

# Combining Resummed Jet Bin Predictions

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see

Radja Boughezal, Xiaohui Liu, Frank Petriello, Frank Tackmann, and JW - 1312.4535

Iain Stewart, Frank Tackmann, JW, Saba Zuberi - 1307.1808

Xiaohui Liu, Frank Petriello - 1210.1906, 1303.4405



# Outline

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## 1. A general uncertainty parameterization

- ***No assumptions needed*** for a single channel measurement
- Not tied to any particular theory prediction
- Covariance matrix  $\Leftrightarrow$  nuisance parameters used in fits

## 2. Overview of our results using this uncertainty parameterization

- 0-jet resummed results (NNLL'+NNLO)
- 1-jet resummed results (NLL'+NLO + higher orders)
- Comparison to fixed order

# Uncertainties, 2-by-2 case, General Parameterization

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$$C = C_y + C_{\text{cut}} \quad \text{covariance matrix in terms of} \\ \text{yield and migration components}$$

**0,  $\geq 1$  jet case** [parameterization currently used for ST]

$$C_y = \begin{pmatrix} (\Delta_0^y)^2 & \Delta_0^y \Delta_{\geq 1}^y \\ \Delta_0^y \Delta_{\geq 1}^y & (\Delta_{\geq 1}^y)^2 \end{pmatrix}$$

100% correlated



yield  
nuisance parameter  $\kappa_y$

$$(\Delta_0^y, \Delta_{\geq 1}^y)$$

uncertainty  
amplitudes

$$C_{\text{cut}} = \begin{pmatrix} \Delta_{\text{cut}}^2 & -\Delta_{\text{cut}}^2 \\ -\Delta_{\text{cut}}^2 & \Delta_{\text{cut}}^2 \end{pmatrix}$$

100% anti-correlated



0,  $\geq 1$  migration  
nuisance parameter  $\kappa_{\text{cut}}$

$$(\Delta_{\text{cut}}, -\Delta_{\text{cut}})$$

# Uncertainties, 2-by-2 case, Specific Results

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fixed order S-T assumption:  $\Delta_{\text{cut}} = \Delta_{\geq 1}^{\text{FO}} \quad (\Rightarrow \Delta_{\geq 1}^y = 0)$

$$C_y^{\text{ST}} = \begin{pmatrix} \Delta_{\text{tot}}^2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad C_{\text{cut}}^{\text{ST}} = \begin{pmatrix} (\Delta_{\geq 1}^{\text{FO}})^2 & -(\Delta_{\geq 1}^{\text{FO}})^2 \\ -(\Delta_{\geq 1}^{\text{FO}})^2 & (\Delta_{\geq 1}^{\text{FO}})^2 \end{pmatrix}$$

JVE assumption:  $\sigma_{\text{tot}}, \epsilon_0 = \sigma_0/\sigma_{\text{tot}}$  uncorrelated  $\left( \frac{\Delta_0^2}{\sigma_0^2} = \frac{\Delta_{\text{tot}}^2}{\sigma_{\text{tot}}^2} + \frac{\Delta_{\epsilon_0}^2}{\epsilon_0^2} \right)$

$$C_y^{\text{JVE}} = \Delta_{\text{tot}}^2 \begin{pmatrix} \epsilon_0^2 & \epsilon_0(1 - \epsilon_0) \\ \epsilon_0(1 - \epsilon_0) & (1 - \epsilon_0)^2 \end{pmatrix} \quad C_{\text{cut}}^{\text{JVE}} = \begin{pmatrix} \sigma_{\text{tot}}^2 \Delta_{\epsilon_0}^2 & -\sigma_{\text{tot}}^2 \Delta_{\epsilon_0}^2 \\ -\sigma_{\text{tot}}^2 \Delta_{\epsilon_0}^2 & \sigma_{\text{tot}}^2 \Delta_{\epsilon_0}^2 \end{pmatrix}$$

resummed 0-jet results from STWZ (1307.1808):

all 3 uncertainties estimated using scale variations in factorization theorem

$$\Delta_0^y = \Delta_{\mu 0} \quad \Delta_{\geq 1}^y = \Delta_{\mu \geq 1} \quad \Delta_{\text{cut}} = \Delta_{\text{resum}}$$

# Uncertainties, 3-by-3 case, General Parameterization

$$C = C_y + C_{\text{cut}}^{01} + C_{\text{cut}}^{12}$$

yield and migration components  
analogous to 2-by-2 case

$$C_y = \begin{pmatrix} (\Delta_0^y)^2 & \Delta_0^y \Delta_1^y & \Delta_0^y \Delta_{\geq 2}^y \\ \Delta_0^y \Delta_1^y & (\Delta_1^y)^2 & \Delta_1^y \Delta_{\geq 2}^y \\ \Delta_0^y \Delta_{\geq 2}^y & \Delta_1^y \Delta_{\geq 2}^y & (\Delta_{\geq 2}^y)^2 \end{pmatrix} \longrightarrow \kappa_y : (\Delta_0^y, \Delta_1^y, \Delta_{\geq 2}^y)$$

yield nuisance parameter  
uncertainty amplitude

$$C_{\text{cut}}^{01} = \begin{pmatrix} \Delta_{0\text{cut}}^2 & -\Delta_{0\text{cut}}^2 \\ -\Delta_{0\text{cut}}^2 & \Delta_{0\text{cut}}^2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{0, } \geq 1 \text{ jet basis}} \begin{pmatrix} \Delta_{0\text{cut}}^2 & -(1-\rho)\Delta_{0\text{cut}}^2 & -\rho\Delta_{0\text{cut}}^2 \\ -(1-\rho)\Delta_{0\text{cut}}^2 & (1-\rho)^2\Delta_{0\text{cut}}^2 & \rho(1-\rho)\Delta_{0\text{cut}}^2 \\ -\rho\Delta_{0\text{cut}}^2 & \rho(1-\rho)\Delta_{0\text{cut}}^2 & \rho^2\Delta_{0\text{cut}}^2 \end{pmatrix}$$

