

*Отображение вселенный* 우주를 지도로 나타내기

*Mapping the Universe*

*Cartographie de l'univers*

*Nuevos Mapas del Universo*

*Lập bản đồ vũ trụ*

새벽녘에서 지금에, 瞭解宇宙

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Université Sorbonne Paris Cité - Université Paris Diderot - APC

Extreme Universe Laboratory Lomonosov Moscow State University

Cosmology and Astrophysics Research Center (CARC) TNU China

*Blois, France 25<sup>th</sup> Anniversary*

*May 2014*

“Cosmic Scene Investigation” Investigación de la escena cósmica

宇宙場面調査 Место действия - КОСМОС

The Dawning of the Universe

El amanecer del Universo

L' Aube de l' Univers 破曉宇宙, 우주의 날이 새기



[www.csi-fanpage.de](http://www.csi-fanpage.de)

# Relics of Creation

Reliquias de la Creación

Di tích của tạo hóa

Реликты Творения

創建遺物, 작성의 유적

Reliques de la Création

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Physics Department & LBNL

University of California at Berkeley

Chaires Blaise Pascal – PCCP

Université Sorbonne Paris Cité –

Université Paris Diderot - APC

EUL Moscow State University



# CSI Primary Tool:

밖으로 보기 공간으로  
또한 때 맞추어 회고하고 있다

Mirando hacia el espacio  
También está mirando hacia atrás en el tiempo  
Debido al tiempo de viaje de luz

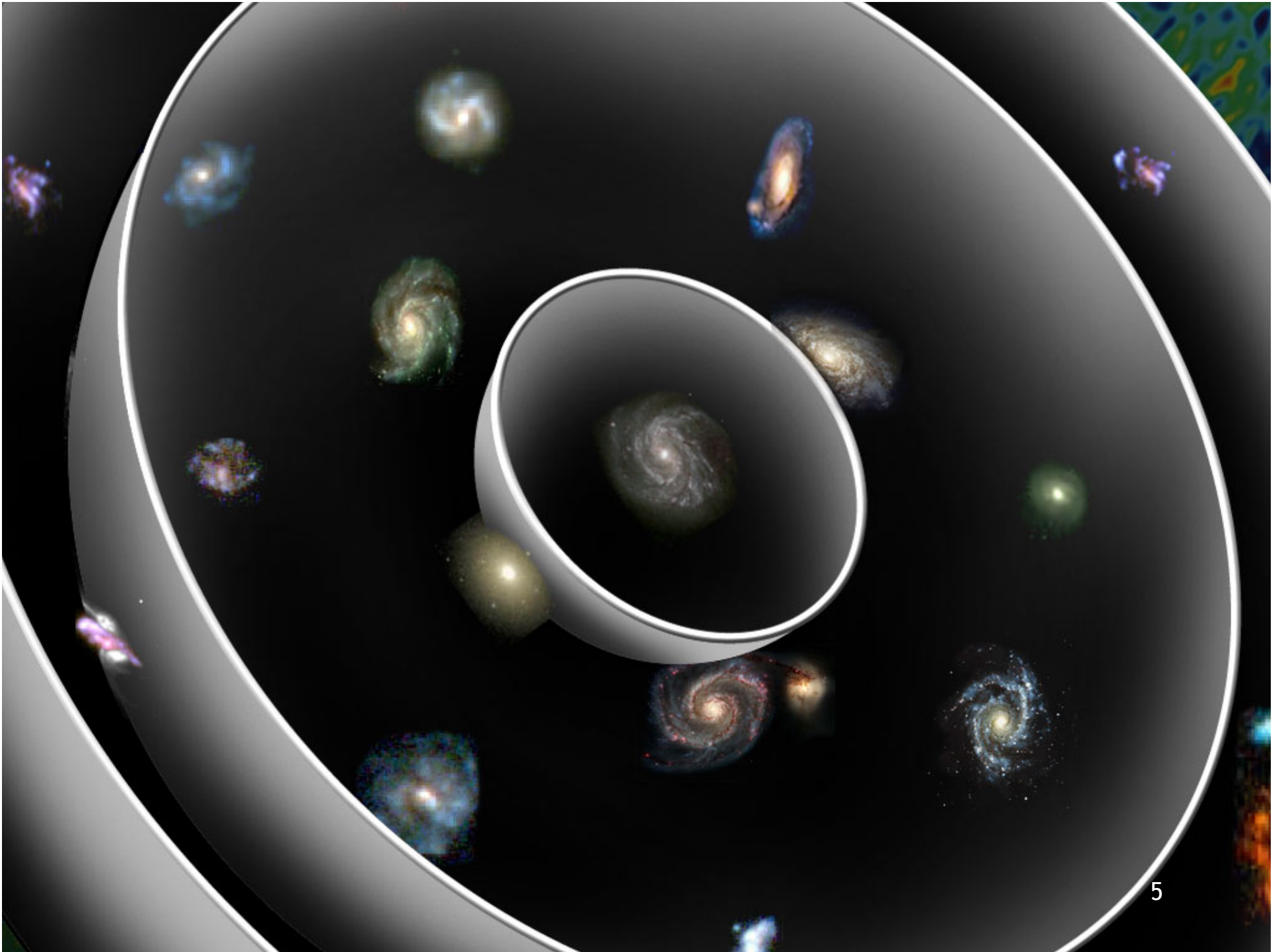
查找到空間  
由於輕的行程時間, 及時也回顧

Глядя на Вселенную,  
мы смотрим в прошлое,  
так как скорость  
света ограничена

Looking out into Space  
Is also looking back in time  
Because of light travel time

Regarder en dehors, dans l'espace c'est  
regarder également en arrière en raison du  
temps de déplacement de la lumière

