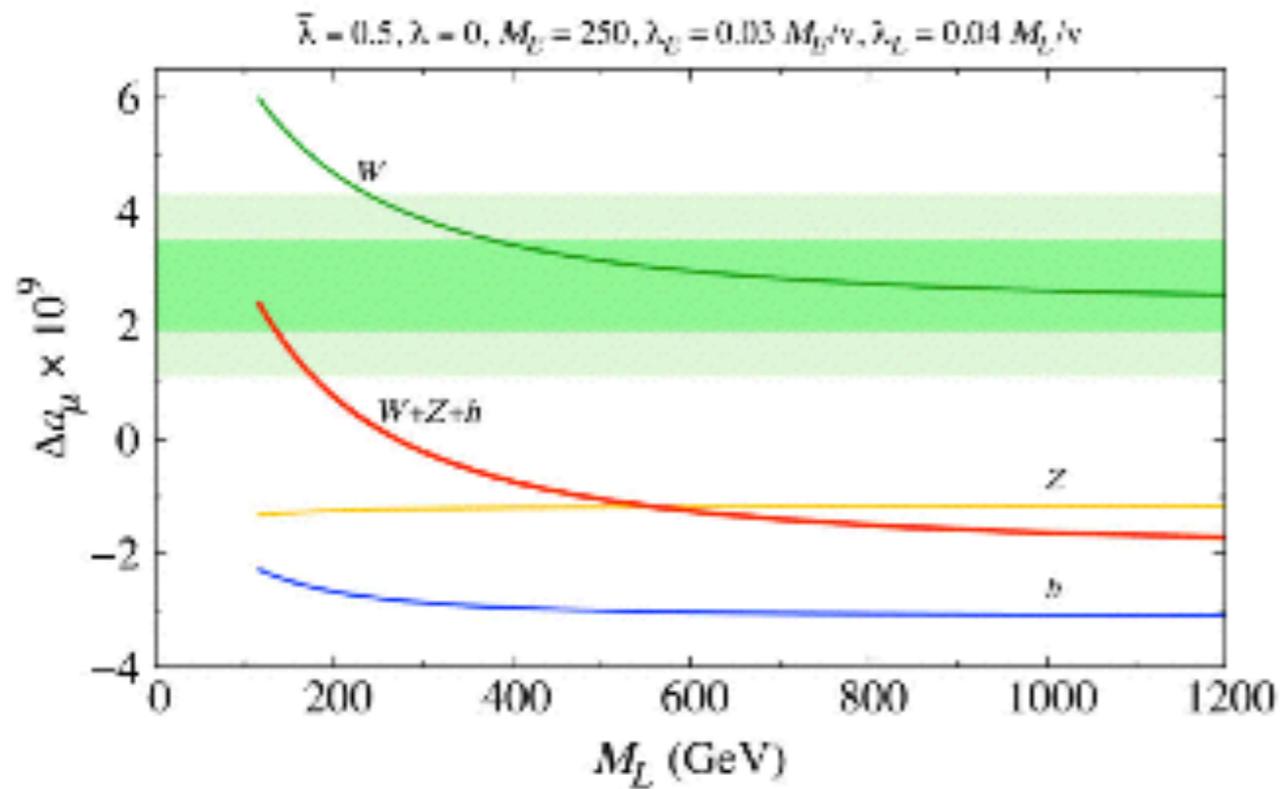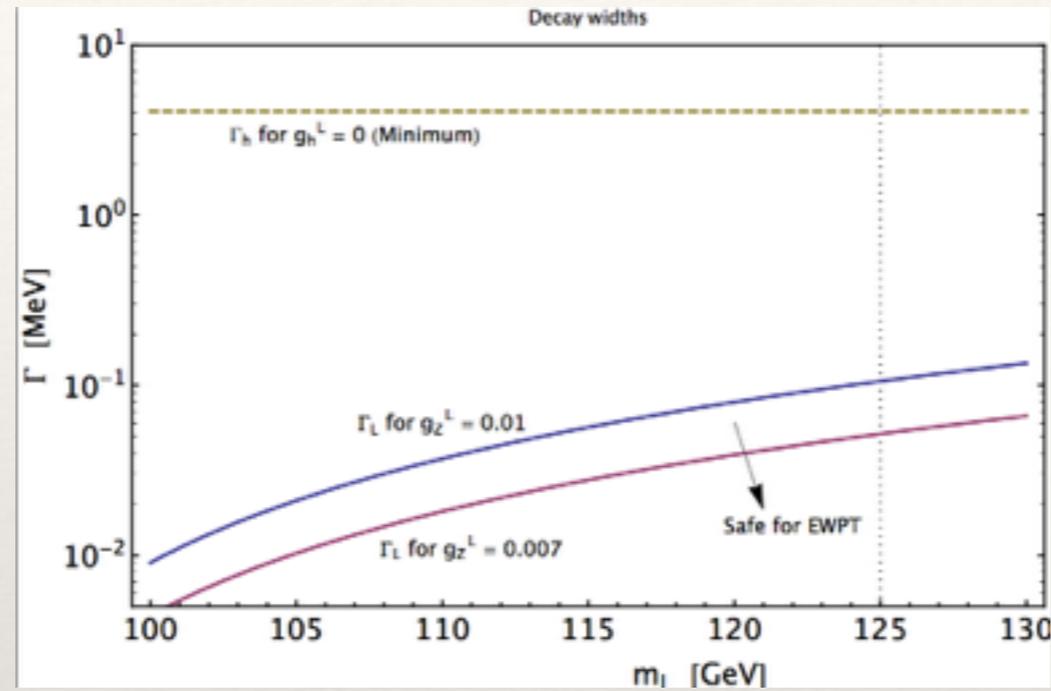❖ More analyses are needed : 2e2μ and h_{SM} → WW* → 2ℓ2ν
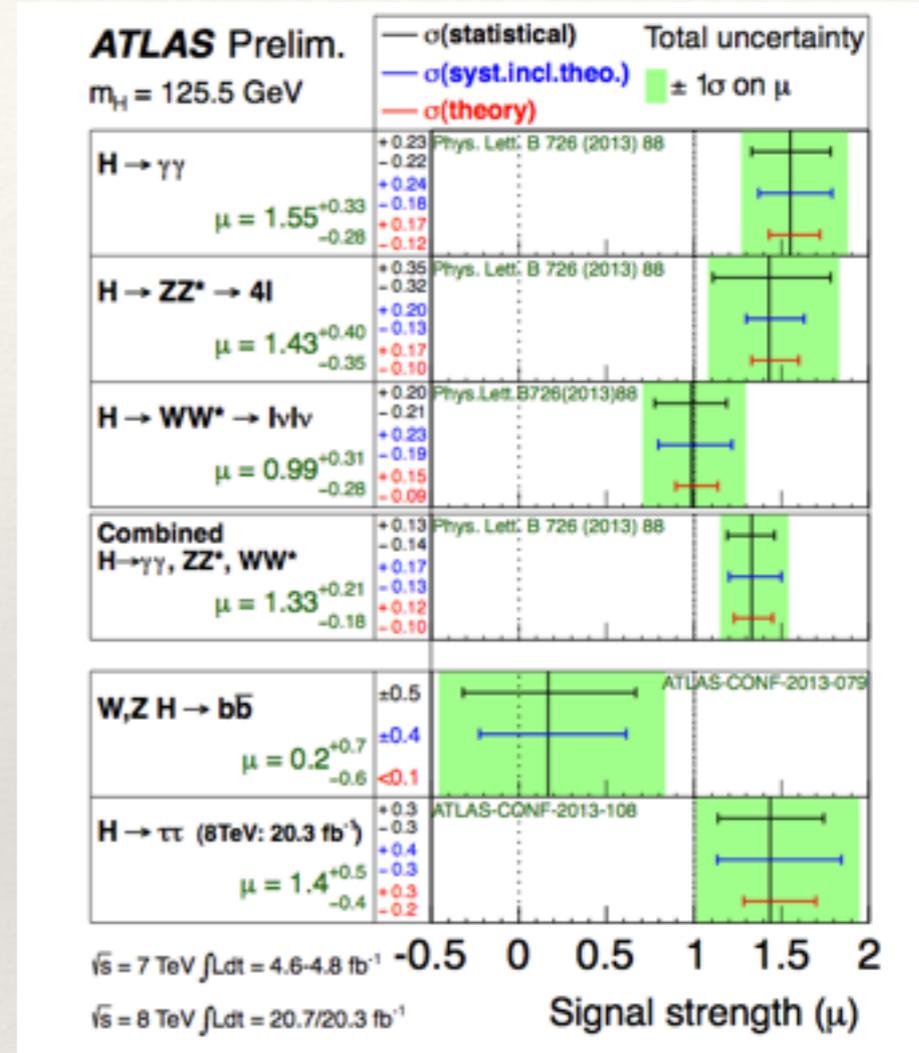