

# Detector and physics performance

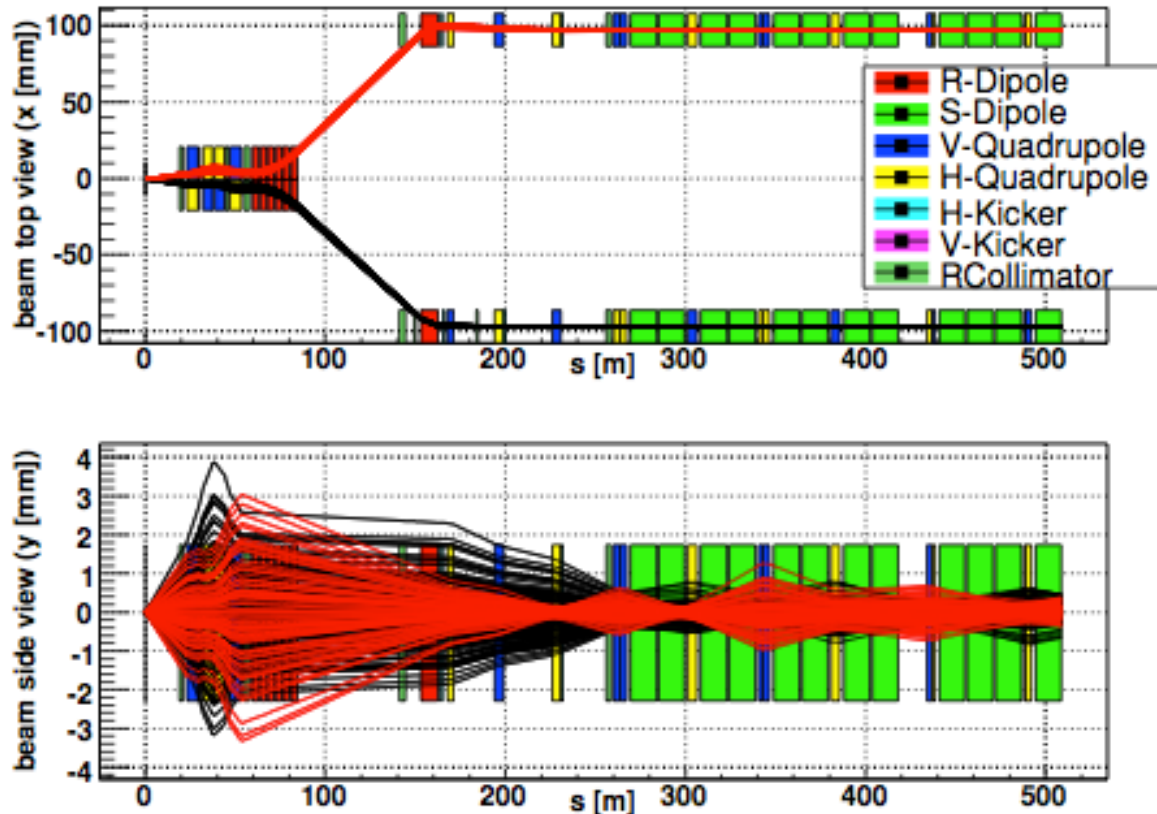
*Caveat: plots/numbers to be updated*

## Chapter – where do we stand:

- Machine optics
- Detector acceptance
- Detector resolution
- RP alignment
- Machine induced background
- Trigger efficiency/strategy (?)
- Physics processes (excl. dijet, excl. WW)

<b>2</b>	<b>Detector and Physics Performance</b>	
2.1	Machine optics	.....
2.2	Detector acceptance	.....
2.3	Detector resolution	.....
2.4	RP alignment	.....
2.5	Machine induced background	.....
2.6	Trigger efficiency	.....
2.7	Physics processes	.....
2.7.1	Central exclusive dijet production	..
2.7.2	Central exclusive WW production	..

