

# TOTEM - CMS

## Consolidation and upgrade of Roman Pot system @ LHC ip5

- TOTEM consolidation ->TOTEM-CMS upgrade
- ECR – UPGRADE
- Status of Roman Pot upgrade project
- Schedule of activities during LS1

# Overview

Consolidation program : TOTEM

Upgrade program : TOTEM+CMS -> CMS-TOTEM Precision Proton Spectrometer (CT-PPS)

-> Layout of RP stations - combination of consolidation program with upgrade program

Work packages & ECR related to consolidation & **upgrade** during LS1

-> Status of work packages and schedule – issues on critical path

# Main goals of TOTEM consolidation project

- Measurement of total cross section

$$\sigma_{TOT}^2 = \frac{16\pi(\hbar c)^2}{1+\rho^2} \cdot \frac{d\sigma_{EL}}{dt} \Big|_{t=0}$$

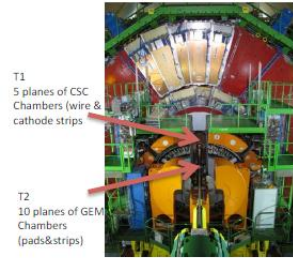
Using luminosity from CMS

$$\frac{d\sigma_{EL}}{dt} = \frac{1}{L} \cdot \frac{dN_{EL}}{dt}$$

$\rho$  parameter from compete fit

$$\sigma_{TOT} = \frac{16\pi(\hbar c)^2}{1+\rho^2} \cdot \frac{\frac{dN_{EL}}{dt} \Big|_{t=0}}{N_{EL} + N_{INEL}}$$

Luminosity independent



TOTEM detectors integrated in CMS (T1, T2)

TOTEM detectors integrated in LHC (RP)



- Forward multiplicity
- Diffractive physics (soft & hard diffraction, jets)



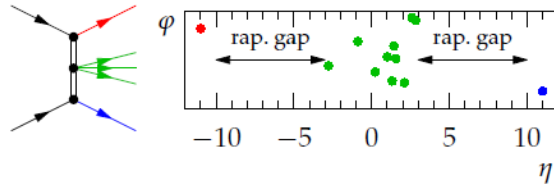
TOTEM (stand alone)  
 TOTEM&CMS at low / high  $\beta^*$ , special runs

} consolidation

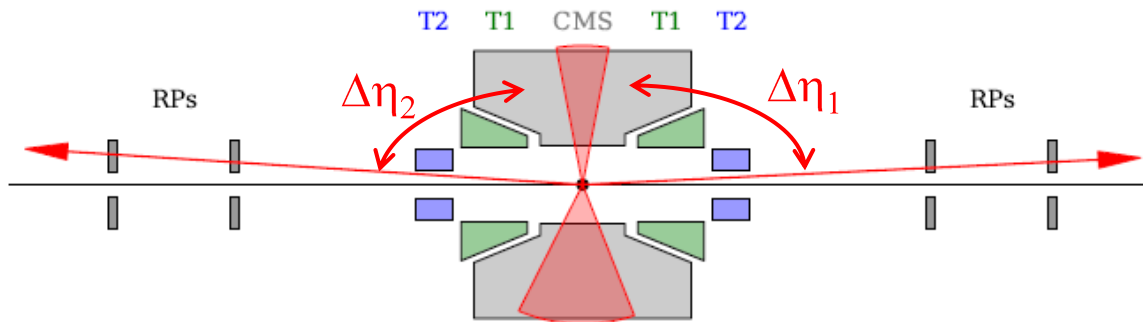
**TOTEM&CMS at low  $\beta^*$  and high luminosity ->**

consolidation & upgrade

# Main goals of CMS-TOTEM upgrade project



- both protons survive with momentum losses  $\xi_1, \xi_2$  ( $\xi_i = \Delta p_i/p$ )
- diffractive mass  $M$  in the center
- 2 rapidity gaps  $\Delta\eta_1, \Delta\eta_2$



Rapidity gaps due to exchange of colour singlets with vacuum quantum numbers  
 $\Rightarrow$  Selection rules for system  $X$ :  $J^{PC} = 0^{++} \rightarrow X = \chi_{c0}, \chi_{b0}, \dots, H, \text{ glueballs?}$

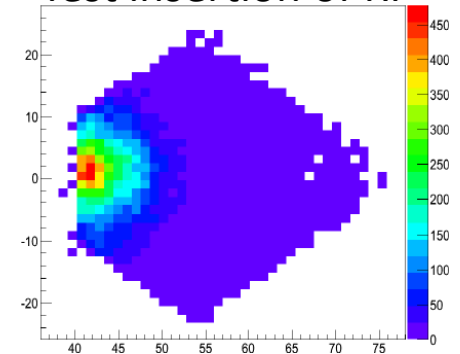
kinematic redundancy between protons and central diffractive system:

$\rightarrow$  Joint data taking CMS + TOTEM

To reach low-cross-section processes: operate in standard runs with high pileup

RP 220 m  $\rightarrow \beta^* = 0.6$  m

Test insertion of RP



consolidation & upgrade

# Roman Pot consolidation & upgrade strategy

## CONSOLIDATION -> LS1

- Remove RP147 m stations & patch panel (allows installation of TCL4)
- Relocation of RP147 m stations (including Si strip detectors) in +/- 210 m region
- Exchange of ferrites of all RPs, Integration of ferrite support spring, integration of RF fingers

Consolidation  
RP147&RP220  
-> during LS1

## UPGRADE - Roman Pot station -> LS1

- Installation of additional **new** RP stations (horizontal) in +/-220 m region (1 or 2 new RP stations in each sector (4/5), (5/6))
- Integration of RF optimized horizontal Roman Pots in relocated horizontal stations in +/- 210 m region

Upgrade  
**Roman Pot station**  
-> during LS1 or  
In end of year technical  
stops after LS1  
(break of vacuum)

## UPGRADE – new movable beam devices -> after LS1

- Development of new movable beam devices

Upgrade  
**movable beam devices**  
-> after LS1  
(break of vacuum)

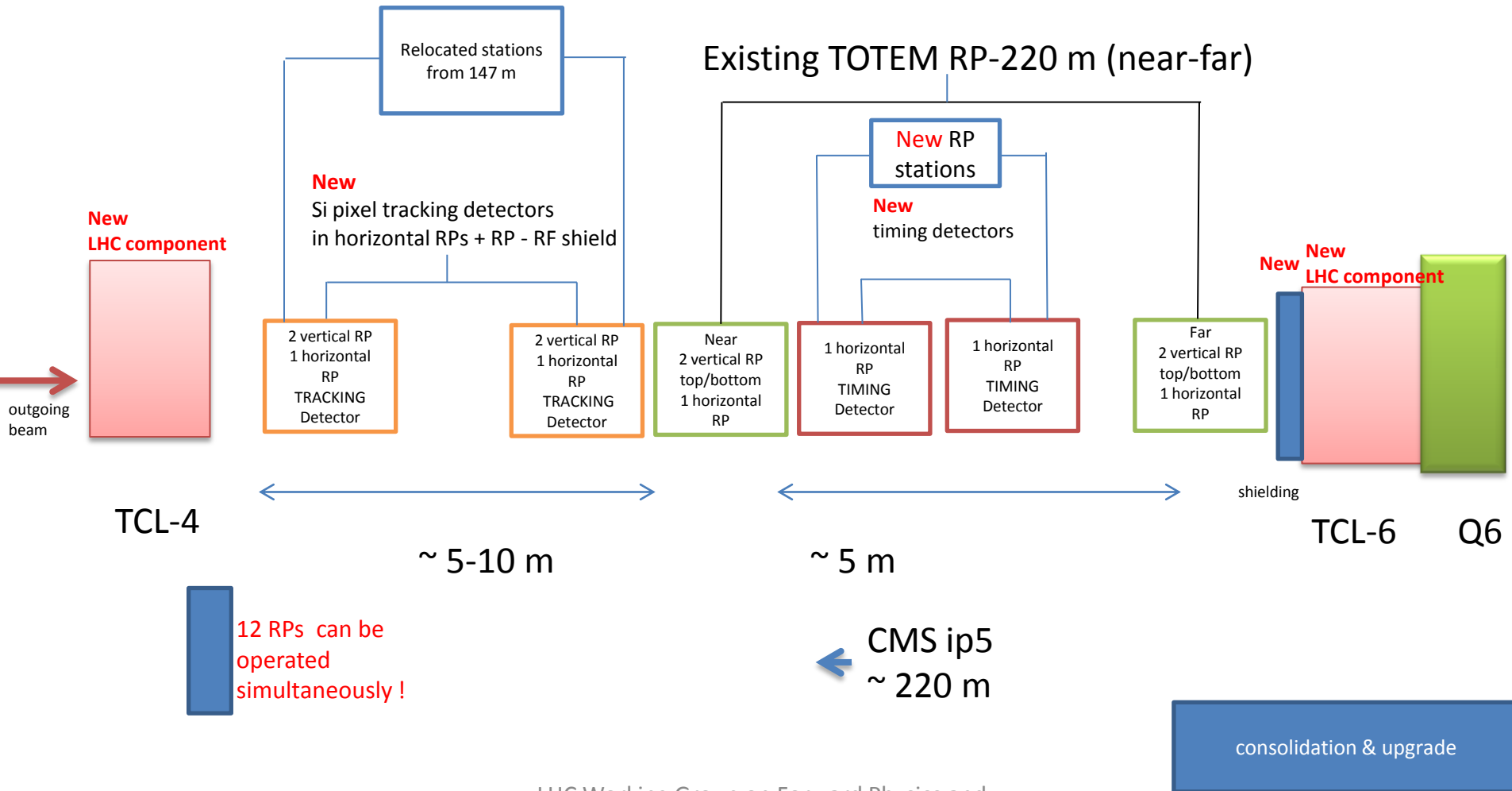
## UPGRADE detector -> LS1 and beyond

- Integration of **new** pixel detectors in the (relocated RP147m) RPs in 210 m region
- Integration of **new** timing detectors in the **new** horizontal RPs

Upgrade  
**Roman Pot detector**  
-> during LS1 or  
in short technical stops  
after LS1