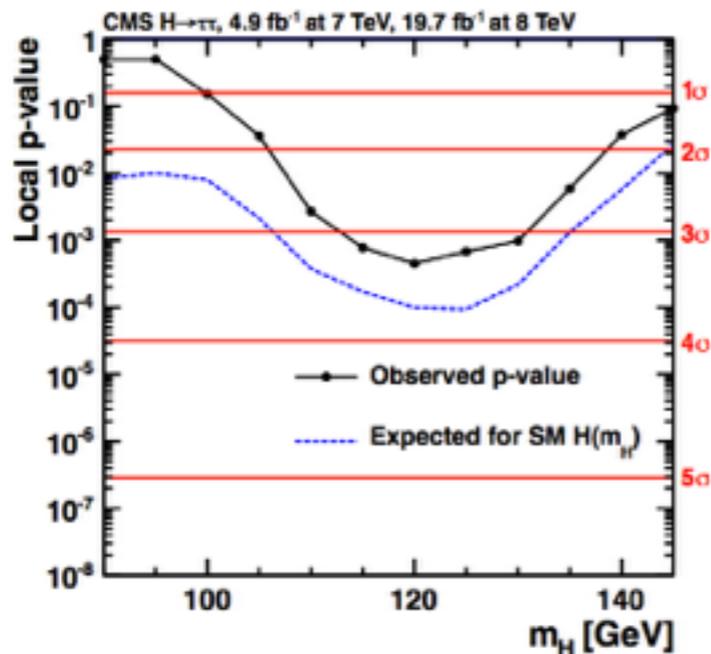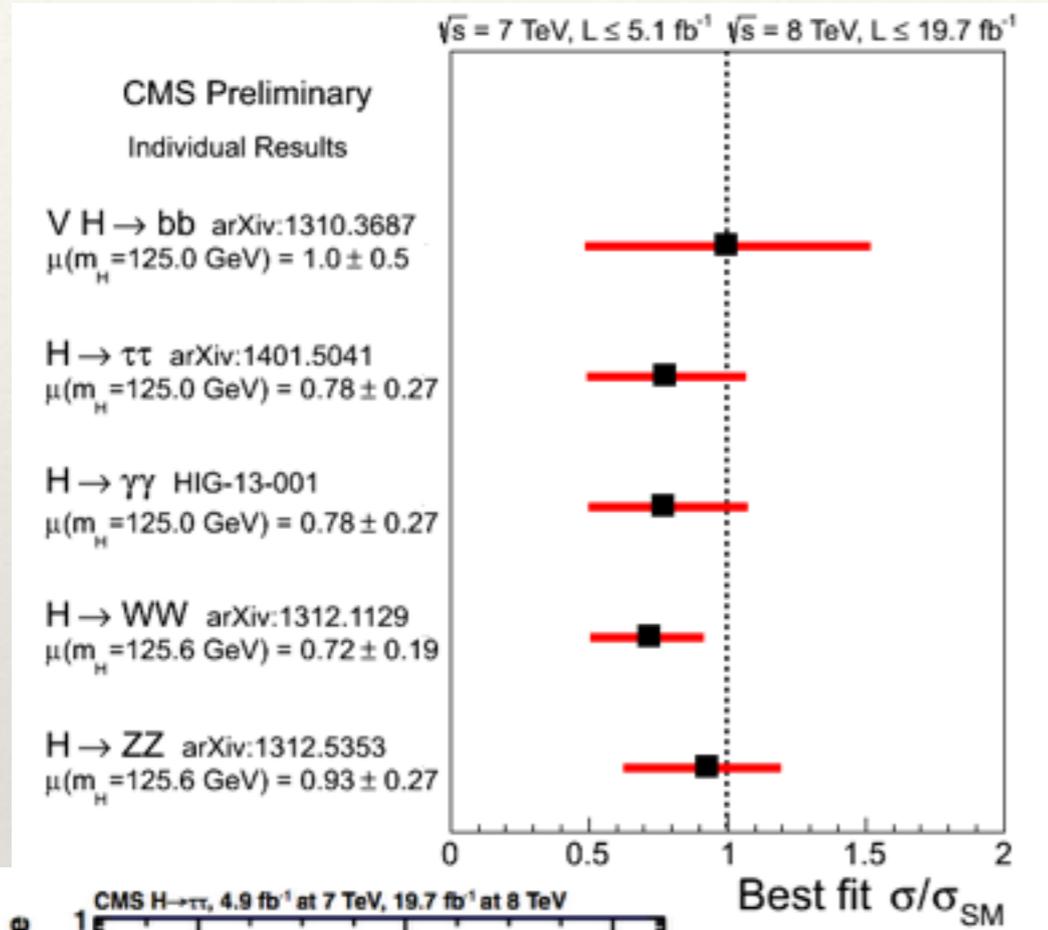
Back-up

ATLAS-CONF-2013-108

CMS 1401.5041, background includes H→WW

Back-up

Dermisek, Raval PRD88, 013017 (2013)

Back-up

$$\mu \equiv \sigma/\sigma_{\mathrm{SM}} \equiv \xi \sigma^0/\sigma^0_{\mathrm{SM}} < \frac{\ell_{95}}{E_{\mathrm{SM}}}$$

$$\sigma^0/\sigma^0_{\mathrm{SM}} < \frac{\ell_{95}}{\xi \cdot E_{\mathrm{SM}}}$$