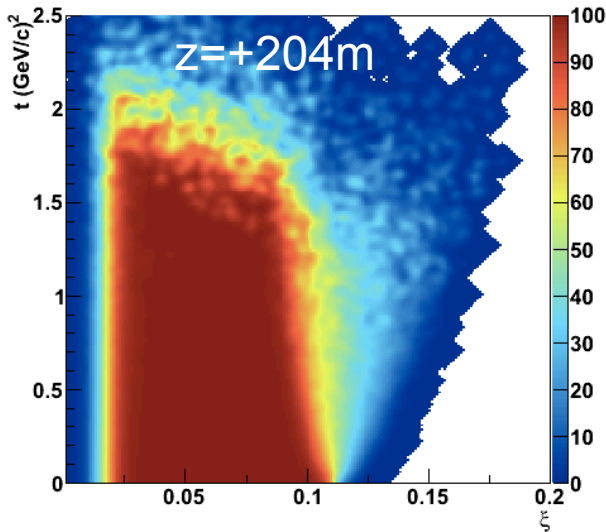
# Machine optics



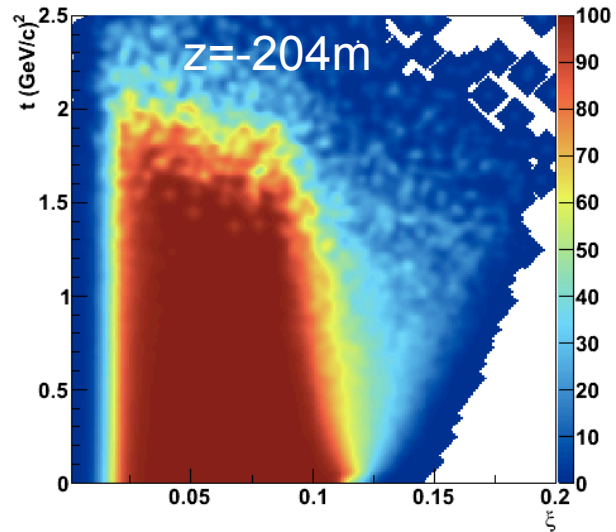
- HECTOR, a fast simulator for particle transport in a beamline
- good agreement with MADx
- Full transport line simulation in CMSSW

# Detector acceptance

Tracker (15.0 x 12.0 at 2.0 mm) acceptance (+203.8 m)

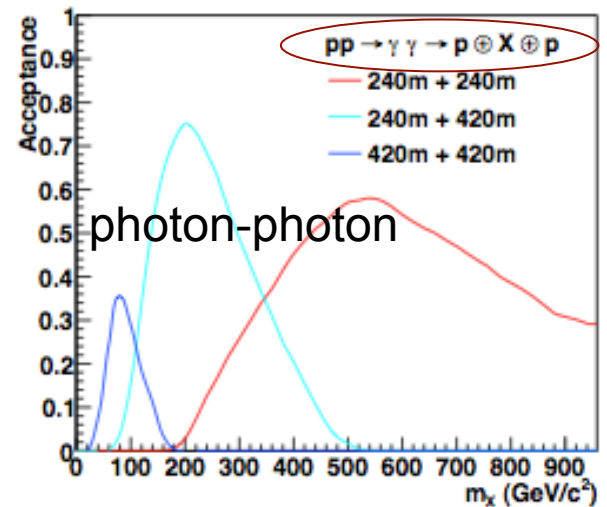
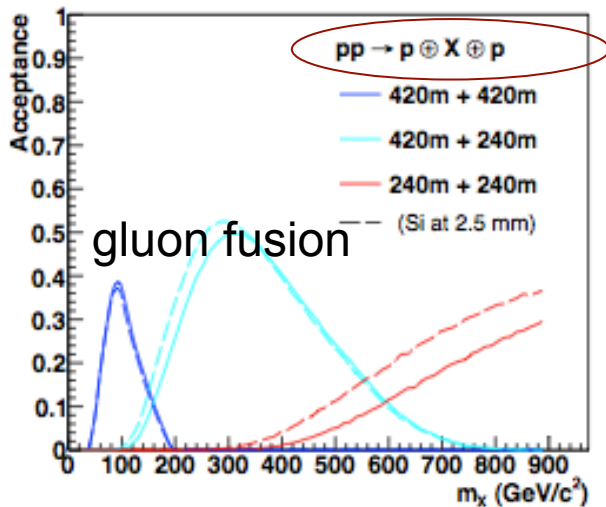


Tracker (15.0 x 12.0 at 2.0 mm) acceptance (-203.8 m)



acceptance:  $\xi$  vs  $t$

- Particle gun ( $t, \xi, \phi$ ) based on HECTOR at  $\sqrt{s} = 14$  TeV
- Single arm acceptance in  $t, \xi$  15mmx12mm detector (QUARTIC) at 2 mm from beam
- Based on ExHuME gen.