[can write as a sum of 2-by-2 anti-correlated  
terms between each pair of jet bins]

$$C_{\text{cut}}^{12} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \Delta_{1\text{cut}}^2 & -\Delta_{1\text{cut}}^2 \\ 0 & -\Delta_{1\text{cut}}^2 & \Delta_{1\text{cut}}^2 \end{pmatrix} \longrightarrow \kappa_{01} : (\Delta_{0\text{cut}}, -(1-\rho)\Delta_{0\text{cut}}, -\rho\Delta_{0\text{cut}})$$

$$\longrightarrow \kappa_{12} : (0, \Delta_{1\text{cut}}, -\Delta_{1\text{cut}})$$

# Uncertainties, 3-by-3 case, General Parameterization

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- Parameterization is general and can be used with anyone's predictions
- Correlations between jet bins must be provided

# Uncertainties, 3-by-3 case, Specific Results

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- This parameterization effectively already used for ST implementation
  - fixed order S-T assumptions:  $\Delta_{0 \text{ cut}} = \Delta_{\geq 1}^{\text{FO}}$ ,  $\Delta_{1 \text{ cut}} = \Delta_{\geq 2}^{\text{FO}}$   
( $\Rightarrow \Delta_1^y = \Delta_{\geq 2}^y = 0$ ,  $\Delta_0^y = \Delta_{\text{tot}}$ ,  $\rho = 0$ )
- Can also be implemented for JVE
  - JVE assumptions:  $\sigma_{\text{tot}}$ ,  $\epsilon_0 = \sigma_0/\sigma_{\text{tot}}$ ,  $\epsilon_1 = \sigma_1/\sigma_{\geq 1}$  uncorrelated  
( $\Rightarrow \Delta_0^y = \delta_{\text{tot}}\sigma_0$ ,  $\Delta_1^y = \delta_{\text{tot}}\sigma_1$ ,  $\Delta_{\geq 2}^y = \delta_{\text{tot}}\sigma_{\geq 2}$ ,  
 $\Delta_{0 \text{ cut}} = \delta_{\epsilon_0}\sigma_0$ ,  $\Delta_{1 \text{ cut}} = \delta_{\epsilon_1}\sigma_1$ ,  $\rho = 1 - \epsilon_1$ )
- We will see that resummed 0+1 jet results will give predictions for all 6 parameters in the 3-by-3 case ( $\Delta_0^y$ ,  $\Delta_1^y$ ,  $\Delta_{\geq 2}^y$ ,  $\Delta_{0 \text{ cut}}$ ,  $\Delta_{1 \text{ cut}}$ ,  $\rho$ )
- Nuisance parameters correspond to physical uncertainty sources - justified to use the same nuisance parameters ( $\kappa_y$ ,  $\kappa_{01}$ ,  $\kappa_{12}$ ) across different analyses

# Outline

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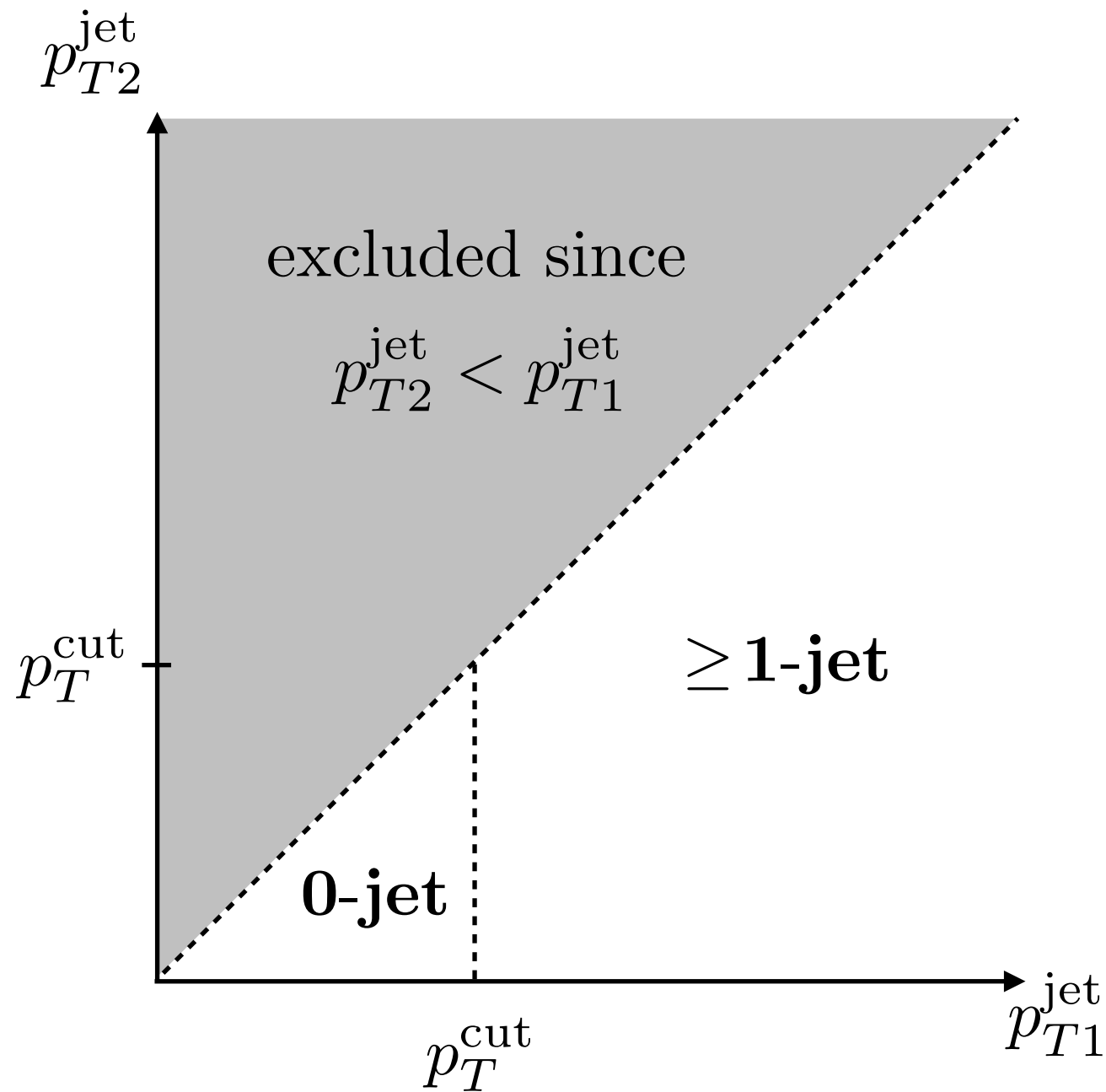
## 2. Overview of our results using this uncertainty parameterization