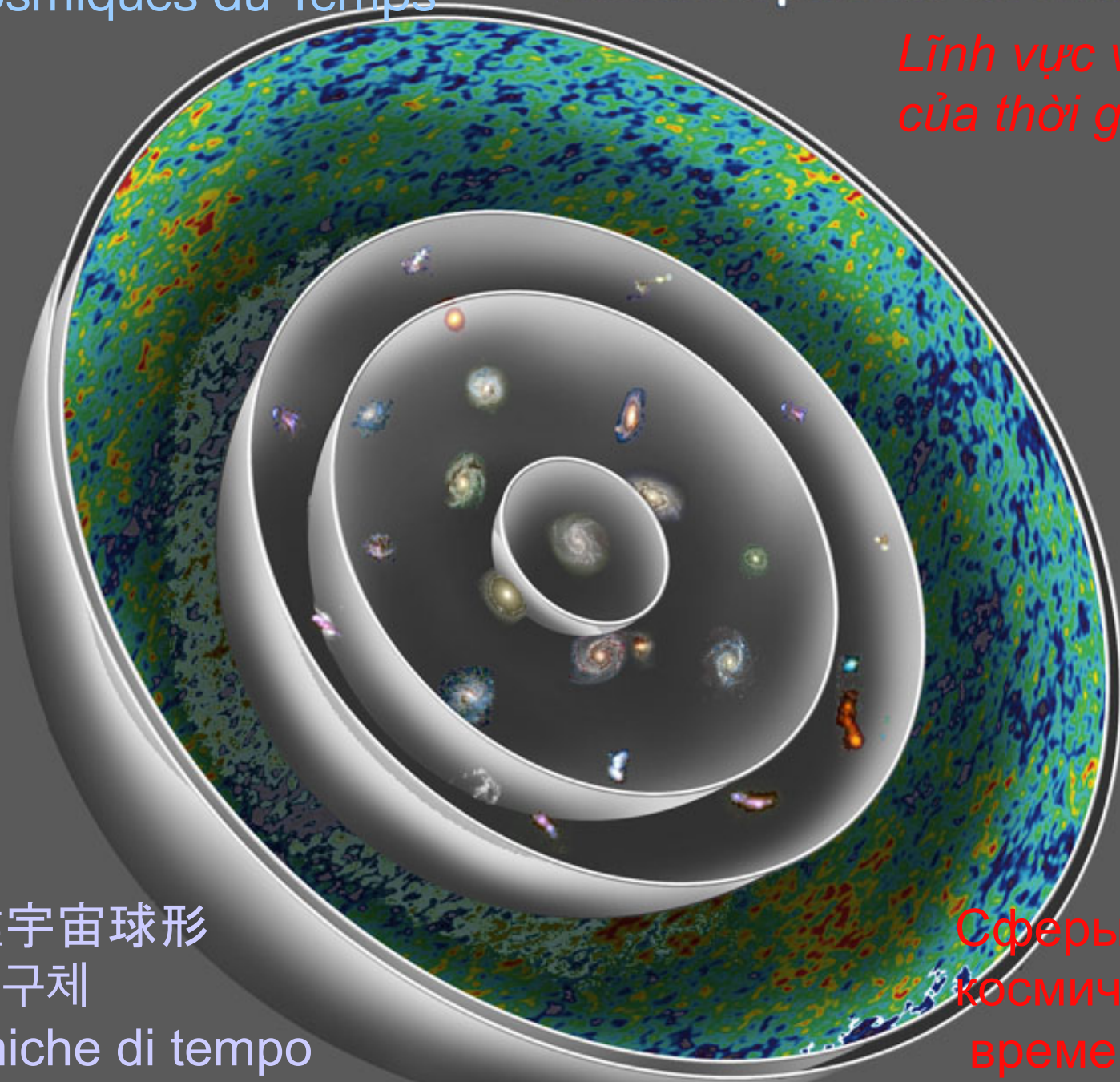




*Esferas cósmicas del tiempo*  
Sphères Cosmiques du Temps

Cosmic Spheres of Time

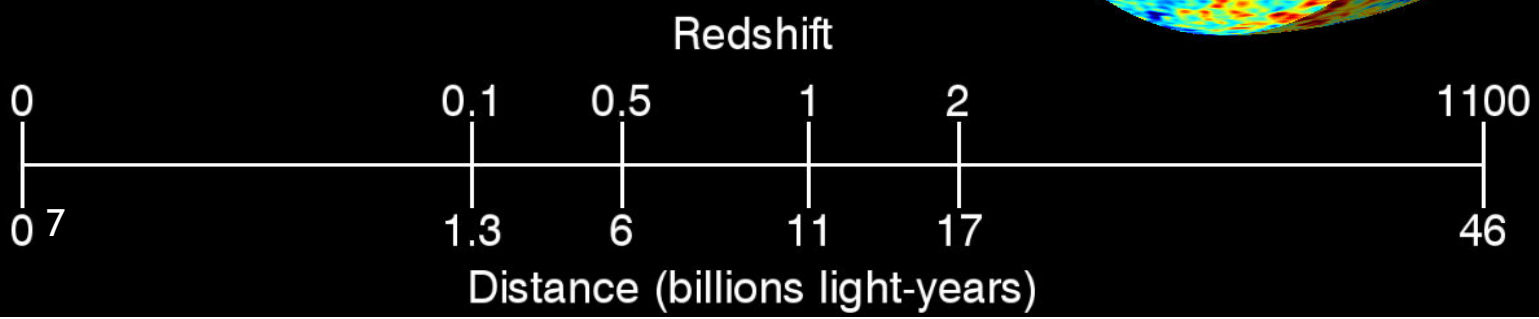
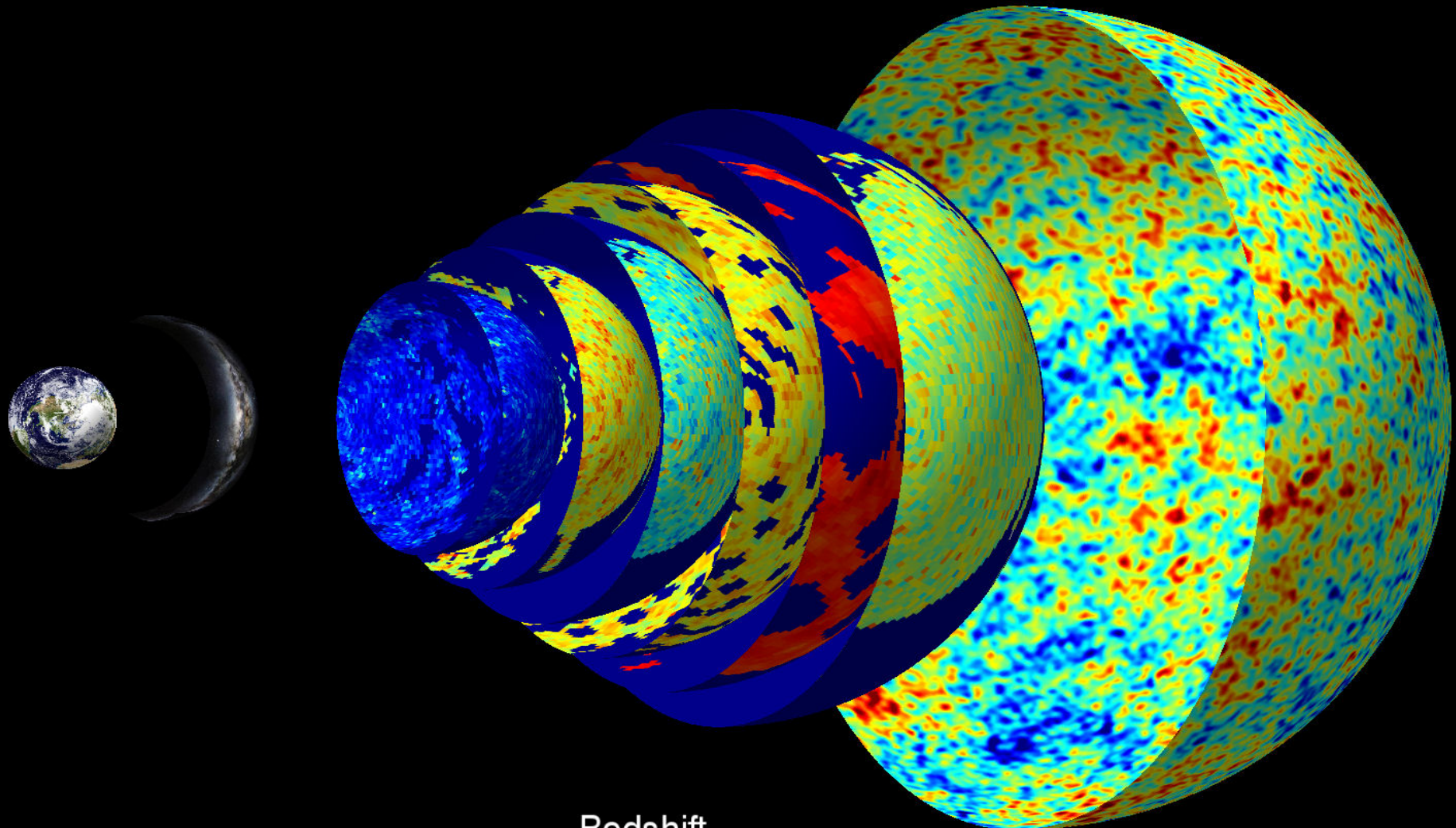
*Lĩnh vực vũ trụ  
của thời gian*



時間和距離宇宙球形  
시간의 우주 구체  
Sfere cosmiche di tempo

Сферы  
космического  
времени

# Maps of Universe vs. distance/redshift/time



# CMB Missions Revolutionise Our Understanding of the Universe

# PLANCK



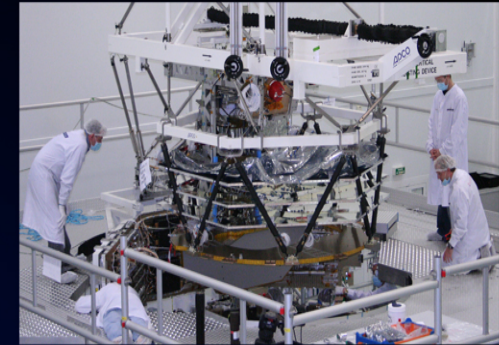
1989



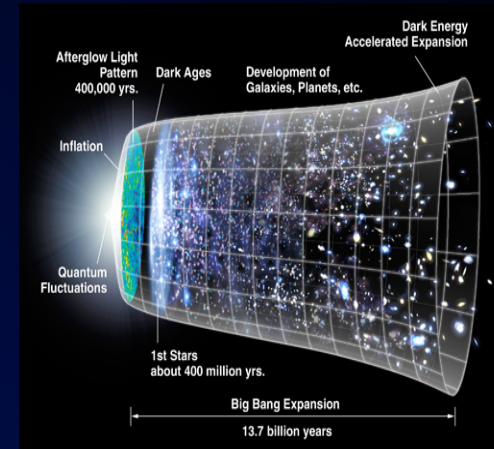
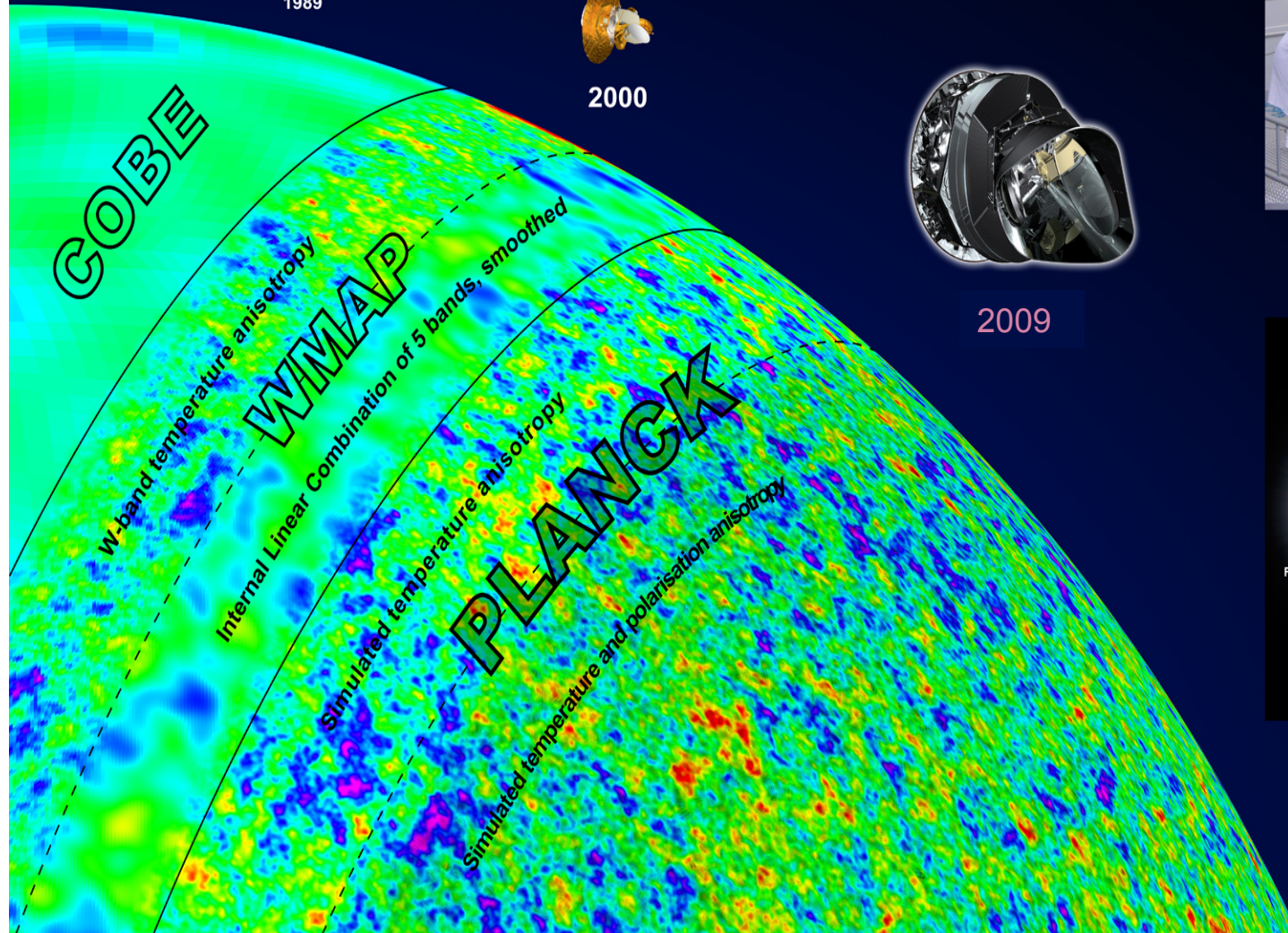
2000



