



# ARDENT

Advanced Radiation Dosimetry European Network Training



**AUSTRIAN INSTITUTE  
OF TECHNOLOGY**



**MEDICAL  
UNIVERSITY  
OF VIENNA**

**UNIVERSITY OF  
WOLLONGONG**



# ARDENT MEETING

Andrej Sipaj

October 1<sup>st</sup>, 2014



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# ABOUT ME

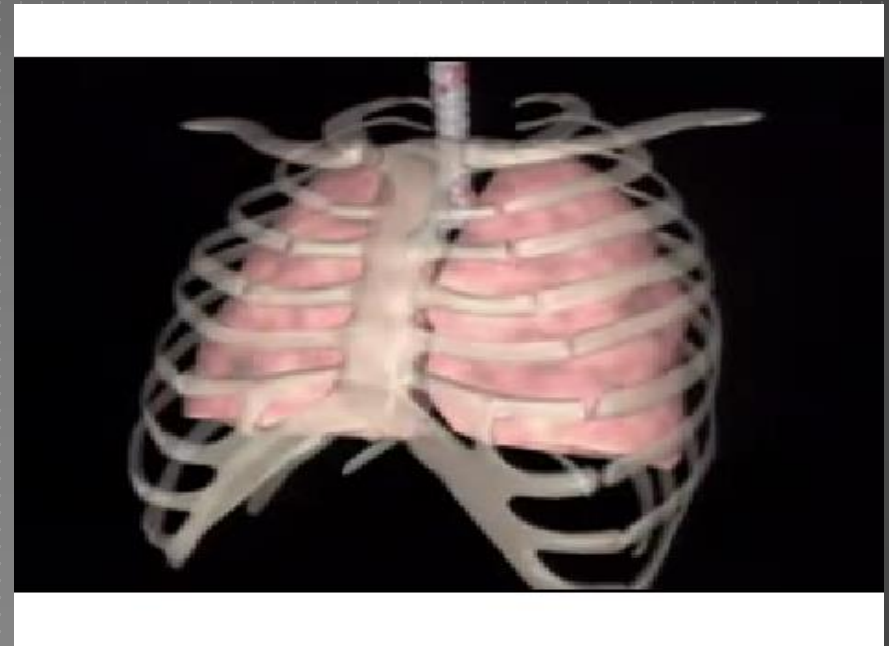
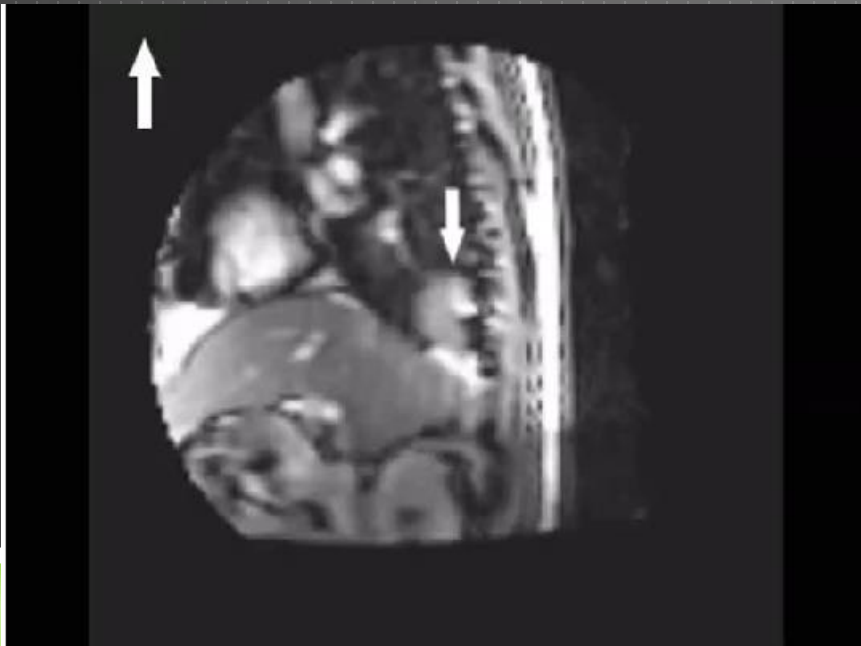
- ▶ Born and raised in Slovakia
- ▶ Studied: BEng in Mechanical Engineering at UOIT, Canada  
MAsc in Nuclear Engineering (Radiation science) at UOIT
- ▶ Work at AIT, Health & Environment department, Biomedical Systems
- ▶ Enrolled at the Medical University of Vienna, PhD in Medical Physics

