



# Characterization of sensors at SLRI

Narong Chanlek

On behalf of the Synchrotron Light Research Institute (SLRI)  
and Suranaree University of Technology (SUT) Team

# Outline



- Introduction
- Our participation
- Activities and plan
- Summary

# Synchrotron Light Research Institute (SLRI)

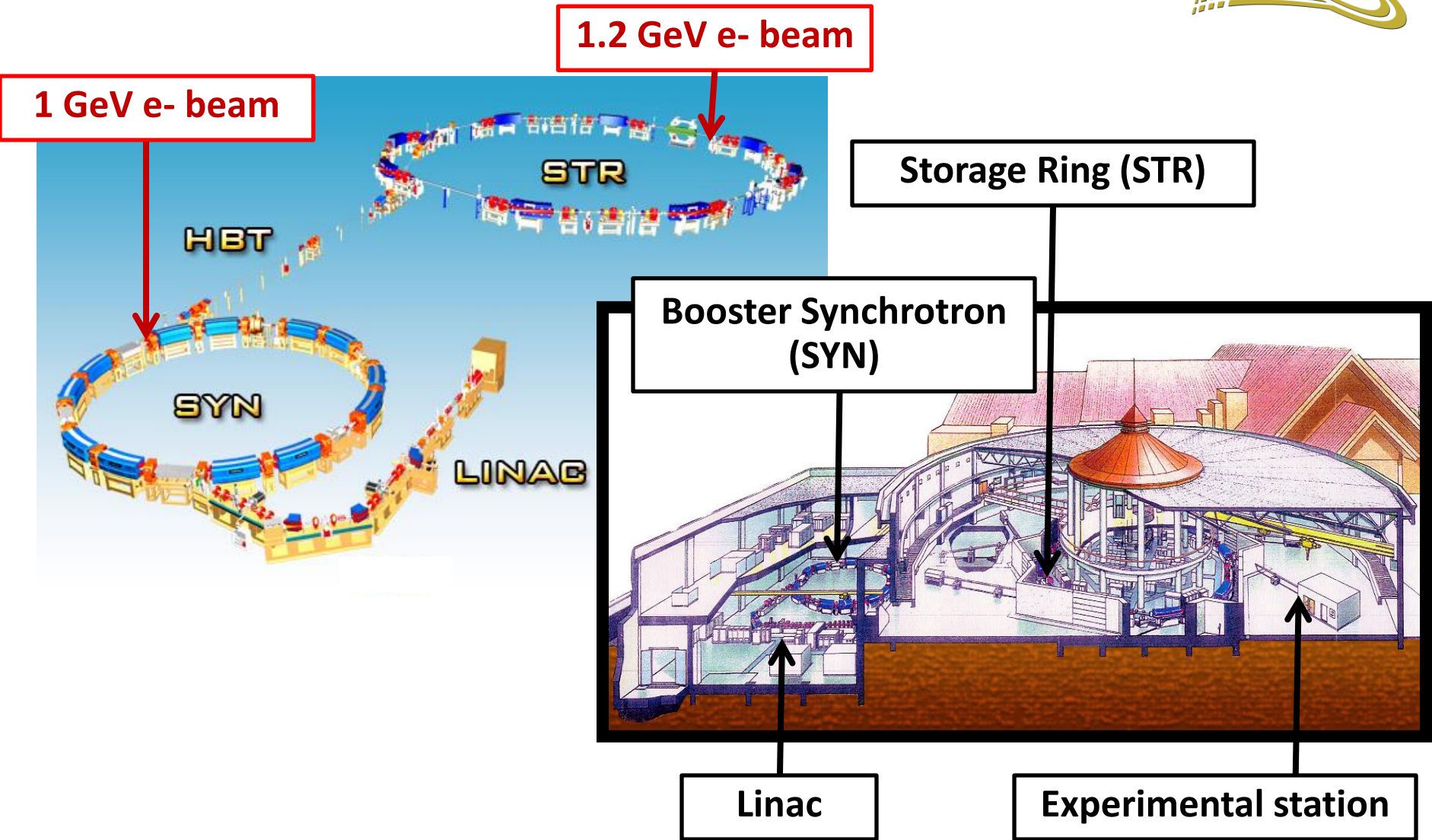


- Synchrotron facility located in Nakhon Ratchasima.



