

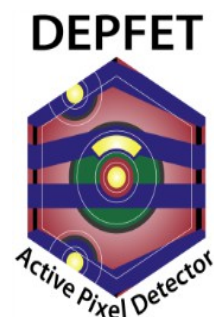
Update in the DEPFET vertex detector for a future linear e+ e- collider



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CERN

L. Andricek¹
J. Dingfelder³
I. Garcia²
C. Lacasta²
C. Marinas³
D. Markus³
M.A. Villarejo²
M. Vos²

¹ MPG Semiconductor Lab
² IFIC- Valencia
³ University of Bonn



Summary

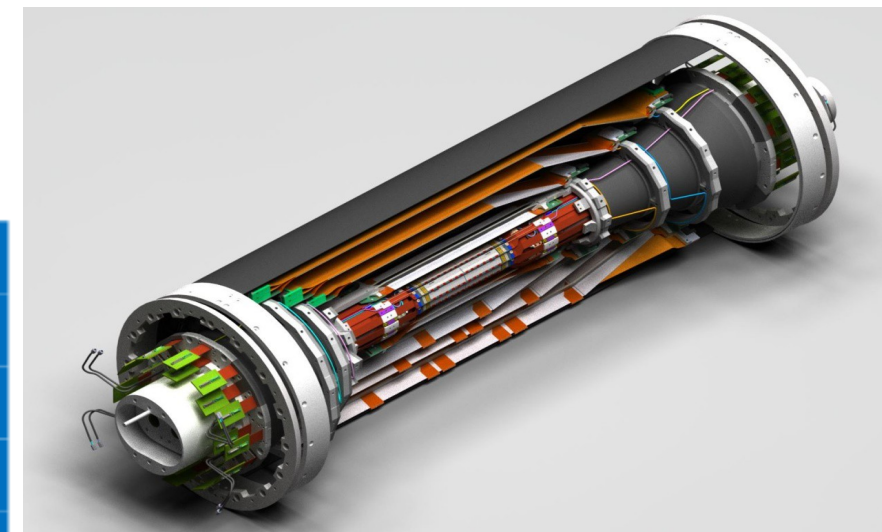
- 0. DEPFET Overview
- 1. DEPFET Ladder cooling strategy
 - 1.1 Power Pulsing
 - 1.2 Microchannel cooling
- 2. DEPFET Petals status and future work
- 3. Conclusions



0. DEPFET Overview

- One of the candidates for LC vertex detector because
- Currently used in the Belle-II
- Detector requirements:

	Belle II	ILC
Occupancy	0.4 hits/ $\mu\text{m}^2/\text{s}$	0.13 hits/ $\mu\text{m}^2/\text{s}$
Radiation	2 Mrad/year	< 100 krad/year
	$2 \cdot 10^{12}$ 1 MeV n_{eq} per year	10^{11} 1 MeV n_{eq} per year
Duty cycle	1	1/200
Frame time	20 μs	25-100 μs
Momentum range	Low momentum (< 1 GeV)	All momenta
Acceptance	17°-155°	6°-174°
Material budget	0.21% X_0 per layer	0.12% X_0 per layer
Resolution	15 μm (50x75 μm^2)	5 μm (20x20 μm^2)



Real challenge

<http://arxiv.org/pdf/1212.2160.pdf>

<http://digital.csic.es/handle/10261/64311>



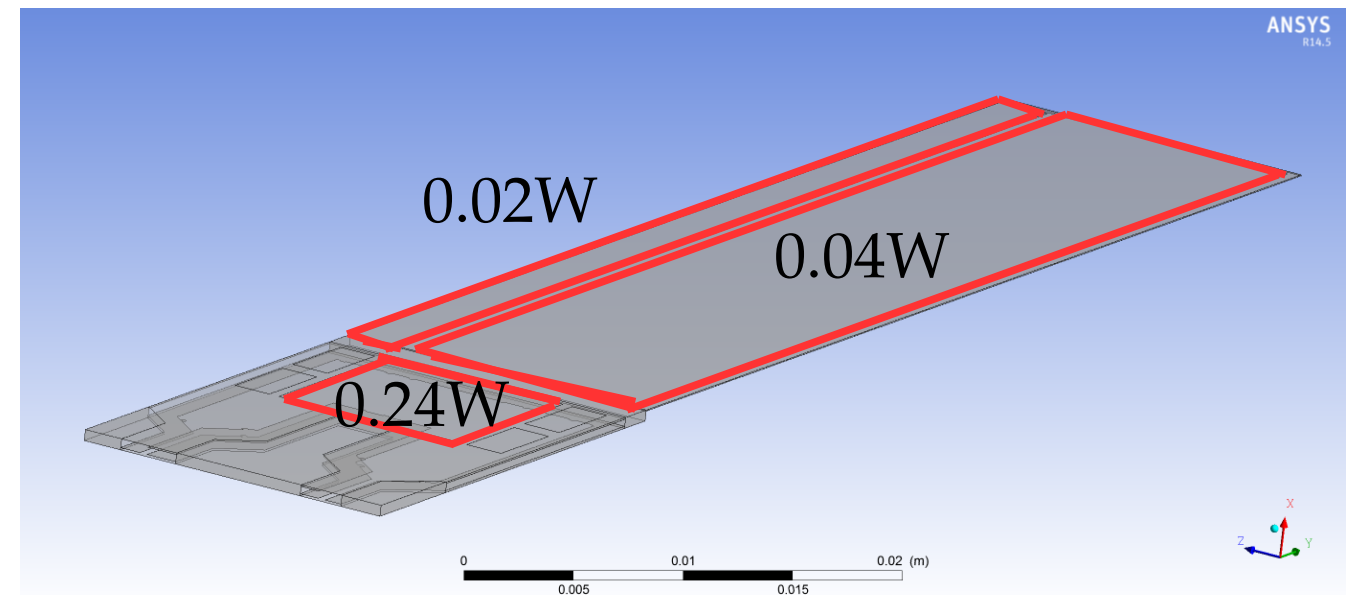
1.1 DEPFET Ladder Cooling Strategy: Power Pulsing