2009



Planck spacecraft in clean assembly at Alcatel Alenia Space in January 2007

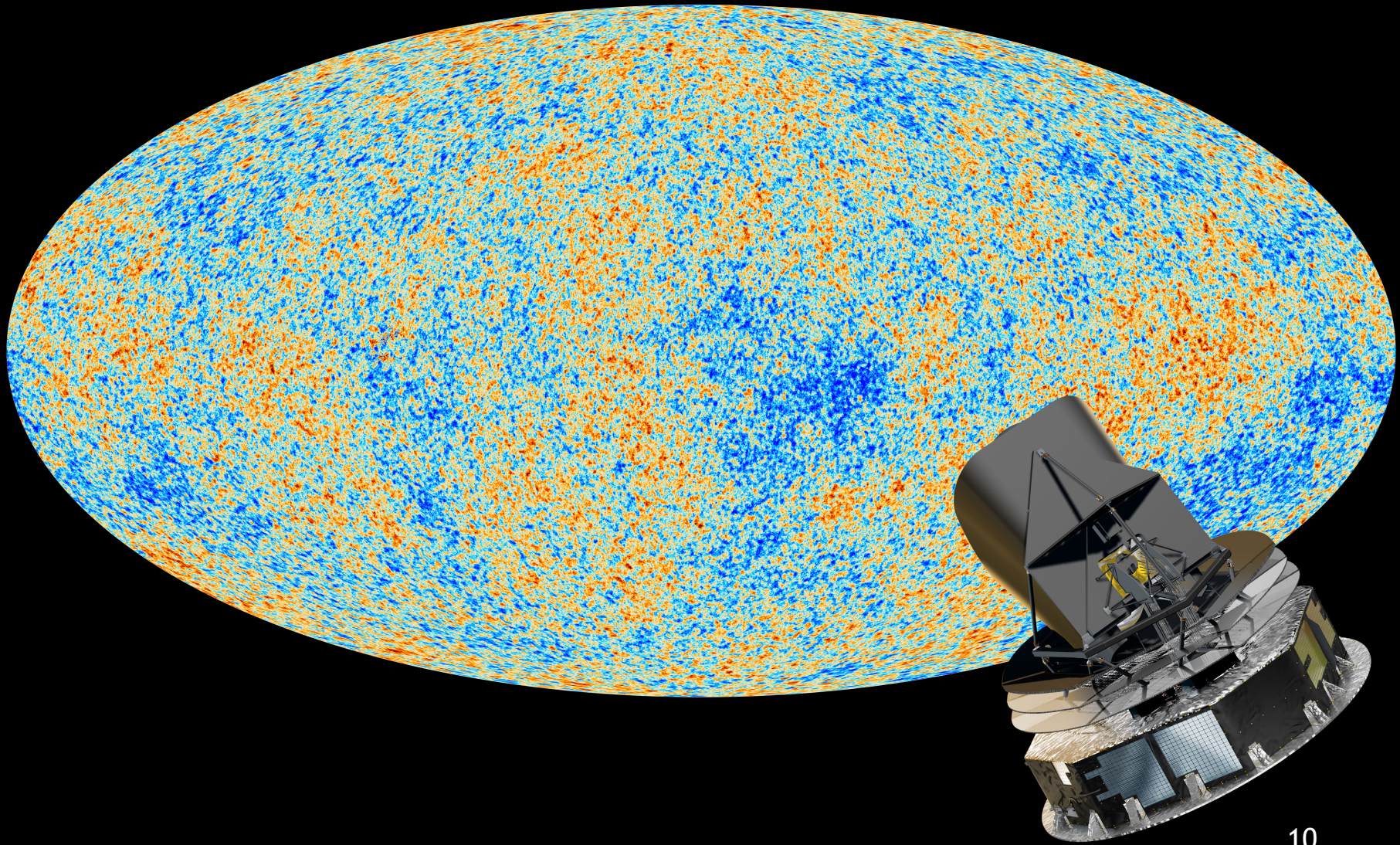




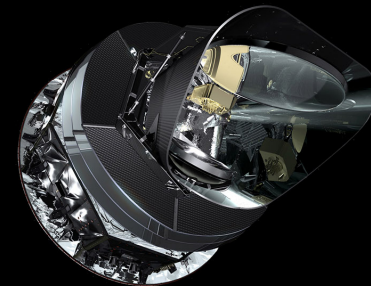
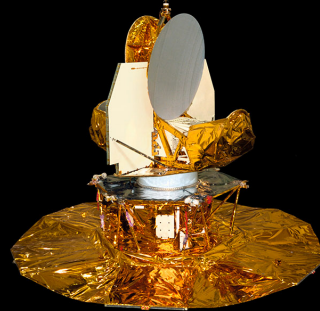
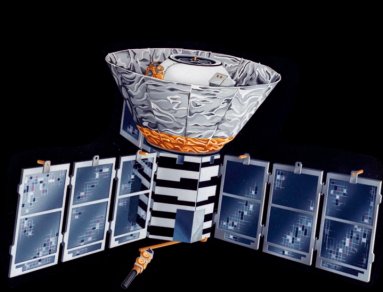
# Planck Maps the Microwave Sky

Planck trace le ciel de micro-onde

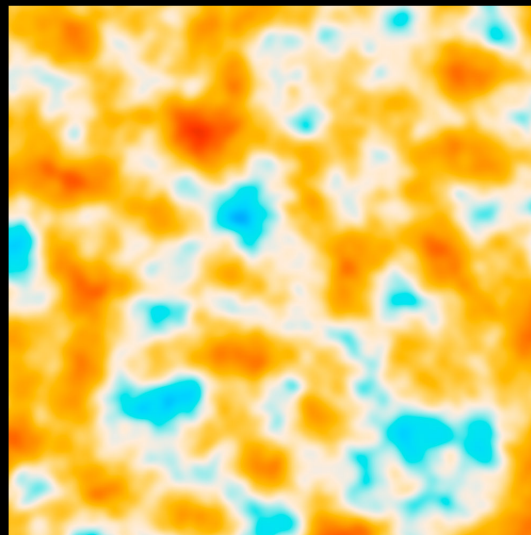
# Planck 2013 CMB Map



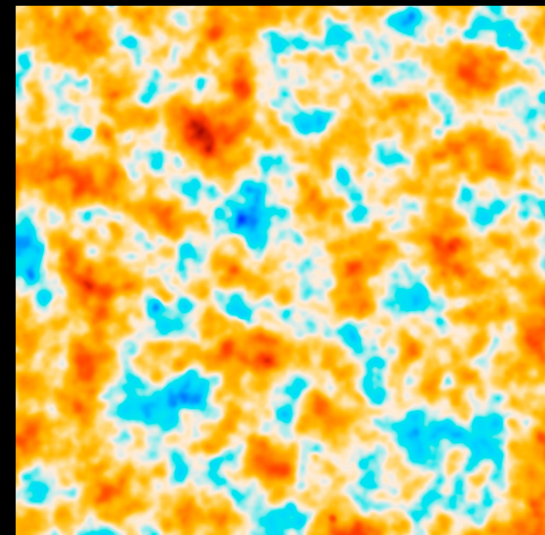
# Vues avec l'augmentation de résolution Higher Resolution Views



