

GENSER overview

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On behalf of the
GENSER SFT Team

GENSER

- The Generator Services project.
 - The purpose is to provide the following components for the LHC community and experiments:
 - installed MC generator libraries on network file systems (e.g. CERN AFS and CVMFS)
 - binary tarballs for remote sites
 - source tarballs with the tested codes (sometimes patched), for some generators with a build system from GENSER

Genser team (~ 1 FTE):

- Witold Pokorski (CERN, SFT)
 - Dmitri Konstantinov (IHEP, Protvino)
 - Mikhail Kirsanov (IHEP, Protvino)
 - Grigory Gladyshev (IHEP, Protvino)
- + great help from Benedikt Hegner and Pere Mato Vila

Current status

- GENSER, previously based on bmake is fully migrated to **cmake** (using ExternalProject module) and integrated into LCG external build system(LCGSOFT):
 - saving resources and time;
 - dependencies resolution provided by LCG releases
 - automation;
 - aiming to produce new complete LCG releases with a single click;

Steps needed

- for a new generator:
 - add necessary instructions to generators/CMakeList.txt
 - download the tarfile to the GENSER local sources repository.
 - add new version modifying steering tool chain file.
- For a new LCG release:
 - prepare the new toolchain file with all requested packages and versions
 - build LCG externals and MC generators

Release packages and versions

- Package names and versions (externals + generators) are kept in one steering 'toolchain' file. A fragment:

```
#---Additional External packages-----{Generators}-----  
set(MCGENPATH MCGenerators_lcgcmtd${heptools_version})  
LCG_external_package(powheg-box      r2092      ${MCGENPATH}/powheg-box  )  
LCG_external_package(lhapdf          5.9.1      ${MCGENPATH}/lhpdf      )  
LCG_external_package(lhapdf6         6.0.5      ${MCGENPATH}/lhpdf6     )  
LCG_external_package(pythia8         175.lhetau ${MCGENPATH}/pythia8    author=175      )  
LCG_external_package(sacrifice        0.9.9      ${MCGENPATH}/sacrifice  pythia8=183    )  
LCG_external_package(thepeg          1.9.0      ${MCGENPATH}/thepeg     )  
LCG_external_package(herwig++        2.7.0      ${MCGENPATH}/herwig++   thepeg=1.9.0   )  
LCG_external_package(tauola++        1.1.4      ${MCGENPATH}/tauola++   )  
LCG_external_package(pythia6         428.2      ${MCGENPATH}/pythia6    author=6.4.28  hepevt=10000  )  
LCG_external_package(agile           1.4.1      ${MCGENPATH}/agile      )  
LCG_external_package(photos++        3.54       ${MCGENPATH}/photos++   )  
LCG_external_package(photos          215.4      ${MCGENPATH}/photos     )
```

Configuration and installation instructions are in generators/CMakeLists.txt

```
LCGPackage_Add(  
  evtgen  
  URL http://cern.ch/service-spi/external/tarFiles/MCGeneratorsTarFiles/evtgen-<evtgen\_<NATIVE\_VERSION>\_tag>.tar.gz  
  UPDATE_COMMAND <VOID>  
  CONFIGURE_COMMAND ./configure --prefix=<INSTALL_DIR>  
                                --hepmcdir=${HepMC_home}  
                                --pythiadir=<pythia8-<evtgen_<NATIVE_VERSION>_pythia8>_home>  
                                --photosdir=${photos++_home}  
                                --taoladir=<tauola++-<evtgen_<NATIVE_VERSION>_tauola++>_home>  
  
  BUILD_COMMAND ${MAKE} -j1 "${evtgen-build-options}"  
  INSTALL_COMMAND make install  
                  COMMAND ${CMAKE_COMMAND} -E chdir <INSTALL_DIR>/../share ${CMAKE_COMMAND} -E create_symlink sources/evt.pdl  
  evt.pdl  
                  COMMAND ${CMAKE_COMMAND} -E chdir <INSTALL_DIR>/../share ${CMAKE_COMMAND} -E create_symlink sources/  
  DECAY_2010.DEC DECAY.DEC  
  BUILD_IN_SOURCE 1  
  DEPENDS HepMC pythia8 photos++ tauola++  
)
```

- A few lines in CMakeLists.txt required to describe steps to build a new packages
- Explicit handling of dependencies

Adding tests – ‘add_test’ in CMakeList.txt

```
#---test of the test infrasgtructure-----  
LCG_add_test(test-test PRE_COMMAND /bin/echo pre-comand 1  
              COMMAND /bin/echo pre-comand 2  
              COMMAND /bin/echo pre-comand 3  
              COMMAND /bin/echo pre-comand 4  
              COMMAND /bin/echo pre-comand 5  
              TEST_COMMAND /bin/echo test-command 1  
              COMMAND /bin/echo test-command 2  
              COMMAND /bin/echo test-command 3  
              POST_COMMAND /bin/echo post-command 1  
              COMMAND date )
```