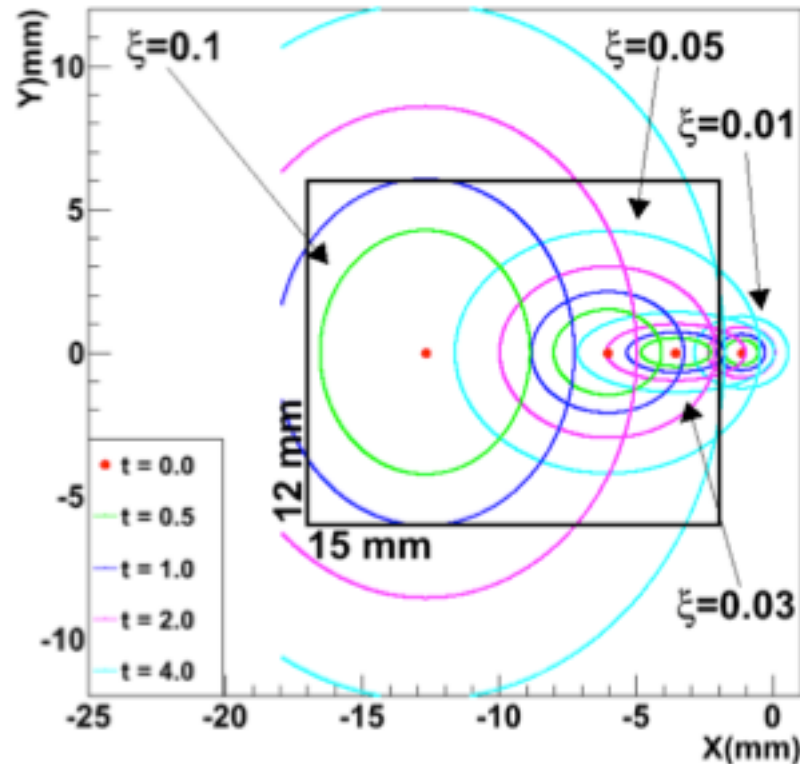


⇒ change to 204/214 m

acceptance vs  $m_x$

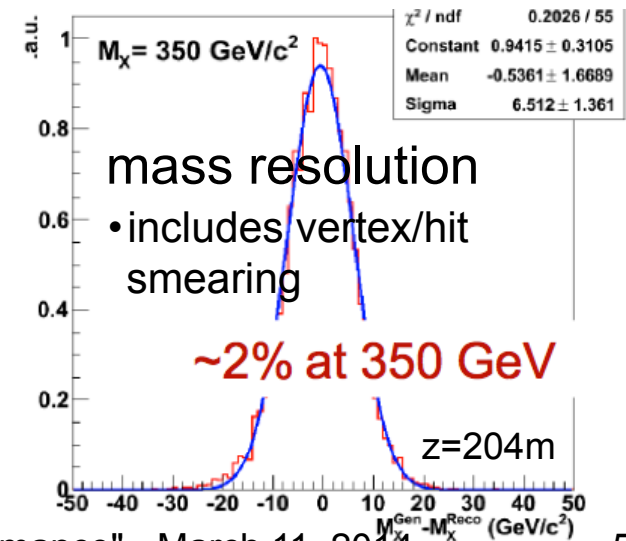
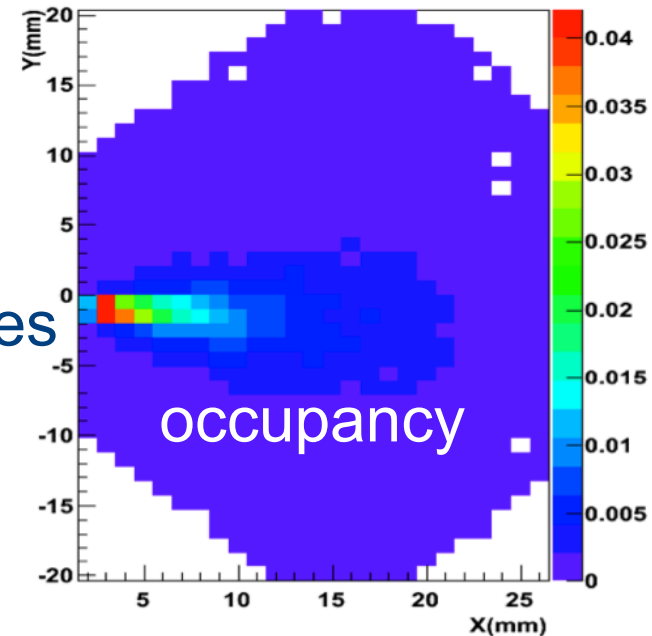
# Detector acceptance (cont.)

