

Perfect Fluid of Quarks - 40th of Rubik's Cube

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Csaba Török (17 years old student's) idea: PARTICLES CARD GAME

By now:

invention, patent and product...

66 cards, 4 games:

- ANTI
- Let us detect!
- Quark Matter (BNL)
- Cosmic Showers

1st edition: an e-book for

„Meet the Scientist” opening talk

Hungarian, online available

<http://www.lulu.com/>



International coverage, some examples

SUBATOMIC SHUFFLE

Prefer particle physics to poker? Pick up a deck of the Quark Matter Card both. Instead of kings and queens, the cards feature quarks (up, down, and trons, and their neutrinos; and antiparticles for all.

Hungarian high school students Csaba Török and Judit Csörgő invited their father, Tamás, a physicist at the KFKI Research Institute for Particle Physics and Astrophysics in Budapest. The simplest game is "Anti," in which players quickly identify combinations, bearing in mind a quantum-mechanical property called color of the card. It's an abstract concept, but "even children who cannot read," Tamás says. For adult players, he recommends "Quark Matter," which is piled to represent the quark-gluon plasmas physicists cook up at Brookhaven National Laboratory's Relativistic Heavy Ion Collider (RHIC).



Relativistic Heavy Ion Collider (RHIC), and PHENIX experiments.

cards are available for purchase at Brookhaven National Laboratory. It's a great way to learn about subatomic particles in your

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Quark Matter at RHIC: It's in the Cards

@brookhavenToday Story Archives

Quark Matter at RHIC: It's in the Cards

Students and RHIC physicist develop quark-gluon plasma card game

By Karen McNulty Walsh | January 4, 2011

Happy New Year! Like the sprays of confetti and streamers exploding in Times Square at midnight on December 31, millions of subatomic particles will soon be streaming from heavy ion collisions at RHIC, Brookhaven Lab's Relativistic Heavy Ion Collider.

Linking subatomic particles with New Year's Eve celebrations may not be so strange: Two years ago, a group of Hungarian secondary school students rang in the New Year while playing with particles, literally. The group, which included Judit Csörgő, daughter of RHIC/PHENIX collaborator Tamás Csörgő, and her friend Csaba Török, were at a New Year's celebration, playing with the first edition of a set of cards invented by Csaba as an entertaining way to learn about subatomic particles and their interactions. The game, more formally developed and tested by the students with mentoring help from Tamás, won an honorable mention in a 2010 Hungarian competition for junior innovators. It is now available for purchase as an e-book, with cards included, on Lulu, currently with Hungarian directions. An English version is in the works.



RHIC/PHENIX collaborator Tamás Csörgő, Csaba Török and Judit Csörgő with their card game at the exhibition in the "Palace of Wonders" after the ceremony of the 19th Hungarian National Contest for Junior Innovators and Scientist (Budapest, Hungary, June 10, 2010).

Press coverage, awards, tests

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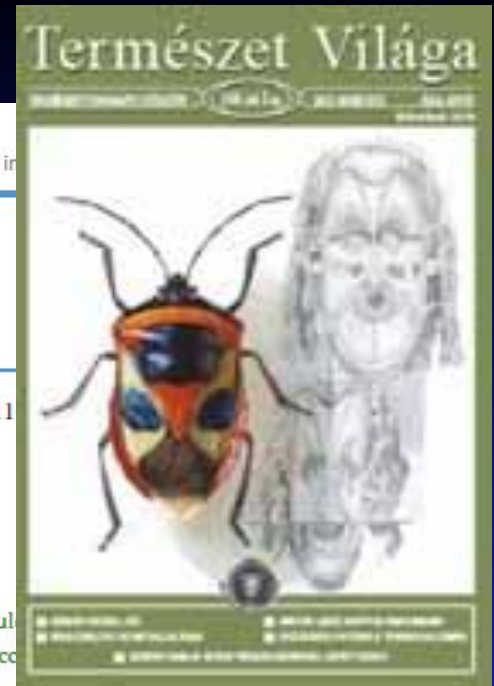
PLAYING WITH PARTICLES

Could the principles of particle physics ever be explained by a game? Could we ever teach the Standard Model the way Monopoly teaches economics? According to the Quark Matter card game, the answer is an easy "yes!".