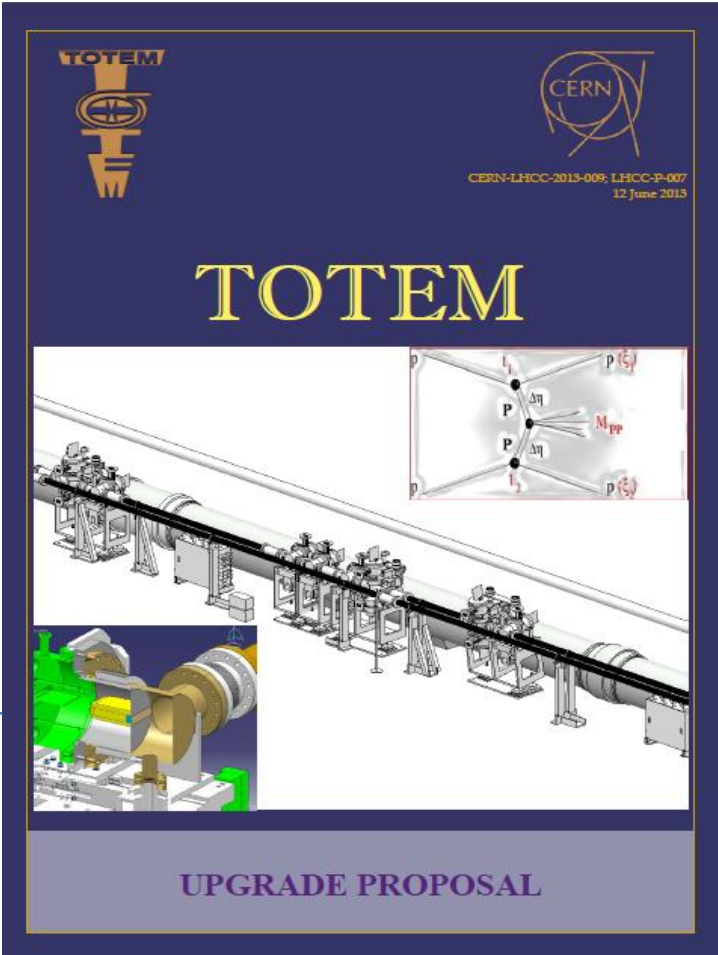
# Roman Pot consolidation & upgrade - LS1

overview (schematic)



# TOTEM upgrade proposal

(June 2013)



RF study - optimization  
new Roman Pot design



physics – running scenarios



LHC beam line layout



# Memorandum of Understanding CMS- TOTEM

CMS - TOTEM

## CMS-TOTEM Memorandum of Understanding

between

The European Organization for Nuclear Research ("CERN"), an Intergovernmental Organization having its seat at Geneva, Switzerland, as the host laboratory,

and

The CMS Collaboration ("CMS"), for the purpose of signature of this MoU represented by the Spokesperson and the chairperson of the Collaboration Board;

and

The TOTEM Collaboration ("TOTEM"), for the purpose of signature of this MoU represented by the Spokesperson and the chairperson of the Collaboration Board;

### Whereas:

- CMS wants to integrate in the detector apparatus a new Proton Spectrometer at ~210m from the Interaction Point (IP) allowing proton tagging, with the aim of studying, during standard low  $\beta^*$  running at high luminosity, low cross section Electroweak (EW) and QCD physics in Central Exclusive Processes (CEP). The CMS Collaboration Board (CB) has approved the physics motivations and detector concept, recognizing it as a potentially important part of the CMS physics programme.
- TOTEM, with its own detector apparatus and relative upgrades, will pursue the high cross section forward physics programme at 14 TeV in high  $\beta^*$  special runs, which will be supported by CMS as common data-takings in terms of trigger and detector readout. Moreover, TOTEM is interested in studying low cross section EW and QCD physics in CEP processes with CMS.
- This common low cross-section physics programme implies new detectors in the same beam region ~210m.
- CMS and TOTEM are willing to combine efforts to commonly undertake the initial phase of the CEP low cross section physics programme through a Joint Project.
- The Joint Project is defined in this MoU.

### Scope:

- This CMS-TOTEM MoU is valid for the initial phase and will be reviewed before Long Shutdown 2 (LS2).

14/01/2014

1

MoU

Signed in January 2014



CMS - TOTEM

This MoU is produced as 3 original documents, each one signed by the CMS and TOTEM Collaborations and by CERN as Host Laboratory.

Signed in Geneva

on 15/01/2014

For CERN

Sergio Bertolucci  
Director of Research and Scientific Computing

Signed in 17/01/2014

on Geneva

For CMS

Tiziano Camporesi  
CMS Spokesperson

Claudia Wulz  
CMS Collaboration Board Chair

Signed in Geneva

on 15/01/2014

For TOTEM

Simone Giani  
TOTEM Spokesperson

Angelo Scifano  
TOTEM Collaboration Board Chair

14/01/2014

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MoU

14/4/14

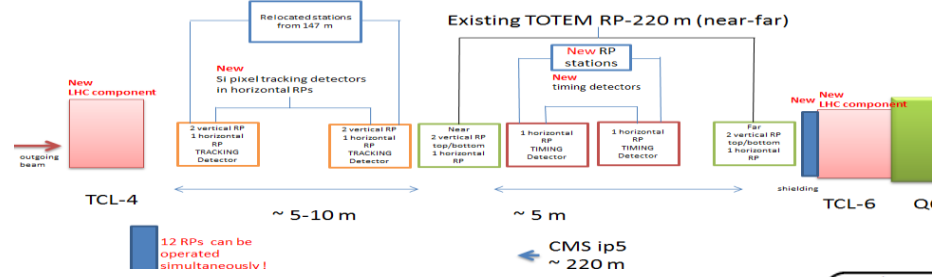
LHC Working Group on Forward Physics and  
Diffraction TRENTO -- J. Baechler

upgrade



# ECRs related to consolidation & upgrade @LHC ip5

## Roman Pot consolidation & upgrade overview (schematic)



EDMS NO.	REV.	VALIDITY
1283826	1.0	RELEASED

EDMS NO.	REV.	VALIDITY
1314925	1.0	RELEASED

LHC

TOTEM

ENGINEERING CHANGE REQUEST

### Installation and Renaming of Absorbers for Physics Debris (TCL type collimators) on both sides of IP1 and IP5 in front of D2/Q4

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPOSED CHANGE(S):

It is proposed to install TCL4 (TCL type) collimators in the forward regions of IR1 and IR5, in front of D2/Q4 cryostats. These collimators were built as part of the present LHC collimation system and their installation was delayed to allow the operation of the "close" TOTEM Roman pot stations in IR5.

EDMS NO.	REV.	VALIDITY
1357736	0.1	DRAFT

LHC

CMS-TOTEM

ENGINEERING CHANGE REQUEST

### TOTEM Consolidation Project

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPOSED CHANGE(S):

The TOTEM Roman Pot (RP) stations that were installed on the outgoing beam at a distance of 147m on both sides of IP5 have been de-installed. TOTEM proposes to move these stations to 210 m (between Q5 and Q6) on both sides of IP5, so that after LS1 the TOTEM setup will contain a new 210 m station with a near and far unit in addition to the existing 220m station. The new 210 m far unit will be rotated by 8° around the axis of the beam. To foresee the later addition of timing detector units, TOTEM proposes to add one piece of dummy beam pipe between the existing near and far units of the 220m station.

CMS-TOTEM

EDMS NO.	REV.	VALIDITY
1361537	0.1	DRAFT

ENGINEERING CHANGE REQUEST

### TOTEM Upgrade Project

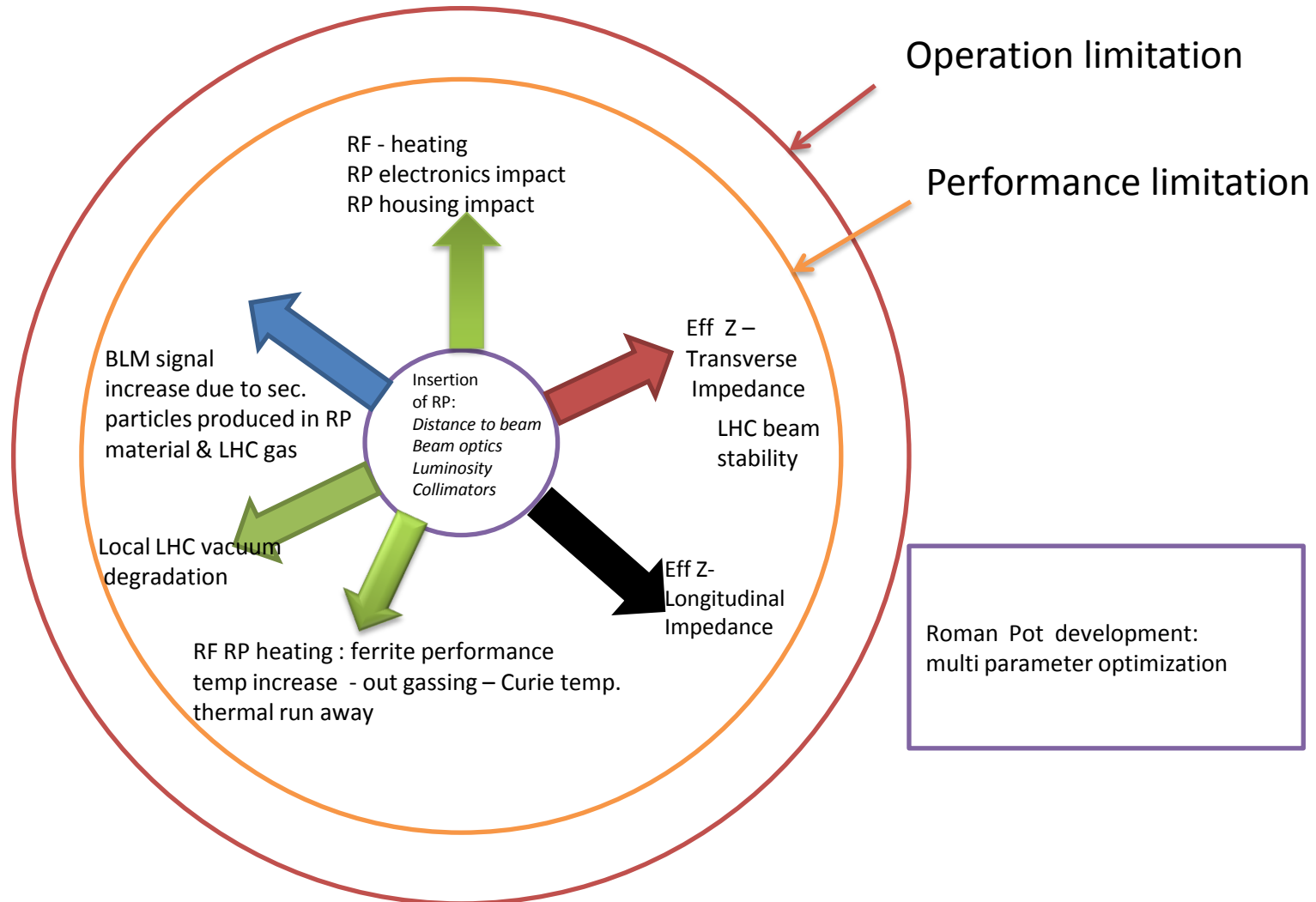
BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPOSED CHANGE(S):

The TOTEM Upgrade Proposal [1] foresees the installation of additional horizontal Roman Pots (RPs) between the existing RP units at 215 and 220 m from IP5. These new RPs, intended to house time-of-flight detectors for elastically or diffractively scattered protons, have been designed in cylindrical geometry minimising the beam impedance and offering enough space for 12 cm long Cerenkov detectors, one of the technologies being explored for the time measurement.