**Synchrotron Light Research Institute (SLRI)  
(Public Organization)**

# Siam Photon Source (1.2 GeV)





# Operation

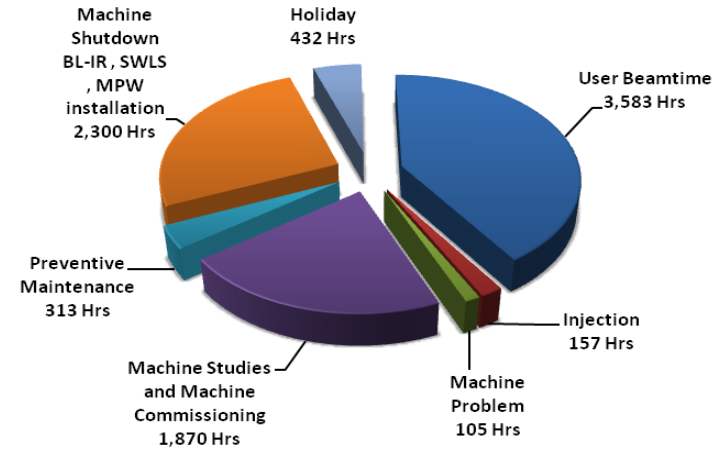


Synchrotron Light Research Institute, (Public Organization)  
Ministry of Science and Technology, Thailand

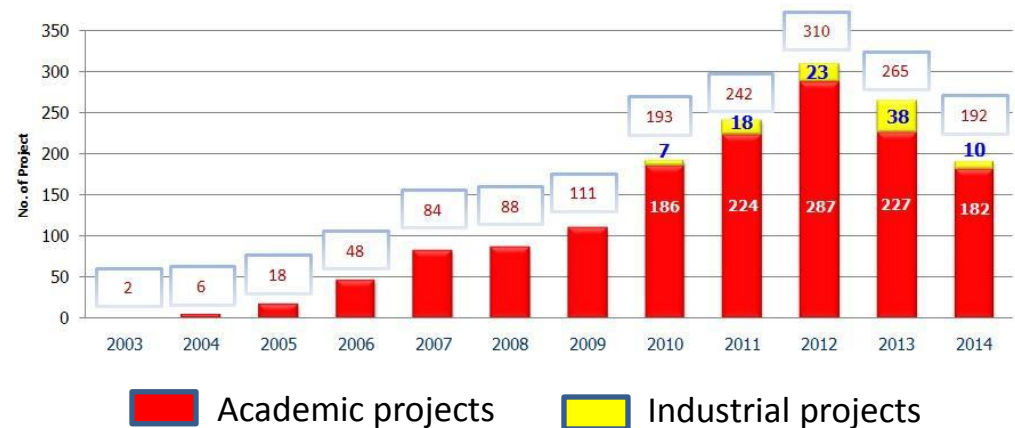
## SPS 2013 Operation Schedule

	Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
<b>February 2013</b>	Machine Shutdown, IR Beamline installation						
<b>March 2013</b>	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>April 2013</b>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>May 2013</b>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>June 2013</b>	Machine Shutdown, 5.6T SWLS and 2.4T MPW installation						
<b>July 2013</b>	Machine Shutdown, 5.6T SWLS and 2.4T MPW installation						
<b>August 2013</b>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>September 2013</b>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>October 2013</b>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>November 2013</b>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>December 2013</b>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>January 2014</b>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

## Service hours (2013)



## Number of projects



# Facility Overview

- Siam Photon Laboratory

Accelerator



engineering support



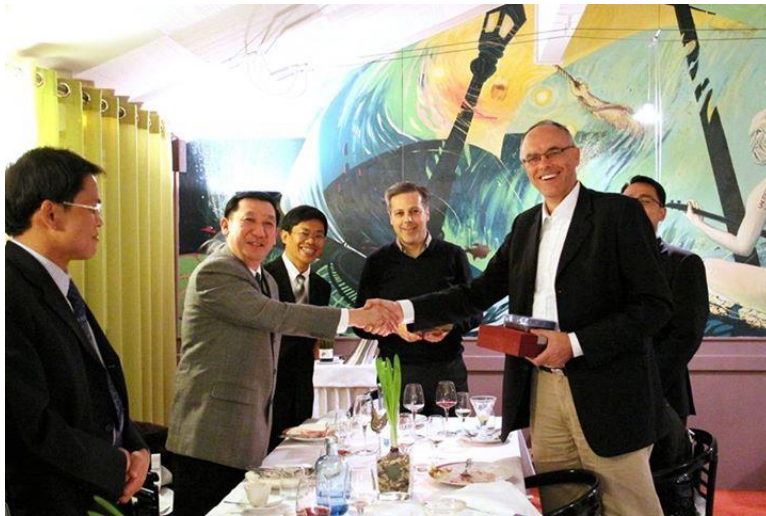
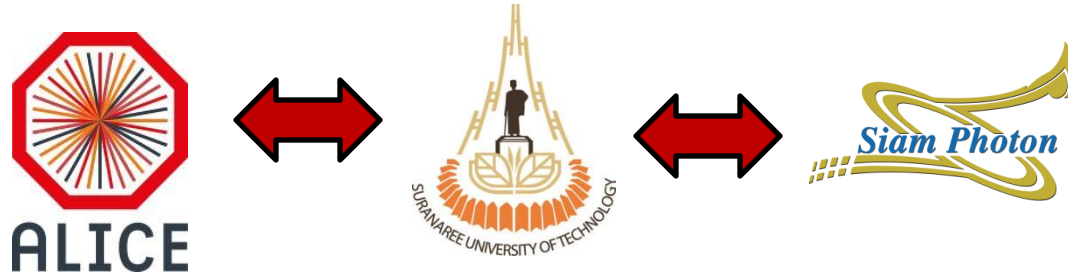
Beamlines and experimental stations