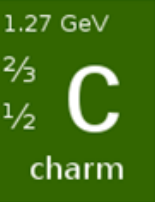








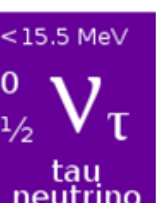



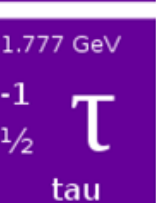
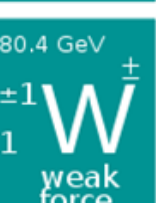
Csaba Török and Judit Csörgő (second and third from left) at the award ceremony for the Eötvös University Innovation Contest.

When he was only 17 years old, Hungarian student Csaba Török came up with the idea for the Quark Matter cards. "I wanted people to think of the Standard Model as fun – not just a serious, scientific theory," says Csaba. "The cards can turn everyone into a pseudo-physicist." He shared the idea with his friend Judit Csörgő and her physicist father, Tamás Csörgő, and together they went on to develop Quark Matter into the game it is today. Csaba and Judit were both members of the Science Club that Tamás re-organized and mentors at the Berze Secondary School in Gyöngyös, Hungary, and they are now both studying science at the ELTE University, Budapest.

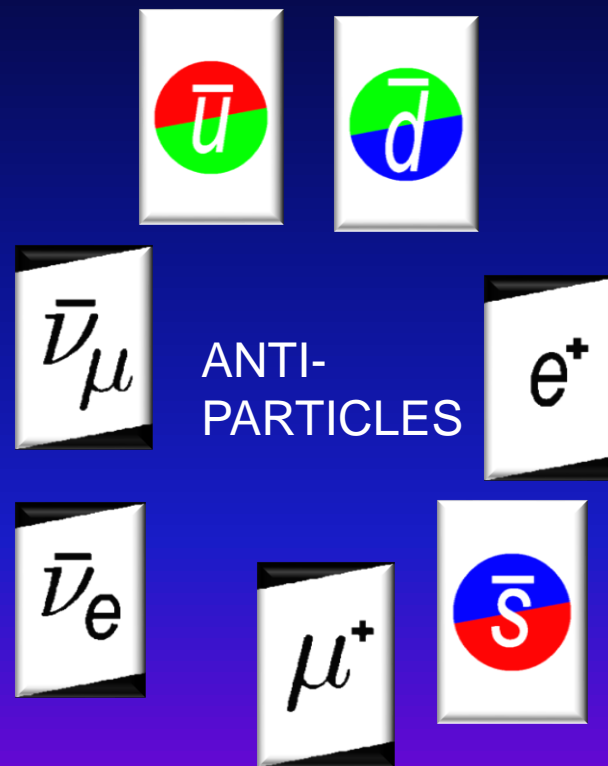


ELEMENTARY PARTICLES - PLAYFULLY

Fermions

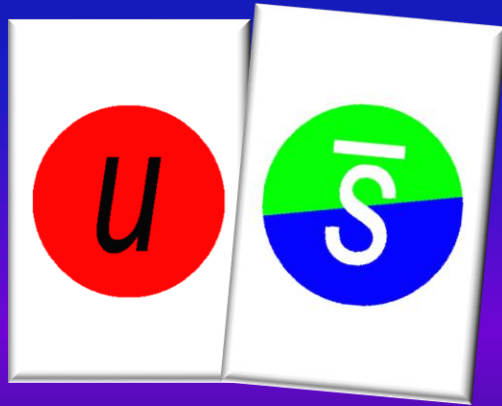
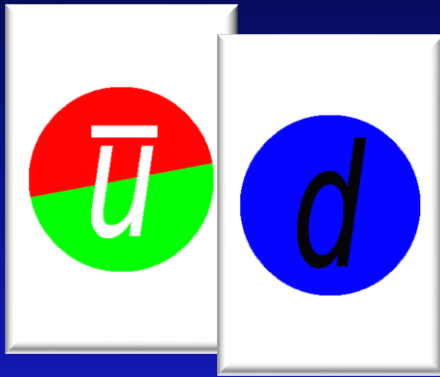
	$2/3$ $1/2$ 	1.27 GeV $2/3$ $1/2$  charm	171.2 GeV $2/3$ $1/2$  top	0 0 1  photon
Quarks	$4/3$ $1/2$ 		4.2 GeV $-1/3$ $1/2$  bottom	0 0 1  gluon
	0 1 	0 1 	< 15.5 MeV 0 $1/2$  tau neutrino	91.2 GeV 0 1  weak force
Leptons	0 -1 $1/2$ 	1 -1 $1/2$ 	1.777 GeV -1 $1/2$  tau	80.4 GeV ± 1 1  weak force

