# Applying AdS/CFT to Non-Abelian Plasmas



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# Plan

- My personal view.
- Illustrate it with a few examples.
  - I apologize in advance for my omissions.

For more information see:

Casalderrey-Solana, Liu, D.M., Rajagopal & Wiedemann arXiv:1101.0618 [hep-th]

# The QCD challenge

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- We have some good tools but they all have limitations. For example:
  - Perturbation theory: Weak coupling.
  - Lattice: Difficult to apply to real-time phenomena.
  - Etc.



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• *Disclaimer:* Not proven but overwhelming evidence.

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• Duality is a remarkable development:

• Unifying framework for diverse (and difficult) fields of physics: QGP, condensed matter, etc.

cf. Rajagopal's talk on Monday

# In terms of applications to QCD

#### At present the duality has its own limitations



$$N_{\rm c} \to \infty$$



Suppresses quantum corrections.

$$\lambda = g_{\rm YM}^2 N_{\rm c} \to \infty$$



#### Makes the string tiny.

$$\boxed{N_{\rm c} \to \infty}$$



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$$\overline{\lambda = g_{\rm YM}^2 N_{\rm c} \to \infty }$$



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Technical difficulties, not. fundamental limitations.

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Suppresses quantum corrections.

Makes the string tiny.

Solving large- $N_c$  would be great progress!

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$$\lambda = g_{\rm YM}^2 N_{\rm c} \to \infty$$



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Strong coupling means no asymptotic freedom!











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- However, *certain*, results may be universal enough to apply to QCD in *certain*, regimes:
  - Quantitative ballpark estimates.
  - Qualitative insights.
- This can be very useful!

$$\frac{\eta}{s} = \frac{1}{4\pi}$$

Policastro, Son & Starinets '01 Kovtun, Son & Starinets '03

- It is the same for all non-Abelian plasmas with gravity dual in the limit  $N_c \to \infty, \lambda \to \infty$ .
  - Theories in different dimensions.
  - With or without quarks.
  - With or without chemical potential.
  - Etc.

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  - Theories in different dimensions.
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  - Etc.
- RHIC & LHC indicate  $\frac{1}{4\pi}$  is in the right ballpark.

 $=\frac{1}{4\pi}$  $\eta$ S

Policastro, Son & Starinets '01 Kovtun, Son & Starinets '03

• However it could be off by 200-300%!



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- Yet important because:
  - > It teaches us that ratio can\_ be "small" in sQGP.
  - It tells us what "*small*" means, e.g. results at QM2011 are quoted in units of  $\frac{1}{4\pi}$ .



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  - It tells us what "*small*" means, e.g. results at QM2011 are quoted in units of  $\frac{1}{4\pi}$ .
- $\frac{1}{4\pi}$  is *not*. a lower bound in AdS/CFT! Mia,

Kats & Petrov '07 Mia, Dasgupta, Gale & Jeon '09 Buchel, Myers & Sinha '09



# Seek results based on universal features of the duality.

#### Deconfinement = Black Hole

Witten '98



## Heavy quarkonium survives deconf.

D.M., Myers & Thomson ' 06 Hoyos-Badajoz, Landsteiner & Montero '06 Babington, Erdmenger, Guralnik & Kirsch '03 Kruczenski, D.M., Myers & Winters '03 Kirsch '04



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 $J/\Psi \rightarrow T_{\rm diss} \sim 1.6 - 2.1 T_{\rm c}$ 

## Quarkonium limiting velocity

D.M., Myers & Thomson '07 Ejaz, Faulkner, Liu, Rajagopal & Wiedemann '07



### Cherenkov quark energy loss

Casalderrey-Solana, Fernandez & D.M. '10



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# Quarkonium dispersion relation

D.M., Myers & Thomson '07 Ejaz, Faulkner, Liu, Rajagopal & Wiedemann '07



Lattice?

cf. Nanaka's talk on Tuesday

# Quarkonium dispersion relation

D.M., Myers & Thomson '07 Ejaz, Faulkner, Liu, Rajagopal & Wiedemann '07

Meson with  $\omega^2 = k^2$  has same quantum numbers as a photon



#### Peak in spectrum of thermal photons

Casalderrey-Solana & D.M. '08



*Caution:* Peak size is *very* sensitive to in-medium  $J/\Psi$  physics!

## All-order hydrodynamics from gravity

Bhattacharyya, Hubeny, Minwalla & Rangamani '08



Allowed calculation of 2nd order hydro coefficients for N=4 SYM.

Bhattacharyya, Hubeny, Minwalla & Rangamani '08 Baier, Romatschke, Son, Starinets & Stephanov '08

#### Time dependence & thermalization



Janik, & Peschanski 66 Grumiller & Romatschke '08 Albacete, Kovchegov & Taliotis '09 Kovchegov & Lin '09 Gubser, Pufu & Yarom '09 Lin & Shuryak '49 Beuf, Heller, Janik, & Peschanski '09 Chesler & Yaffe '09 Chesler & Yaffe '10 Balasubramanian et al '19 Caron-Huot, Chesler & Teaney '19

"Just" solve classical GR = PDEs numerically.

Caution: Thermalization may occur via weak-coupling mechanism.

#### Conclusions

• Gauge/String duality is not a *precision*, tool for sQGP, but it provides solvable models.

• Sometimes these may offer valuable insights into problems difficult (or impossible) to analyze by other methods.