# Our Participation and Activities



- SLRI has joined the ITS upgrade under the collaboration with SUT since 2013.



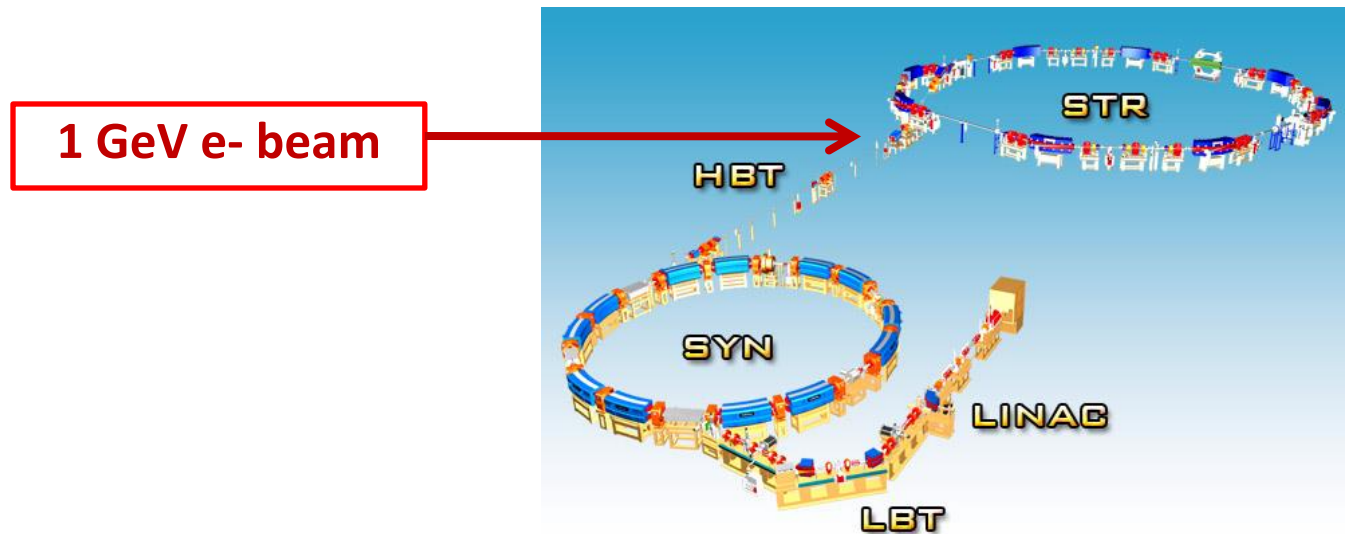
**SLRI visit CERN, 10 Feb 2014**



# Our Participation and Activities



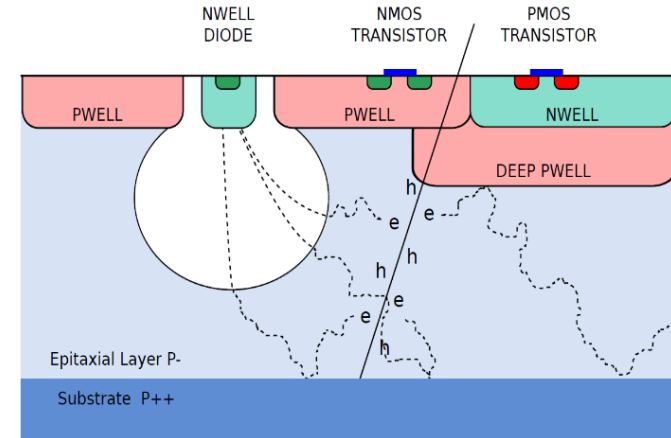
- SLRI has joined the WG5: Sensor Characterization and Qualification.
- Our plan:  
Constructing the characterization test system for ITS pixel sensor at SLRI.
  - **1 GeV e- beam at the Siam Photon Source.**