- 0-jet resummed results (NNLL'+NNLO)
- 1-jet resummed results (NLL'+NLO + higher orders)
- Comparison to fixed order



# 0-jet Resummation

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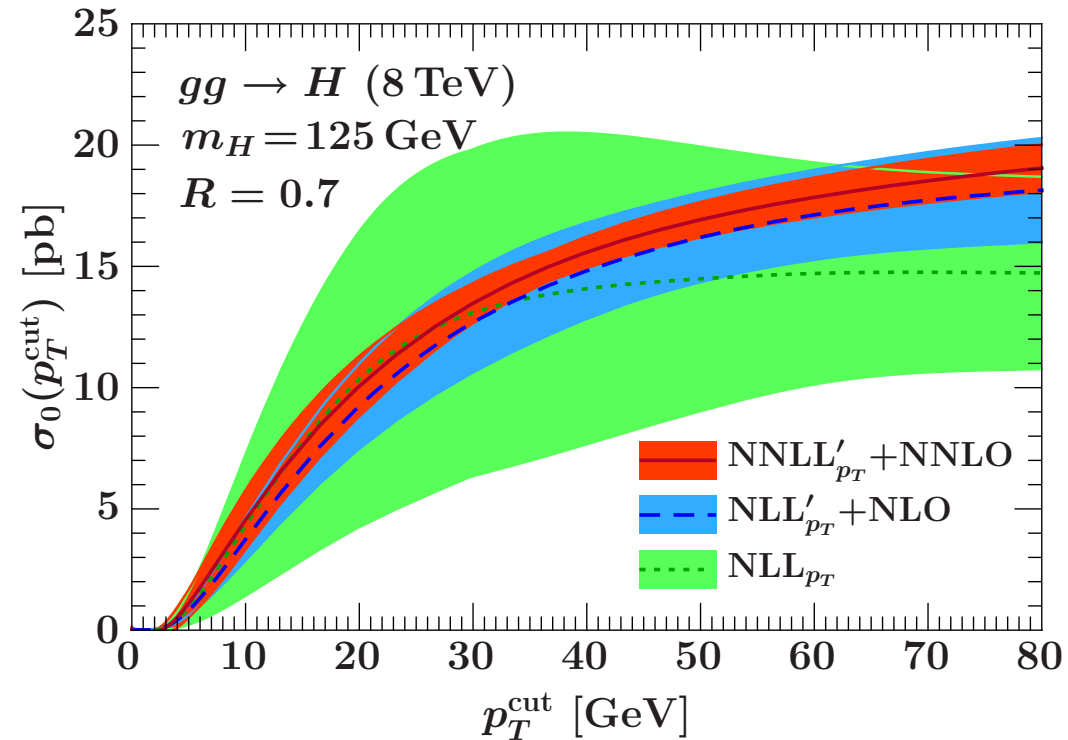
veto on leading jet  $p_T$   
divides the cross section into  
0-jet and inclusive 1-jet bins