Bosons (Forces)

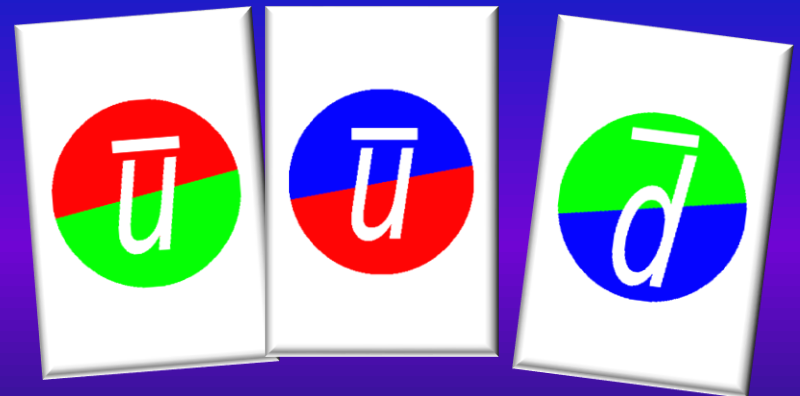
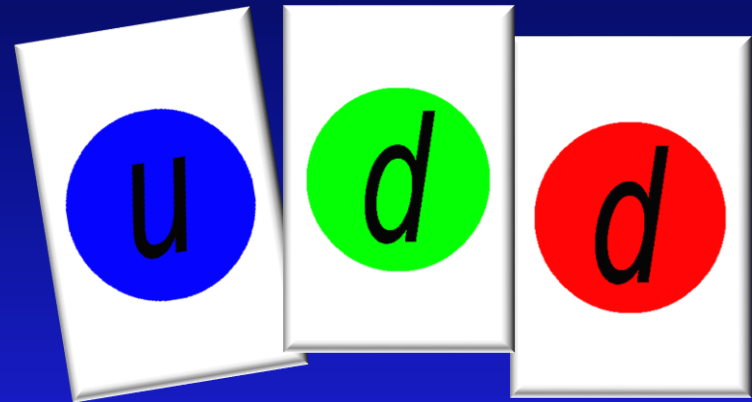


SU(3) COLOR vs OPTICAL COLOR

Mesons



Baryons



CARD GAME WITH PARTICLES

66 cards, 4 games:

- ANTI
- Let us detect!
- Quark Matter
- Cosmic Showers

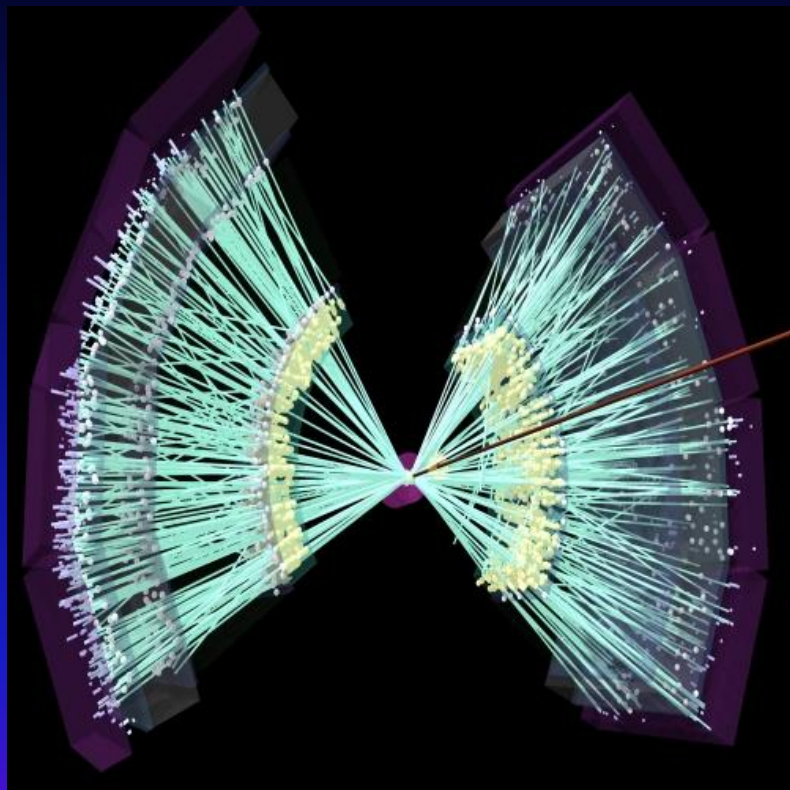
Published as an e-book

„Meet the Scientist“

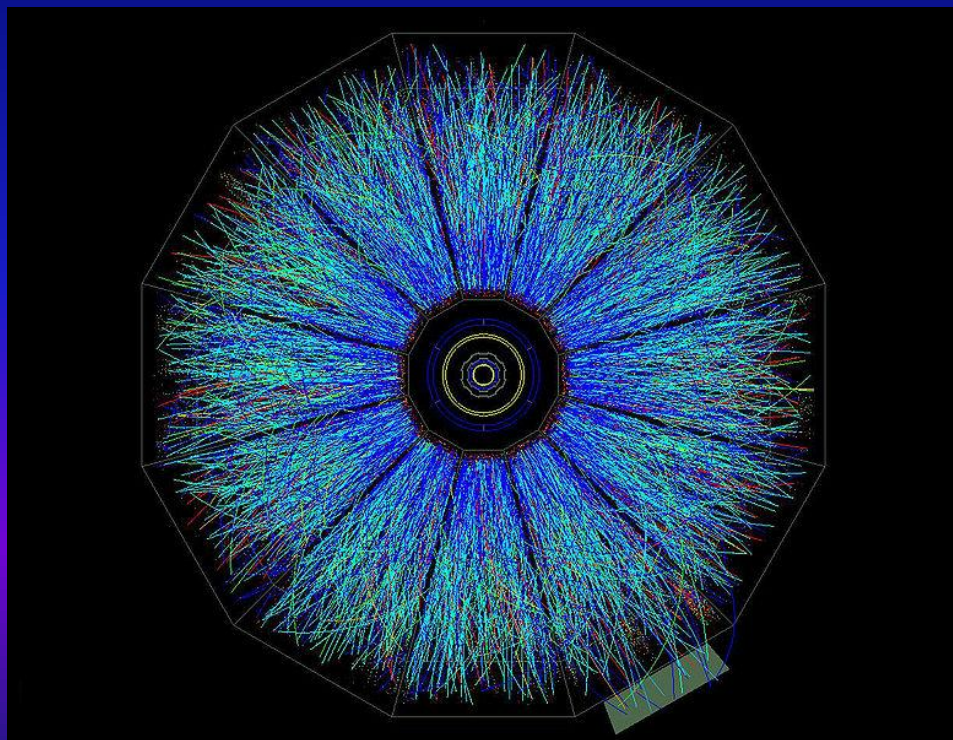
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QUARK MATTER - EXPERIMENTALLY