# ALICE ITS Pixel Sensor R&D



- **Monolithic Active Pixel Sensors (MAPS) using Tower Jazz 0.18  $\mu\text{m}$** 
  - Chip size: 15 mm x 30 mm
  - Pixel pitch  $\sim 30 \mu\text{m}$
  - Spatial resolution  $\sim 5 \mu\text{m}$
  - Power density  $< 100 \text{ mW/cm}^2$



Schematic cross section of a MAPS pixel

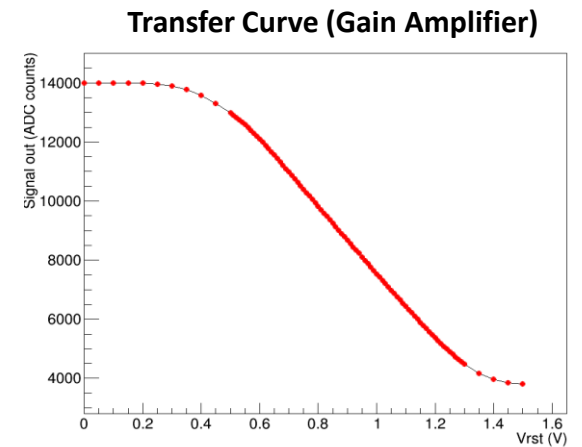
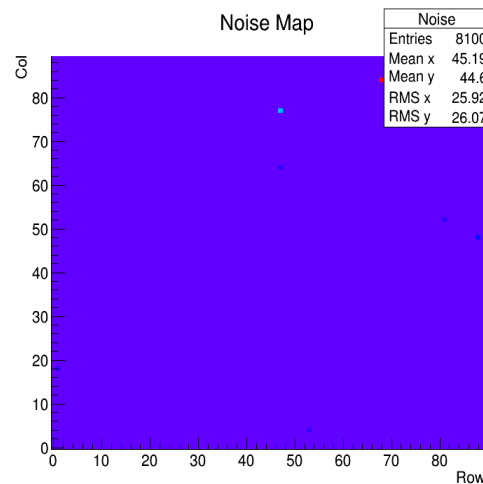
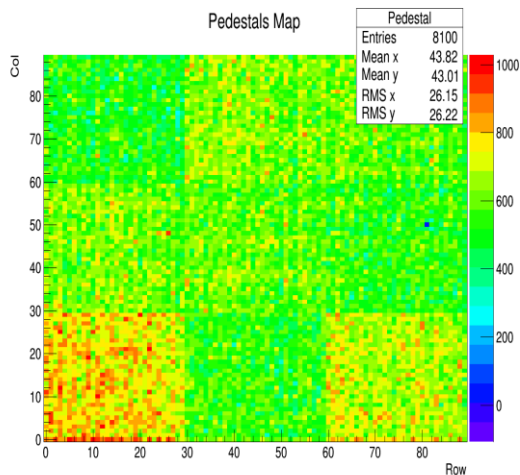
- **R&D is still underway:**
  - Improve Signal/Noise Ratio (SNR):
    - optimization of charge collection diode, apply reverse-bias voltage.
    - optimize thickness and resistivity of epitaxial layer.
  - Study different front-end and readout architectures.
    - Reduce power consumption and integration/readout time.
  - Study radiation effects.
- **Experimental characterization is crucial.**

# Our Participation and Activities

- Trained and work with the WG5 at CERN.