total inclusive cross section  
lets us relate 0-jet and  
inclusive 1-jet rates

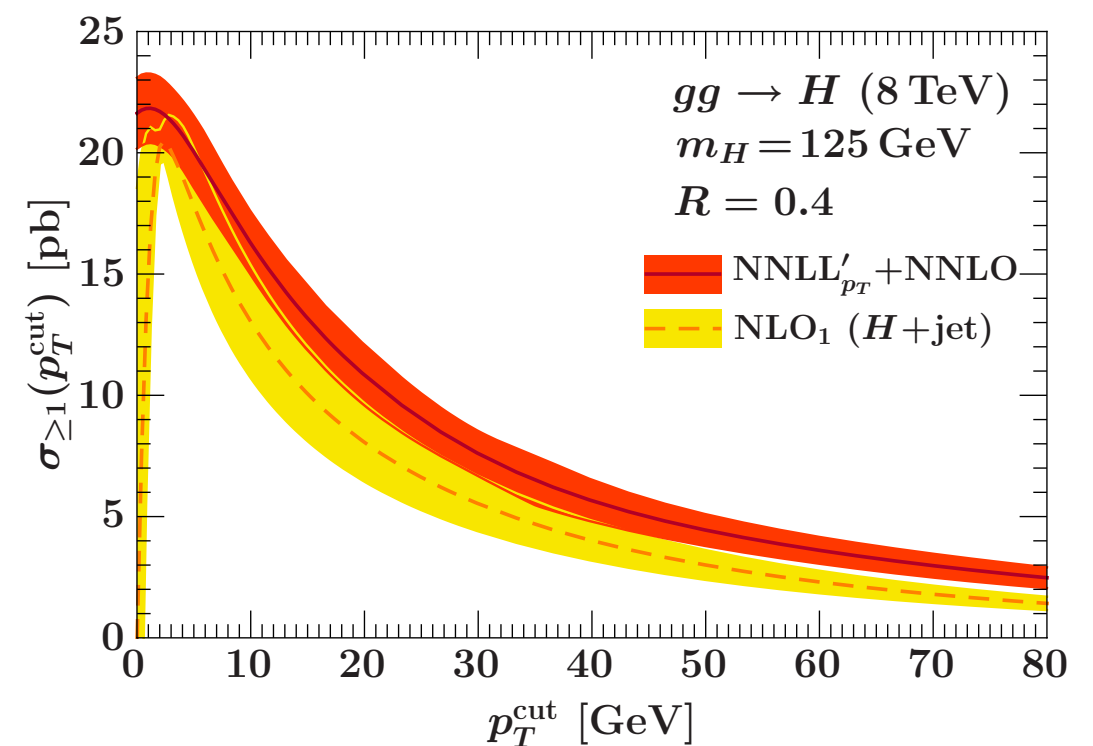
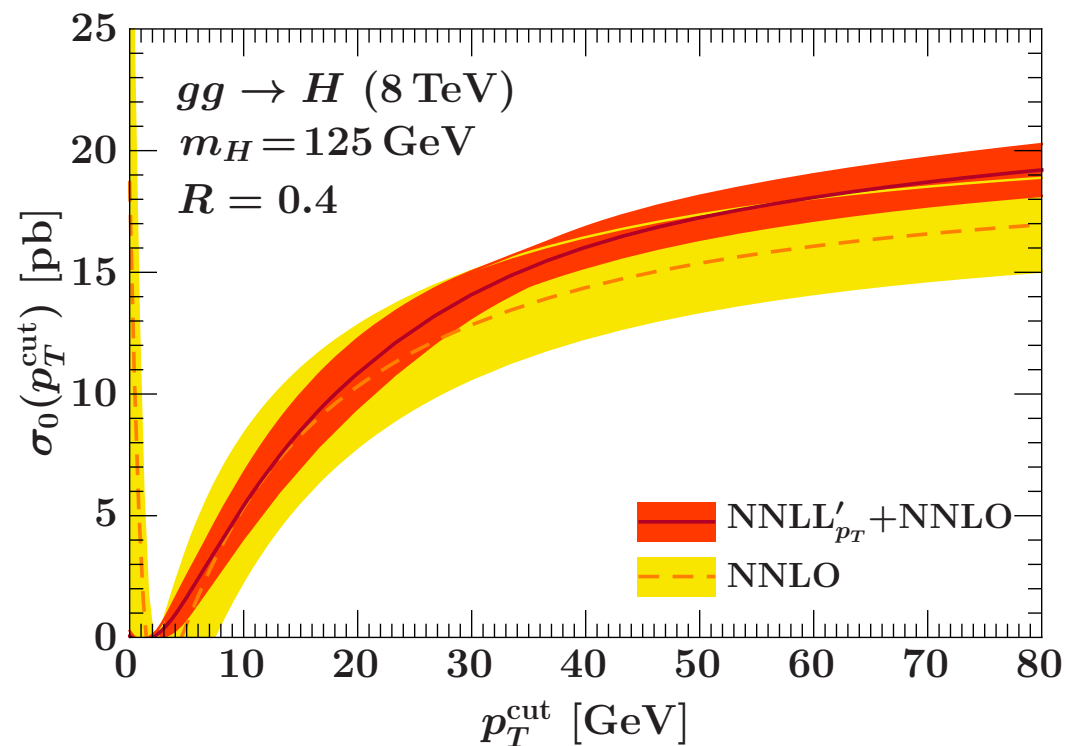
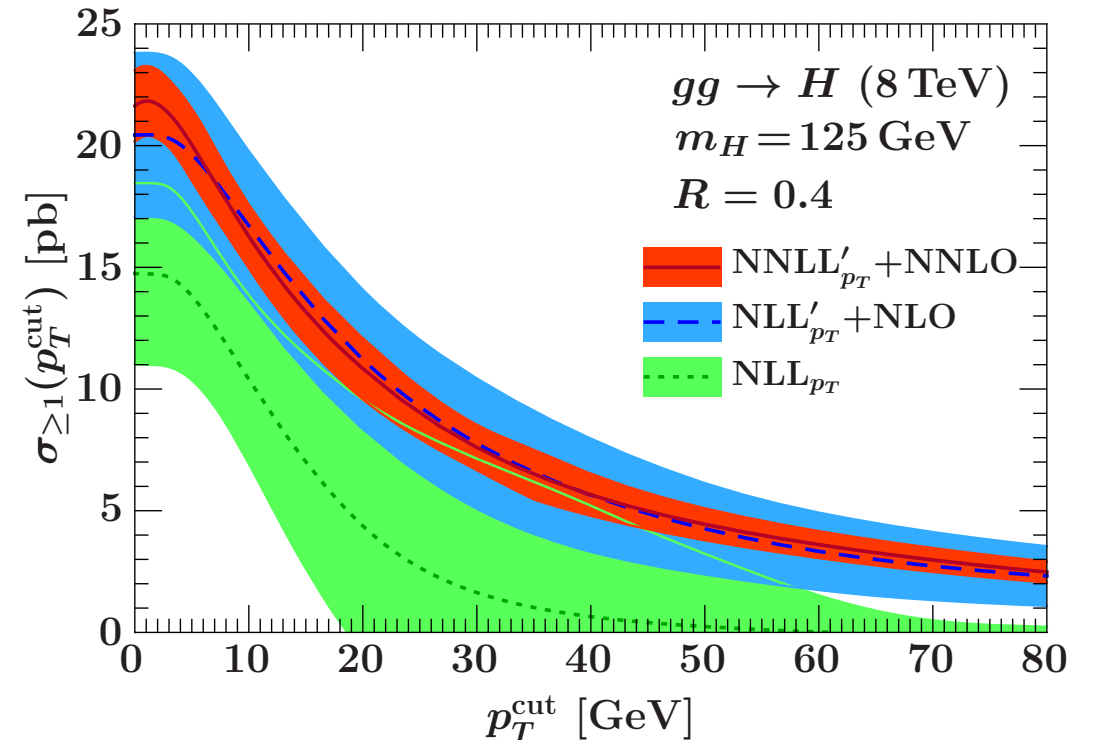
# 0-jet Resummation