Acceptance:  
X vs Y  
(includes  $\xi, t$   
ellipses)

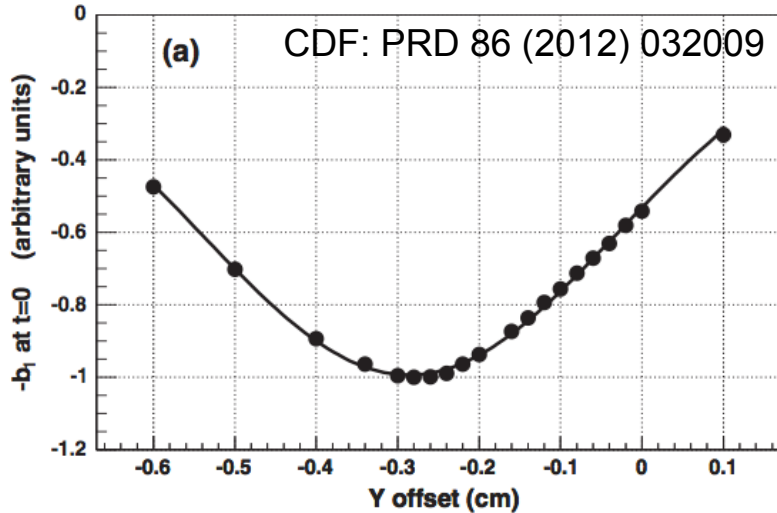


# Detector resolution

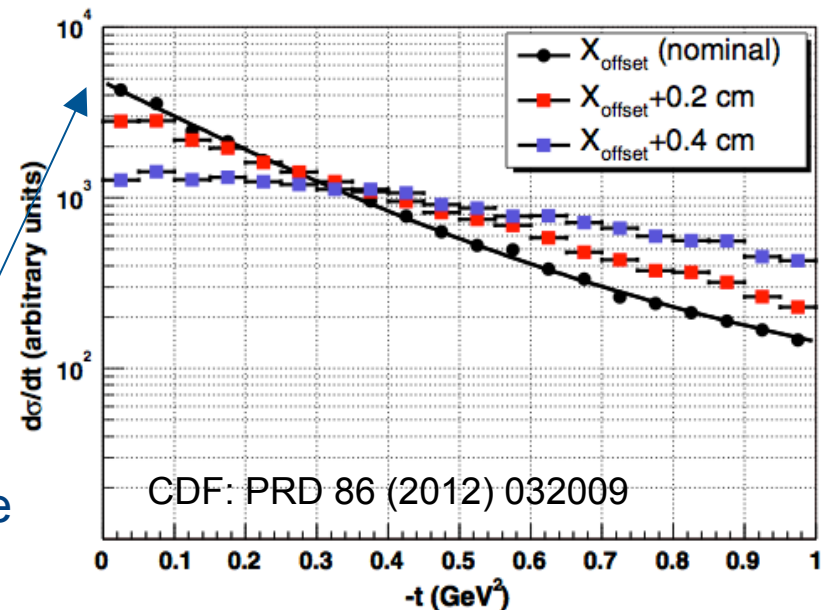
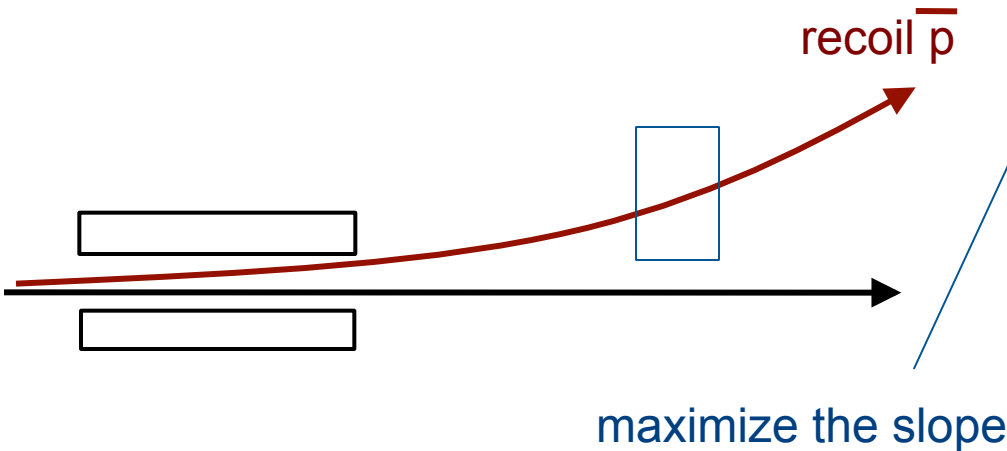
- Study occupancy, track multiplicity
- Focus on **timing performance**
  - timing resolution, detector segmentation
- Establish requirements to do physics studies
- Timing detector optimization (?)
- Propagate protons to PPS
- Smear resolution according to the vertex, beam divergence, momentum
- Translate background into (in)efficiency
- Time resolution scenarios:
  - 10 ps (optimistic)
  - 30 ps (baseline)