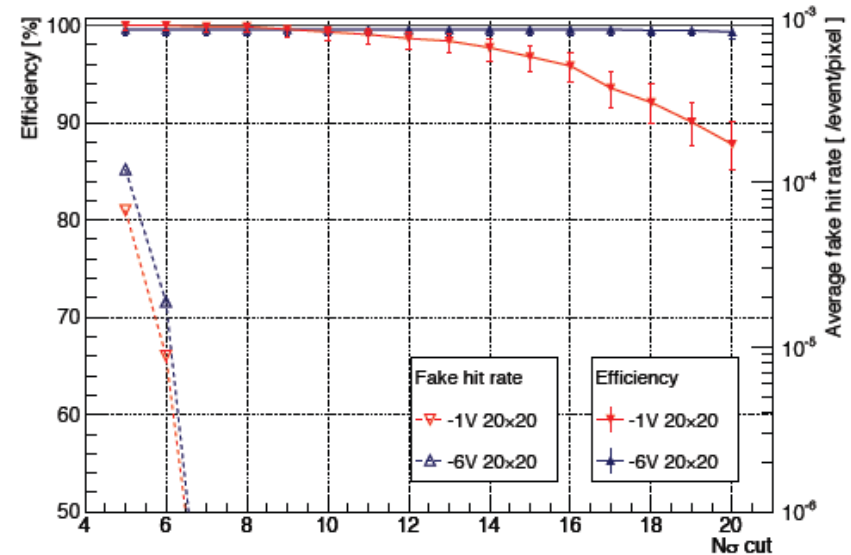
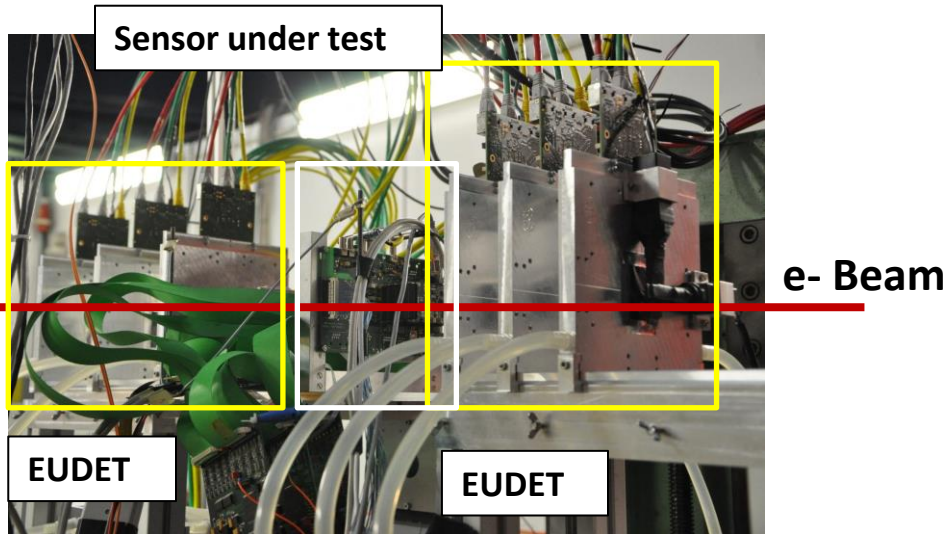
Lepix test system at CERN



# Beam Test in DESY

- Participated the ITS beam test in DESY in Sept and Dec 2013.

Explorer chip\*, performance of pixel chip, pixel size:  $20 \times 20 \mu\text{m}^2$



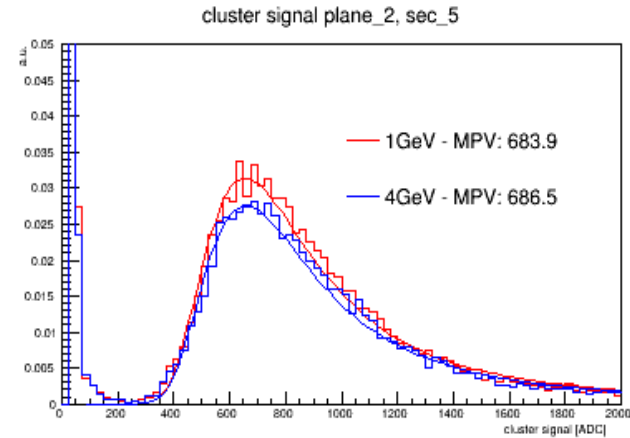
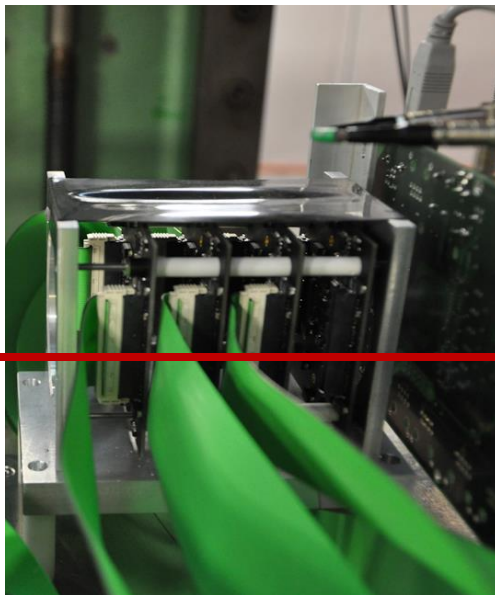
Measurements at DESY Test beam  
(4.4 GeV electron beam)

