ATLAS Lego<sup>™</sup> model (9500 pieces, scale 50:1) <u>http://build-your-own-particle-detector.org/</u>

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### ATLAS Status Report 117<sup>th</sup> OPEN LHCC Session, 5<sup>th</sup> of March 2014 Andreas Salzburger (CERN)



# Detector Performance Neural network-based pixel cluster splitting

- detect and split pixel clusters created by multiple particles using a set of neural networks
  - reduces number of shared hits in dense jet cores by factor 3







### b-tagging calibration

### using di-leptonic tt events

- requiring both b quarks to decay semi-leptonically
- event-based b-tagging calibration using a PDF combining flavour correlations
- reduces uncertainties on data/MC scale factors to
   2% at around 100 GeV jet p<sub>T</sub>

#### Reference

ATLAS-CONF-2014-004

### Jet substructure analysis

#### shower deconstruction (SD) of large R=1 anti-kt jets, applied to top tagging



### \_epton & photon reconstruction



- tag & probe electron reconstruction eff.
- tau energy scale estimation
  - LPCC Simulation WS March 18/19

high precision of EM scale and tracker momentum scale almost final



### Observation of W with a prompt $J/\Psi$

### ▶ analysis of 2011 p-p dataset using 3 muons in final state

- new test of quarkonium production with contributions from colour singlet and octet
- background-only hypothesis excluded with 5.1  $\sigma$



Short title	Journal	√s (TeV)	Run (yr)	Lumi
Associated production of prompt J/ $\Psi$ and W	arXiv:1401.2831	8 TeV	2011	4.6 fb <sup>-1</sup>



ratio of the strange-to-down sea-quark distributions

$$r_s \equiv 0.5(s+\overline{s})/\overline{d} = f_s/(1-f_s) = 0.96 \,{}^{+0.16}_{-0.18} \,{}^{+0.21}_{-0.24}$$

ATLAS measurement prefers symmetric light quark sea

Short title	Journal	√s (TeV)	Run (yr)	Lumi
W + c-quark production	arXiv:1402.6263	7 TeV	2011	4.6 fb <sup>-1</sup>

# More Standard Model highlights

### Electroweak Zjj production



Short title	Journal	√s (TeV)	Run (yr)	Lumi
Electroweak production of Z bosons	<u>arXiv:1402.6263</u>	8 TeV	2012	20.3 fb <sup>-1</sup>

### Di-jet cross section in 7 TeV data

double differential di-jet cross section

- measured as functions of di-jet mass  $m_{12}$ and rapidity gap  $y^*$
- for both R = 0.4 and R = 0.6 anti- $k_t$  jets
- unfolded to particle level



10<sup>10</sup>

10<sup>7</sup>

ATLAS

Short title	Journal/Reference	√s (TeV)	Run (yr)	Lumi
Di-jet cross sections in pp collisions	arXiv:1312.3524	7 TeV	2011	4.6 fb <sup>-1</sup>
Production of Phi mesons	arXiv:1402.6162	7 TeV	2010	383 µb⁻¹
Sensitivity to the proton parton distributions of the inclusive photon production cross section	ATL-PHYS-PUB-2013-018	7 TeV	2011	4.6 fb <sup>-1</sup>

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< 0.5

< 1.5

2.0 < 2.5

(×10<sup>-</sup>

 $0.5 \le y^* < 1.0$ 

# Higgs status

- H→ττ preliminary results released end of November 2013
  - 4.1 (3.2) σ observed (exp.) @125 GeV
  - presented in detail at the <u>116th Open LHCC</u> (5/12/2013)

Reference	
ATLAS-CONF-2013-108	

- Re-analysis of full 2011/2012 dataset well on the way
  - including new mass measurements in  $H \rightarrow \gamma \gamma$ ,  $H \rightarrow ZZ^{(*)} \rightarrow 4\ell$  channels
  - highly reduced systematic uncertainties for photon energy and lepton momentum scale





300

200

Observed (expected) limit @ 125 GeV : 11 (9) x Standard Model

	7  To/				
100	$\int Ldt = 4.5 \text{ ib} ,  S = 7 \text{ TeV}$ Title	Reference	√s (TeV)	Run (yr)	Lumi
0	Search for the Standard Model Higgs boson decay to a photon and a Z boson in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ and 8 TeV with the ATLAS detector 120	arXiv:1402.3051	7/8 TeV	Run-1	24.8 fb <sup>-1</sup>