Furthermore, the existing horizontal RPs of the units at 203 and 213 m will be equipped with Faraday shields to reduce their impedance.

This ECR elaborates on the technical details of the new RP elements and their integration in the LHC. It thus complements the already approved consolidation ECR [2].

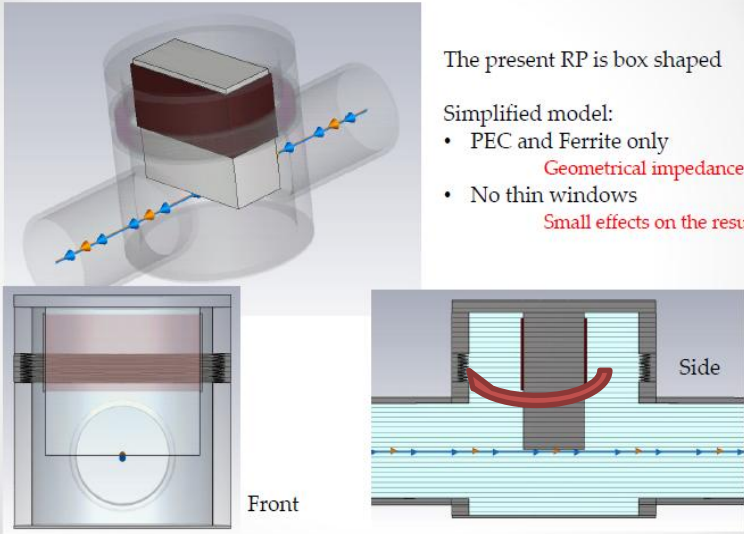
**UPGRADE of Roman Pots -> RP operation at high luminosity and low  $\beta^*$  performance & operation limitation -> LHC and Roman Pot**



# TOTEM development:

From box shaped to cylindrical RP with new ferrite location:  
RF study of RP box (normal & rotated)

## Box Roman Pot



The present RP is box shaped

Simplified model:

- PEC and Ferrite only
- No thin windows

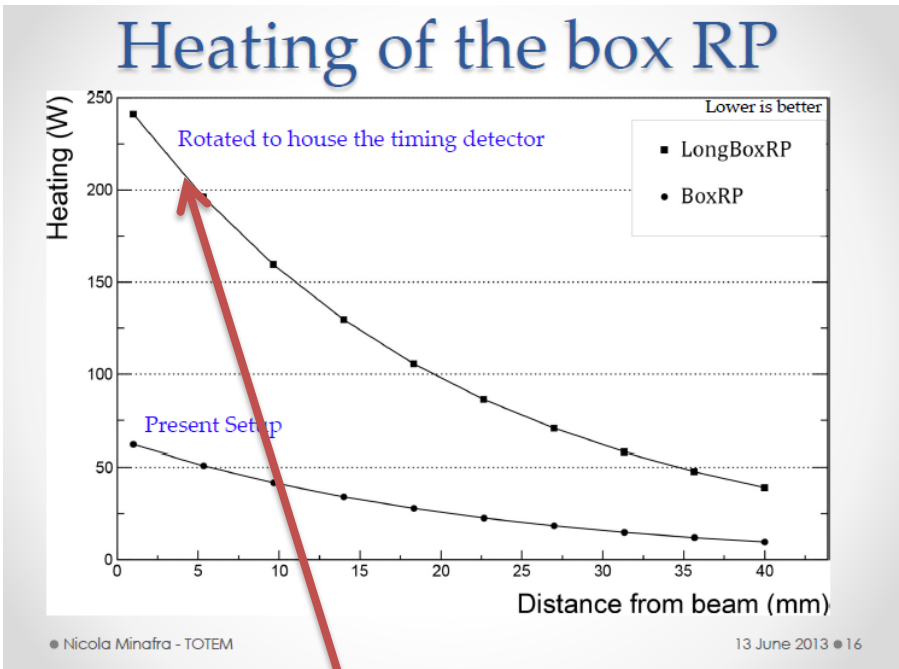
Geometrical impedance  
Small effects on the results

Front

Side

● Nicola Minafra - TOTEM 13 June 2013 ● 15

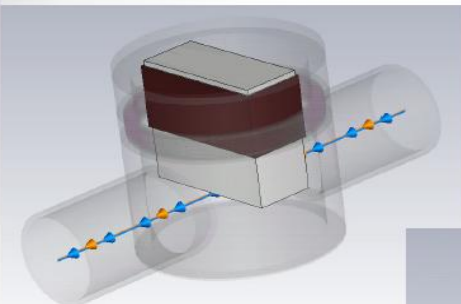
Rotation by 90 ° to house timing detector



Unacceptable heating

# Advantage of cylindrical geometry RF & space for detector & components

## From Box to Cylinder



The main problem is the vacuum cavity between the RP and the flange: box RP and cylindrical flange.

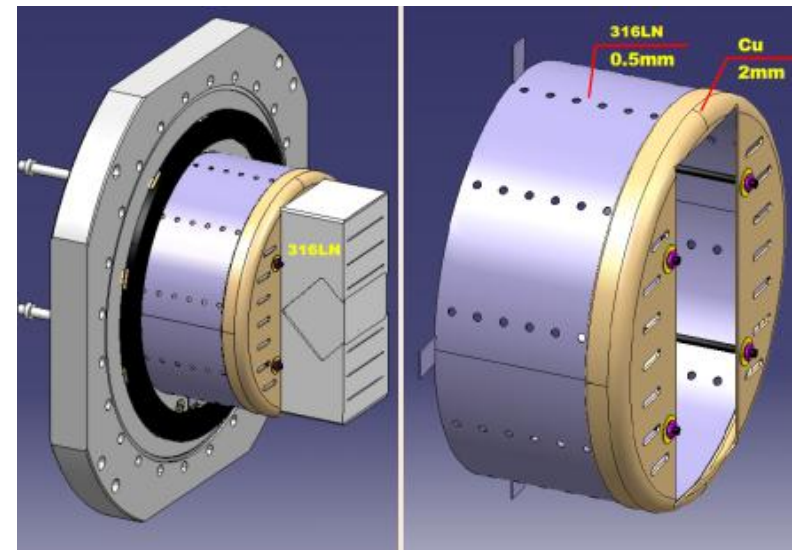
With a cylindrical RP the cavity is filled:

- Better RF behaviour
- More space available inside the RP (detector, cooling, power line, ...)

● Nicola Minafra - TOTEM

13 June 2013 ● 20

RF shield for existing box



# Impedance comparison of different RP designs & conclusion

## TOTEM collaboration meeting on June 2013 (E. Metral)

Results for 1 RP with the beam at 1 mm

### IMPEDANCES OF THE TOTEM RPs (2/3)

Nicola Minafra

	$Z_{  }^{eff} / n$ (mΩ)	% to total LHC current impedance (90 mΩ)	$\bar{Z}_{\perp}^{eff}$ (KΩ/m)	% to total LHC current impedance (25 MΩ/m)	Heating (W)
Present RP <sup>1)</sup>	1.7	1.9%	80	< 0.3%	62
Rotated RP <sup>2)</sup>	2.6	2.9%	20	< 0.1 %	241
Cylindrical RP <sup>3)</sup>	1.1	1.1%	50	< 0.2 %	13
Cu shielded RP <sup>4)</sup>	1.2	1.3%	70	< 0.3 %	10

Imaginary part

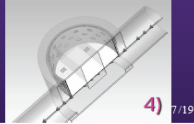
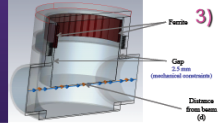
Imaginary part

35% better

- x 5 better

30% better

- x 6 better



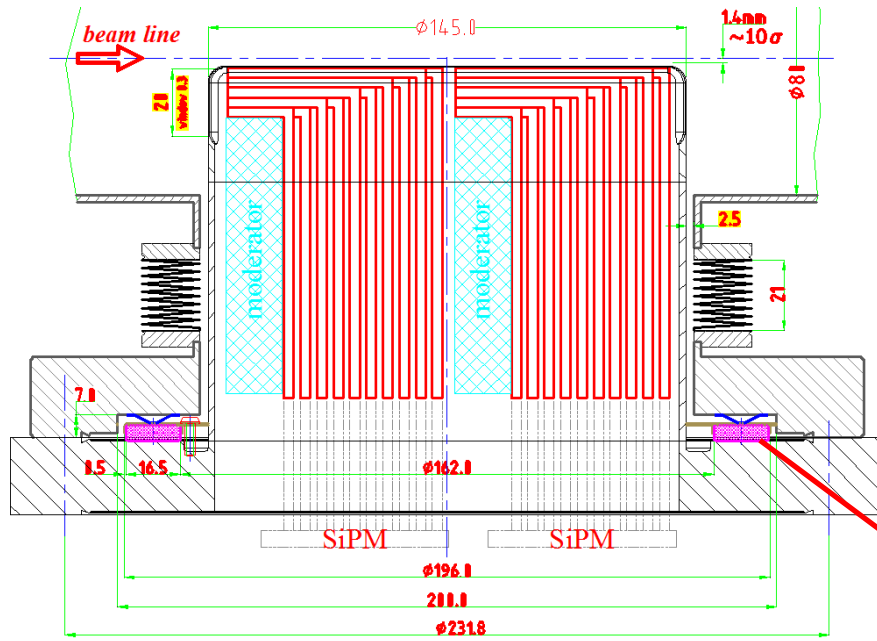
### CONCLUSION

- ◆ 3 or max 4 H RPs for high-intensity runs => Should be OK but depends also on all the other impedance contributors => Imagine 10 impedance contributors each increasing by 5%... The other equipments linked to the RPs need to be also considered (collimators, etc.)
- ◆ Detailed heat transfer studies to be done with the ferrite
- ◆ Recommended Cu coating for the Resistive-Wall impedance: > ~ 5 μm is OK (10 μm if possible)
- ◆ EM simulations based on several assumptions => Measurements on a prototype should be performed as a final check / validation!