COBE

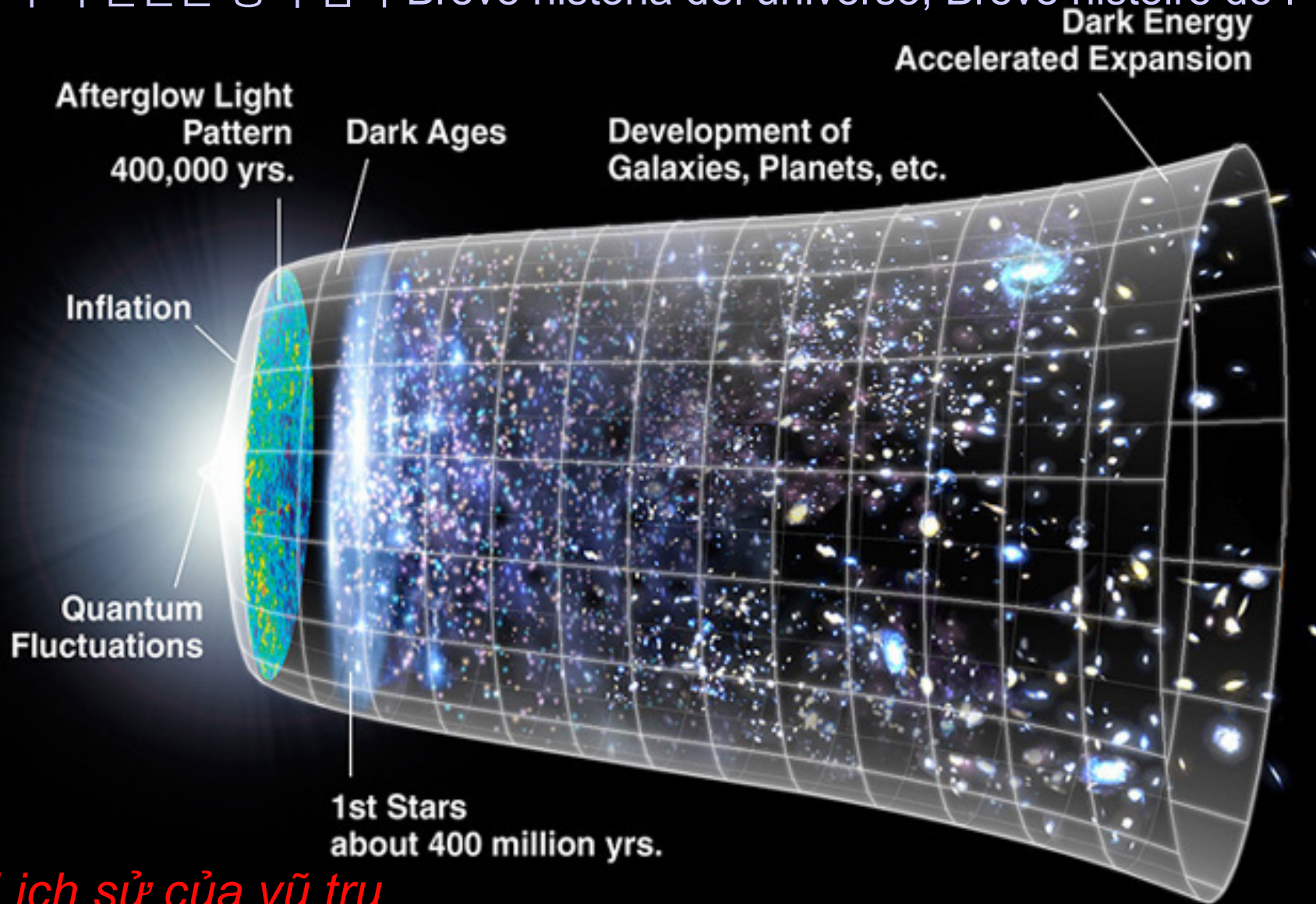


WMAP



Planck

우주의 간단한 병력 검사 Breve historia del universo; Brève histoire de l'univers



*Lịch sử của vũ trụ*

Big Bang Expansion

13.7 billion years

Краткая история Вселенной 宇宙的簡史

Brief History of the Universe

1 millón galaxies

1 triệu thiên hà

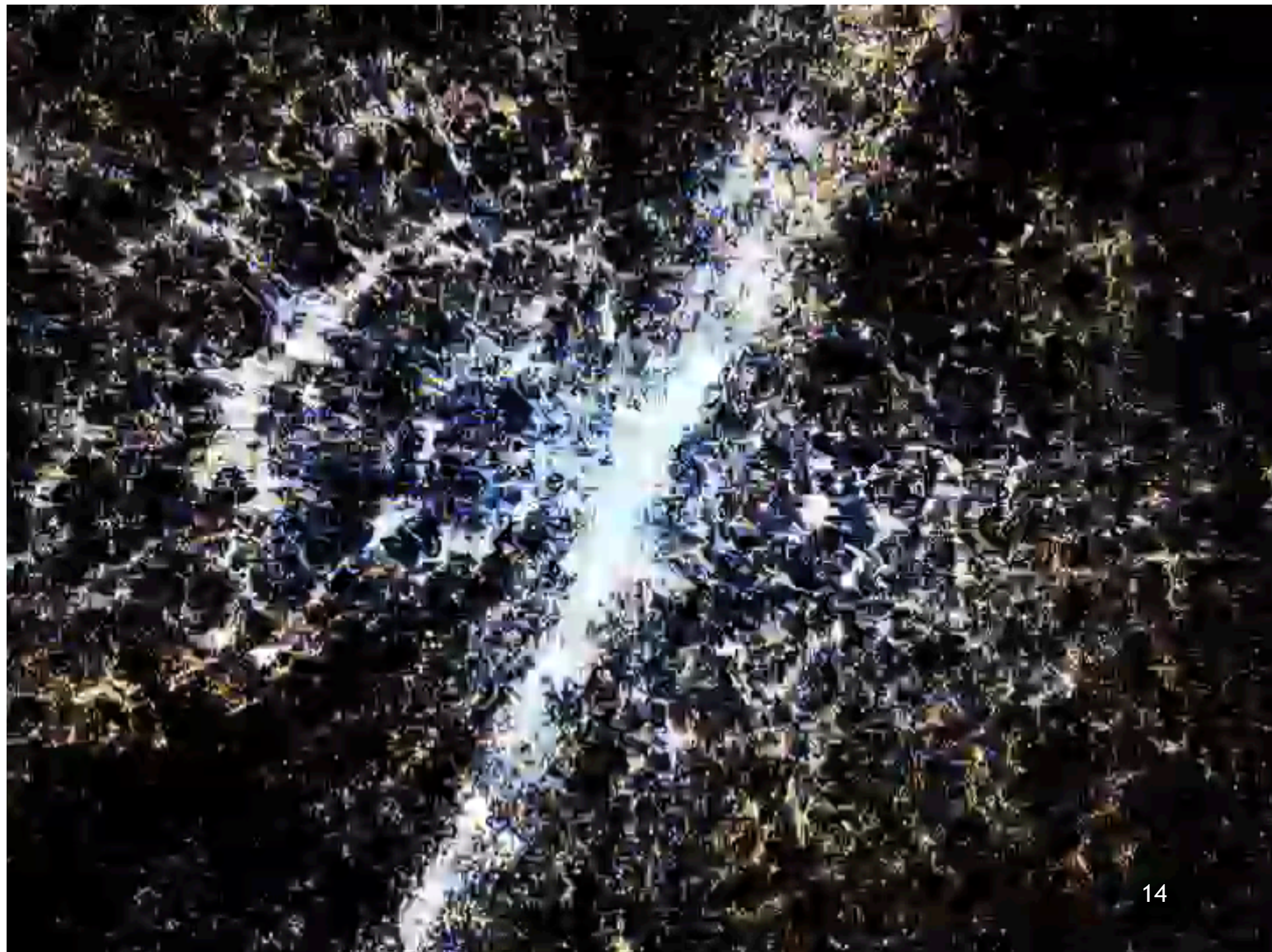
1百萬星系

1백만개의 은하

1 млн галактик

**SDSS**

Sloan Digital Sky Survey

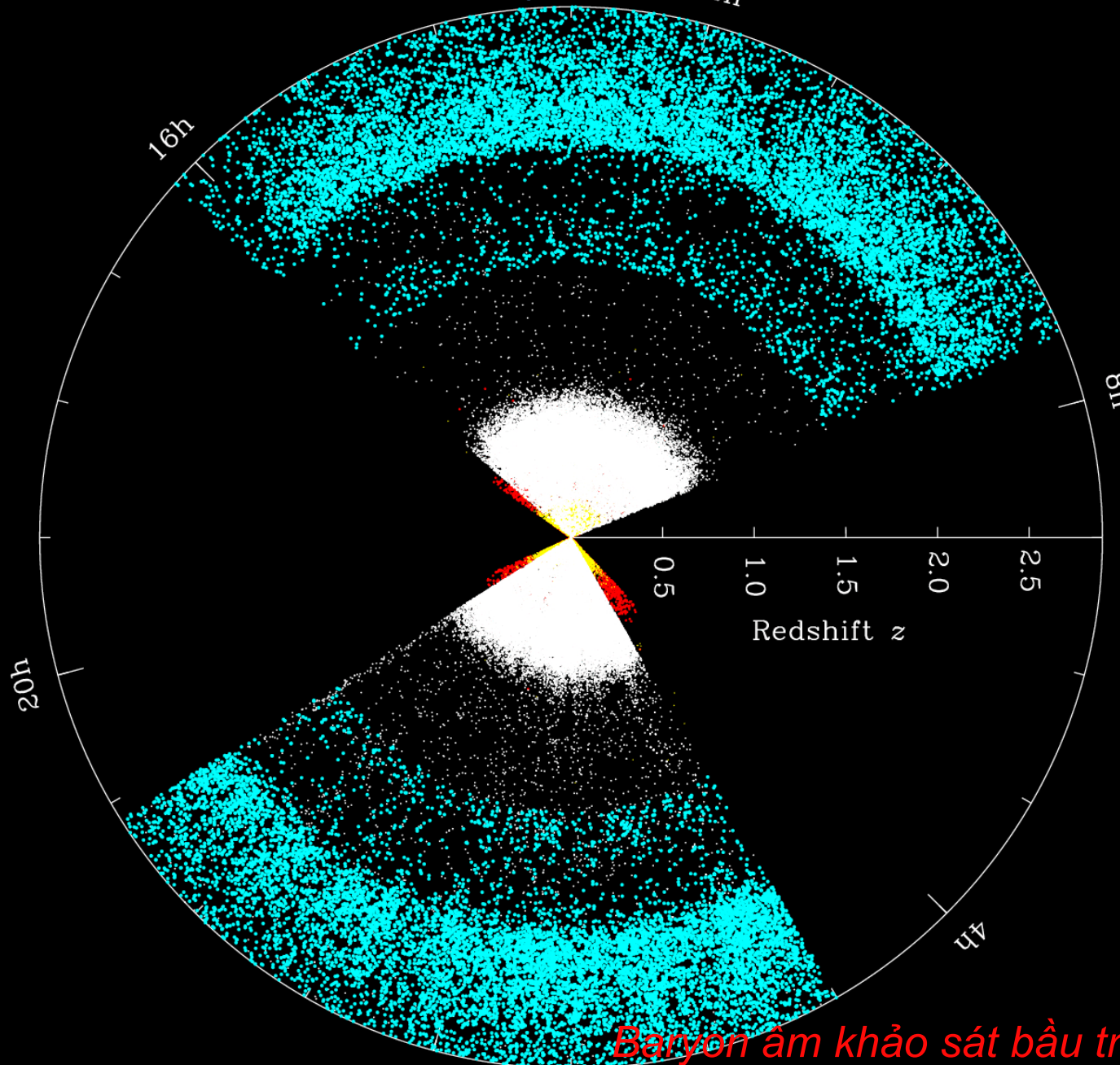


*2 Degree Field of View Survey* *Enquête de champ visuel de 2 degrés*  
*2 Bằng Trường nhìn Khảo sát* *Обзор области видимости 2 градуса*  
*2度視野調査* *Catalogo del Campo de visión 2*