**Dosimetric end-to-end test for high precision lung irradiation using a novel heterogeneous thorax breathing phantom**

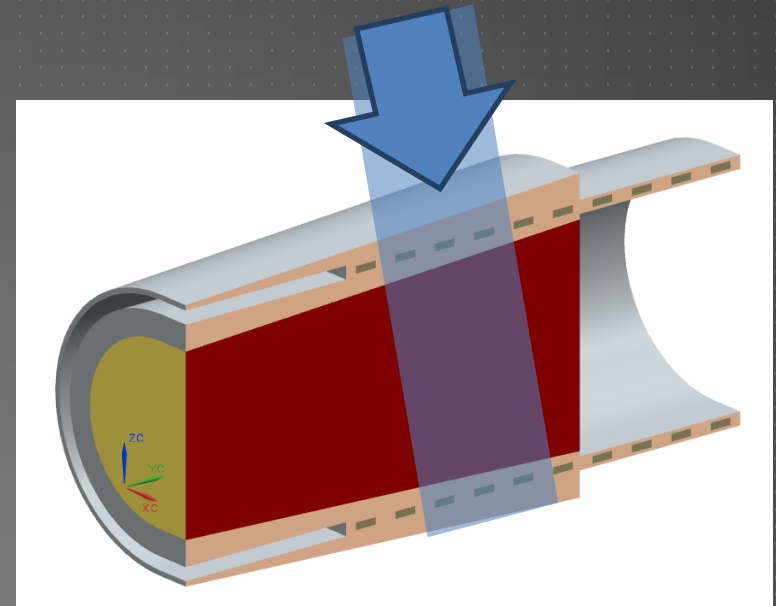
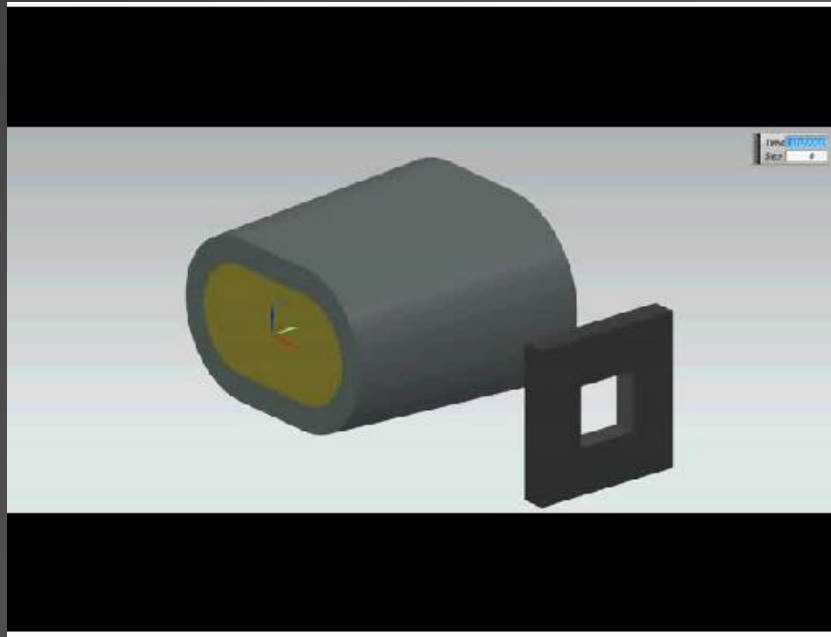


# PROJECT BACKGROUND

- ▶ Objective: Measure dose to moving lung tumor (online and offline) in order to validate treatment planning system
  - ▶ The tumor is not moving alone in human body