# RP dynamic alignment

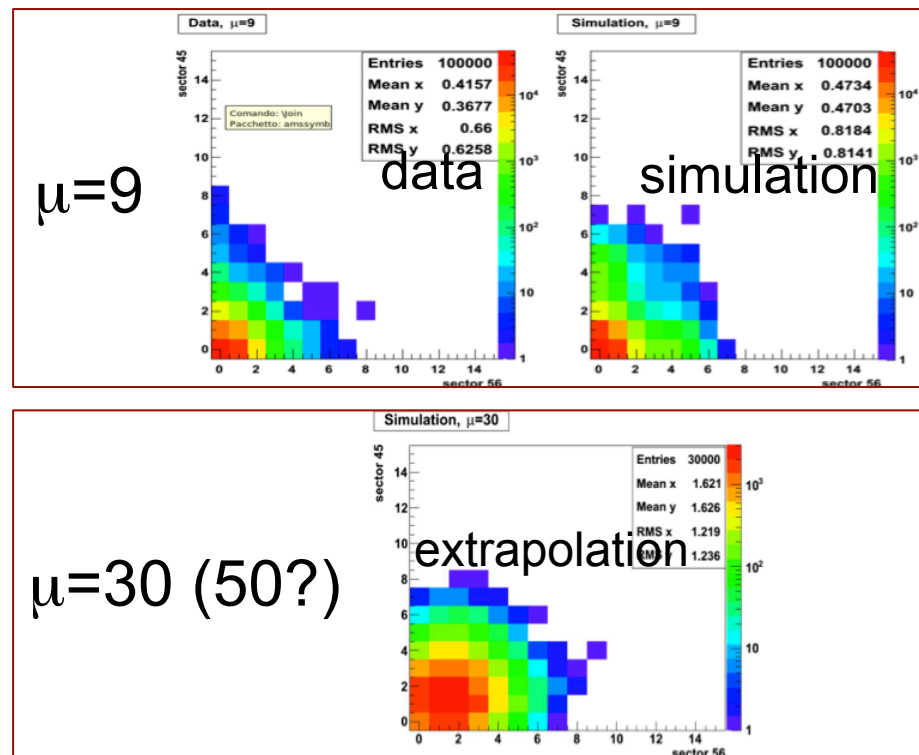


maximize the  $|t|$ -slope  
(normalized to max slope)  
 $\Rightarrow$  determine X and Y offsets



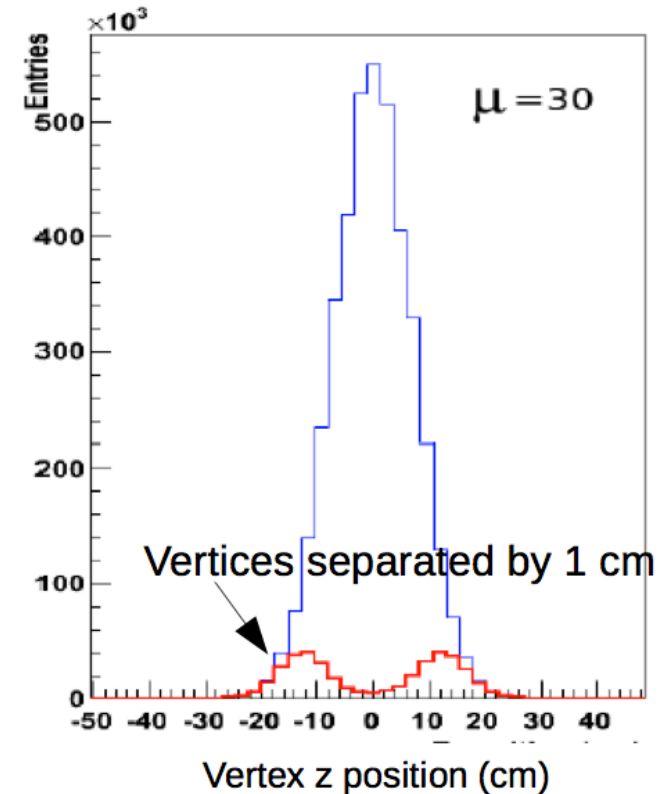
# Machine induced backgrounds

- Use experience from data
- Need to extrapolate from  $\mu=9$  to  $\mu=50$
- Extrapolate background cross-checked with simulation in order to reproduce track multiplicity in data