Oscillations acoustiques de Baryon; Oscilación Acústica de barione

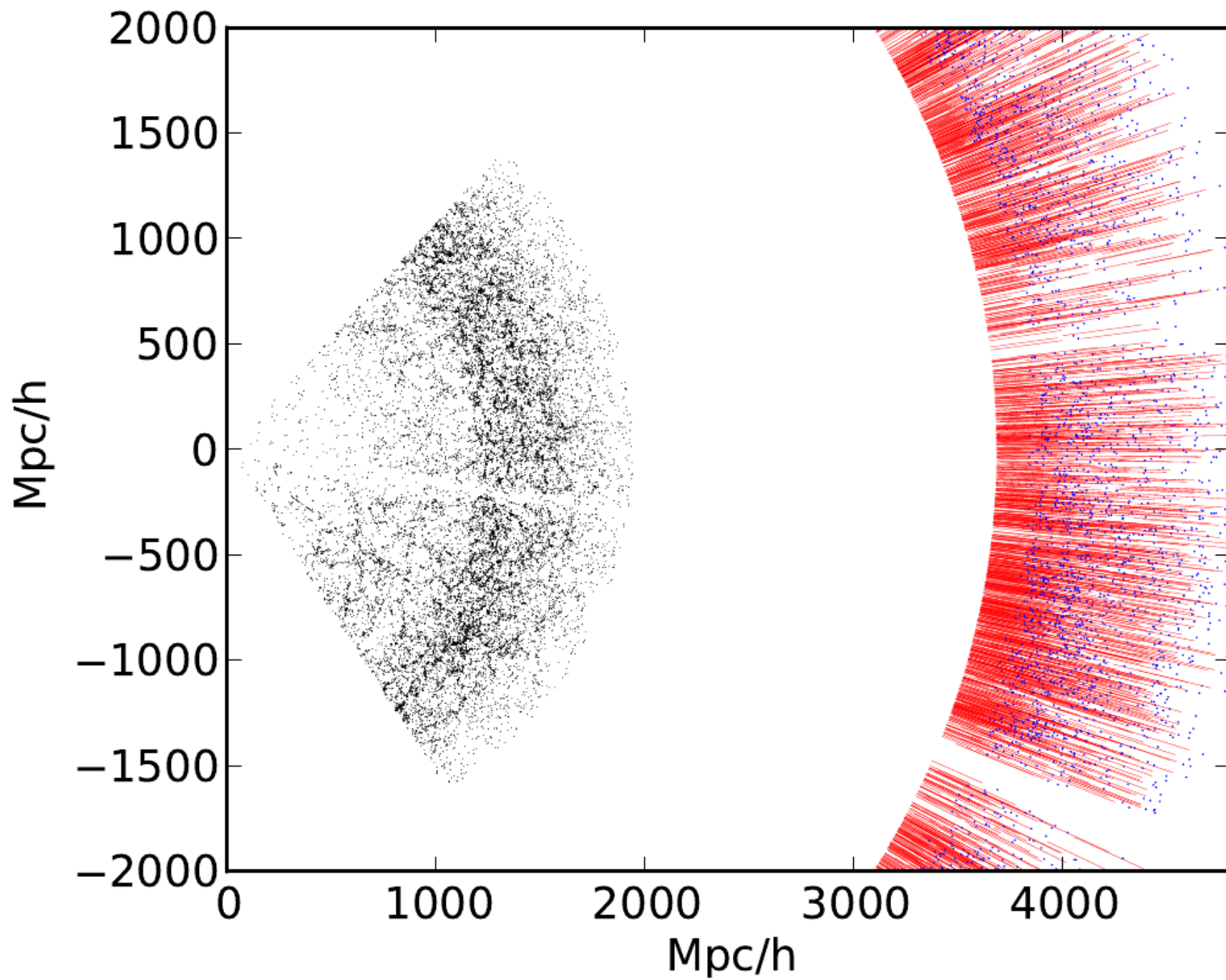
BOSS  
SDSS  
III



Baryon âm khảo sát bầu trời dao động

Baryon-Acoustic Oscillation Sky Survey





# Lyman Alpha Forest

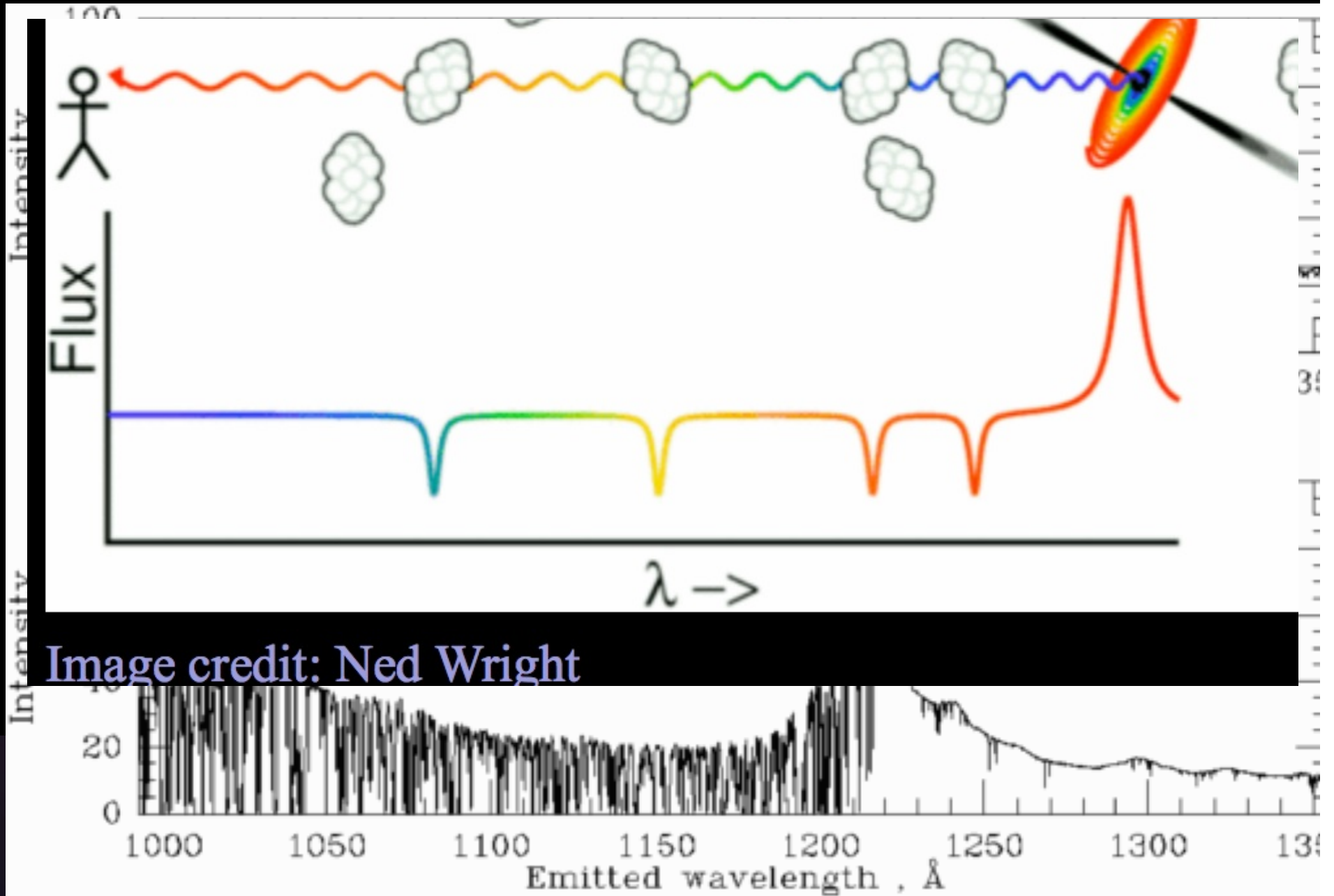
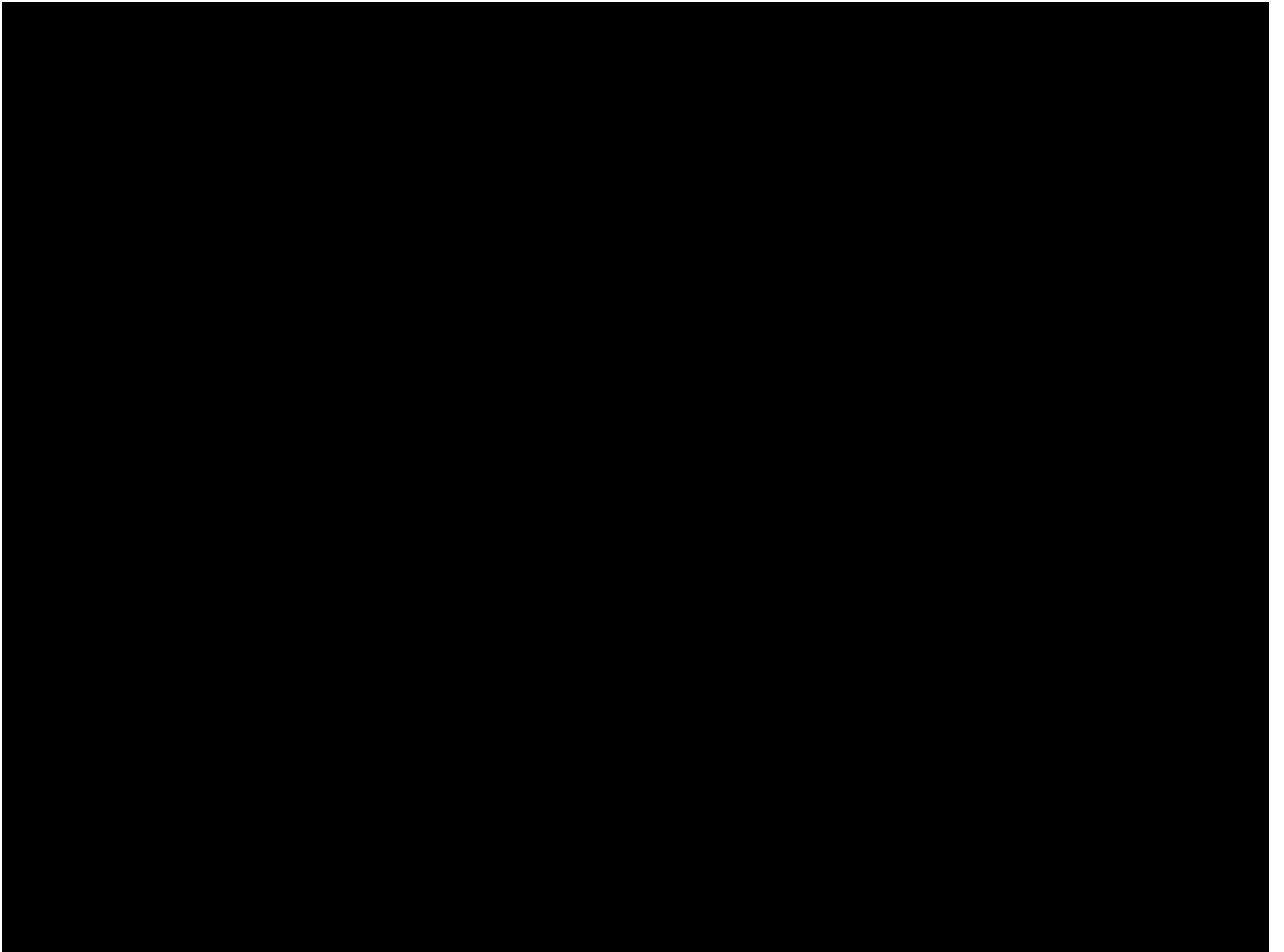
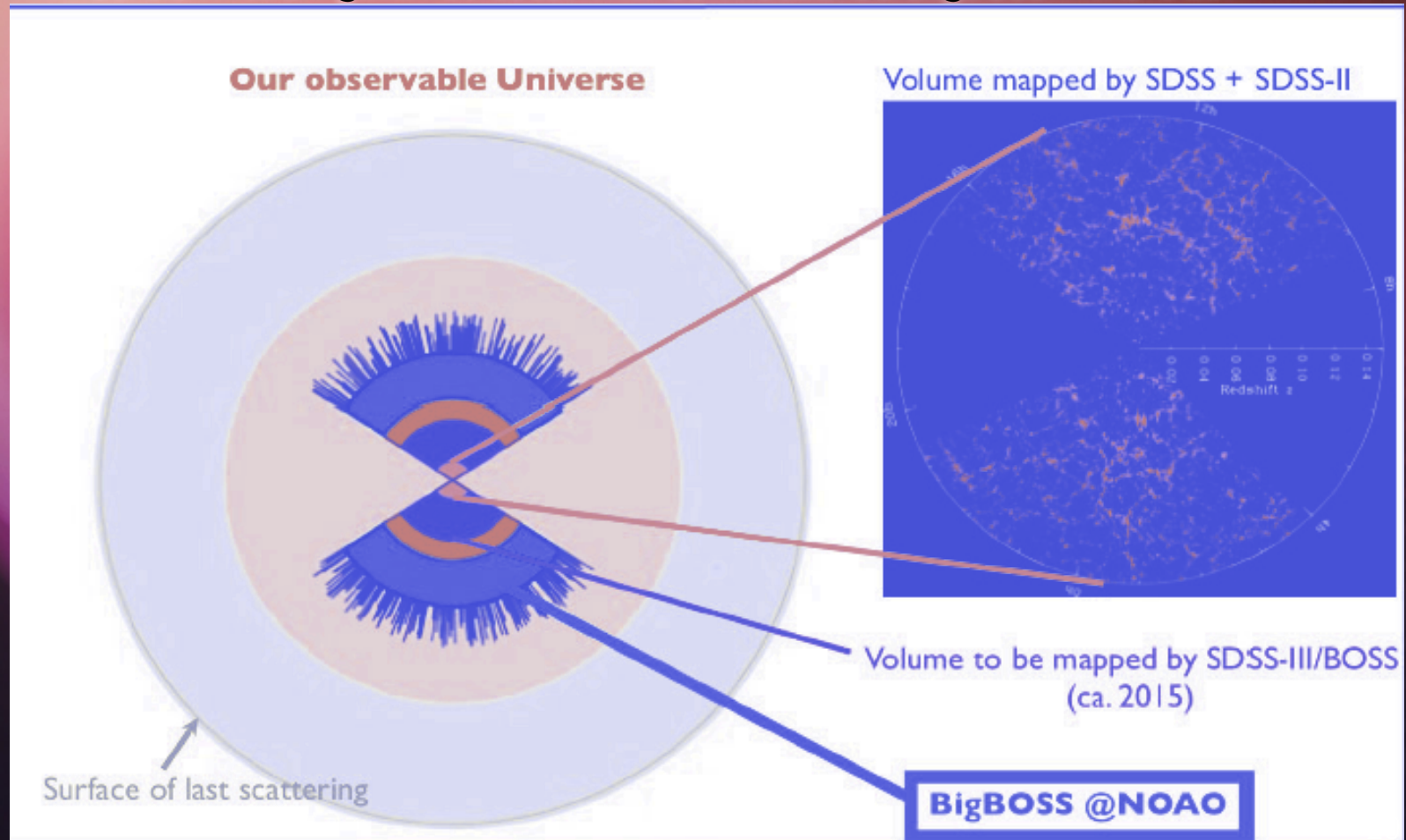