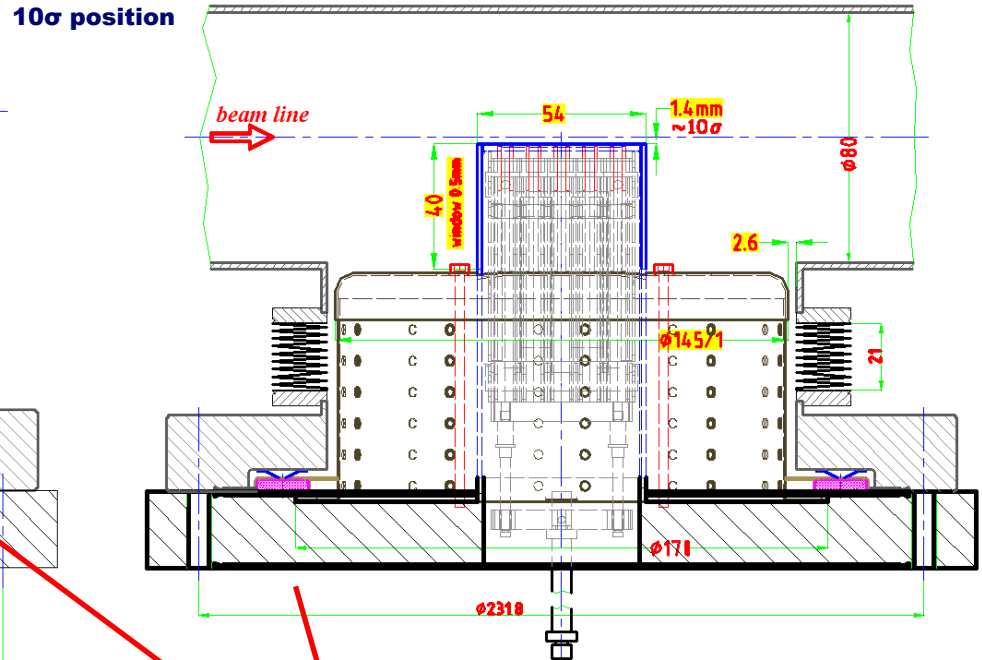
proto type production started with this design for cylindrical RP and RF shield

# RP prototype development

RP cylinder



RF shield RP box

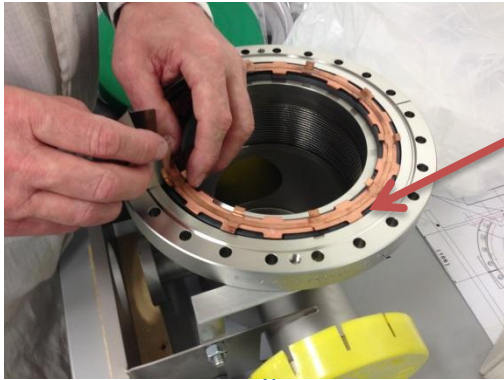


**Ferrite**  
 **$\phi 195/\phi 162 \times 5$**



# RF test of new Roman Pot design

combination of new bellow & beam pipe & circular ferrite with new cylindrical RP or RF shield

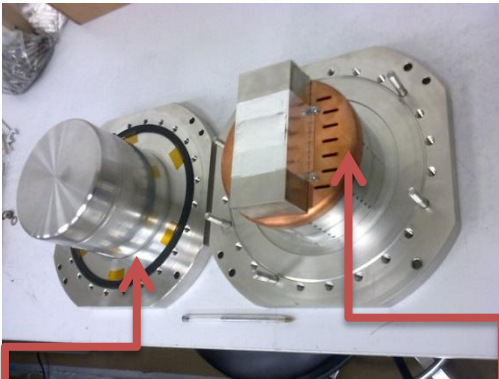
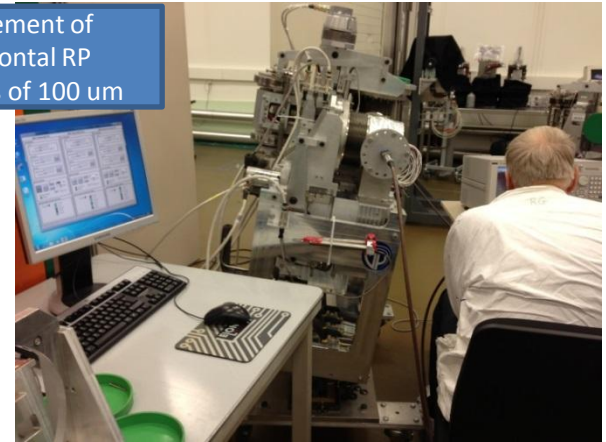


New bellow & beam pipe with circular ferrites & ferrite support ring → integrated in horizontal RP test station

Horizontal RP test station



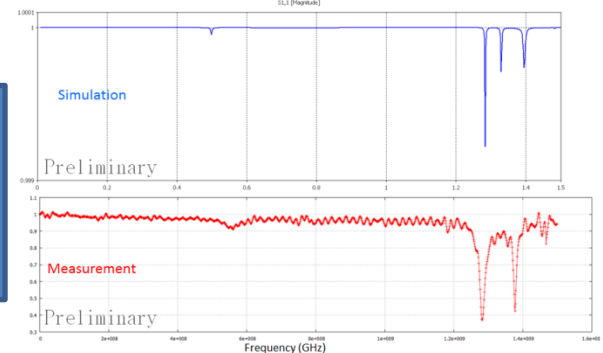
Movement of horizontal RP in steps of 100  $\mu$ m



New cylindrical Roman Pot & RF shield for box Roman Pot

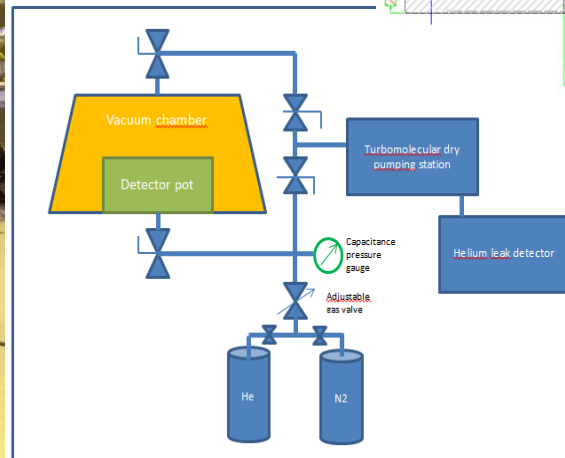
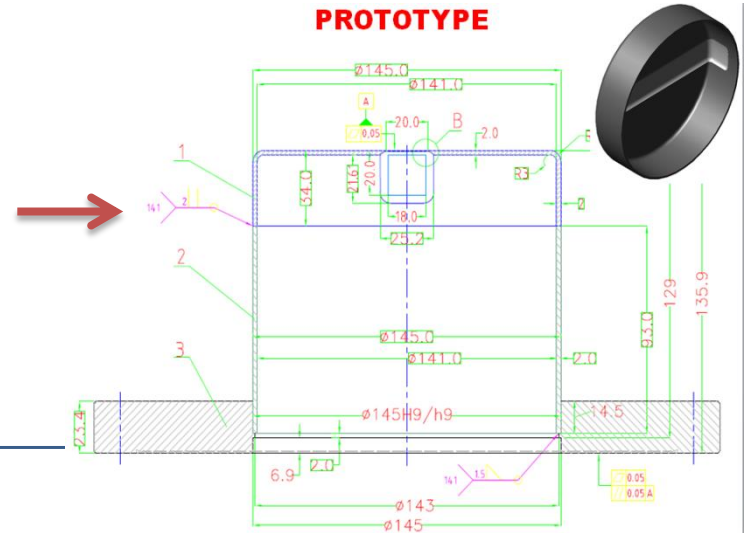
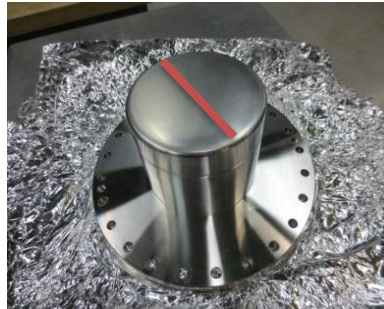
Measurements with and without ferrites  
First results show agreement with simulation

Good agreement between simulation and measurements



Cylindrical RP without ferrite in garage position, probe 16 cm inside

# He leak test of thin window in bat 113



EDMS n°1340920

	Residual helium signal before test [mbar.l/s]	Time of helium exposure [min.]	Helium signal at end of exposure period [mbar.l/s]	Results
Initial leak test	1.7E-9	20	2.9E-9	conform
Final leak test	1.3E-9	20	2.7E-9	conform

After 30 pressure cycles



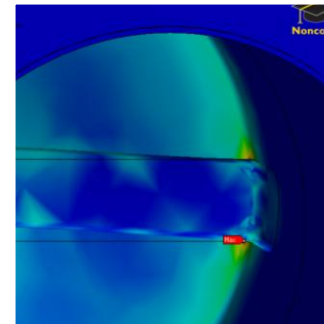
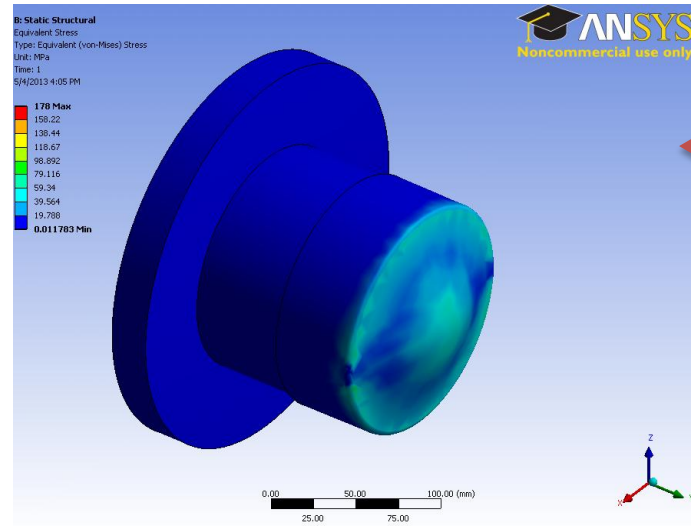
# Deformation of thin window (bat 113)



Ongoing measurement



Inner pressure 1 bar



# Assembly of new Roman Pot station at bat 186 (TIF)

- Material arrived for production of 4 RP stations (17.3.2014)