\*Presentation by L. Musa, ALICE Week, CERN, 24 March 2014

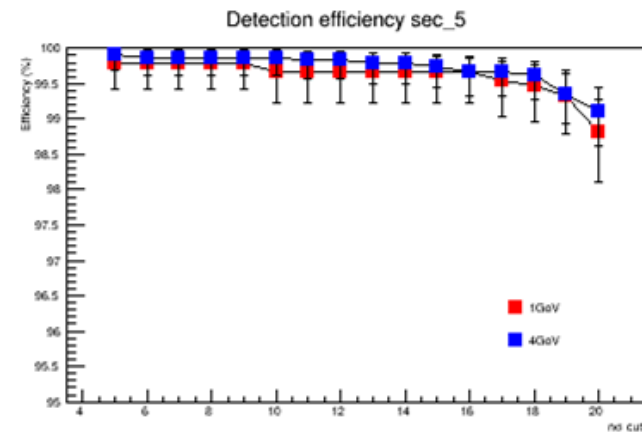
# Feasibility of 1 GeV Beam Test

- Studied the feasibility of 1 GeV beam test from the result measured in DESY.

e- beam

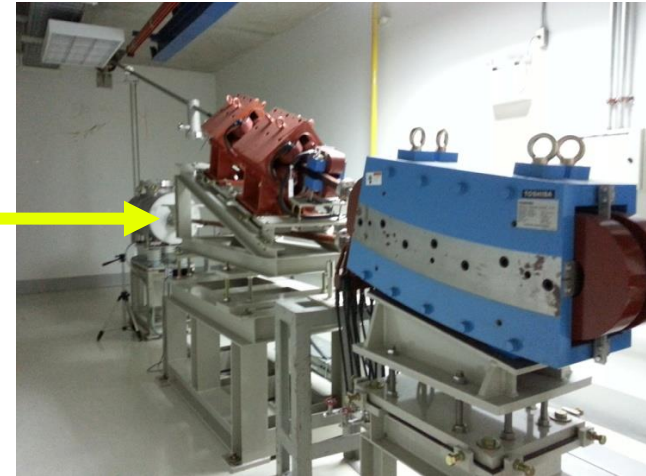
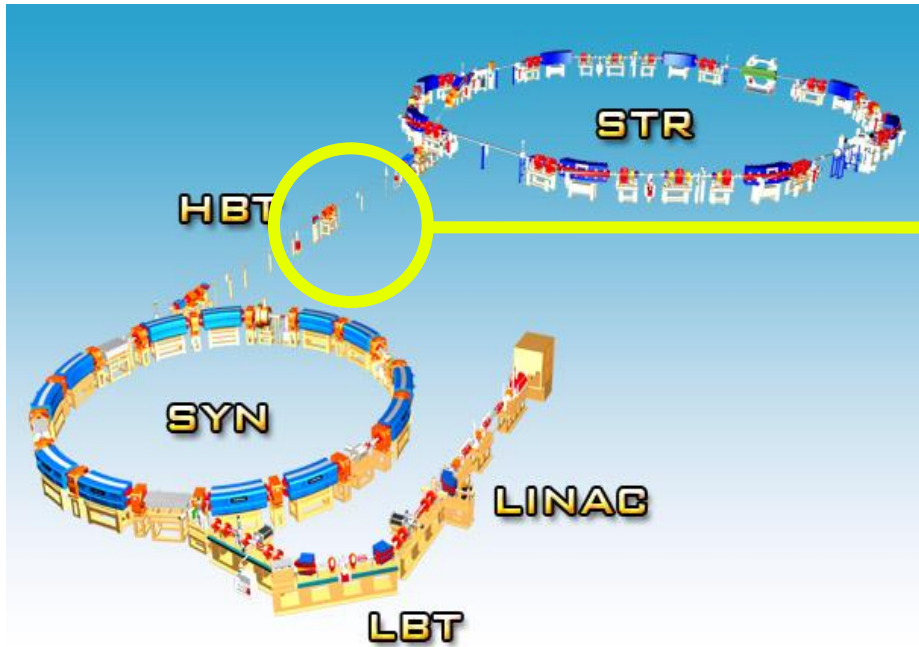