Image credit: Ned Wright



# BigBOSS - largest spectroscopic survey ever

- ◆ BigBOSS -> MS-DESI will be the deepest mapping of our universe in galaxies and quasars.
  - more than 1/2 the sky is covered, from  $z=0.2$  to 2, or more than halfway back to the big bang in time.
  - 20-50 million galaxies total will be measured BigBOSS-> MS-DESI



*China a major participant in MS-DESI –a large international collaboration*

Put in primordial fluctuations, let gravity take its course 放置在原始波動和讓重力採取其路線

Закладываем первичные флуктуации, а далее всем управляет гравитация

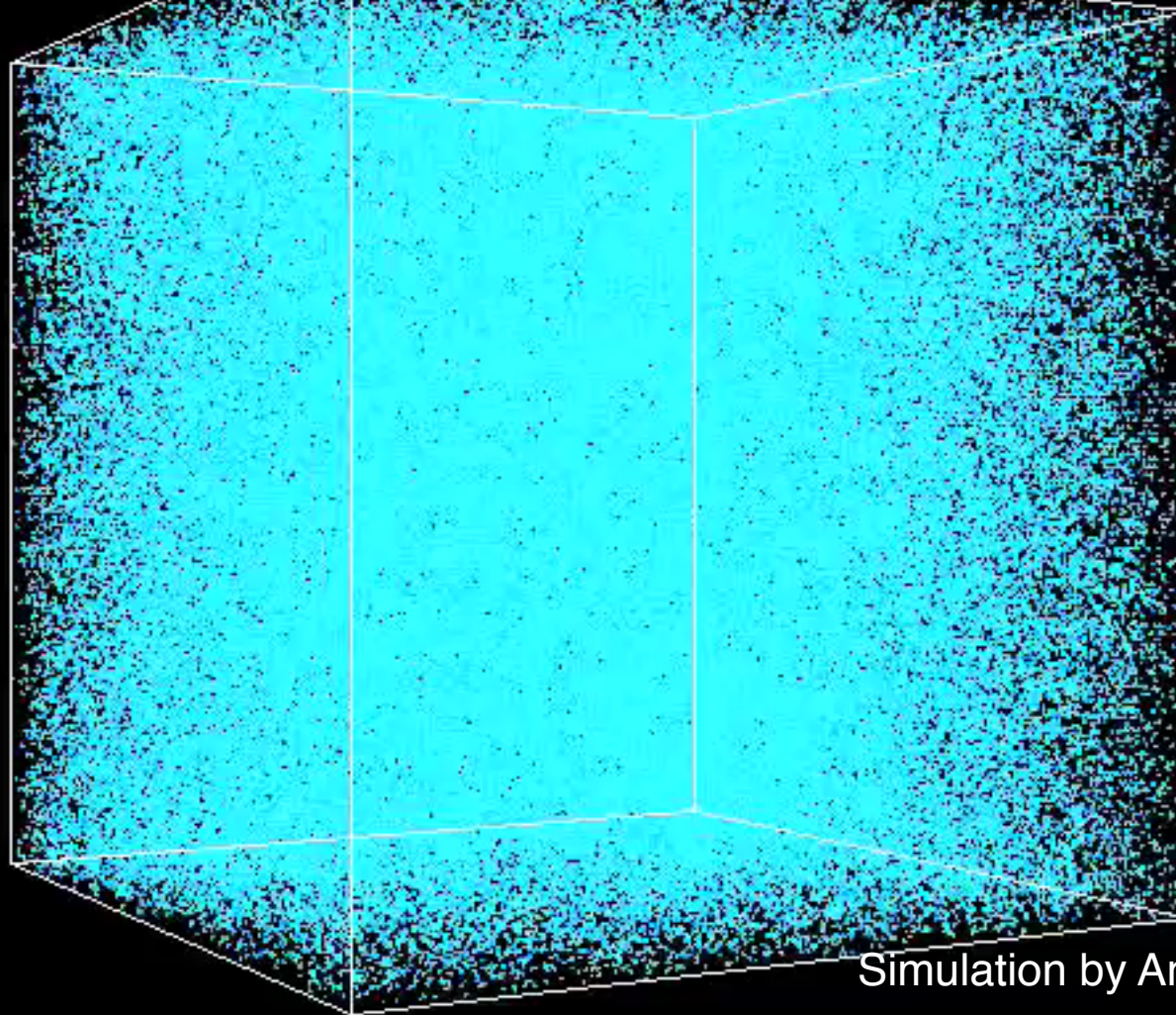
원초적인 동요에서 뒤 중력을 취한다 그것의 과정을 시키거든

Fluctuaciones primordiales y despues la gravedad toma su curso

Đưa vào biến động nguyên thủy, để cho trọng lực có khóa học của mình

Entre les fluctuations primordiales et laissez la gravité suivre son cours

Mettete le fluttuazioni primordiali e lasciate la gravità prendere il suo corso



Simulation by Andrey Kravtsov<sup>21</sup>

Распределение  
Материи по  
сравнению с  
масштабом

Distribution de  
matière versus  
