

Vec^{torized} Geom^{etry} git.cern.ch/pub/VecGeom

A new generic C++ geometry library for detector-particle simulation

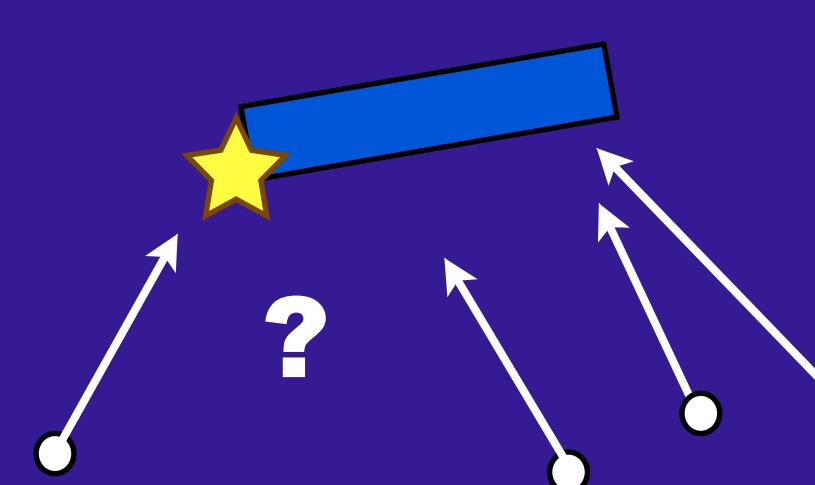
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Motivation

- **Geometry is essential for particle-detector simulation**; navigating in complex geometries takes ~40% of CPU time
- Prepare geometry for next generation simulation frameworks and future hardware
 - usage of **SIMD instructions & accelerators** (GPU)

Goals

- Optimized library of primitive solids & composites
- Optimized algorithms for track navigation
- APIs for single-track & many-tracks
- SIMD vectorization for many-tracks + optionally single-track
- GPU & accelerator ready
- Follow existing USolids [1] single-track API



[1] M. Gayer et al 2012, IOP Conf Proc. 396 052035

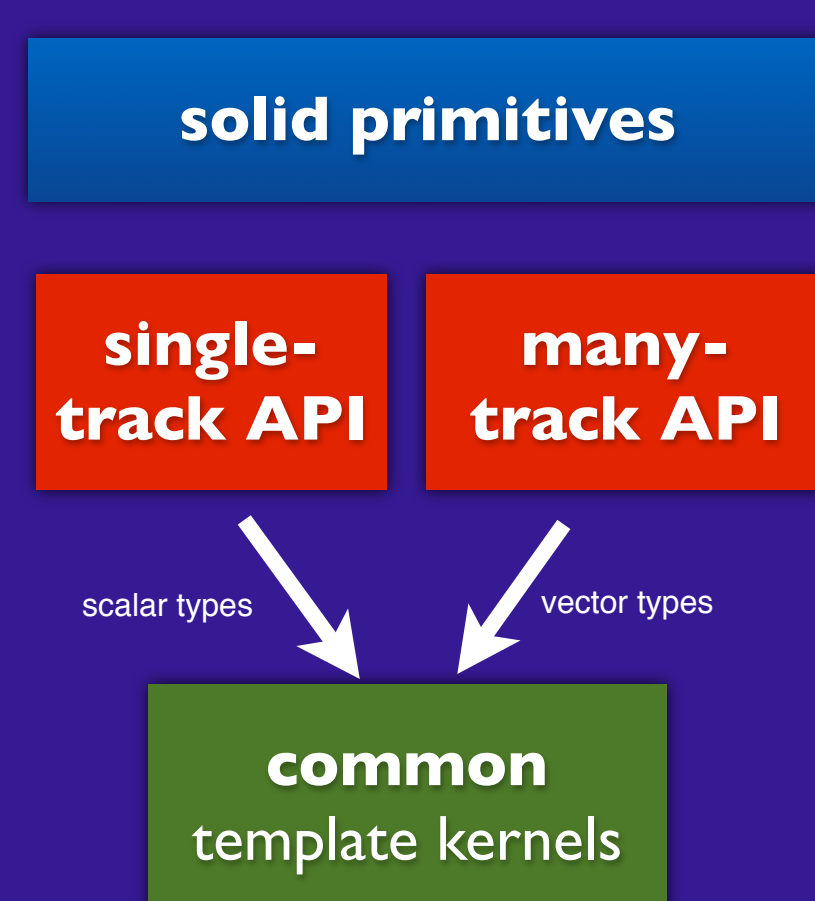
Challenges

- **Achieve good vector & GPU performance**
- **Avoid code duplication** (from new API and platforms)