← Assembled horizontal  
units for timing detectors  
without bellow

# Sharing of work overview with CERN groups (not complete)

**EN-MEF-LE** (coordination, synchronization with LHC planning & scheduling)

**PH-DT** (RP mechanics, vacuum, motor, services, cable production ...)

**PH-ESE** (electronic issues, fibers, HV cables...)

**EN-CV-DC** (RP cooling system)

**EN-MEF-SI** (cables)

**EN-MME-DI** (new RP production)

**EN-ICE-SIC** (FESA)

**TE-VSC-LBV** (ferrite – vacuum measurements, beam pipe)

**TE-MPE-PE** (LHC machine protection)

**DGS-RP-AS** (radiation protection)

**PH-UCM** (RP engineering, integration,...)

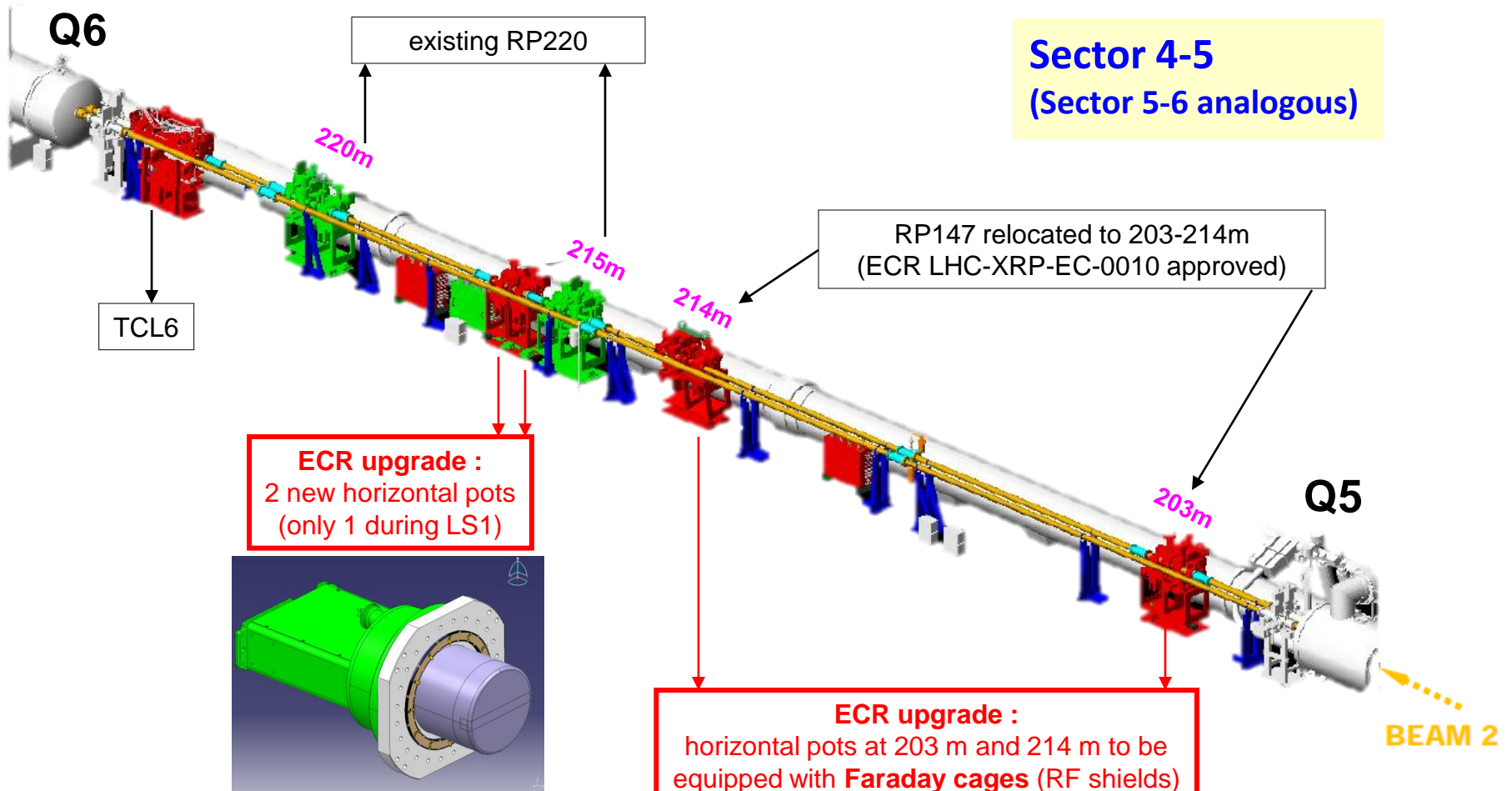
**BE-ABP-ICE** (RP – RF study & optimization)

**BE-OP-LHC** (Operation of RP – CCC)

**BE-ABP-LCU** (collimators)



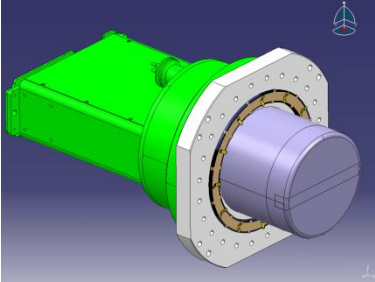
# The Upgraded Roman Pot Spectrometer ECR upgrade



**Sector 4-5**  
(Sector 5-6 analogous)

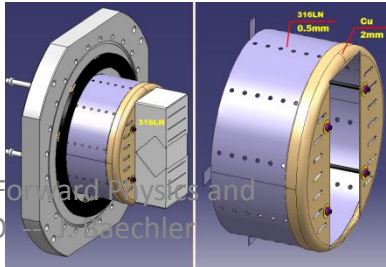
RP147 relocated to 203-214m  
(ECR LHC-XRP-EC-0010 approved)

**ECR upgrade :**  
2 new horizontal pots  
(only 1 during LS1)



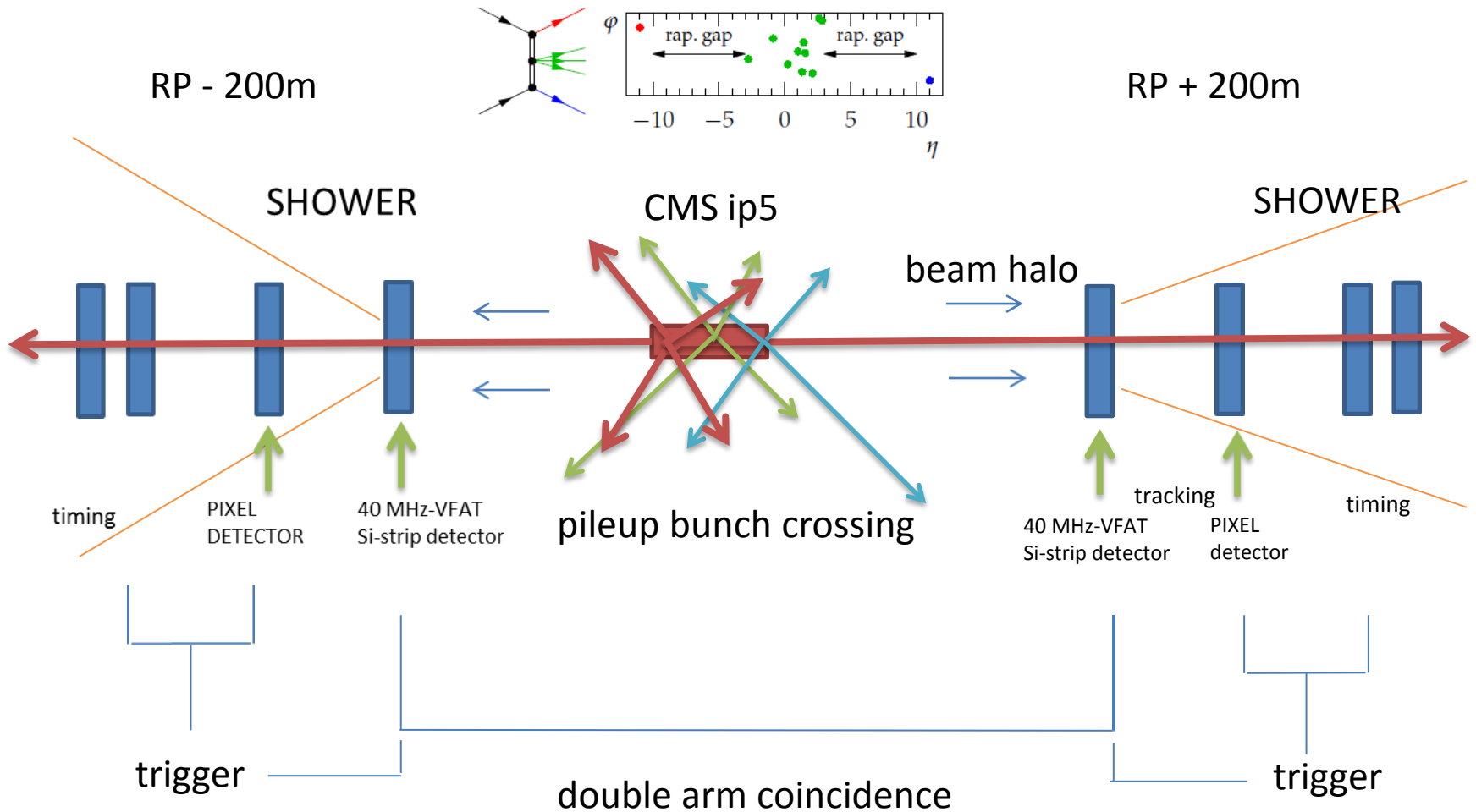
**ECR upgrade :**  
horizontal pots at 203 m and 214 m to be equipped with **Faraday cages** (RF shields)