Advantages:

- Less power dissipation
- Cooling could be not necessary
(natural convection with air)
- Lower material respect to
microchannel cooling

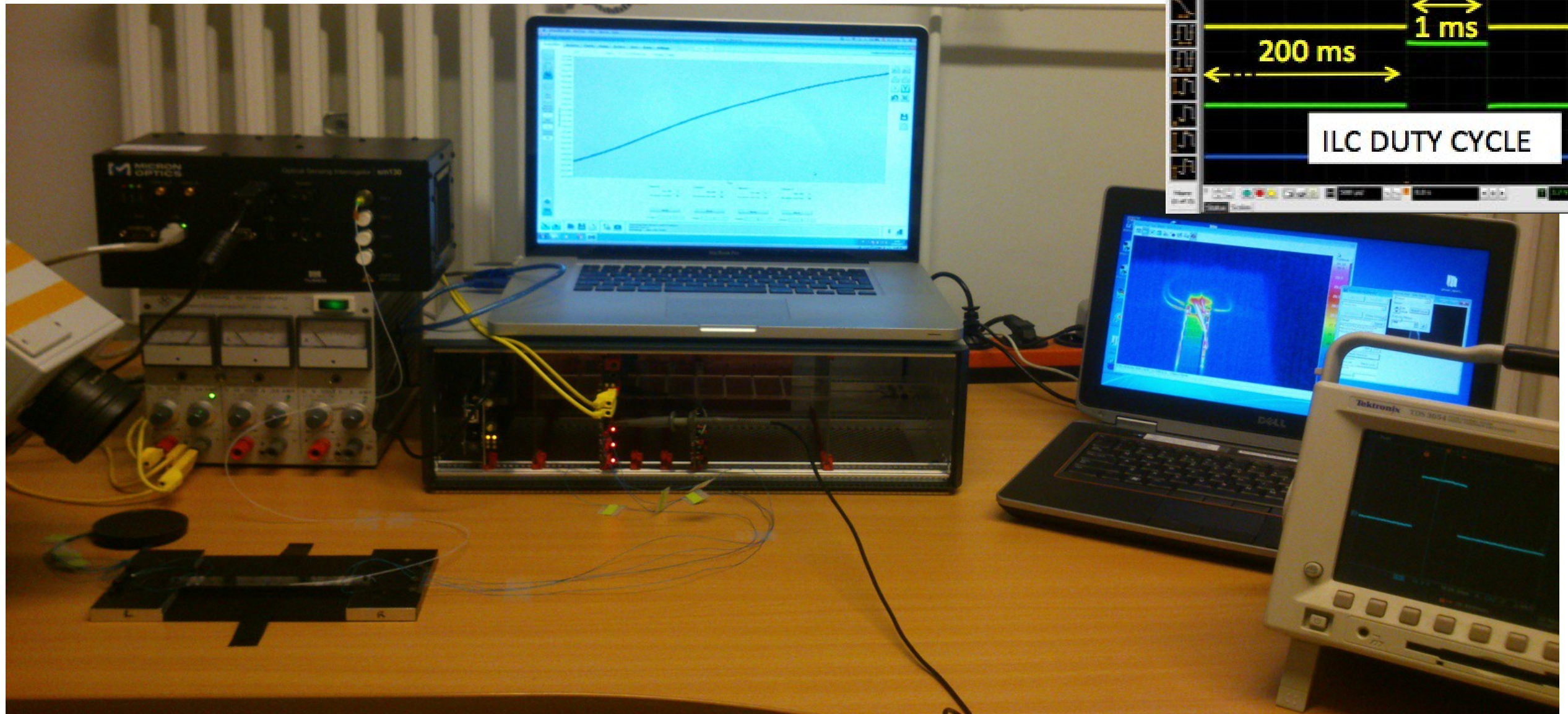
Disadvantages:

- Complex setup
- Higher possibility failure



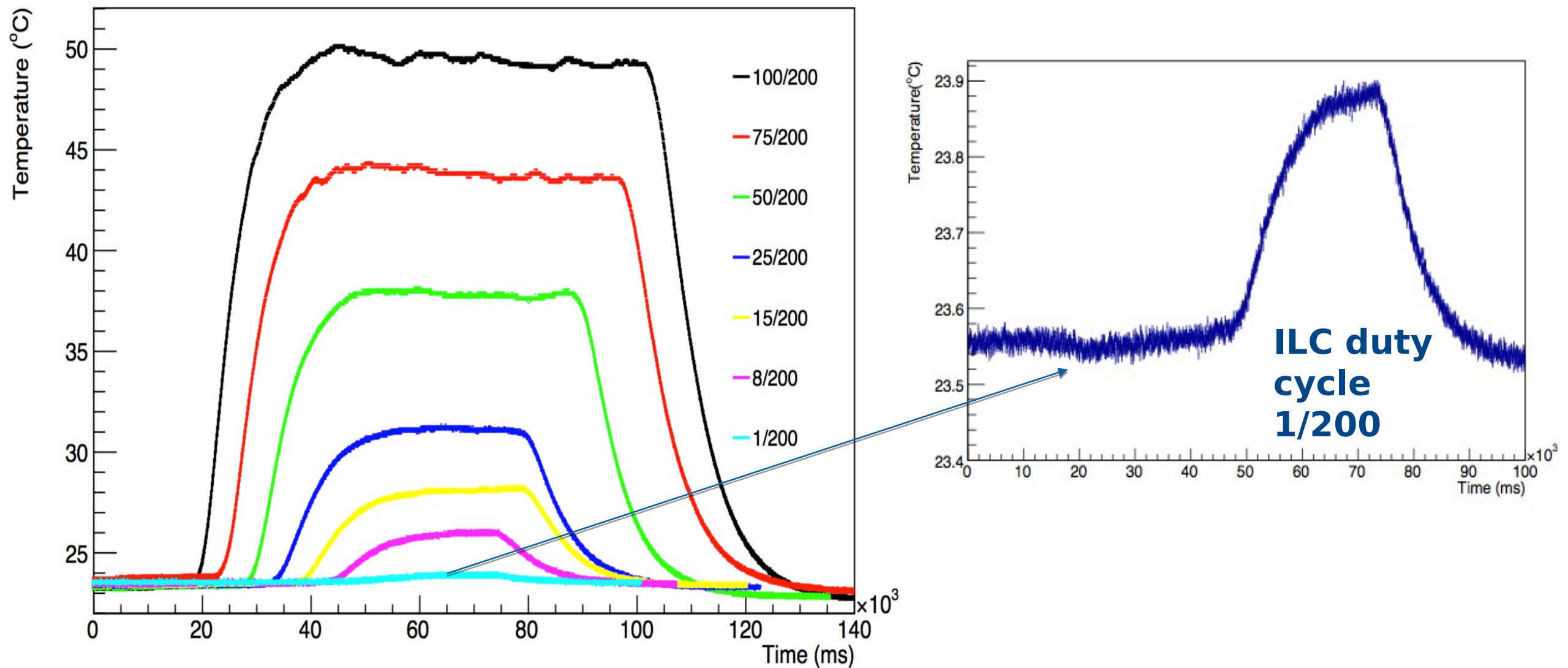
1.1 DEPFET Ladder Cooling Strategy: Power Pulsing