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1307.1808

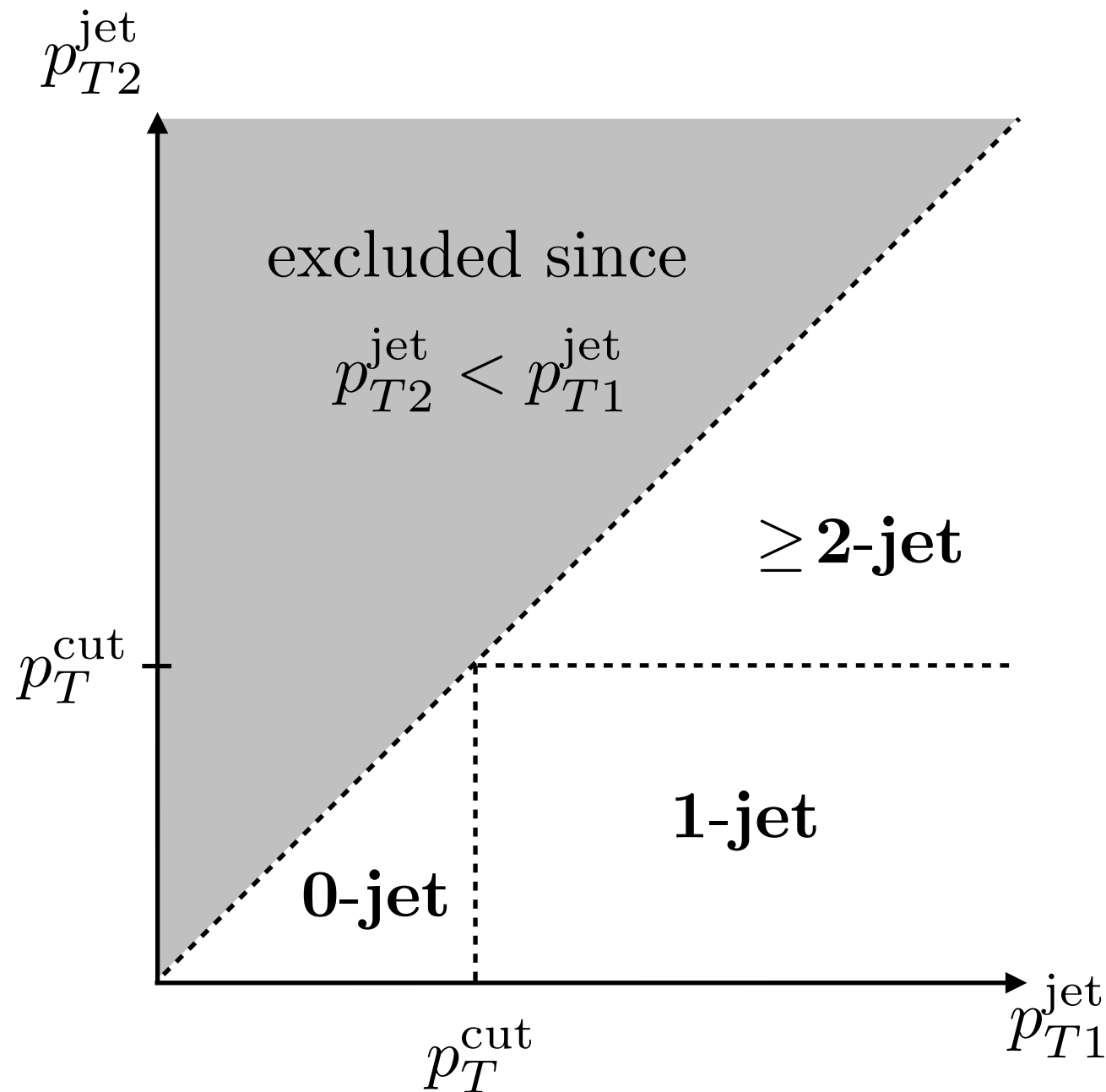
0-jet



$\geq 1$ -jet



# 1-jet Resummation



exclusive 1-jet cross section  
is a two-scale problem:  
differential in leading jet  $p_T$  and  
a veto on 2<sup>nd</sup> leading jet  $p_T$

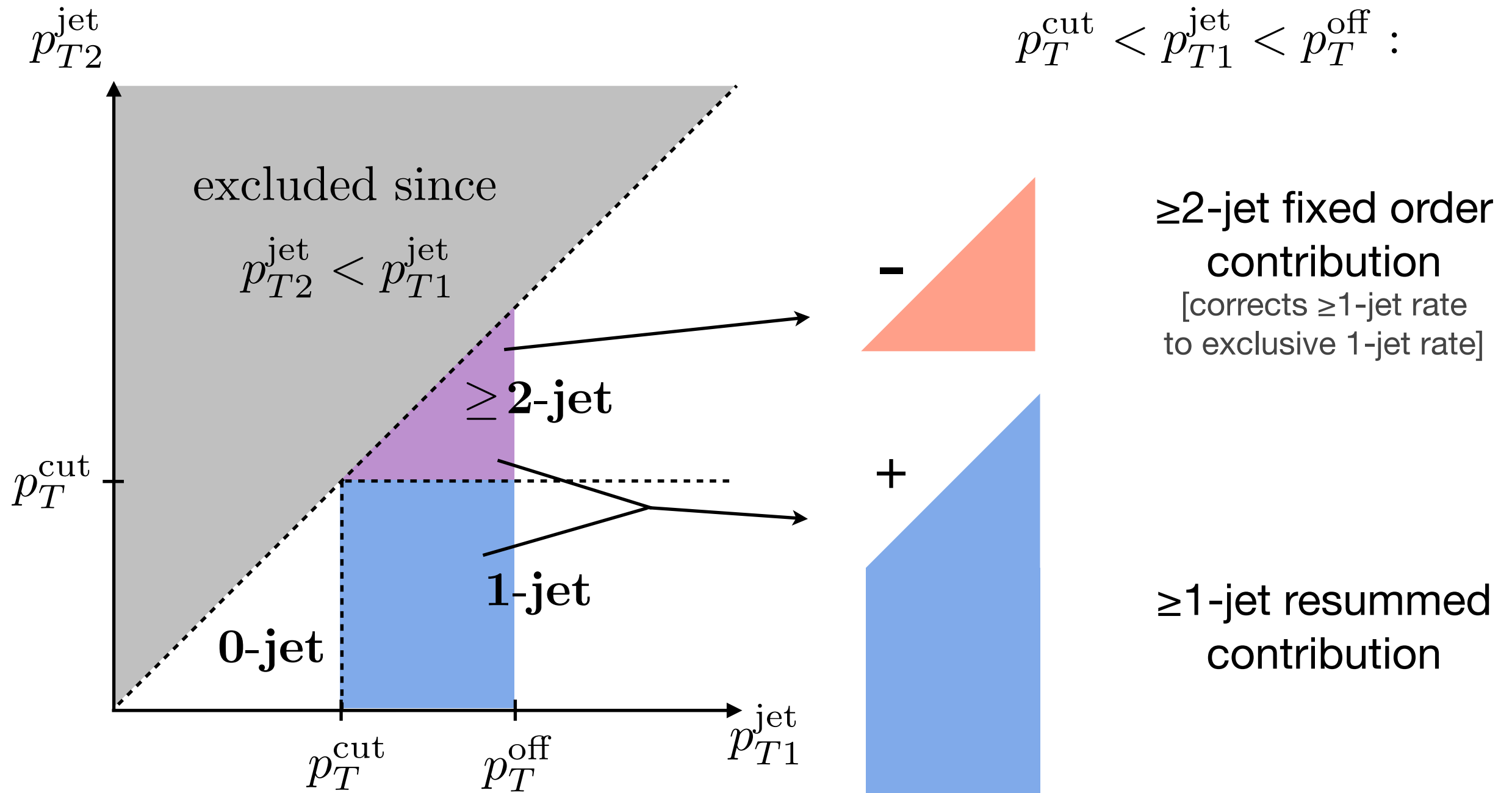
direct prediction of 1-jet rate  
with resummation can be performed  
in high leading jet  $p_T$  regime