**timing detectors**  
(first year: only temperature sensors for insertion tests)



# Roman Pot **detector system** for upgrade project

## **study of combination: Si strip & timing detectors (schematic)**

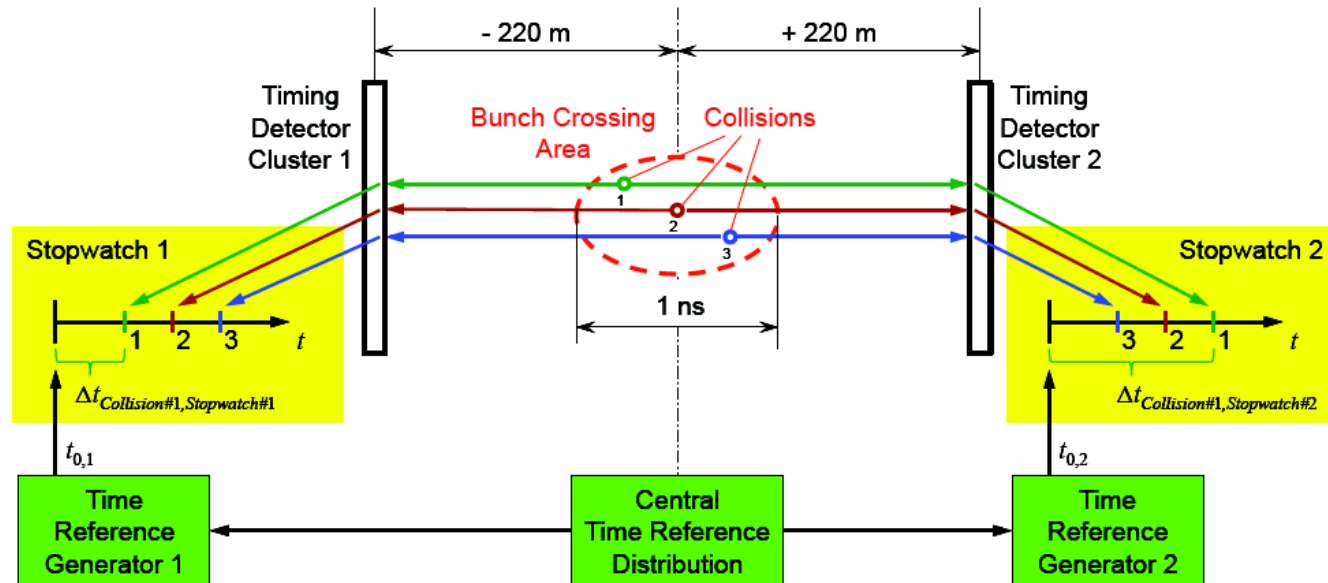




# Longitudinal Vertex reconstruction by proton arrival time measurement in Roman Pots

Clock distribution < 10 ps

Clock distribution < 10 ps  
Timing detector < 10 ps



$$\text{Position of Collision 1} = f(\Delta t_{\text{Collision\#1, Stopwatch\#1}}, \Delta t_{\text{Collision\#1, Stopwatch\#2}})$$

$$\sim \Delta t_{\text{Collision\#1, Stopwatch\#1}} - \Delta t_{\text{Collision\#1, Stopwatch\#2}}$$



# TCL6 Collimators



## Proposal for TCL6 collimators in IR1/5



- **Recap.: Why do we decide now?**

*New installation considered after proposals of upgraded forward physics programs, but no enough collimators available → idea to re-use the 'old' TCT replaced by TCTP's with BPMs. Agreed to decide after external production status was clarified and impact was evaluated.*

- **Summary of latest simulation results (see details on CWG site)**

*Gains if TCL6's installed:*

- Reduce losses in DS by up to a factor 100.*
- Provide flexibility for future upgrades of forward physics program.*
- Reduce losses in Q6/Q7 by a factor 2-3 when Roman pots are inserted.*

*Potential drawback:*

- Radiation to RR's increases if used at the tightest settings of 10 sigmas, but in absolute still below dangerous limits.*
- Impedance to be evaluated (expected small: metallic jaws)*

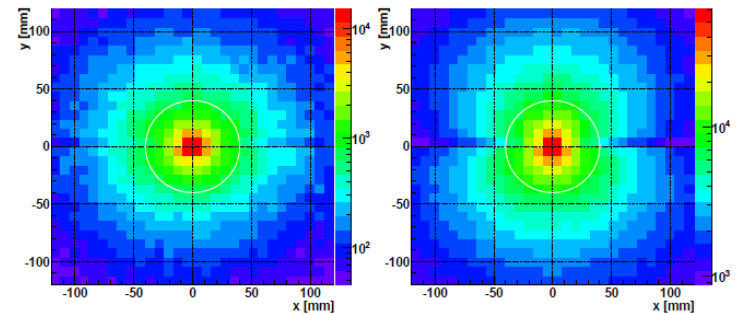
- **Taking into account**

- More **radiation** to personnel if change done after operation at ~7TeV, high luminosity.*
- Uncertainties in simulations. Missing "material budget" from Roman pot upgrades.*
- We can always open them and use TCL4/5 upstream in case of problems*

**we propose to proceed with the TCL6 installation in IR1/5, if compatible with vacuum team / planning. ECR essentially ready to go out.**

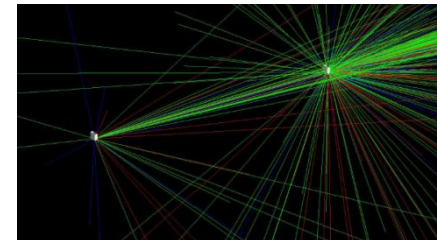
*Based on results by L. Esposito, with inputs from Collimation (S.Redaeli) and TOTEM (M Deile).*

## GEANT simulation secondary CERN-TOTEM-NOTE-2013-002. - 2013



RP box

RP cylinder  
without Cerenkov

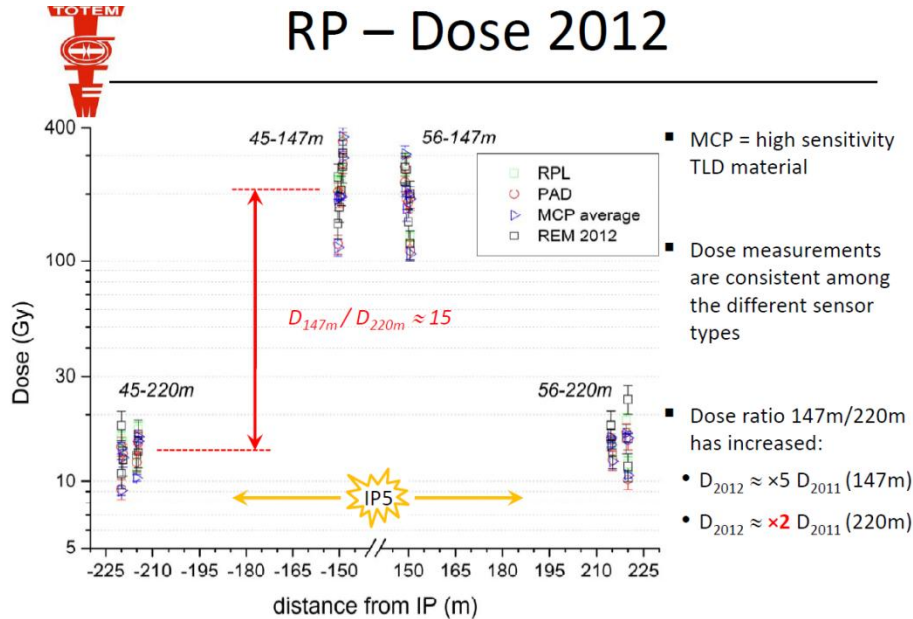


Cascade effect of two RPs

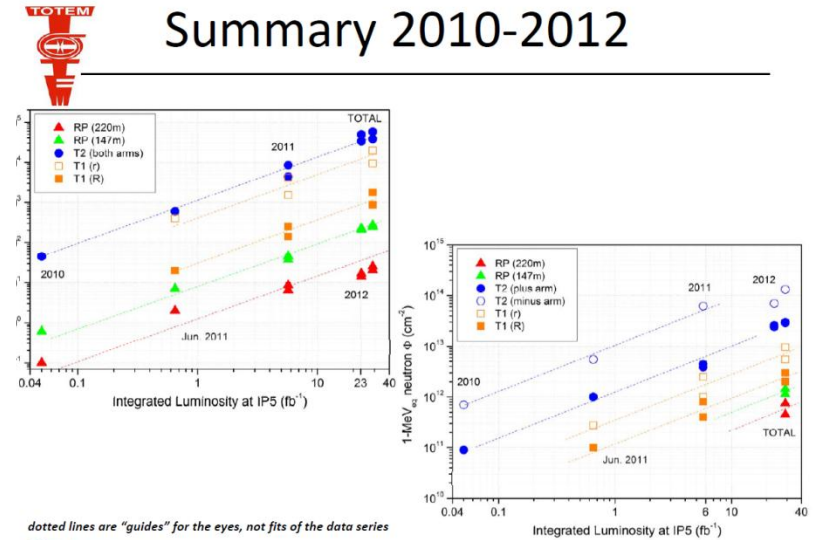


# Radiation issues

## RP – Dose 2012

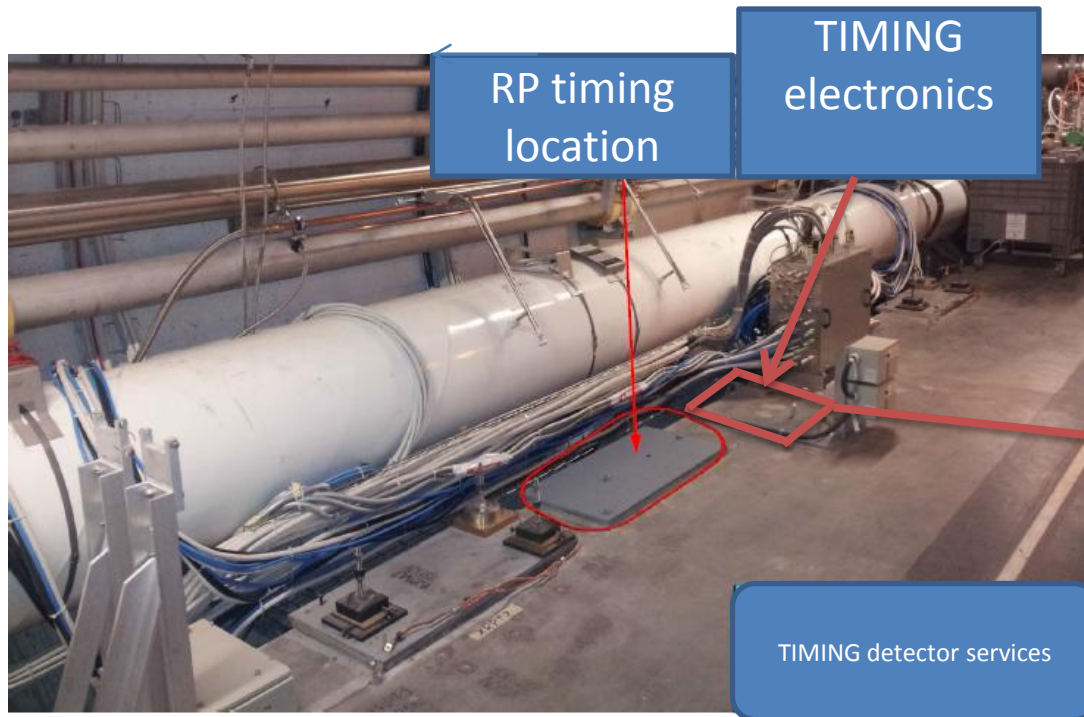


## Summary 2010-2012

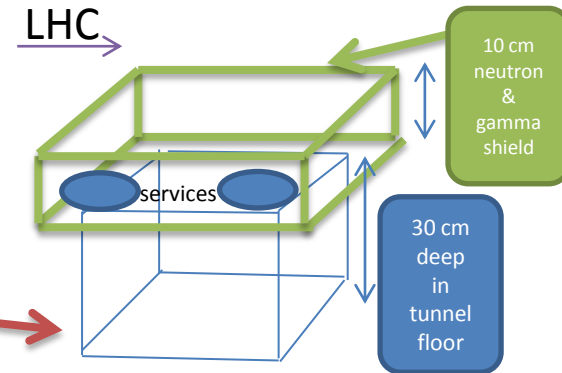


Presentation of F. Ravotti in TOTEM collaboration meeting

# Preparation of services for timing detectors



**Under study:**  
Radiation Limiter



$30 \times 40 \times 30 \text{ cm}^3$   
possible dimensions (tbc)  
(not included in ECR upgrade !)