Echelle

問題配電器與縮放  
比例

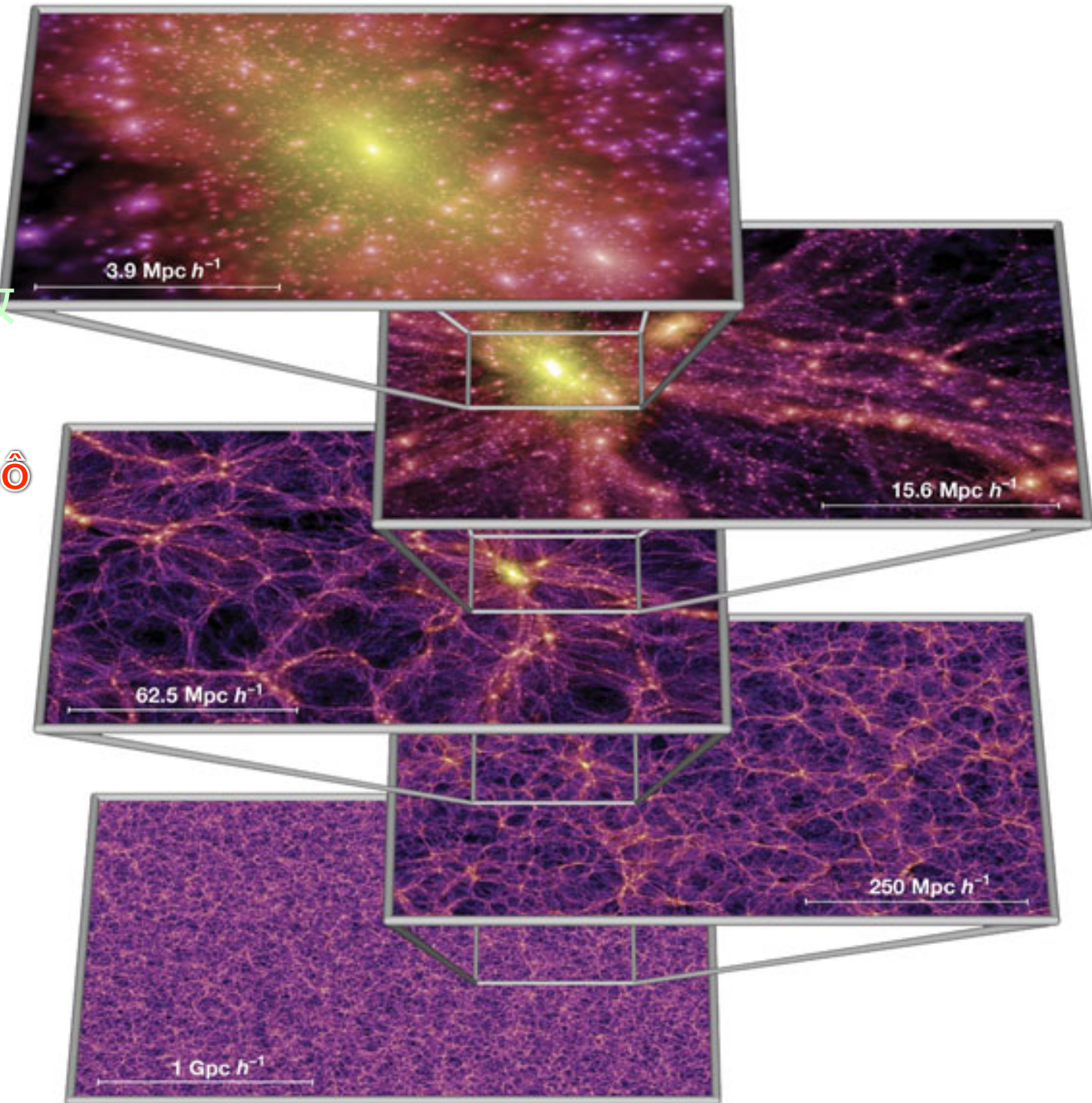
Phân phối vật  
đề so với quy mô

Matter distribution  
versus scale

Distribución de la  
materia en  
comparación con  
la escala

배급 대  
가늌자사정

Distribuzione  
della materia  
versus scala



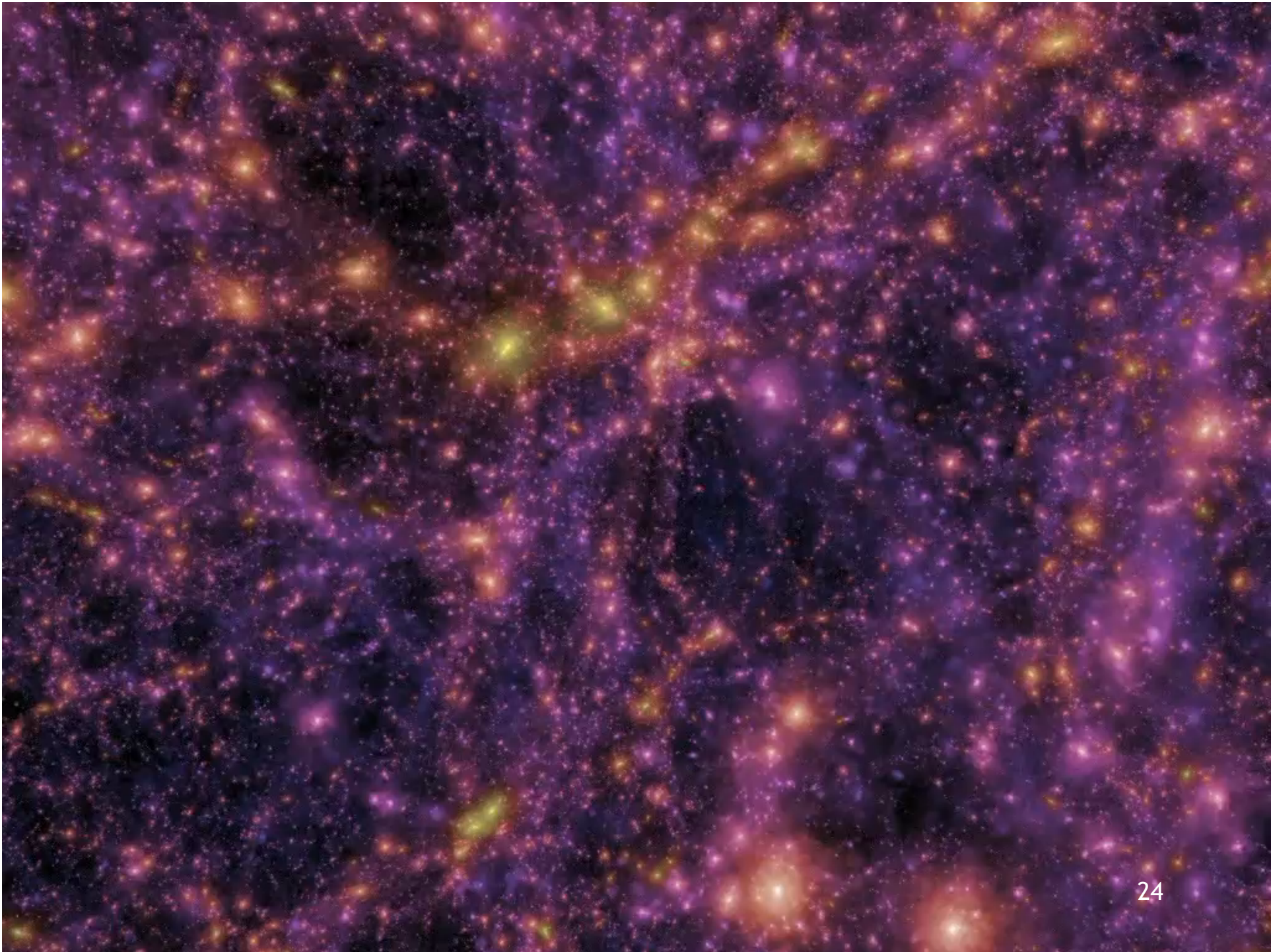


1 Gpc/h

Millennium Simulation

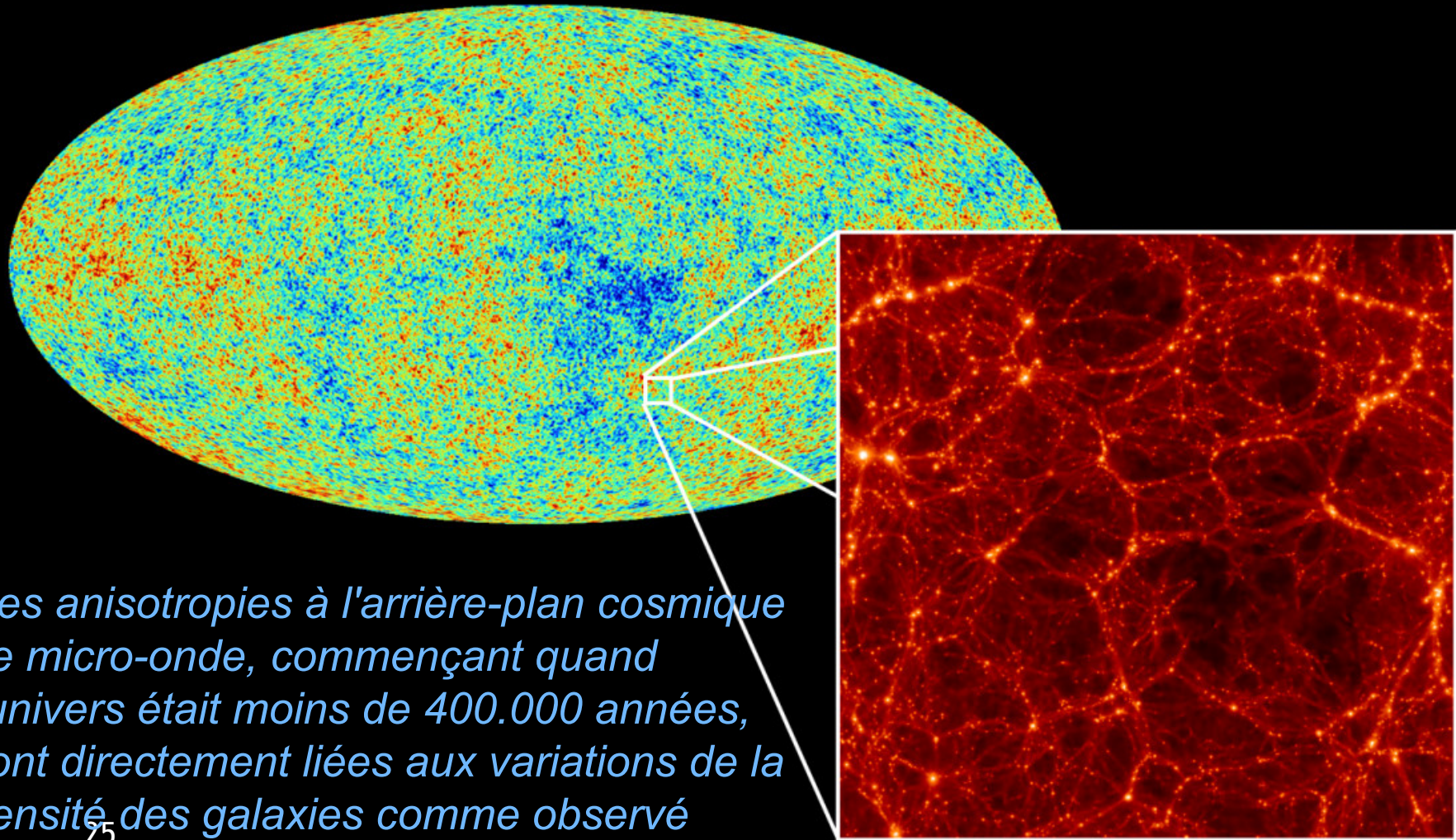
10,077,696,000 particles

( $z = 0$ )





Anisotropies in the cosmic microwave background, originating when the universe was less than 400,000 years old, are directly related to variations in the density of galaxies as observed today.



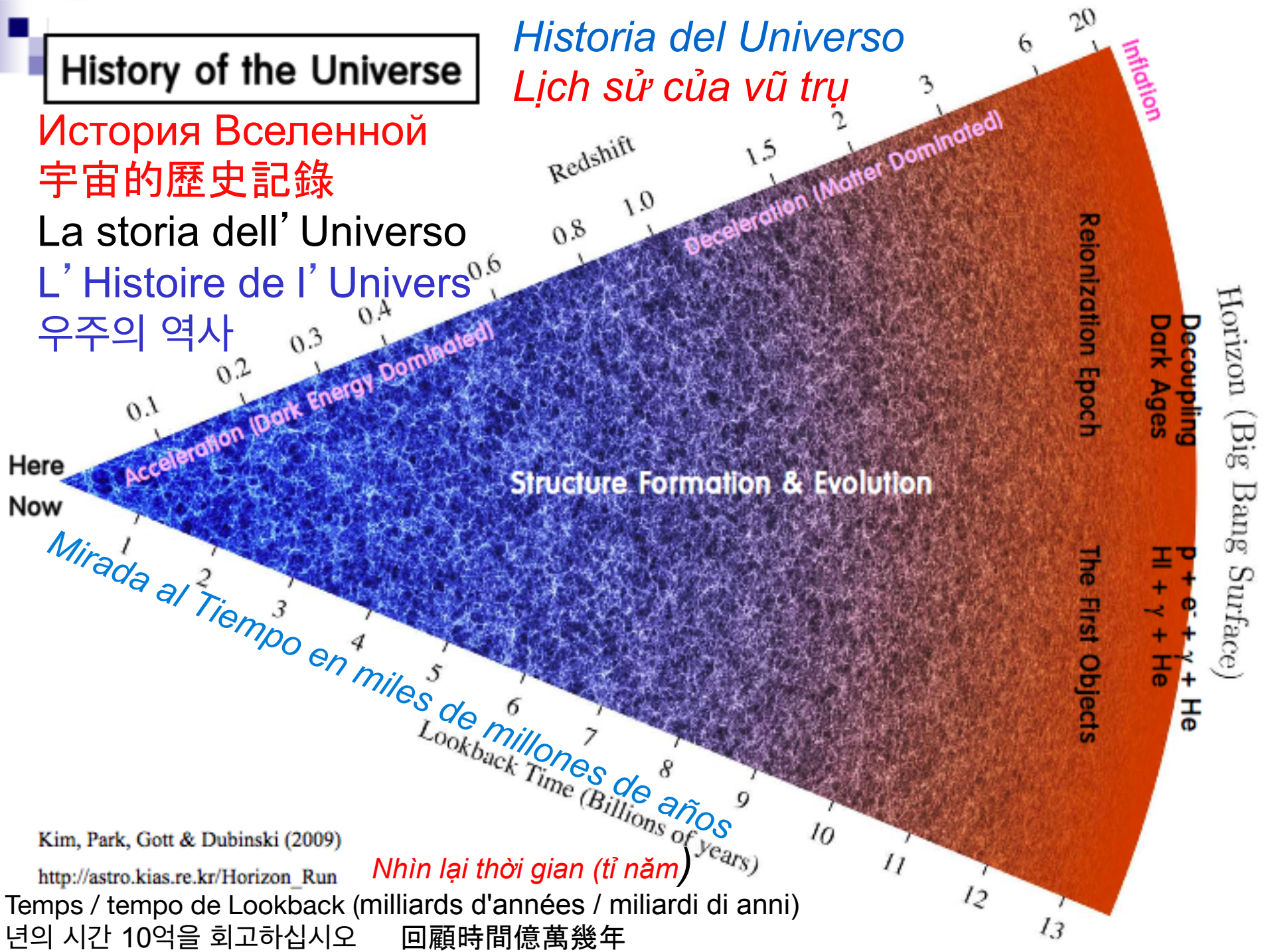
*Des anisotropies à l'arrière-plan cosmique de micro-onde, commençant quand l'univers était moins de 400.000 années, sont directement liées aux variations de la densité des galaxies comme observé aujourd'hui*

# History of the Universe

История Вселенной  
宇宙的歷史記錄

La storia dell' Universo  
L' Histoire de l' Univers  
우주의 역사

Historia del Universo  
Lịch sử của vũ trụ



Kim, Park, Gott & Dubinski (2009)