### $ZH \rightarrow \ell \ell + invisible$

#### search for invisible products of the Higgs boson

- in association with a Z decaying to leptons and large missing transverse energy



signal shown assuming SM rate ZH production and 100 % BR to invisible

**Obs**. (exp.) upper limit at 95 % CL on the allowed invisible BR: **75** (62)%

Title	Journal	√s (TeV)	Run (yr)	Lumi
Search for Invisible Decays of a Higgs Boson Produced in Association with a Z Boson in ATLAS	arXiv:1402.3244	7/8 TeV	Run-1	24.8 fb <sup>-1</sup>
Search for a Multi-Higgs Boson Cascade in W+W- bbar events with the ATLAS detector in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV	PhysRevD.89.032002	8 TeV	2012	20.3 fb <sup>-1</sup>

# Exotics: X->HH->bbbb

- ▲ 4 b-tagged R=0.4 anti-kt jets
  - multi-jet and dedicated b-tag triggers
- requiring m(X) > 500 GeV and SM Higgs, with m(2j) ~ 125 GeV



excluded [500,700 GeV] @ 95 % CL

				m <sub>G*</sub> [GeV]
Title	Reference	√s (TeV)	Run (yr)	Lumi
n for a resonant Higgs-pair production in the bbbb final state	ATLAS-CONF-2014-005	8 TeV	2012	19.5 fb <sup>-1</sup>

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Searcl



tt

 $10 \pm 6$ 

Z+jets	0.7 ± 0.2
TOTAL bkg	120 ± 8
Data	114
The second secon	5% CL) 5% CL) $p_{lanck} = 1.0$ $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV: $\int$ Ldt = 19.5 fb <sup>-1</sup> 0 1200 1400 m <sub>G*</sub> [GeV]

# SUSY direct production of charginos and neutralinos



Search performed in slepton, stau, WZ & Wh mediated categories

#### - full 2012 dataset used for this analysis

Title	Reference	√s (TeV)	Run (yr)	Lumi
Search for direct production of charginos and neutralinos in events with three leptons and missing transverse momentum in $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV pp collisions with the ATLAS detector	<u>arXiv:1402.7029</u>	8	2012	20.3 fb <sup>-1</sup>
A general search for new phenomena with the ATLAS detector in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s}$ = 8 TeV	<u>ATLAS-</u> <u>CONF-2014-006</u>	8	2012	20.3 fb <sup>-1</sup>

SUSY

#### Search for Gauge mediated SUSY in 2 photons + MET final states



Title	Journal	√s (TeV)	Run (yr)	Lumi
Search for Supersymmetry in Diphoton Events with Large Missing Transverse Momentum in 8 TeV pp Collision Data	ATLAS-CONF- 2014-001	8 TeV	2012	20.3 fb <sup>1</sup>

### Heavy Ion collision: event plane correlations

### Non-central Pb-Pb collisions create elliptical nucleus interaction region

- creates pressure gradients resulting into flow directions
- can be described in a Fourier series

$$\frac{dN}{d\phi} \propto 1 + 2\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} v_n \cos n(\phi - \Phi_n)$$

- 2<sup>nd</sup> order dominant (elliptical), but higher orders exist

- precise measurement of correlations in 2D and 3D



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Title	Journal	√s (TeV)	Run (yr)	Lumi
Measurement of event-plane correlations in sNN = 2.76 TeV lead–lead collisions with the ATLAS detector	<u>arXiv:1403.0489</u>	2.76	2011	7 µb⁻¹

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 $\Psi_2$ 

# **Run-2 Preparation**

### Recent Inner Detector activities

- Pixel detector has been extracted, repaired and reinserted (12/2013)
  - recovery of operational detector readout fraction to **98.8%** (from 95%)
  - cabling started last month, also for newly-installed diamond beam monitors
- Dual output for Fast Track Trigger (FTK) installed for Pixel and SCT

### Cooling system

- new evaporative cooling system replacing the compressor system, corrosion found on internal welds, repair plan with company fixed, compressor system as back-up in the meantime
- $CO_2$  cooling units for IBL installed

### DAQ: detectors prepare for 100kHz rate





# Insertable B-layer (IBL)

### Corrosion on wire bonds

- staves have been reworked, replacing affected wire bonds

### No conclusive evidence for origin found

- no sign of corrosion in dry environment
- 2 initially affected staves kept for tests and further analyses
- ► 20 staves are completed
  - 12 are ready for installation (14 needed)
- First fours staves mounted onto Inner Pixel Tube (IPT)
- Installation (exp. 05/2014) is being exercised in 1-to-1 scale mock-up to train experts and optimise procedures



first IBL stave mounted on IPT in 02/2014



# Liquid Argon Calorimeter

Installation and rework of Wiener low voltage power supplies (LVPS) finished

- Weekly calibration runs during LS1, regular checks ramping HV to 200 V
- DAQ: new 4-sample readout mode to cope with 100 kHz L1 acceptance
  - exercised in test run 12/2012
  - optimal choice of readout schema, small performance and DQ impact being evaluated