# Running scenarios

## Exploratory Phase (2015-2016)

### After LS1:

- RP insertion tests (end-of-fill tests; as soon in commissioning as possible) with observation of:
  - temperature in RP (temperature sensors will be installed)
  - vacuum
  - BLM response
  - detector rates (Si strip detectors in RP210, perhaps scintillators in new cylindrical RPs)
  - interplay with TCL6 (as soon as installed)

### → how close can we go ?

- test data taking with 3 horizontal RPs with existing Si strip detectors (at sustainable irradiation levels)
- replace strip detectors with pixel detectors when available
- install timing detectors when available
  - study timing performance and pileup rejection

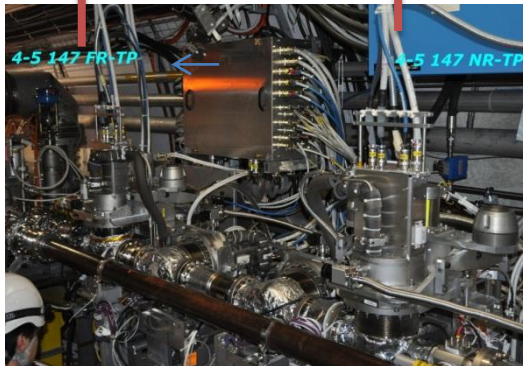
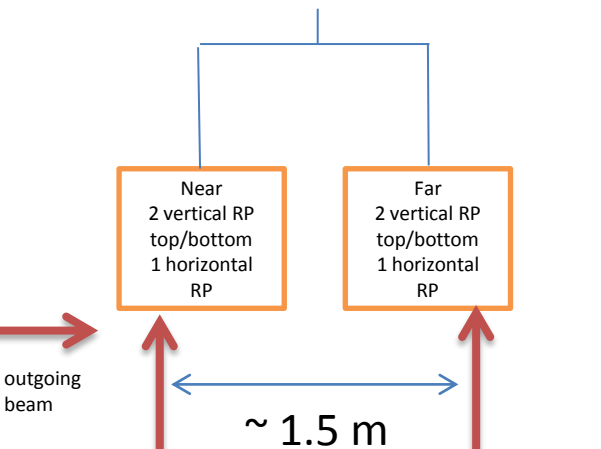
## Initial Production Phase (2016-2017)

Aim:  $\sim 100 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  of data

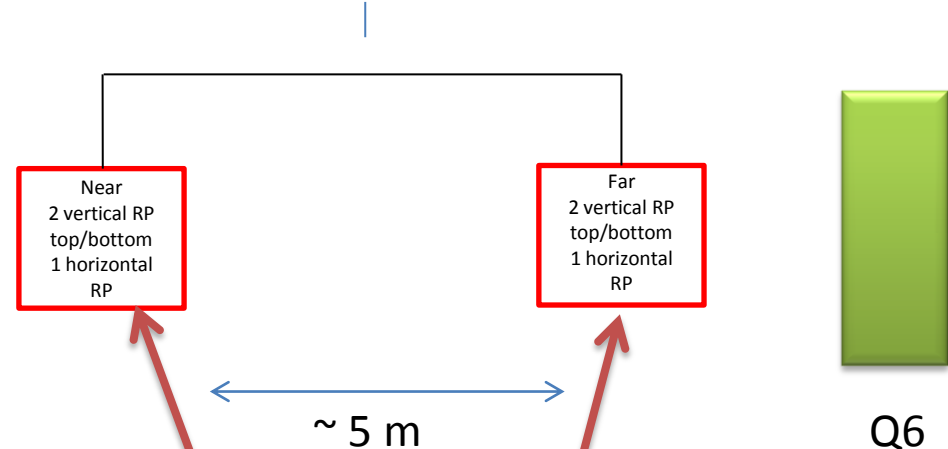
→ continuous running in all physics fills

# RP installation at IP5 before LS1

TOTEM RP-147 m (near-far)



TOTEM RP-220 m (near-far)