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1303.4405, 1210.1906

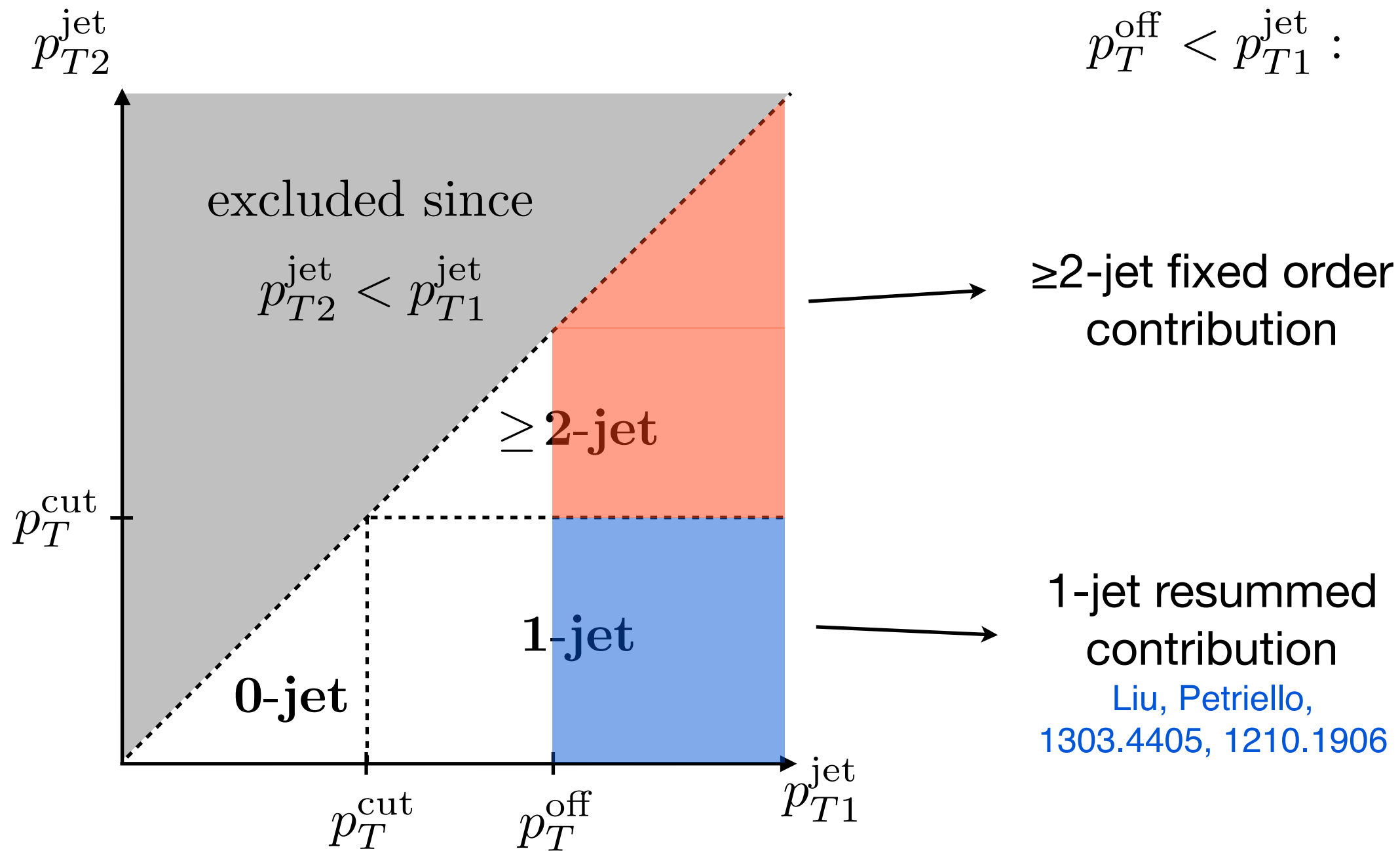
low leading jet  $p_T$  regime  
with resummation uses the  
inclusive 1-jet rate

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# 1-jet Resummation, Low Jet $p_T$ Regime