Methods

- Core of **templated code kernels** using abstract types
- Kernels used to implement single-track, many-track and GPU methods
- Use **vector types** (Vc [2]) for portable and reliably performant vectorization
- Compile time branch elimination using shape specialization (e.g., full vs hollow tube)
- Placed-solid classes combine transformation & solid types

[2] M. Kretz and V. Lindenstruth, „Vc: A C++ library for explicit vectorization“, Software: Practice and Experience, 2011.



Implementation Status

- Implementations of all solids in **CMS 2015 detector**
 - generic kernels for Box, Tube, Trapezoid, Polyhedra, Torus, Trd, Boolean Solids
 - simple implementation for Cone, Polycone -- without vectorization
- First version of single & many-track navigation
 - can trace in complex detectors such as CMS
 - without voxelization
- VecGeom compiles for CUDA devices and Intel Xeon Phi

Testing / Reliability

- Adapted & extended test suites of Geant4, ROOT & USolids
- Created large database of test cases
- Cross comparisons with Geant4 & ROOT for single solid & navigation functionality
 - also identified issues in Geant4, ROOT implementations
- Generic benchmarking tools enable quick performance assessment (see Fig. 1)

VecGeom Shape Performance Example

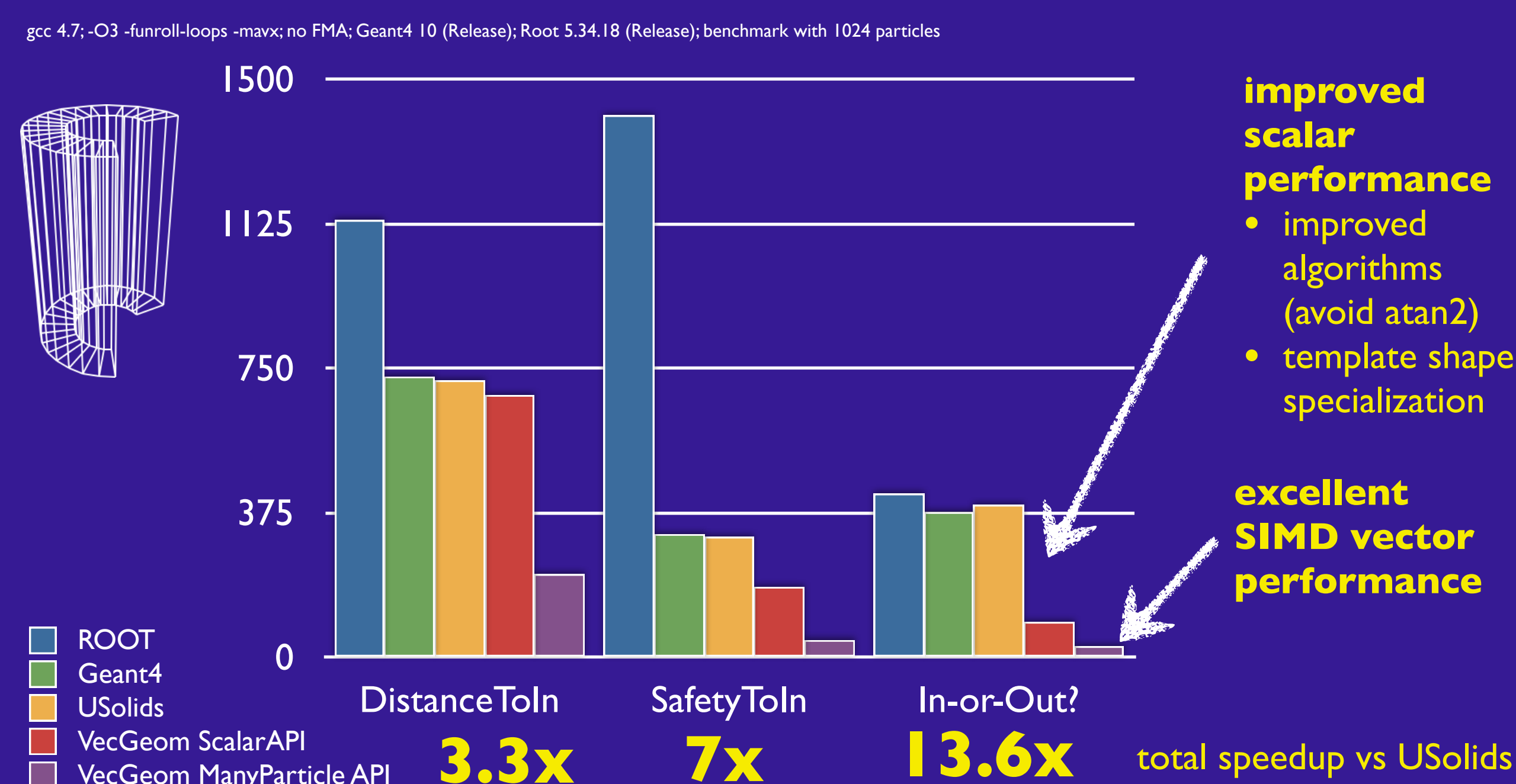
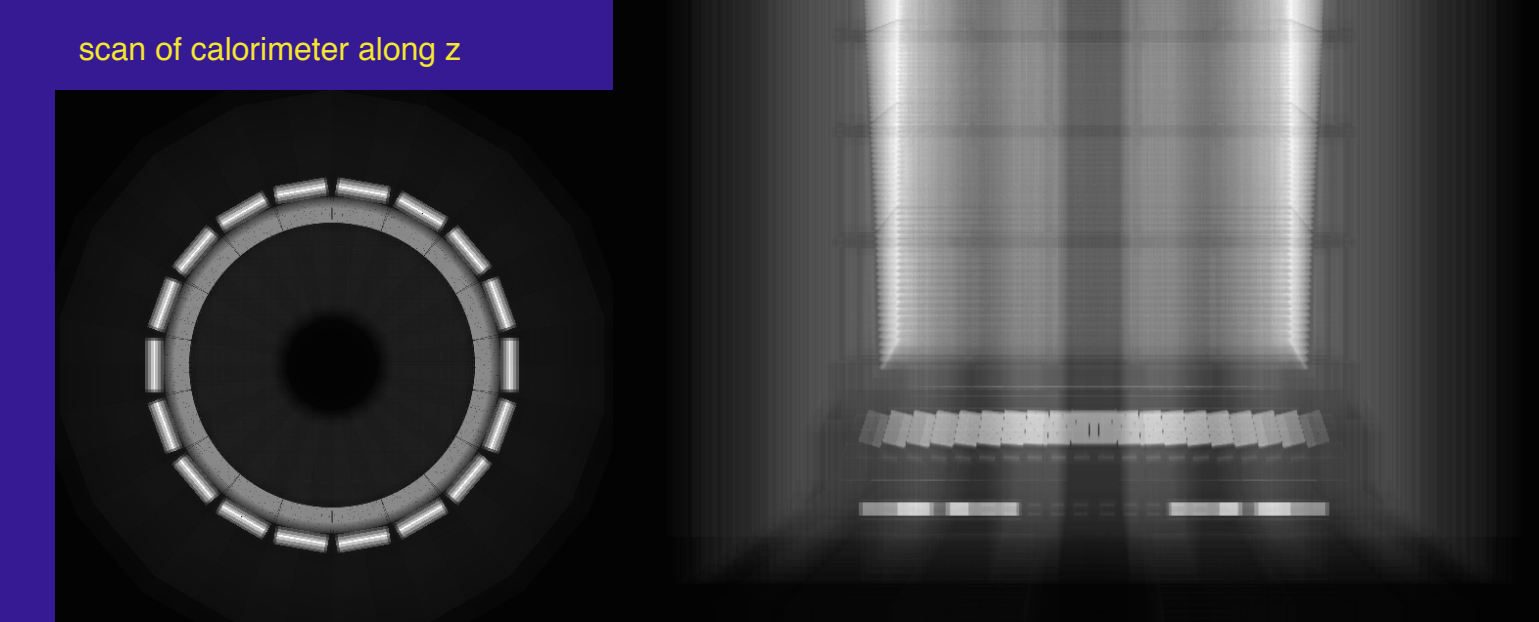
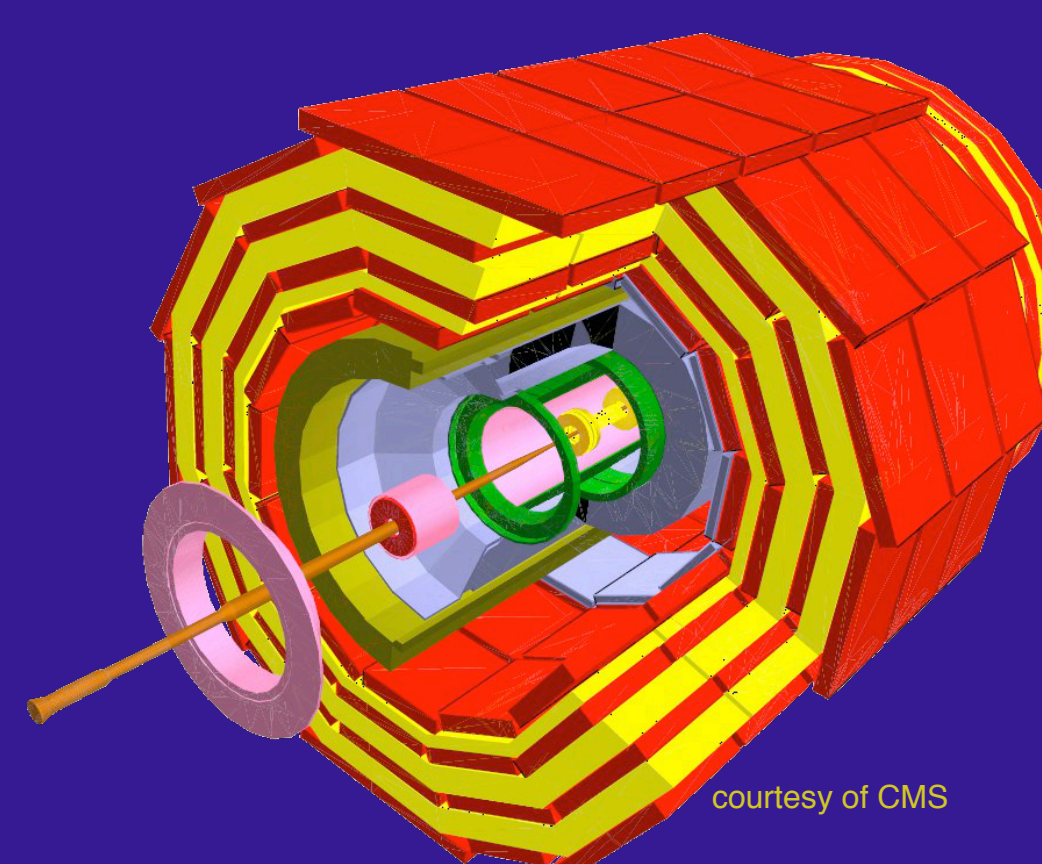