# Trigger efficiency

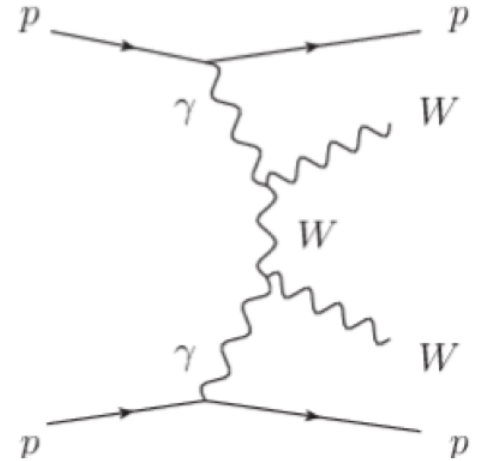
- Define triggers needed to perform physics studies
  - trigger in RP: single(?)/double-arm
  - trigger in central detector
- Observables:  $t_1$  and  $t_2$ 
  - time of collision:  $(t_1+t_2)/2$
  - vertex position:  $t_1-t_2$





# Physics processes

- **Exclusive dijets**
  - high jet  $p_T$  events ( $M_{jj}$  up to  $\sim 700-1000$  GeV)
  - test of pQCD mechanism of exclusive production
- **Exclusive WW**
  - quartic gauge boson coupling  $WW\gamma\gamma$
  - sensitivity to anomalous couplings
  - use central WW trigger



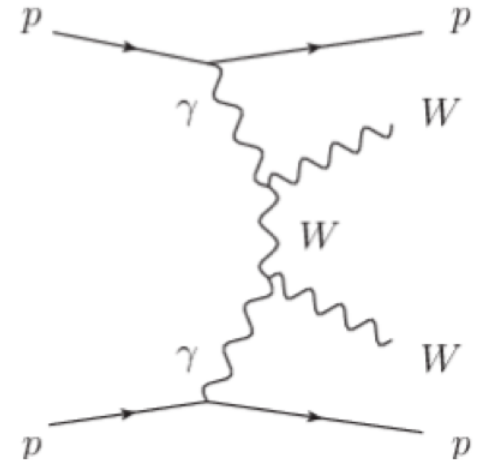
# Physics processes

- Exclusive dijets

- high jet  $p_T$  events ( $M_{jj}$  up to  $\sim 700-1000$  GeV)
- test of pQCD mechanism of exclusive production

- Exclusive WW

- quartic gauge boson coupling  $WW\gamma\gamma$
- sensitivity to anomalous couplings
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- Include instrumental background in physics simulation

- Signal (WW, dijets) + physics background according to pileup (includes detector simulation)
- Instrumental background: given in terms of probability of having additional track in a certain cell of the timing detector (includes inefficiency of multiple-hit, timing resolution efficiency, etc.)

- Timing detector optimization (?)