# 1-jet Resummation, High Jet $p_T$ Regime

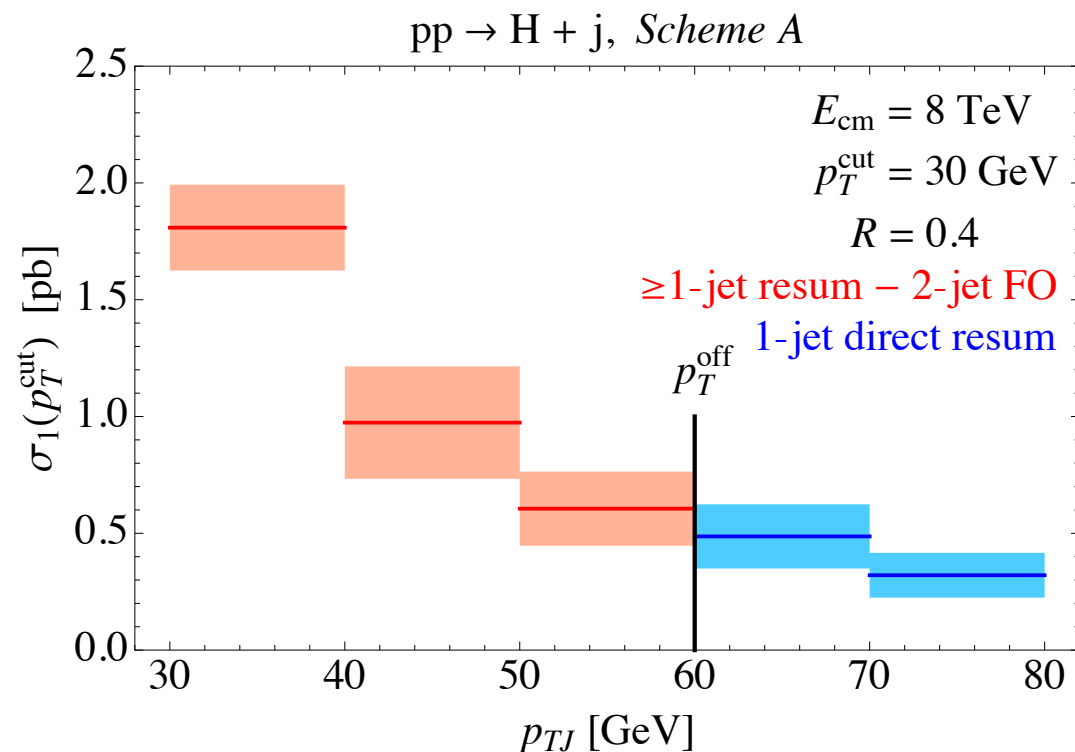


# 1-jet Resummation

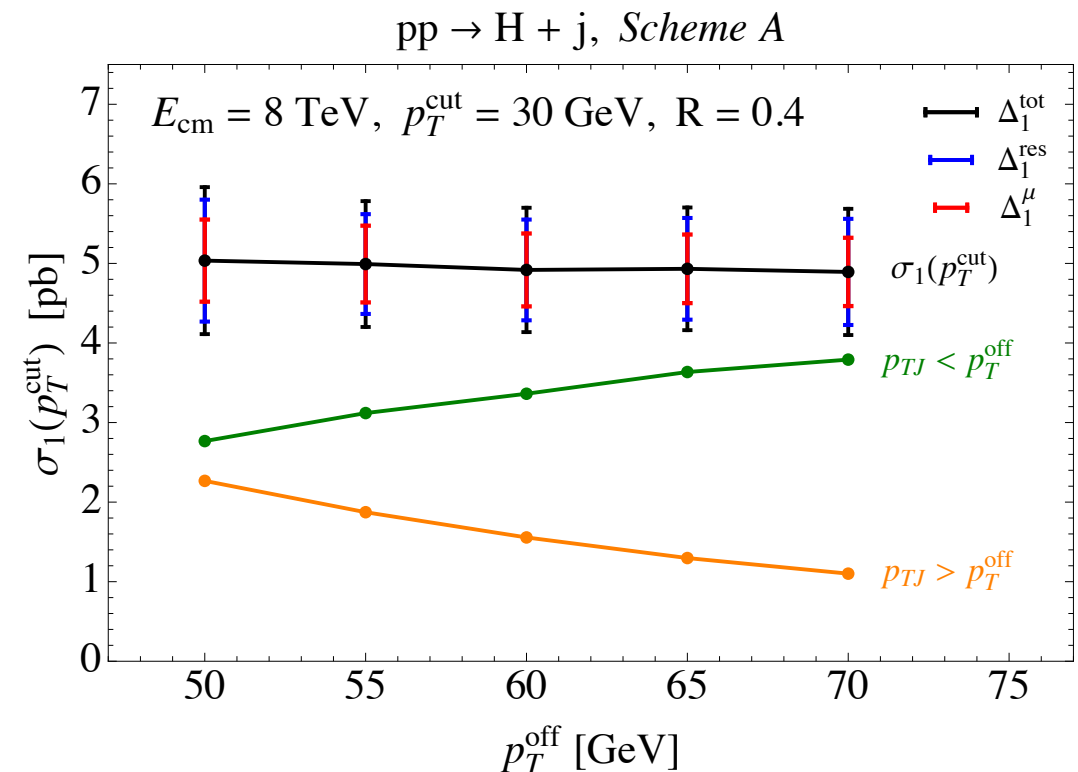
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relation for exclusive 1-jet cross section in bin  $[p_T^{\text{cut}}, p_T^{\text{off}}]$ :

$$\sigma_1([p_T^{\text{cut}}, p_T^{\text{off}}]; p_T^{\text{cut}}) = \underbrace{[\sigma_0(p_T^{\text{off}}) - \sigma_0(p_T^{\text{cut}})]}_{\text{0-jet (1-jet inclusive) terms}} + \underbrace{[\sigma_{\geq 2}(p_T^{\text{off}}, p_T^{\text{cut}}) - \sigma_{\geq 2}(p_T^{\text{cut}}, p_T^{\text{cut}})]}_{\text{2-jet inclusive terms}}$$