Fig. 1: Performance comparison of the tube-segment shape

Global Performance Comparison

- „X-Ray“ scan benchmark with CMS calorimeter
- pixel-by-pixel tracing of geantino rays traversing setup
- stresses all aspects of geometry package
 - performance & validation per track-level possible
 - validated against Geant4, ROOT using image & total number of boundary crossings
- Indicates **globally improved single-track performance** of VecGeom (e.g., runtime in s for scan along x)

Voxelization	ROOT	Geant4	VecGeom
OFF	31.5	47.5	12.2
ON	11.7	19.2	-



Testing the Vector API

- Compared tracing single tracks to tracing multiple **identical** tracks using the vector API (for diverse geantino rays starting at CMS origin)
 - Validating vector API
 - Preliminary global **vector speedup of ~2.1** observed (Intel iCore7 + SSE)

Plans

- Vectorized kernel implementation of additional shapes (Polycone, Extruded solid)
- Optimization of navigation using vectorizable voxel techniques
- Improvement of robustness in preparation for routine usage in Geant-V & Geant4
- Consolidate combined development with USolids library

Conclusion

- **Completed set of solids for realistic detector geometry**
 - efficient vectorization for most shapes
- **First implementation of navigation**
- **Promising performance (in complex detectors) comparing to Geant4 & ROOT**
 - even in single-track mode
 - first vectorization speedup in many-track mode