Comparison of the cluster signal between 1 and 4 GeV beam test



Comparison of the detection efficiency between 1 and 4 GeV beam test

# 1GeV Beam Test at the SLRI



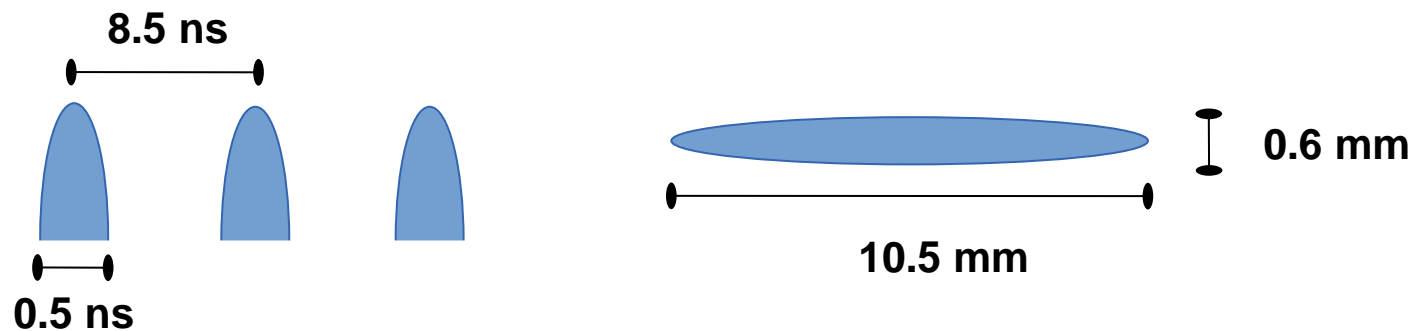
Experimental area = 3.5 m x 4.5 m x 3.5 m



# Beam Parameters

- Beam parameters at the extracting point.

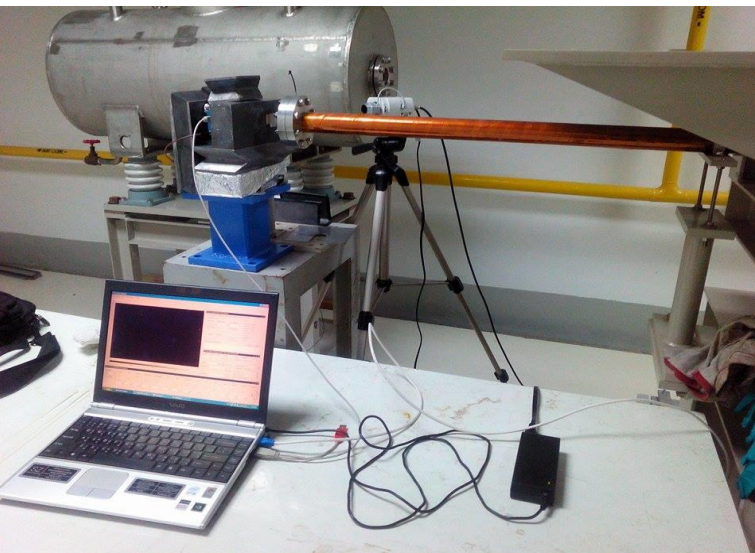
Particle	electron
Energy	1 GeV
Energy Spread	~0.05% at 1GeV
Max. Current	~10 mA
Pulse duration (bunch duration)	~8.5 ns
Bunch length	~0.5 ns
Repetition rate	0.5 Hz
No. of particle/bunch	$\sim 5 \cdot 10^8$
Beam size at the exit port	10.5 mm (H)*0.6mm(V)



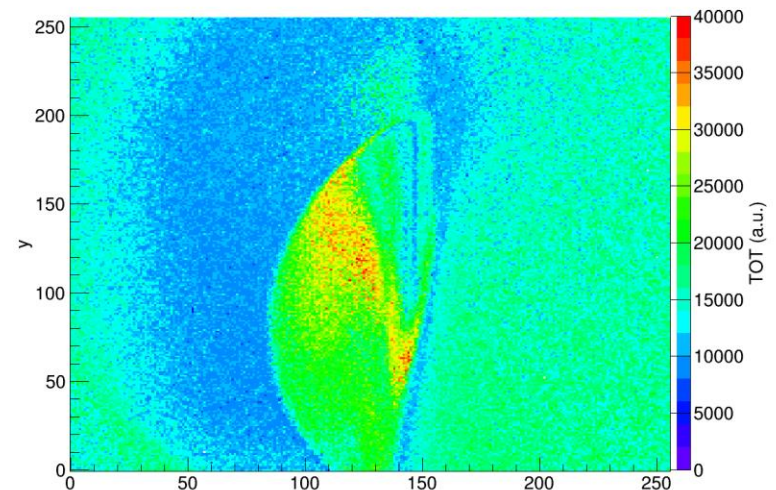
# Preliminary Test

- Preliminary test with the TimPix sensor.