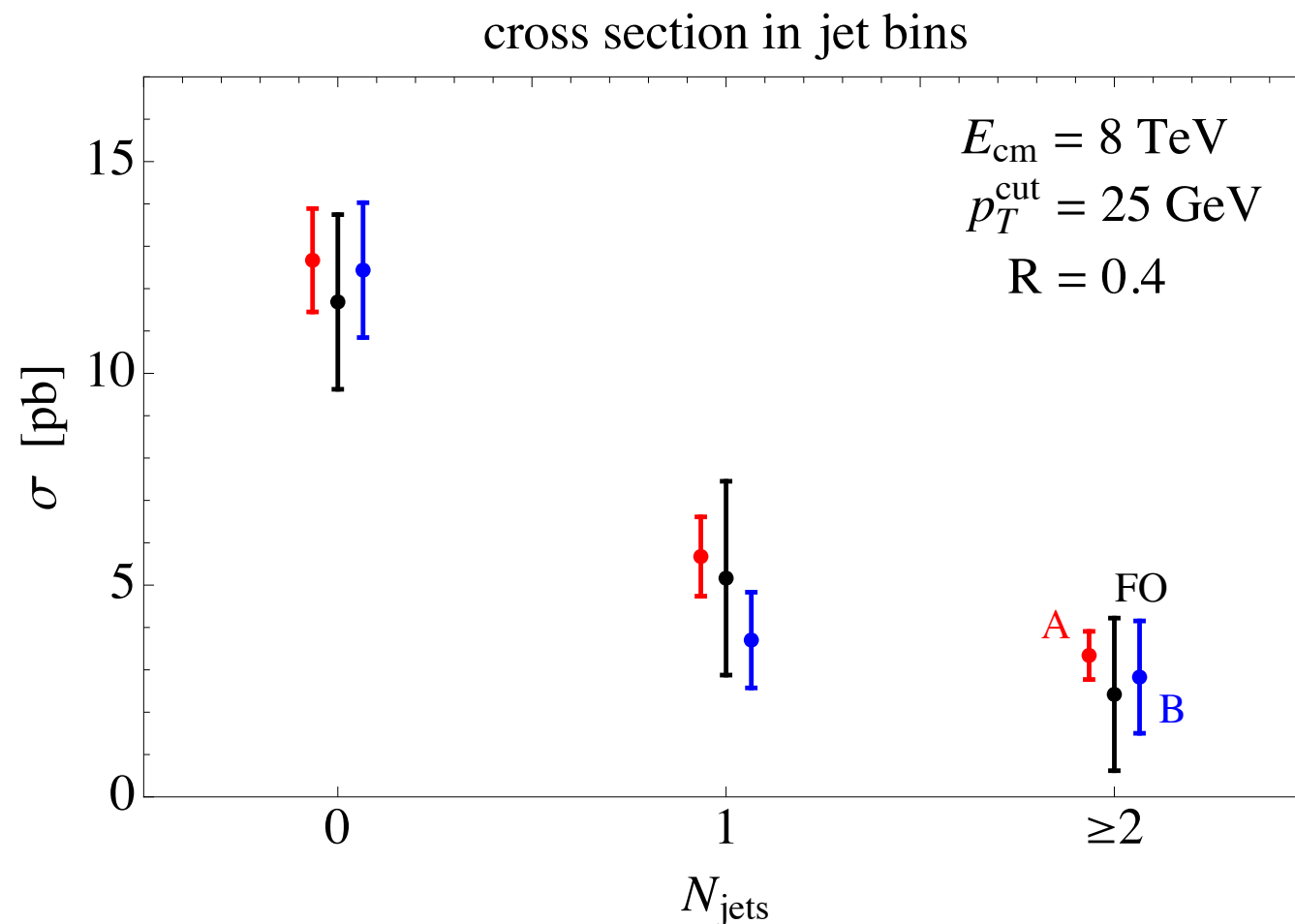
smooth matching between  
direct and indirect approaches



matching scale dependence  
mild over a reasonable range

# Combined Result

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fully predict correlations  
between jet bins

$$C^{\text{ATLAS}} = \begin{pmatrix} 1.49 & -0.39 & 0.20 \\ -0.39 & 0.88 & -0.04 \\ 0.20 & -0.04 & 0.32 \end{pmatrix} \text{ pb}^2$$

basis of 0, 1, 2+ jet rates  
can determine the uncertainty for any  
observable depending on these rates

scheme A has our primary results

scheme A:  $\pi^2$  resummation, H + 1j NNLO virtuals

scheme B: no  $\pi^2$  resummation, H + 1j @ NLO

uncertainties reduced over  
fixed order by a factor of  $\sim 2$

# Uncertainties

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uncertainty amplitudes for nuisance parameters:

$$\kappa_y : (\Delta_0^y, \Delta_1^y, \Delta_2^y)$$

$$\kappa_{01} : (\Delta_{0\text{ cut}}, -(1 - \rho)\Delta_{0\text{ cut}}, -\rho\Delta_{0\text{ cut}})$$

$$\kappa_{12} : (0, \Delta_{1\text{ cut}}, -\Delta_{1\text{ cut}})$$

we can estimate these uncertainties in our combined resummed results

$$\Delta_0^y = \Delta_{\mu 0}(p_T^{\text{cut}}) = 0.87 \text{ pb}$$

$$\Delta_1^y = \Delta_{\mu 1}(p_T^{\text{cut}}) = 0.30 \text{ pb}$$

$$\Delta_{\geq 2}^y = \Delta_{\text{tot}} - \Delta_0^y - \Delta_1^y = 0.32 \text{ pb}$$

$$\Delta_{0\text{ cut}} = \Delta_0^{\text{resum}}(p_T^{\text{cut}}) = 0.86 \text{ pb}$$

$$\Delta_{1\text{ cut}} = [\Delta_1^{\text{resum}}(p_T^{\text{off}}, p_T^{\text{cut}})^2 + \Delta_{\geq 2}^{\text{FO}}(p_T^{\text{off}}, p_T^{\text{cut}})^2]^{1/2} = 0.46 \text{ pb}$$

$$\rho = \Delta_0^{\text{resum}}(p_T^{\text{off}}) / \Delta_0^{\text{resum}}(p_T^{\text{cut}}) = 0.11$$

numbers for  
 $p_T^{\text{cut}} = 25 \text{ GeV}, R = 0.4$



# The WW Signal Strength

Table 13: Leading uncertainties on the signal strength  $\mu$  for the combined 7 and 8 TeV analysis.

Category	Source	Uncertainty, up (%)	Uncertainty, down (%)
Statistical	Observed data	+21	-21
Theoretical	Signal yield ( $\sigma \cdot \mathcal{B}$ )	+12	-9
Theoretical	WW normalisation	+12	-12
Experimental	Objects and DY estimation	+9	-8
Theoretical	Signal acceptance	+9	-7
Experimental	MC statistics	+7	-7
Experimental	W+ jets fake factor	+5	-5
Theoretical	Backgrounds, excluding WW	+5	-4
Luminosity	Integrated luminosity	+4	-4
Total		+32	-29

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rough estimate of reduction in the uncertainty:

$$\Delta_{\text{FO}}^{\text{th}, y} \mu = 0.12 \longrightarrow \Delta_A^{\text{th}, y} \mu = 0.07$$

reduction by almost a factor of 2

# Conclusions

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- We propose an uncertainty parameterization that allows for generic correlations between jet bins
  - **Allows anyone's results to be implemented**
  - Physical uncertainty sources connected to nuisance parameters
  - There are no built-in assumptions
    - JVE and fixed order S-T are special cases (have assumptions)
- Our resummed 0/1 jet predictions may be used to compute all entries in the covariance matrix
  - Improves over FO by a factor of  $\sim 2$  over all jet bins (0, 1, 2+)

# Extra Slides

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