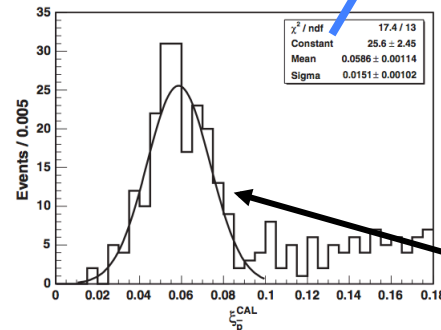
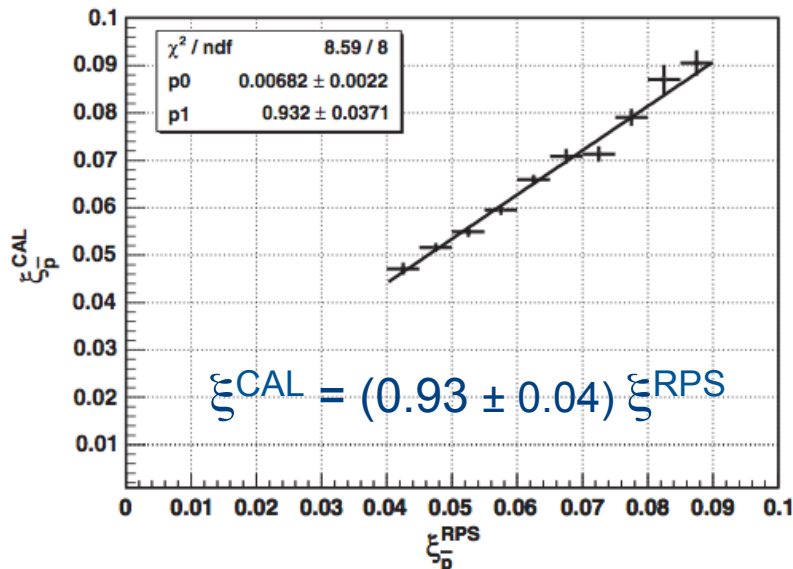
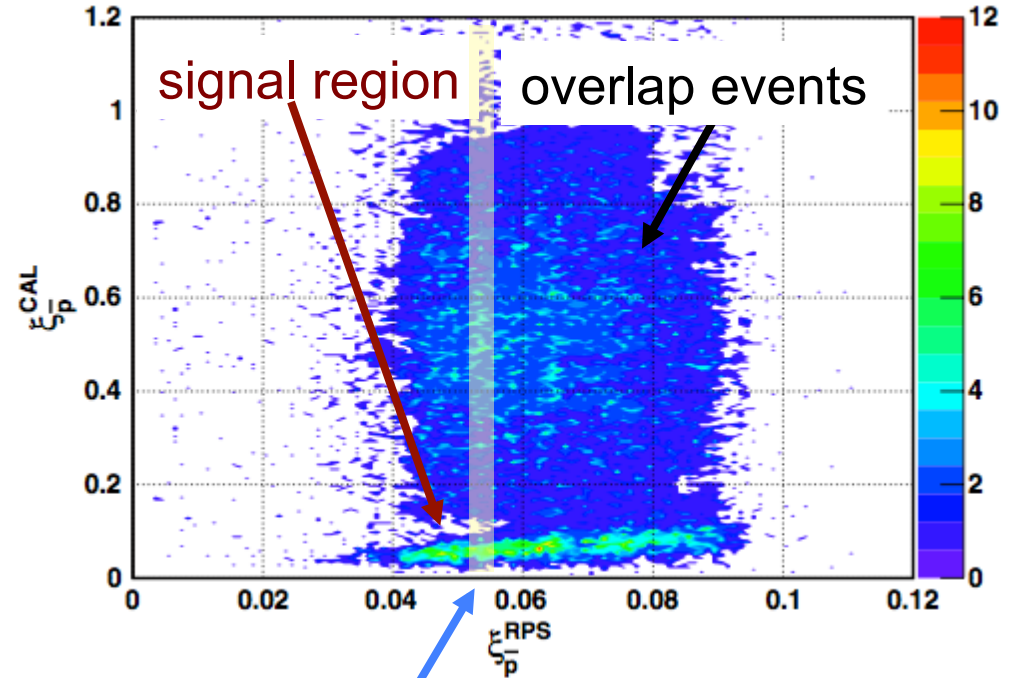
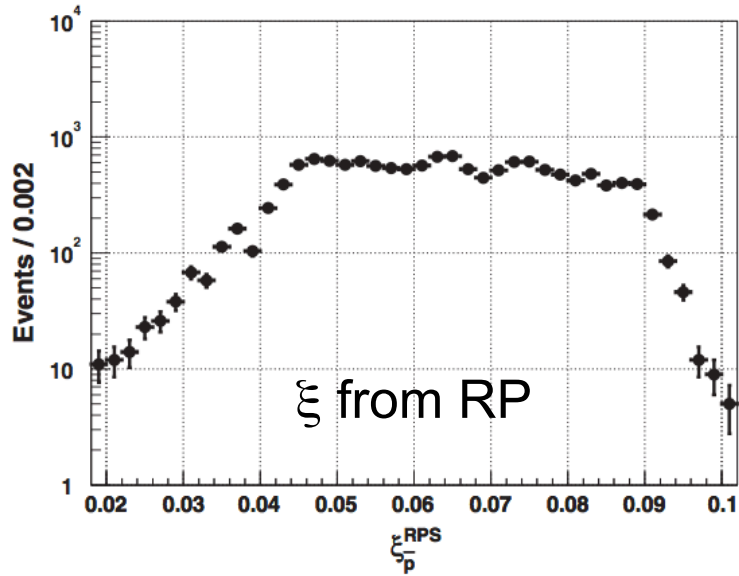
# Running conditions

- $\beta \sim 0.5-0.6 \text{ m}$
- $N_{\text{bunches}} \sim 2800$
- $N_p \sim 1.5 \times 10^{11}$
- $E_{\text{beam}} = 6.5 \text{ TeV}$
- $\mu = 50$
- $L = 30-100 \text{ (-300) fb}^{-1}$
  
- RP position wrt beam:  $15 \text{ (20?) } \sigma$
- RP tracking position:  $z = 204/214 \text{ m}$
- RP timing position:  $z = 216 \text{ m}$