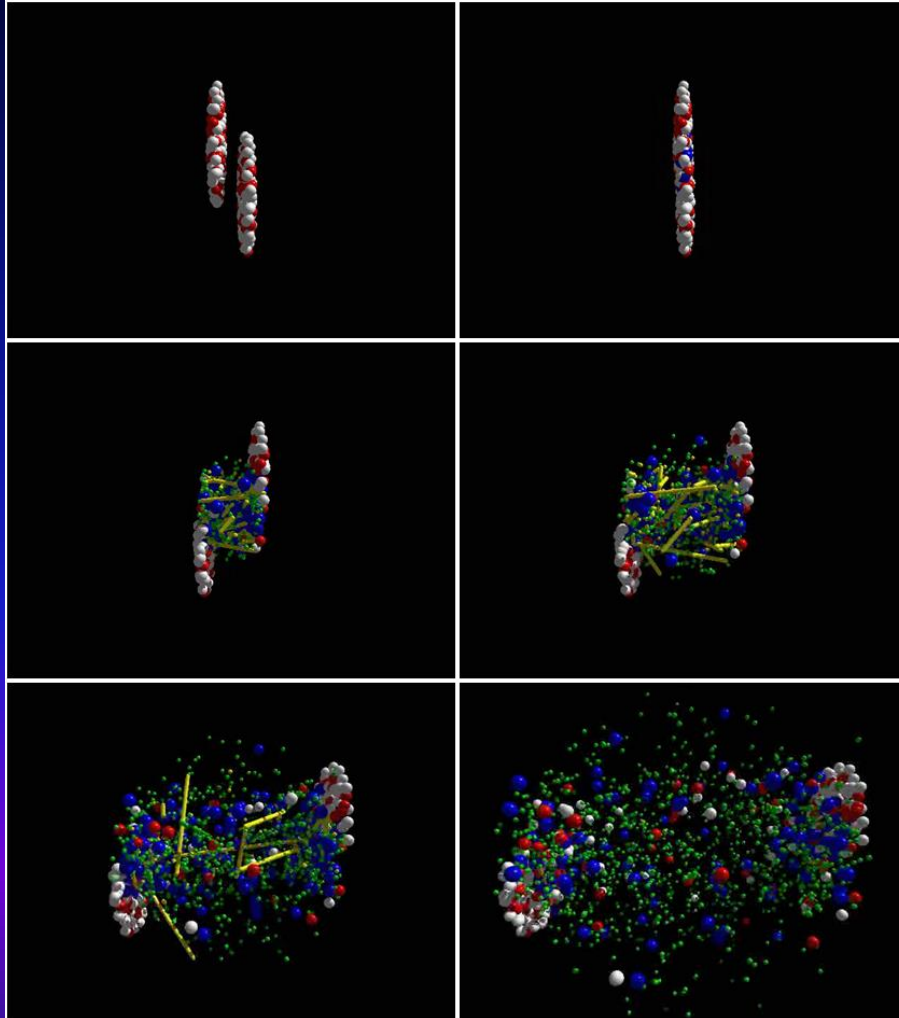


sQGP, the perfect fluid of quarks was discovered in the US in PHENIX and STAR, at the Relativistic Heavy Ion Collider (RHIC) at Brookhaven National Laboratory (BNL)