# Tile Calorimeter



- replace LVPS, check of HV boards
- 212/256 drawers reworked

#### New Minimum Bias Trigger Scintillators (MBTS) installation

- 24 instead of 32 PMTs, channels used for completed Tile
- slightly less light yield in outer, more yield in inner cells compared to extracted MBTS (irradiated)





# Recent Muon Spectrometer work

- Maintenance work on RPC ongoing with increased pace
- Repair of 2 CSC sectors
- MDT/RPC chambers
  - arriving in March. insta
  - increase of
- Installation
   sensors on
- CSC, MDT included in
- Combining Tile-Cal and TGC small wheel coincidence triggers
  - reduction of about 30% of L1 muon fake rates
  - new Small Wheel will solve this in the entire end-cap region (2018)





# Trigger preparation for Run-2

- Rates will increase by factor of 5 (energy & luminosity increase), maximum L1 rate during Run-1 was 70kHz
  - full effort on the way to run at 100kHz, needed for L =  $2 \times 10^{34} \text{ cm}^2\text{s}^{-1}$
  - Run-1 single lepton thresholds will exceed HLT output rate: update from 400 Hz to 500/1000Hz -> pressure on offline software components
- Rising thresholds as one possibility, compromise in physics (low mass H)
- Introduction of combined & topological triggers
- Level-1 Central Trigger processing and output
  - upgrade from 160 (Run-1) inputs to 320 + 192 (topological)



# Trigger/DAQ - Hardware updates

### ► 3<sup>rd</sup> generation ReadOut System (ROS)

- sustains L1 rate up to 120 kHz, including new PCIe boards, factor 10 bandwidth, about 270 additional ReadoutLinks

#### FTK demonstrated data flow chain

- from Quest emulator and SC ROD through FTK boards to ROS



L1Calo progress: CMX prototype board



Quest emulator

### Milestone weeks

- get all sub detectors up and running for Run-2
- 6 milestone weeks foreseen until October 2014
  - some detectors in two steps, generally
    (1) TDAQ integration
    (2) test with detector front-end, detector cold, with operation gas
- First week completed (two weeks ago)
  - all 4 detectors were successfully integrated in ATLAS, cycled through TDAQ and were running
- Detectors taking part in M1 will also continue in MX weeks with extended tests

SLIMOS: " ... all the peace is gone."



# Offline computing - preparation for Run-2



# Optimising resources

- Opportunistic Resources (OR) through cloud computing integration
  - "Free" OR: academic facilities offer free resources, **HLT farm** used for MC production
  - Commercial OR: amazon/google
- High performance computing using free cycles
  - working group for interfacing systems with ATLAS software
- Volunteer computing ATLAS@Home
  - outreach project turning private PCs into MC simulation stations
- Disk resources are a major concern
  - new dataset replication and deletion policy for Run-2
  - effort to decrease persistent data size (xAOD) in reconstruction and analysis format





### New analysis data model: xAOD

### • xAOD is a completely new analysis data format (replaces AOD format)

- ROOT-browsable format that supports partial read (also ATHENA-readable)
- comes with a reduction framework based on train model (one input, many outputs)
- new analysis release model based on ROOT, including an analysis framework
- dual-use combined performance (CP) tools for scale factors, efficiencies, systematics



#### Four ATLAS-wide task forces work on the realisation

- TF1 (xAOD object definition, alongside with object harmonisation effort)
- TF2 (reduction framework), TF3 (analysis framework)
- since december 2013: **TF4** for reconstruction code migration

# LS1 software and computing campaign

### Data challenge 2014

- reference: part of Run-1 data reprocessed (~5 fb<sup>-1</sup>), and 300 M new 8 TeV MC
- 13 TeV MC being produced as first test for simulation for Run-2
- large scale test of the new analysis EDM, Run-1 and Run-2 analyses exercised
- test of new simulation framework



reconstruction software migrated to new EDM/Eigen

### Simulation

### ATLAS Integrated Simulation Framework (ISF) in development since 2011, baseline for 2014 MC

 centrally managed simulation framework combining full and fast simulation engines even within **one** event (e.g. based on event topology)

Run-1 MC	Flavor	Description	Status	CPU*
	ISF_Geant4	Geant4 in full detector, frozen showers in forward Calorimter	validated	1.02
	ISF_AF2	G4 in ID & MS, parametric shower simulation in Calorimeter	validated	0.1
	ISF_AF2F	like ISF_AF2, but Geant4 in ID replaced by Fast Track Simulation	validation ongoing	0.01
	ISF_cone	like AF2F, but Gean4 in cone around e/g (sample H->gg)	validation ongoing	0.05

\*relative CPU gain to ATLAS Geant4 application





- Geant4 9.6 default (FTFP\_BERT physics list)
- MC/data overlay being currently validated
- Ongoing developments on fast simulation engines
  - G4 hadronic interactions in fast track simulation, new parameterisation for fast calorimeter

# Very fast Monte Carlo production

- speed improvements through fast simulation
  - digitisation and reconstruction main consumers

### Very fast MC prototype in development

- pile-up on event generator level (emulation of out-of-time by in-time)
- fast/mixed simulation using ISF
- fast digitisation modules for Inner Detector
- truth assisted reconstruction for Inner Detector

### Current prototype

- full simulation, digitisation, reconstruction for hard-scatter event
- fast simulation, fast digitisation and truth assisted reconstruction for pile-up particles

### Ambitious target: few seconds/event

- while keeping it useful for physics !