CMS ip5  
~ 147 m  
←

CMS ip5  
~ 220 m  
←



# Status sector 5/6-220m & 5/6-210 m

## February 2014

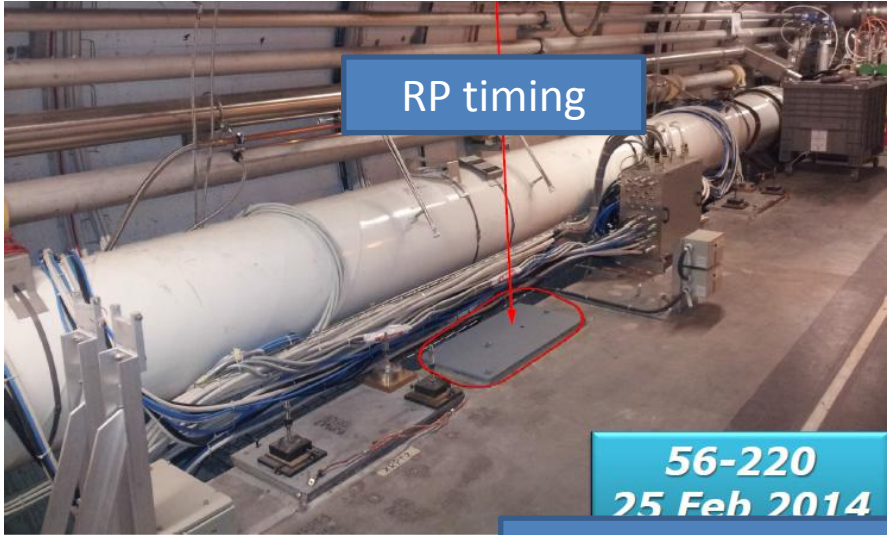


TCL 4

Complete by April 2014



56-210  
25 Feb 2014

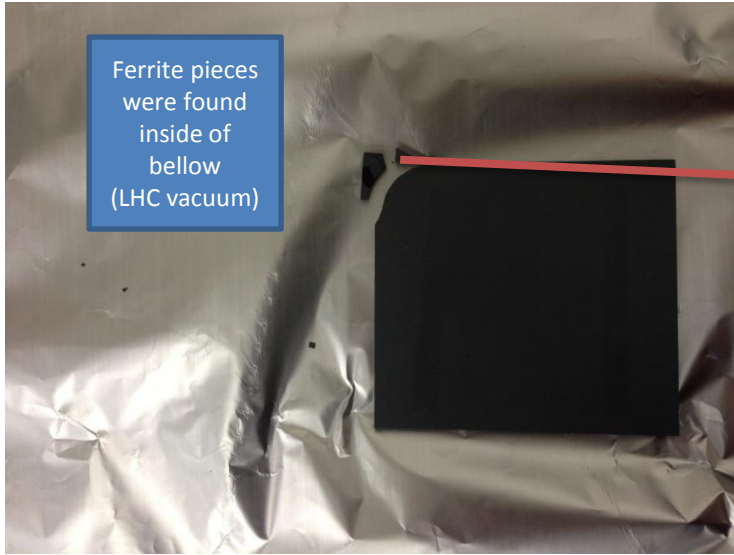


RP timing

56-220  
25 Feb 2014

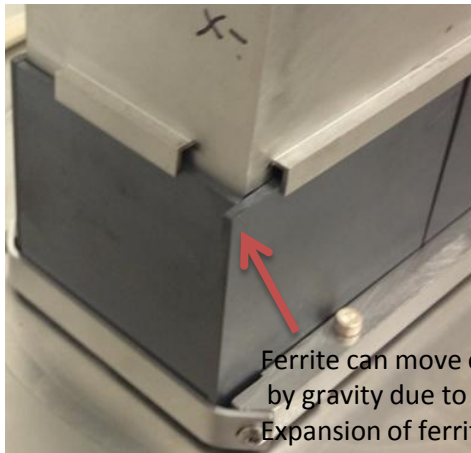
Status & schedule

# Broken Ferrite found in units 5-6 220 near (horizontal Roman Pot) XRPH.A6R5.B1

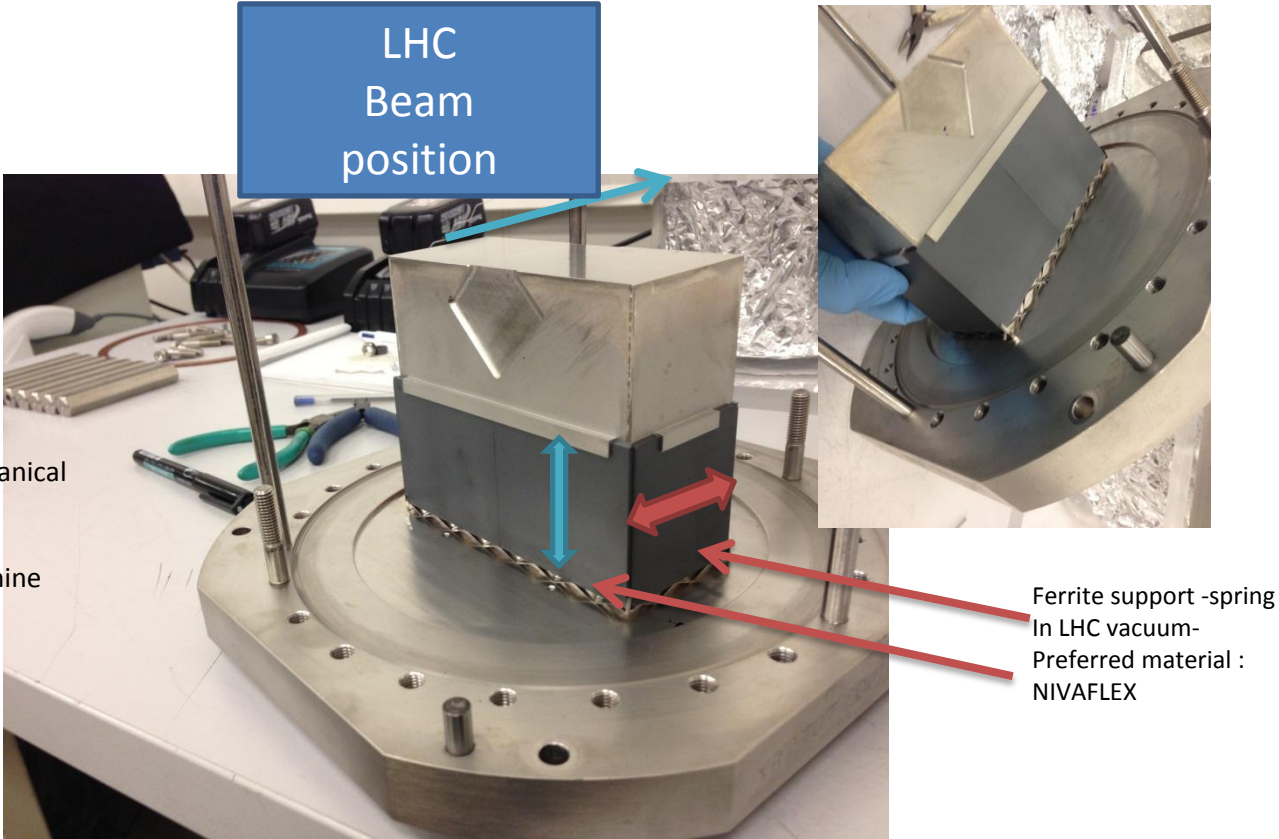


List of Insertions at  $\beta^* = 0.6$  m  
in 2012

Date	Pots involved	min. dist.	Observations, Result	Consequence
16.10.	all V all H	12 $\sigma$ 30 $\sigma$	no problem dump on XRPH.A6R5.B1 (slow losses, 5s)	no UFO activity
05.11.	all H	30 $\sigma$	dump on XRPH.A6R5.B1 (slow losses, 5s)	no UFO activity
14.11.	all H	32mm $\sim 270 \sigma$	dump on XRPH.A6R5.B1 (fast losses)	<del>UFO activity in 6L5 (*)</del>
16.11.	H, not A6R5.B1	14 $\sigma$ $\sim 2$ mm	no problem, beams separated by 4 $\sigma$	slow losses (5s) in each ramp until conditioning (heat up) of beam screen in Q6



# Roman Pot with NIVAFLEX spring



Ferrite stays in nominal position.  
The spring like lifter compensates for mechanical tolerances and thermal expansion (vertical)  
Due to horizontal expansion (wrt mech. tolerances) we need to re machine the ferrites

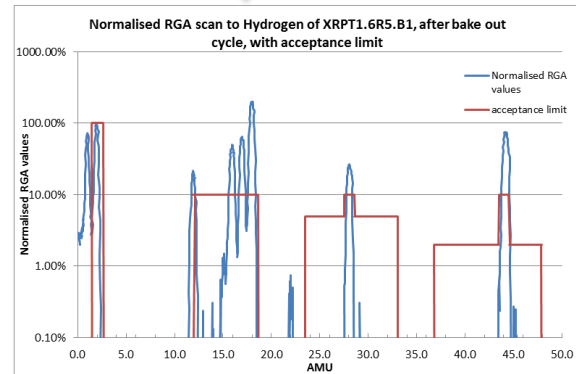
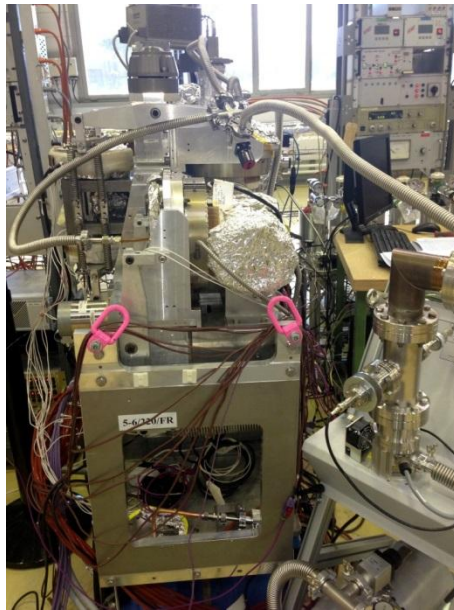
Status & schedule



# RP unit

## bake out and leak test (bat 113)

XRPH.A6R5.B1 failed vacuum test – after cleaning



- External leak test performed with helium test as tracer gas: No external leak found.

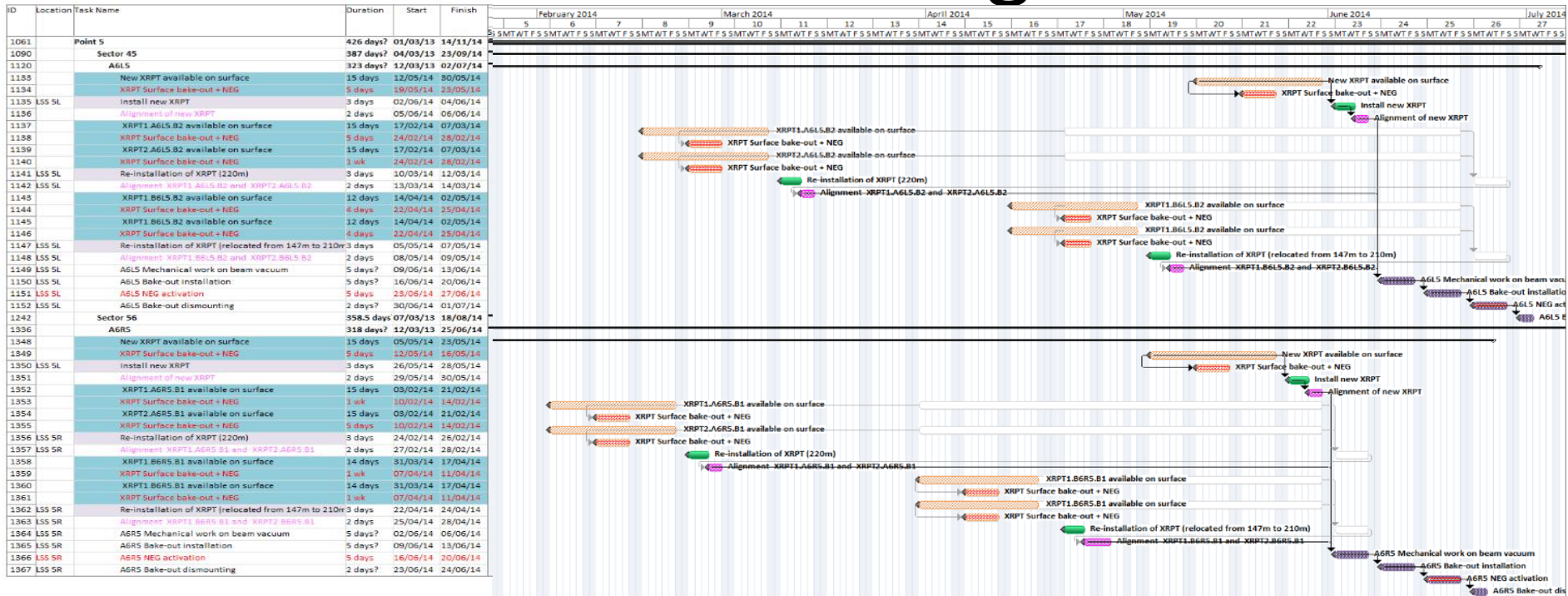
impact on installation  
schedule



Status & schedule



# LHC Planning



## A6R5(5/6)

- 220m far : 219.384 <-> 220.314 -> XRPT2.A6R5.B1
- 220m near : 214.3 14 <-> 215.244 -> XRPT1.A6R5.B1
- 210m far : 212.384 <-> 213.314 -> XRPT2.B6R5.B1 (relocated 147m)
- 210m near : 203.063 <-> 203.993 -> XRPT1.B6R5.B1 (relocated 147m)
- New XRPT : VCDAD.6R5.B - exchange beam pipe

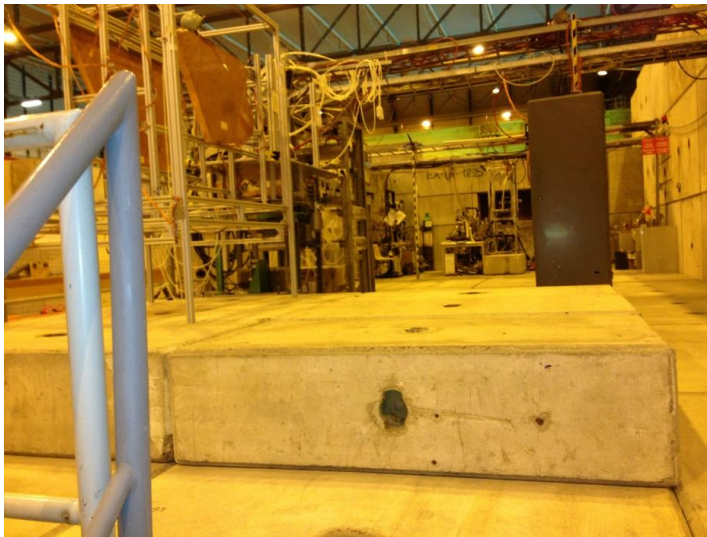
## A6L5 (4/5)

- 220m far : -220.314 <-> -219.384 -> XRPT1.A6L5.B2
- 220m near : -215.244 <-> -214.314 -> XRPT2.A6L5.B2
- 210m far : -213.314 <-> -212.384 -> XRPT1.B6L5.B2 (relocated 147m)
- 210m near : -203.999 <-> -203.063 -> XRPT2.B6L5.B2 (relocated 147m)
- New XRPT : VCDAD.6L5.Re - exchange beam pipe

Status & schedule

# Preparation of timing detector test beam line

- pico-second timing detector development & test test beam line @ CERN H8 for forward detectors – TOTEM RP test stand integration of timing detector components  
first test with SAMPIC chip & diamond detector at CERN are ongoing
- C-detector beam test scheduled for May 2014 (US)
- TEST BEAM at CERN SPS in fall 2014



# Summary

- CMS – TOTEM upgrade project is officially approved
- New Roman Pot design was developed and prototypes were successfully built & tested
- UPGRADE Proposal & ECRs & work packages are approved
- Material reception of RP cylinder has started
- Assembly of new RP units and RF shield has started
- Test of timing detector components has started at CERN

Many thanks for the contributions and supports from all CERN groups involved in this consolidation & upgrade project

# TOTEM-CMS Roman Pot @ LHC

new physics + target for applications & development of forefront spin- off technologies