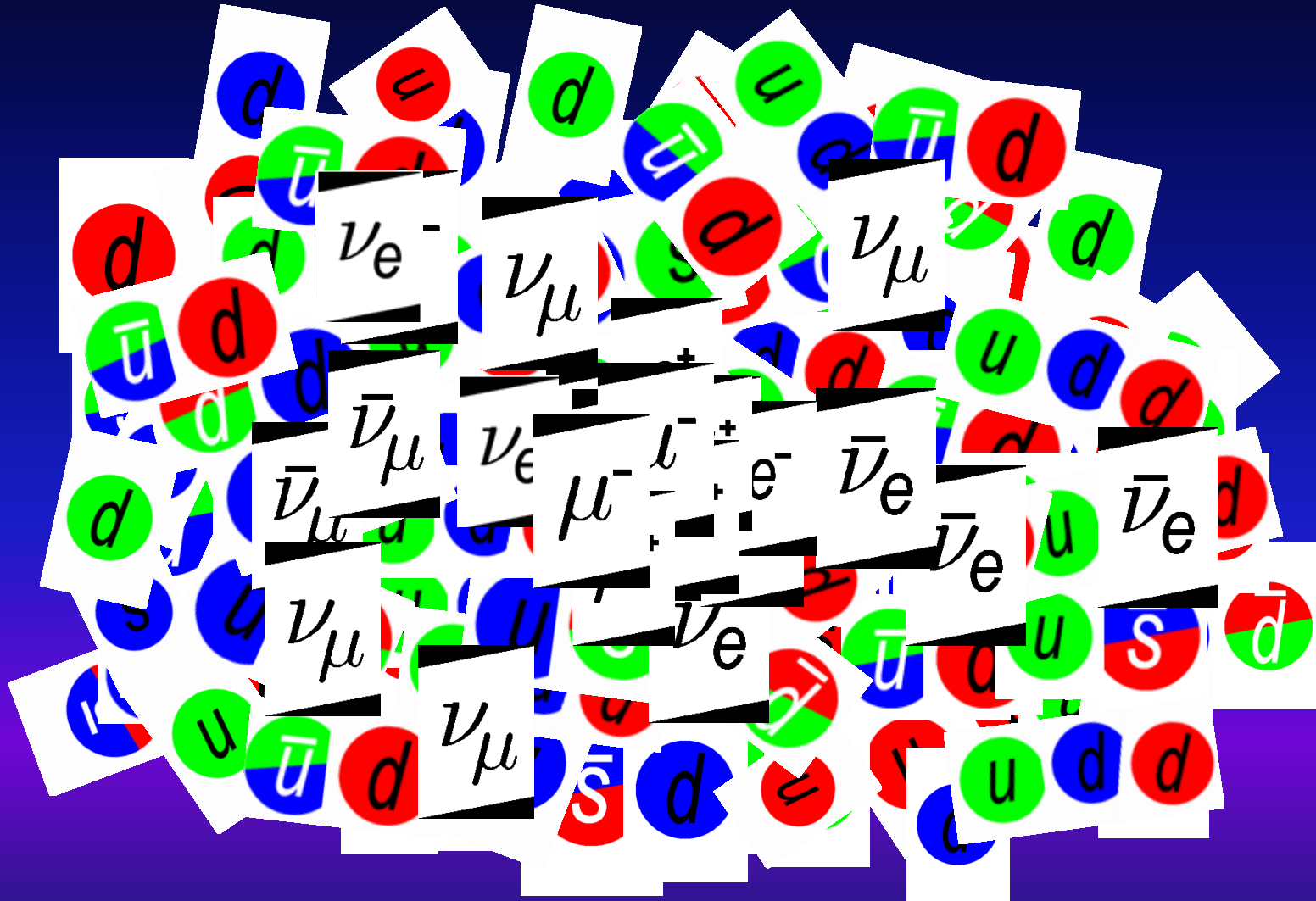
The RHIC discovery of sQGP has been confirmed by the ALICE, ALTAS and CMS experiments at CERN LHC.