# Event<br/>GenerationDetector<br/>DigitisationDigitisationReconstructionxAOD

# Optimising CPU needs

- Large-scale software cleanup and optimisation program on the way
  - `flat EDM` structure to remove overhead
  - replacement of algebra/geometry library, many alternatives to CLHEP tested, finally Eigen library chosen
- Main single CPU consumer reduced by factor 2 compared to Run-1 release
  - accumulating changes from 32bit->64bit, new magnetic field service with enhanced caching, Eigen integration
- Replacement standard math library
  - candidates are (VDT, Intel)
- First release with new EDM (19.0.0) built late january
   > 1000 packages reworked



# **Upgrade** Projects

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Delivered parts to CERN for the Lego™ challenge 02/2014 http://build-your-own-particle-detector.org/

# Phase 1 Upgrade: TDRs released in 2013

and endorsed by LHCC



- New Small Wheel
  - improved muon tracking above  $\eta > 1.3$
  - reduction
     of L1 muon
     fakes



### Liquid Argon Electronics

 high granularity information at L1 for low threshold EM trigger significantly above LHC design luminosity





### TDAQ System

- many new components for operation well beyond design luminosity

#### Memoranda of understanding being finalised for all 4 projects



### Phase 2 Upgrade

### Preparing for a very different environment

- levelled luminosity of 5×10<sup>34</sup> cm<sup>2</sup>s<sup>-1,</sup> pile-up of 140 (as high as 200)
- R&D projects in several areas ongoing



Quad-Pixel module with 4 FE-I4 chips (IBL) with 4x4  $cm^2$  and 50x250  $\mu m^2$ 



Plans of using new L0/L1 trigger to allow for refined tracking, calorimeter and muon information at L1

### Conclusion

### • ATLAS is making strides towards completing high-quality Run-1 analyses

- detector performance understanding substantially improved and being documented
- many papers being completed and in approval

### Detector and data-taking preparation for Run-2 is on schedule

- detector maintenance/consolidation proceeding well (IBL installation planned for 05/2014)
- ATLAS schedule foresees completion of cavern work by November

### Software, Computing and analysis preparation for Run-2

- big overhaul of computing/software infrastructure to cope with Run-2 data in progress
- large reduction in CPU time for simulation and reconstruction achieved
- data challenge 14 project will shake down new analysis model and prepare analyses for the new data



# Bonus slides



### Forward detectors

### ► LUCID

- possible problem at high luminosity: saturation of algorithm, PMT ageing
- solution: reduction of acceptance, smaller PMT: 10 instead of 15 mm, lower PMT gain
- PMTs passed radiation hardness test (200 kGy), all ordered, all 40 expected until 06/2014



#### ALFA: detector heating up above 40 degrees in Run-1 with RF impact ~20 W

- can increase during Run-2 to critical temperature and RF impact
- new Roman-pot fillers to reduce RF loss
- new heat distribution system, carbon coating
- all stations are on surface for rework, tight schedule until end of 03/2014



# Liquid Argon calorimeter

- Instalation and rework of Wiener low voltage power supplies (LVPS) finished
  - one LVPS failed due to a **burned connector**, identified as single point of failure
  - LVPS have been brought to surface and refurbished with soldered connection (jan/feb 2014)
  - all LVPS are now re-installed and in operation
- One optical read-out fibre got damaged during move of end cap C cryostat
  - replacement and spare fibre cables ordered
  - installation foreseen 03/2014
- Extraction and repair of max 20 out of 1524 front end boards foreseen for 03/2014
- DAQ: new 4-sample readout mode to cope with 100 kHz L1 acceptance (test run in 12/2012)
  - small performance and DQ impact being evaluated





# Tile calorimeter

- General repairs for all modules
  - replace LVPS, check of HV boards
  - fix inactive/noisy/non-stable channels
  - 212/256 drawers reworked
  - removed noise levels and non-gaussian tails
- Calibration system updates



- upgrade Cs garage with new gaskets, water drains and leak sensors
- consolidation of the laser system
- New Minimum Bias Trigger Scintillators (MBTS) instalation

256

192

128

- 24 instead of 32 PMTs, channels used for completed Tile
- slightly less light yield in outer, more yield in inner cells compared to extracted MBTS (irradiated)



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