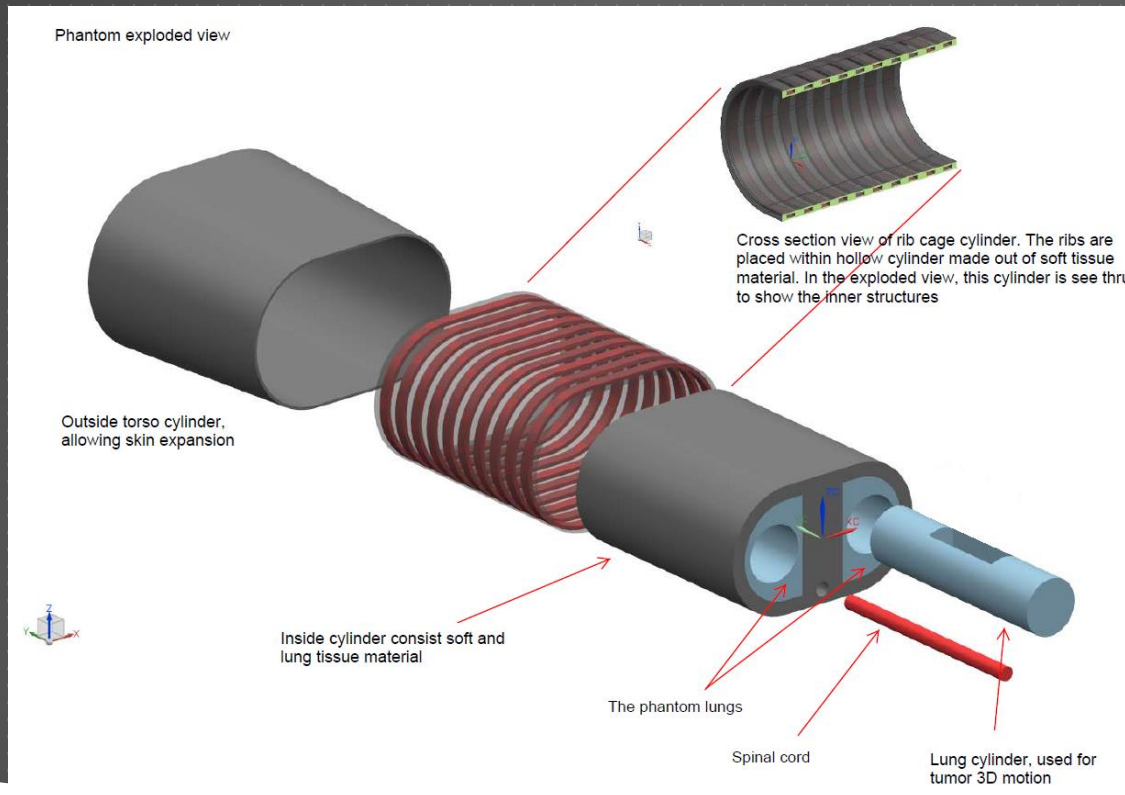


# PROJECT BACKGROUND



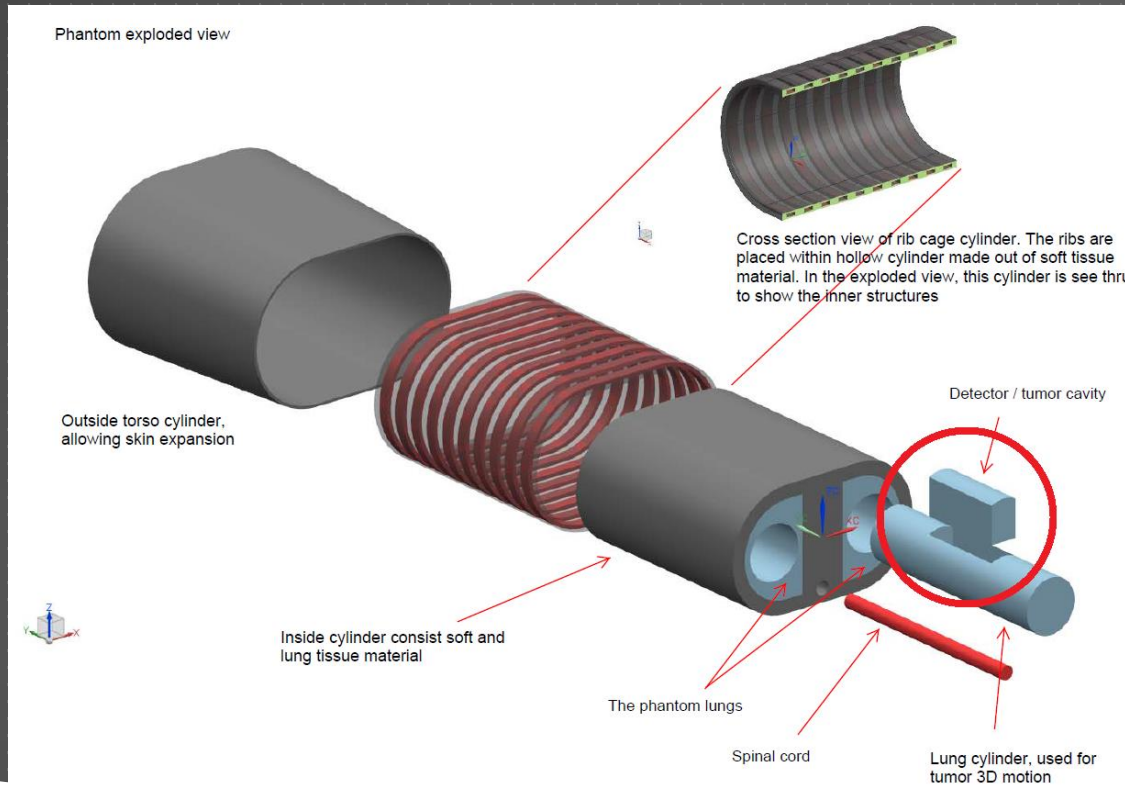
- ▶ 4 programmable independent motions
  - ▶ Tumor (rotational, translational) up to 360 degrees, 10 cm
  - ▶ Lung expansion up to 4 cm
  - ▶ Rib motion up 10 cm