QUARK MATTER - THEORETICALLY

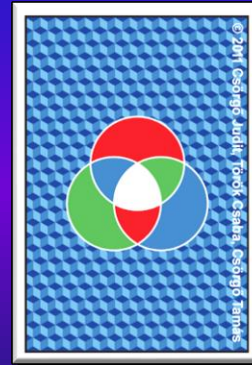
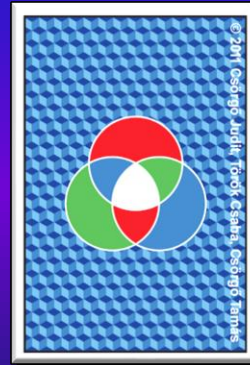
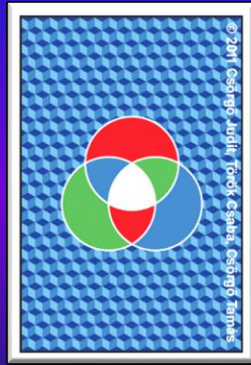
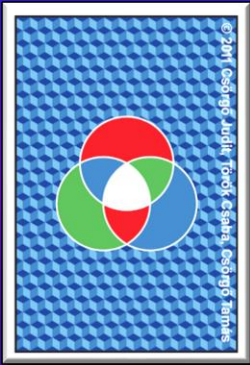
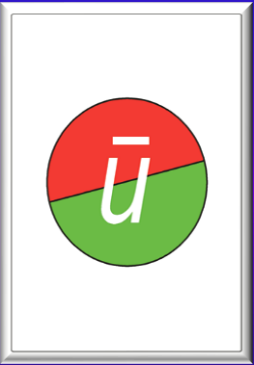
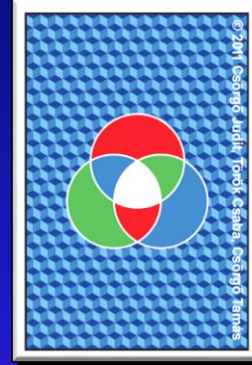
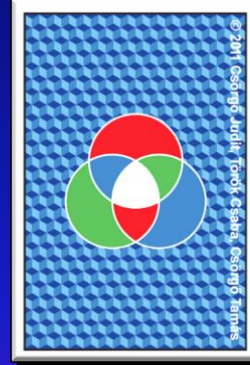
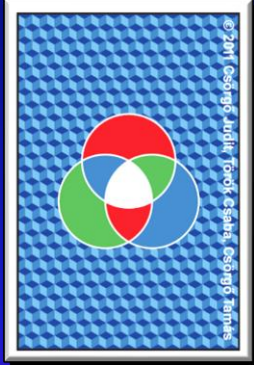
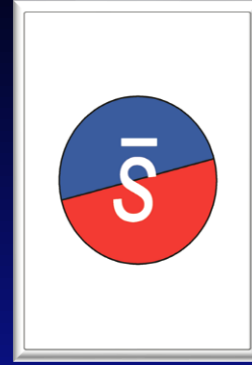
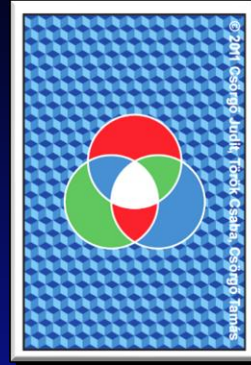
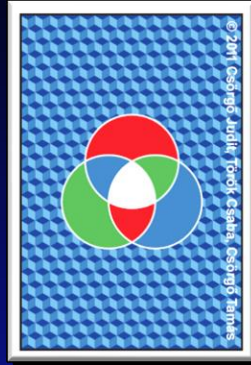
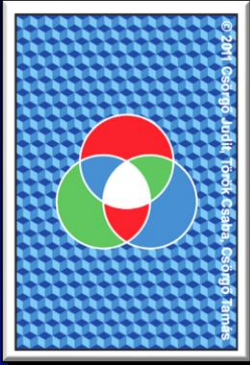
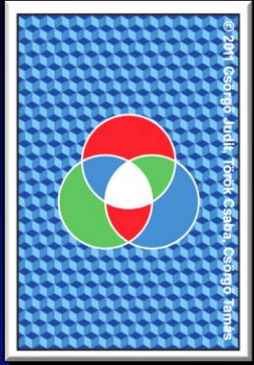


Simulation of Au+Au collisions at RHIC. In energetic collisions of Au ions a strongly interacting quark-gluon plasma is created, with surprising properties: the perfect fluid of quarks was discovered in the US at the Relativistic Heavy Ion Collider (RHIC) at Brookhaven National Laboratory (BNL) and confirmed in the ALICE, ATLAS and CMS experiments at LHC (CERN, Geneva, Switzerland).