# backup

# Multiple interactions at CDF

CDF: PRD 86 (2012) 032009



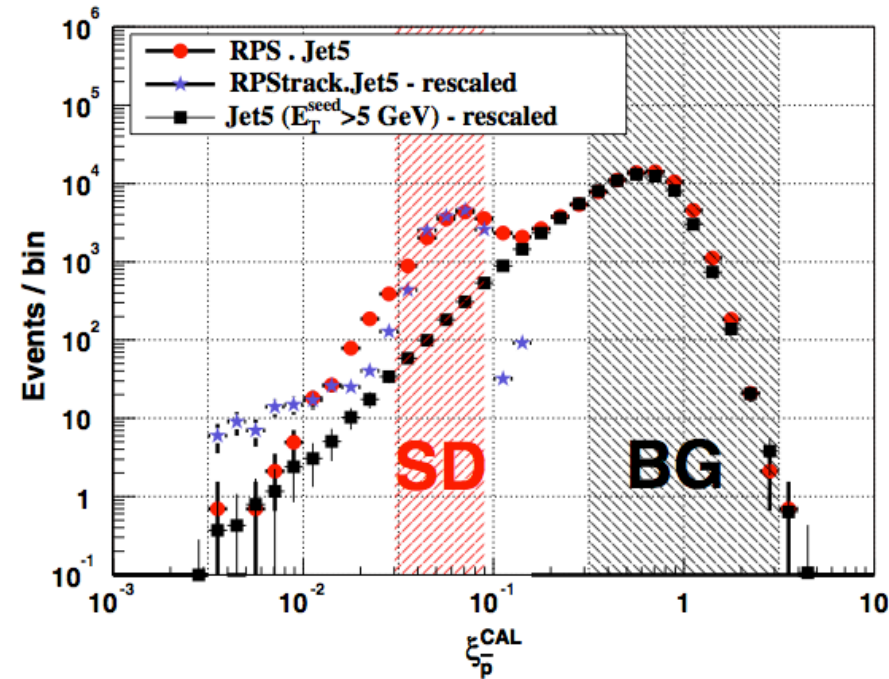
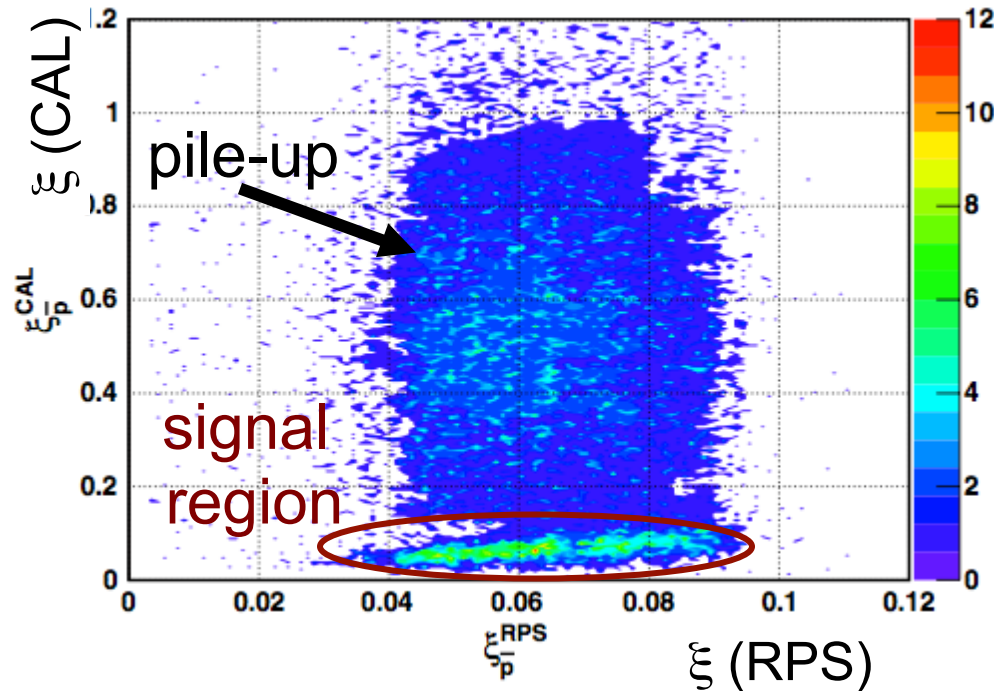
$\xi^{cal}$  distribution  
for slice of  $\xi^{RPS}$

$\sigma/\text{mean} \sim 30\%$

# Multiple interactions at CDF

CDF: PRD 86 (2012) 032009

- Multiple proton-antiproton interactions spoil diffractive signature



- Measure  $\xi$  from calorimeter and from RP tracking
- Reject multiple interactions
  - exclude  $\xi > 0.1$  (ND+SD interactions)