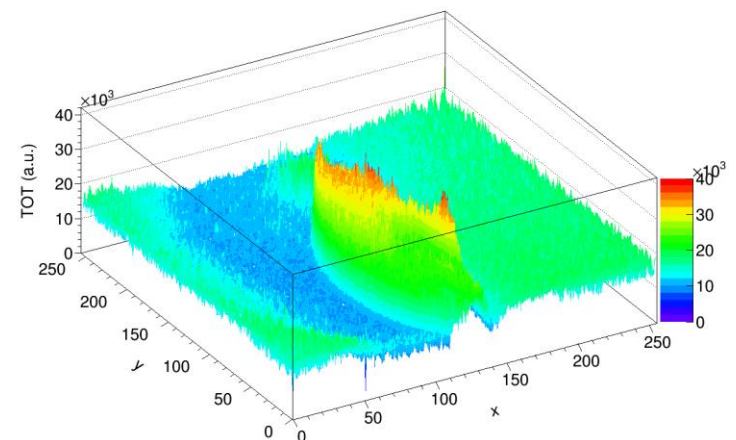
- Time over threshold mode measurement



TOT: Integral, Acq.count = 5000, Acq.time 1 ms



TOT: Integral, Acq.count = 5000, Acq.time 1 ms



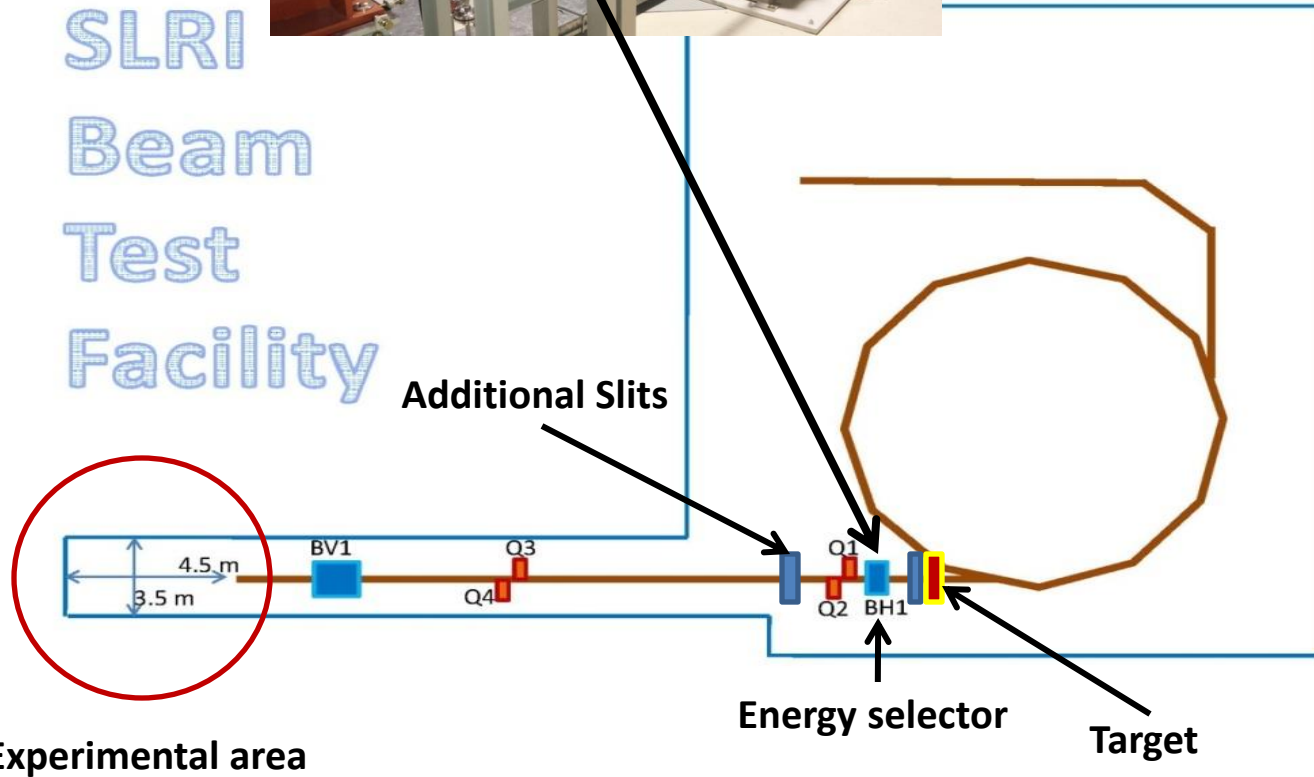


# Possible Solution and Plan

- Proposed beam test facility for the ITS upgrade.



SLRI  
Beam  
Test  
Facility



# Summary and Outlook



- We have joined the ITS upgrade: WG5 Sensor Characterization and Qualification.
- We have planned to set up test system at the SLRI and SUT.
- The 1GeV beam test facility has been proposed for the ITS pixel sensor characterization at the SLRI.

We would like to thank to the WG5 and ITS upgrade team.