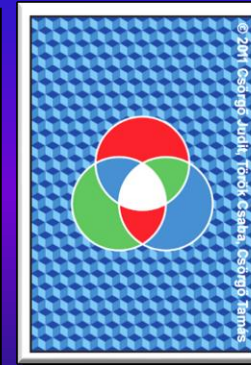
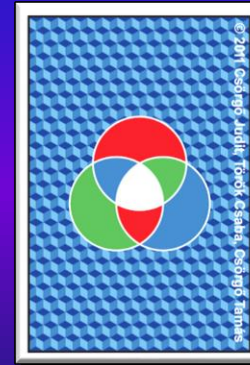
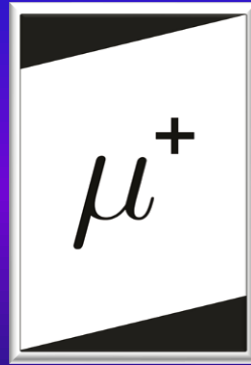
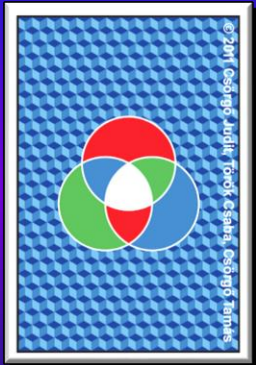
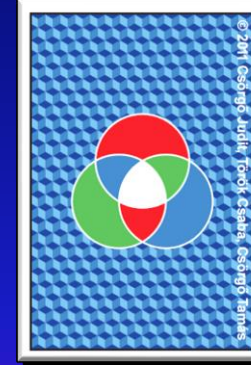
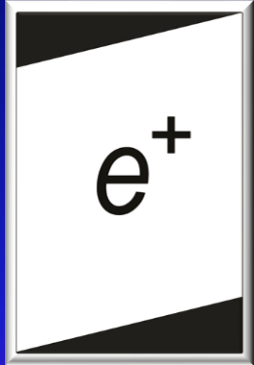
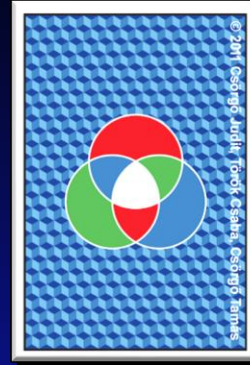
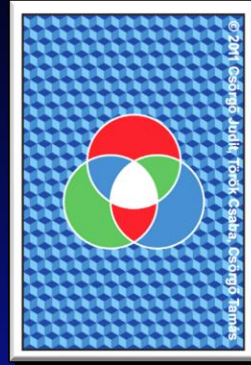
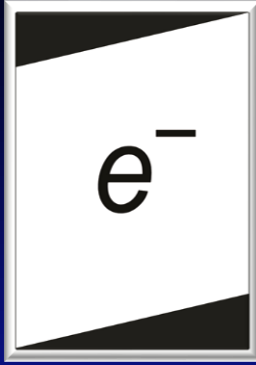
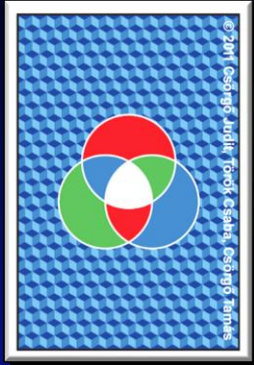
QUARK MATTER - PLAYFULLY



Quark Matter Memory – an antibaryon



Higgs-boson search: $H^0 \rightarrow Z^0 Z^0 \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^- \ell^+ \ell^-$



QUARK MATTER – PERFECT FLUID CUBE



The RHIC discovery of perfect fluid of quarks implied some features:

Deconfined colors

Quarks and Anti-Quarks

Expands

Rotates

Overall, color neutral

Almost no shear

SUMMARY

1944: E. Rubik was born (70th Anniversary)

1954: Foundation of CERN (60th Anniversary)

1974: Invention of Rubik's Magic Cube (40th Anniversary)

2004: Perfect Fluid of Quarks discovered at RHIC (10th Anniversary)

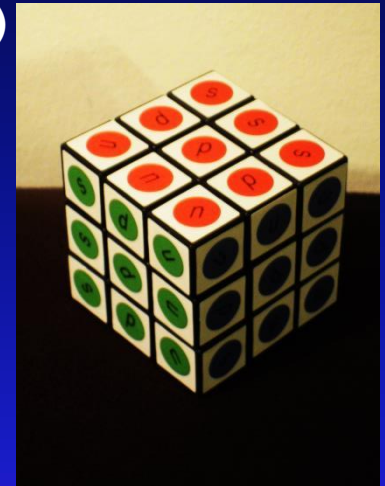
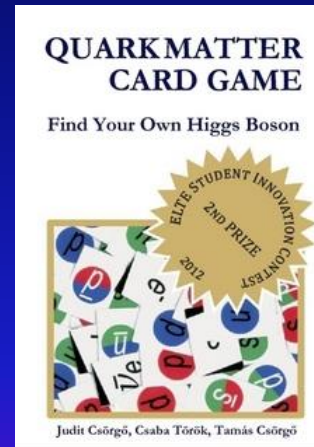
2014: Perfect Fluid of Quarks on Rubik's Cube

Expands

Flows nearly perfectly

Color remains deconfined in all states

Ground state: color-flavor locked



Take a perfect fluid of quarks in your hands, now!

Thank you so much for your attention - and support .