Simple SHERPA test:

```
# $PWD is needed because Sherpa uses this variable to know current directory  
LCG_add_test(sherpa_orig_test1  
  PRE_COMMAND ${CMAKE_COMMAND} -E remove_directory sherpa/tests_orig1  
  COMMAND ${CMAKE_COMMAND} -E make_directory sherpa/tests_orig1  
  TEST_COMMAND ${CMAKE_COMMAND} -E chdir sherpa/tests_orig1 ${sherpa_home}/bin/Sherpa -j20 -f ${CMAKE_SOURCE_DIR}/generators/sherpa/tests/LHC_Z.dat  
  ENVIRONMENT  
    ${library_path}=${sherpa_home}/lib/SHERPA-MC:${HepMC_home}/lib:${lhpdf_home}/lib:${fastjet_home}/lib:${GSL_home}/lib:$ENV${library_path}  
  PWD=.  
)
```

Testing

- Tests run after each nightly/daily build
- All generators are covered by simple tests:
 - compile with library and run
- Work on the physics tests (get some results and check reproducibility on several platforms) is ongoing
- Rivet is widely used in these tests.

Testing started on 2014-03-31 11:49:25

Site Name: macitois17.cern.ch

Build Name: [x86_64-mac108-clang34-opt](#)

Total time: 16m 9s 640ms

OS Name: Mac OS X

OS Platform: x86_64

OS Release: 10.8.5

OS Version: 12F45

Compiler Version: unknown

7 tests failed.

Name	Status	Time	Details
evtgen-1.2.0_test1	Failed	1s 110ms	Completed (Failed)
rivet2_test_atlas	Failed	3s 280ms	Completed (Failed)
rivet2_test_atlas_script	Failed	3s 470ms	Completed (Failed)
rivet2_test_cms	Failed	6s 710ms	Completed (Failed)
rivet2_test_cms_script	Failed	2s 870ms	Completed (Failed)
sacrifice_test	Failed	300ms	Completed (Failed)
sherpa_orig_test1	Failed	1s 920ms	Completed (Failed)

Build instructions

- Requirements:
 - CMake 2.9
 - Set of compilers
- Simple steps:
 - checkout LCGSOFT from SVN
 - create build area
 - configure with cmake
 - build with 'make'

How to build LCGSoft with CMake

The following are very basic instructions on how to build a few external packages to demonstrate the new way of doing it using the [ExternalProject](#) module of [CMake](#).

Please have a look at the [svn repository for the lcgcmake](#) package to see the different files involved in the procedure.

Practical instructions:

1. On **lxplus** set PATH to use one of latest CMake versions (default is 2.6)
`export PATH=/afs/cern.ch/sw/lcg/contrib/CMake/2.8.12.2/Linux-i386/bin:${PATH}`
2. Checkout the lcgcmake package from lcgsoft SVN repository
`svn co svn+ssh://svn.cern.ch/repos/lcgsoft/trunk/lcgcmake`
3. Create a workspace area in which to perform the builds
`mkdir lcgcmake-build`
`cd lcgcmake-build`
4. You may need at this moment to define the compiler to use if different from the native compiler
`source /afs/cern.ch/sw/lcg/external/gcc/version/platform/setup.(c)sh`
5. Configure the build of all externals with cmake
`cmake -DCMAKE_INSTALL_PREFIX=../lcgcmake-install ../lcgcmake`
6. In order to build against the existing external repository use the option `-DLCG_INSTALL_PREFIX=/afs/cern.ch/sw/lcg/external` to tell the system to look for packages in the LCG area. Other available options are:
`-DLCG_VERSION=XX` to select a given LCG configuration version,
`-DLCG_IGNORE='package1;package2;...'` to ignore packages that are already existing in LCG area and force a re-build.
7. Build and install all external packages
`make -jN`
8. Or to build a single external package
`make -jN <package>` (use `make help` to see the list of all available packages)
9. You may need to restart the build of a package from beginning in case of obscure errors. The best is to clean a specific package
`make clean-<package>`

Status and plans

- Almost all generators requested by ATLAS, CMS and LHCb implemented in the new system (this is “work in progress”)
- Since december the releases are done entirely using CMake machinery by a “single click”
- Ready to be used for automatic installation by ‘non-genser experts’
- Can provide “alpha” testing of new versions (existing example: release candidate testing for Rivet).
- Ideas about further development of the testing system from the generator authors are welcome.