# HETEROGENEOUS THORAX BREATHING PHANTOM



Microcontroller system with 3x linear and 1x rotary actuators providing positional resolution of 0.1mm/0.05rad and system cycle frequency of 1/6 Hz. PC connectivity and programmability with single point USB interface.

# HETEROGENEOUS THORAX BREATHING PHANTOM



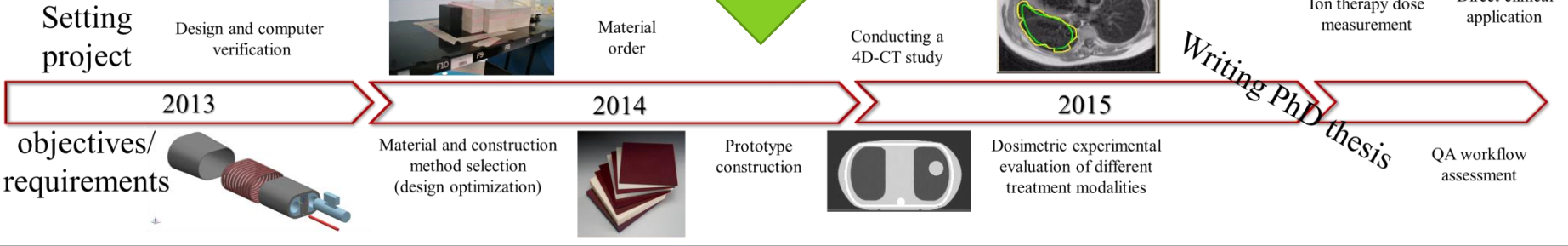
Detectors used up to now and being considered:

- *EBT 3 FILM*
- *Micro Diamond detector*
- *Silicon detector*
- *Ion chamber*

# PROJECT TIMELINE

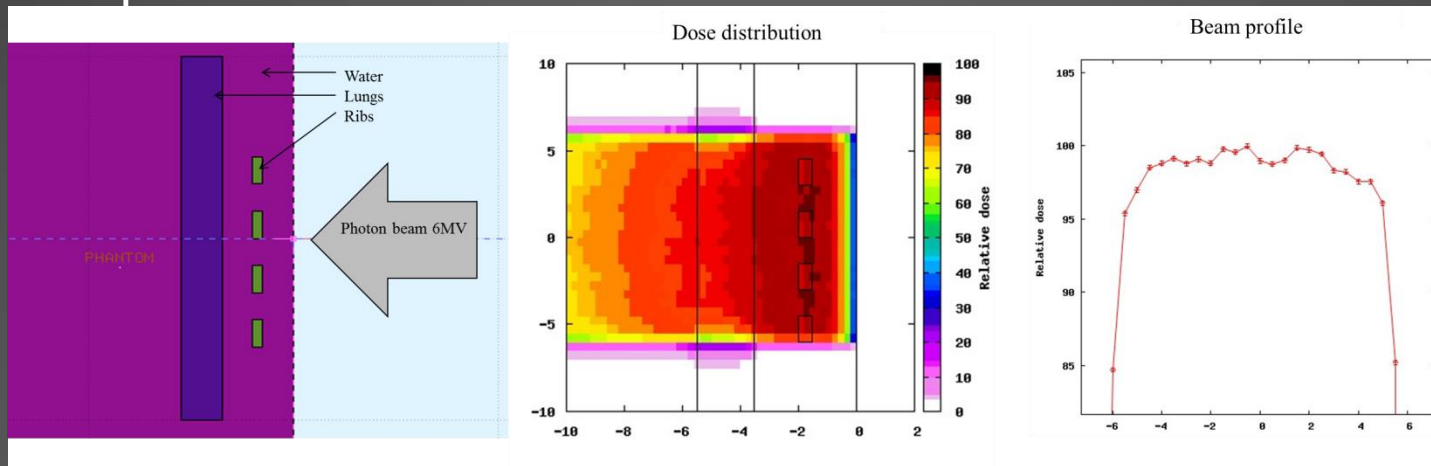


## PROJECT TIMELINE

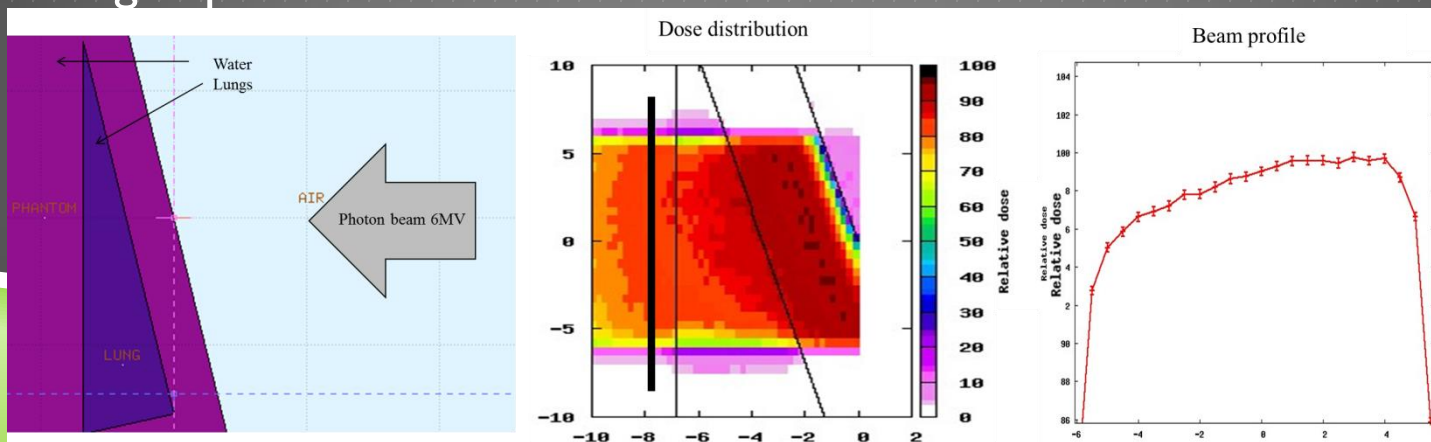


# DOSE STUDIES

- ▶ Rib placement in beam direction:



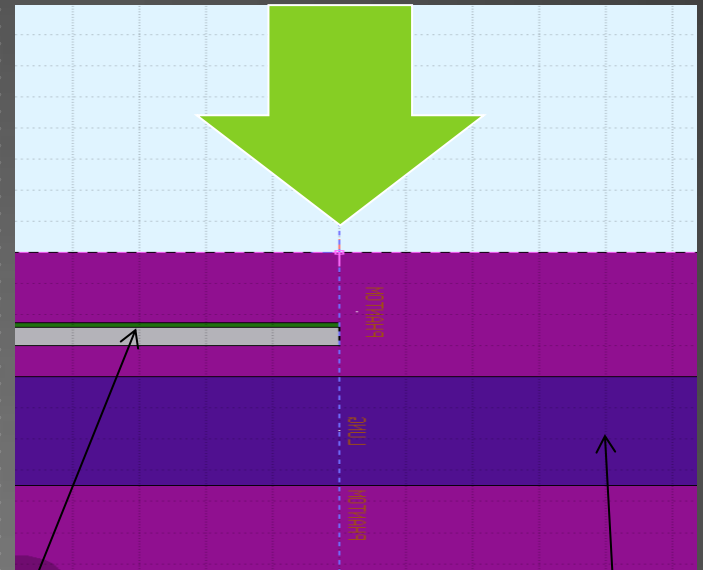
- ▶ Lung expansion in beam direction:





# DOSE STUDIES

- ▶ Dose distribution measurement with “rib” placement in the direction of photon beam.
- ▶ Phantom:
  - ▶ Water
  - ▶ Cork
  - ▶ PMMA, aluminum and glue
- ▶ Detectors:
  - ▶ Micro Diamond detector (PTW 60019)  
Sensitive volume: 0.004 mm<sup>3</sup>
  - ▶ Silicon detector (PTW 60016)  
Sensitive volume: 0.03 mm<sup>3</sup>
  - ▶ Ion chamber (PTW Semiflex 31010)  
Sensitive volume: 0.125 mm<sup>3</sup>



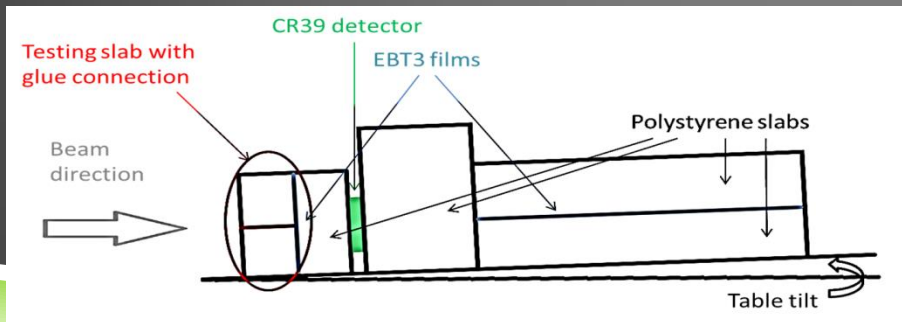
rib

lung



# MATERIAL INHOMOGENEITY TEST

- ▶ CNAO Experimental evaluation of different connection materials and techniques for phantom construction by the use of proton beam (169.7 -185.6 MeV) and GAFCHROMIC EBT 3 films



Test Material	Parallel beam cross section dose distribution after tested material at SOBP	Perpendicular beam cross section dose distribution after tested material
Solid block / No connection material		
Pattex multi-purpose adhesive		
Tesa spray glue (flat cut)		
WELD ON polystyrene glue (flat cut)		
WELD ON polystyrene glue (45 degree Cut)		

# PHD COURSES

## ▶ Basic Seminars

- ▶ Physical Fundamentals of Radio Oncology
- ▶ Lasers in Medicine
- ▶ Magnetic Resonance Tomography

## ▶ Doctoral Seminars

- ▶ Radiation Physics Applications in Radiation

## ▶ Propedeutics

- ▶ Scientific Software and Databases
- ▶ Project Management and Intellectual Property Rights
- ▶ Ethics in Medicine and Good Scientific Practice
- ▶ Clinical Studies

## ▶ Journal club

- ▶ Advanced Radiotherapy Techniques I & II
- ▶ Medical Radiation Physics



# OTHER TRAINING ACTIVITIES

- ▶ FLUKA courses
  - ▶ 14th Fluka Course, Dresden, Germany
- ▶ Radiation protection training
- ▶ LINAC daily and monthly QA
- ▶ Eye melanoma dose measurements
- ▶ ARDENT B&A training course



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# CONFERENCES / WORKSHOPS

- ▶ European Congress of Radiology
  - ▶ Vienna, Austria, March/2014
- ▶ European Society for Therapeutic Radiology and Oncology
  - ▶ Vienna, Austria, April/2014
- ▶ AIT 6th Imaging in Life Science Workshop
  - ▶ Vienna, Austria, April/2014
- ▶ AIT Business Poster and IPR Workshop
  - ▶ Vienna, Austria, May/2014



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# OUTREACH

- ▶ University of Ontario Institute of Technology
  - ▶ November 2013
  - ▶ PhD seminar presentation
  - ▶ ARDENT activities and detectors
  - ▶ Showed interest in JABLOTRON medipix
- ▶ Austrian Institute of Technology
  - ▶ July 2014
  - ▶ Junior scientist poster award
  - ▶ Presented to AIT management and representatives from ACCENT and TECNET (startup incubators)



# NEXT STEPS...

- ▶ B&A secondment
  - ▶ UOIT, 20<sup>th</sup> October – 14<sup>th</sup> November
  - ▶ Office of Research Services deals with the management of all research grants, research ethics and safety, technology transfer, economic development and international cooperation
- ▶ Picking up and testing the heterogeneous thorax breathing phantom
  - ▶ Universal Machinery Developments, Canada, 17<sup>th</sup> – 21<sup>st</sup> November
- ▶ Phantom microcontroller programming / USB interface
- ▶ 4D-CT acquisition
- ▶ Writing and publishing phantom scientific manuscript

THANK YOU FOR  
YOUR ATTENTION



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