[http://astro.kias.re.kr/Horizon\\_Run](http://astro.kias.re.kr/Horizon_Run)

*Nhìn lại thời gian (tỉ năm)*

Temps / tempo de Lookback (milliards d'années / miliardi di anni)

년의 시간 10억을 회고하십시오    回顧時間億萬幾年

# Simulación de un volumen de Hubble

轉移往紅色 **dịch chuyển đỏ**

Spostamento verso il rosso

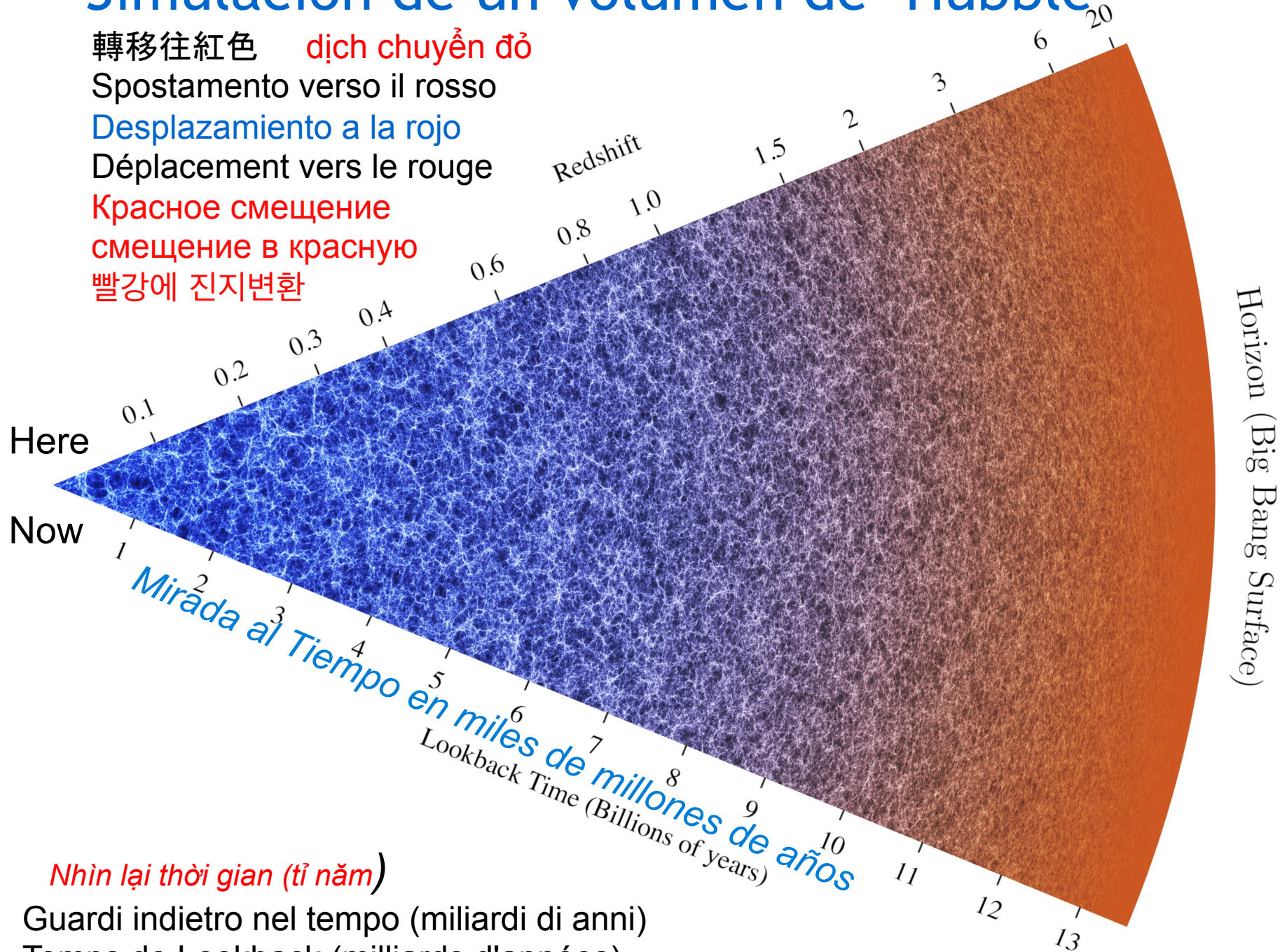
Desplazamiento a la rojo

Déplacement vers le rouge

**Красное смещение**

**смещение в красную**

**빨강에 진지변환**



**Nhìn lại thời gian (tỉ năm)**

Guardi indietro nel tempo (miliardi di anni)

Temps de Lookback (milliards d'années)

La grande era di scoperta si svela...

Грандиозная эра открытия раскрывает

중대한 발견 시대는 펼쳐진다...

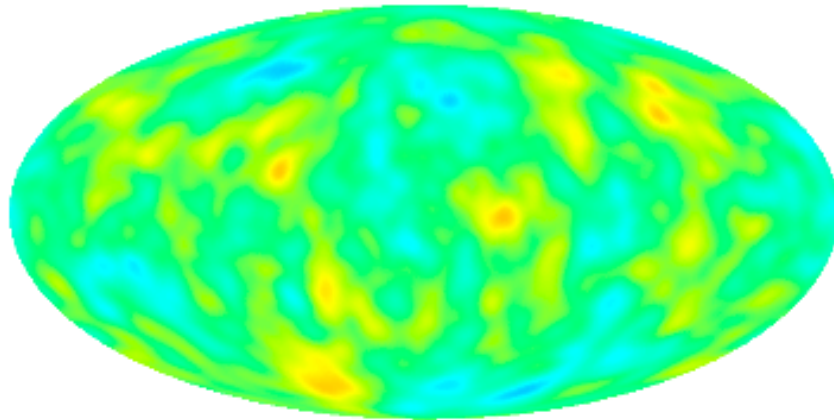
巨大發現時代展開...

Great Discovery Era Unfolds...

La grande ère de découverte se dévoile

Gran Descubrimiento Época Unfolds...

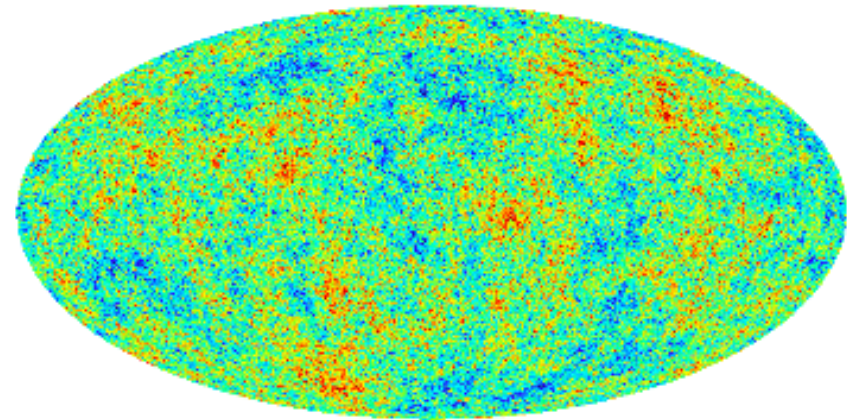
COBE-DMR Resolution



-300 300  $\mu\text{K}$

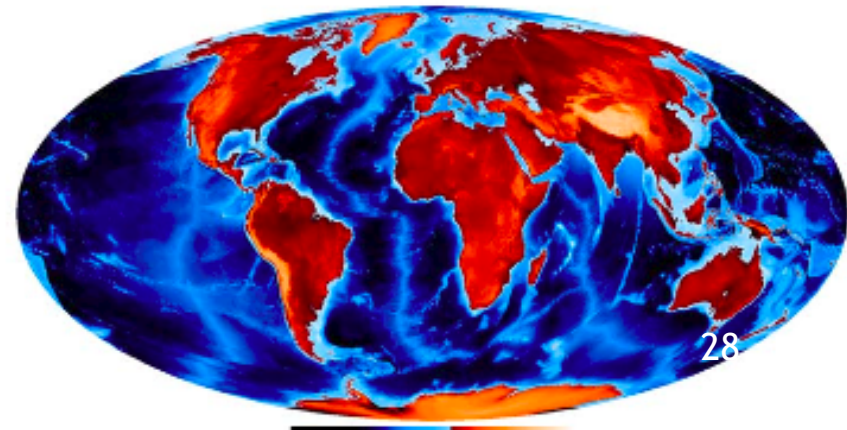
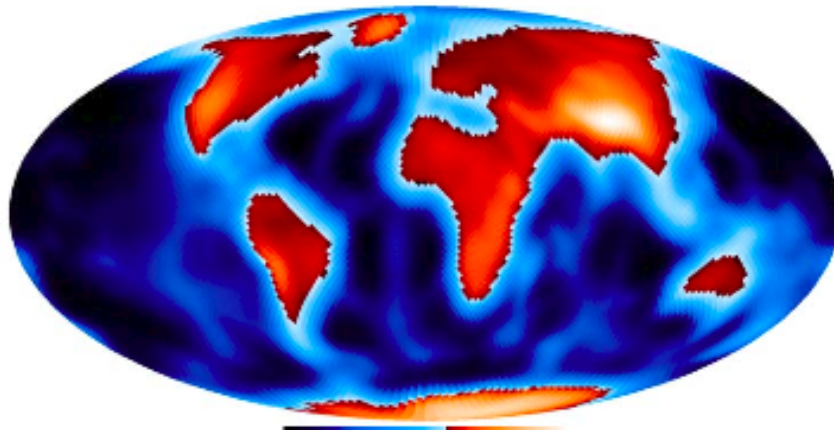
COBE DMR

Planck Surveyor Resolution



-300 300  $\mu\text{K}$

WMAP & Planck



# A flight through the universe

This model was put together by the Cosmus group in 2003/4.

Cosmus is part of the SCOPE program, a joint project of the University of Chicago, SciTech Hands-on Museum, and Adler Planetarium & Museum.

SCOPE receives generous financial support from:

National Science Foundation (Disclaimer: this grant was used here to represent the opinion of the author, not that of the NSF.)

Center for Cosmological Physics

Materials Research Science and Engineering Center

University of Chicago

High Energy Physics group

Professional Program in Computer Sciences

Women's Board

Physical Sciences Division

SUN

## Credits

250 000 galaxies, 35 000 quasars: **Sloan Digital Sky Survey**

Milky Way: **The Hipparcos Project** (via Brian Abbott et al's Digital Universe at AMNH/Hayden)

Cosmic Microwave Background: **Wilkinson Microwave Anisotropy Probe**

Pictures of local galaxies: **The Anglo-Australian Observatory,**

Donald Pettit, Till Credner, Sven Kohle, Tom Licha, Steven Juchnowski

George Greeney, Bill Keel, Brad Wallace, Robert Provin, Martinez Delgado

James Foster, Cord Scholz, Beldie Hunter, Deep Sky Images

Programming: Dinoj Surendran, Mark Subbarao

COSMUS