Tests made: Power Pulsing Thermal tests



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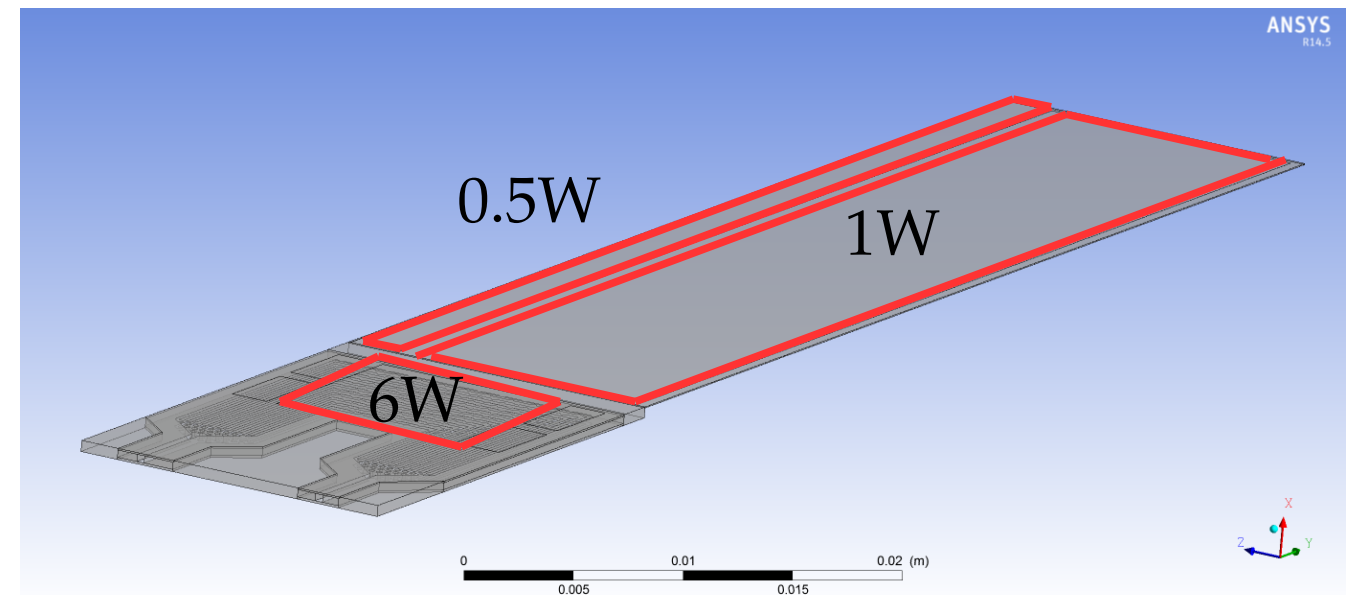
1.2 DEPFET Ladder Cooling Strategy: Microchannel cooling

Advantages:

- Detectors operating full-time
- Technologically easier
- Constant T-> better alignment

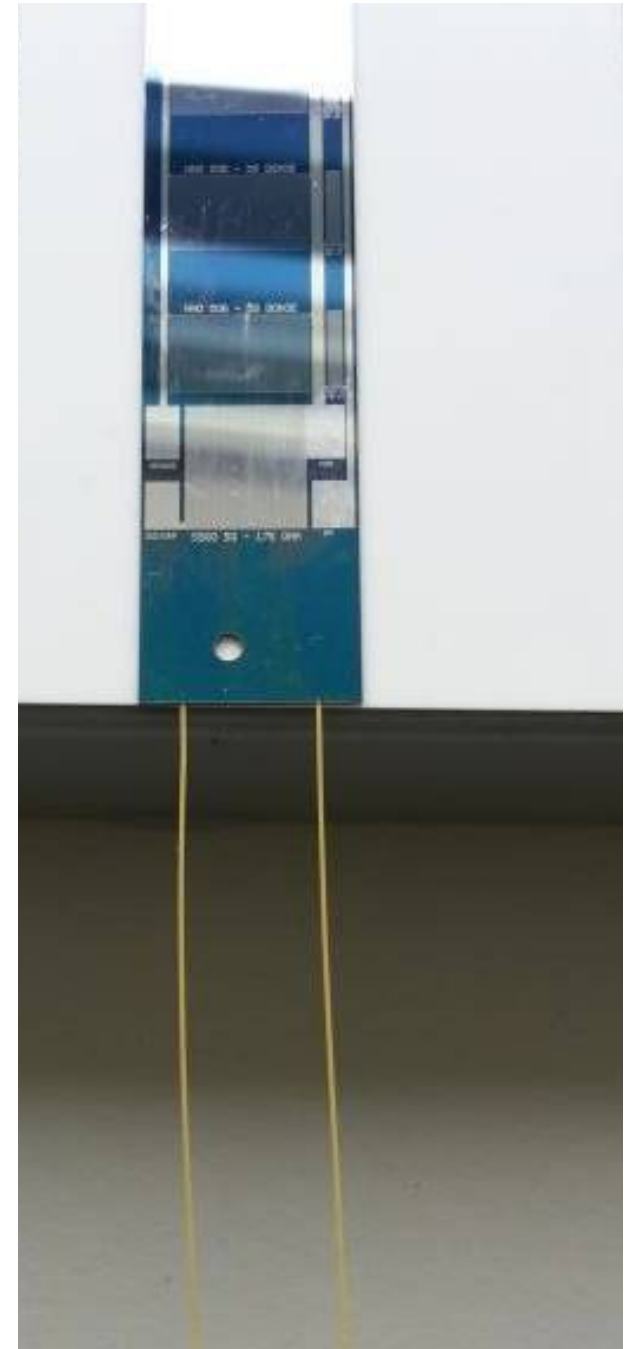
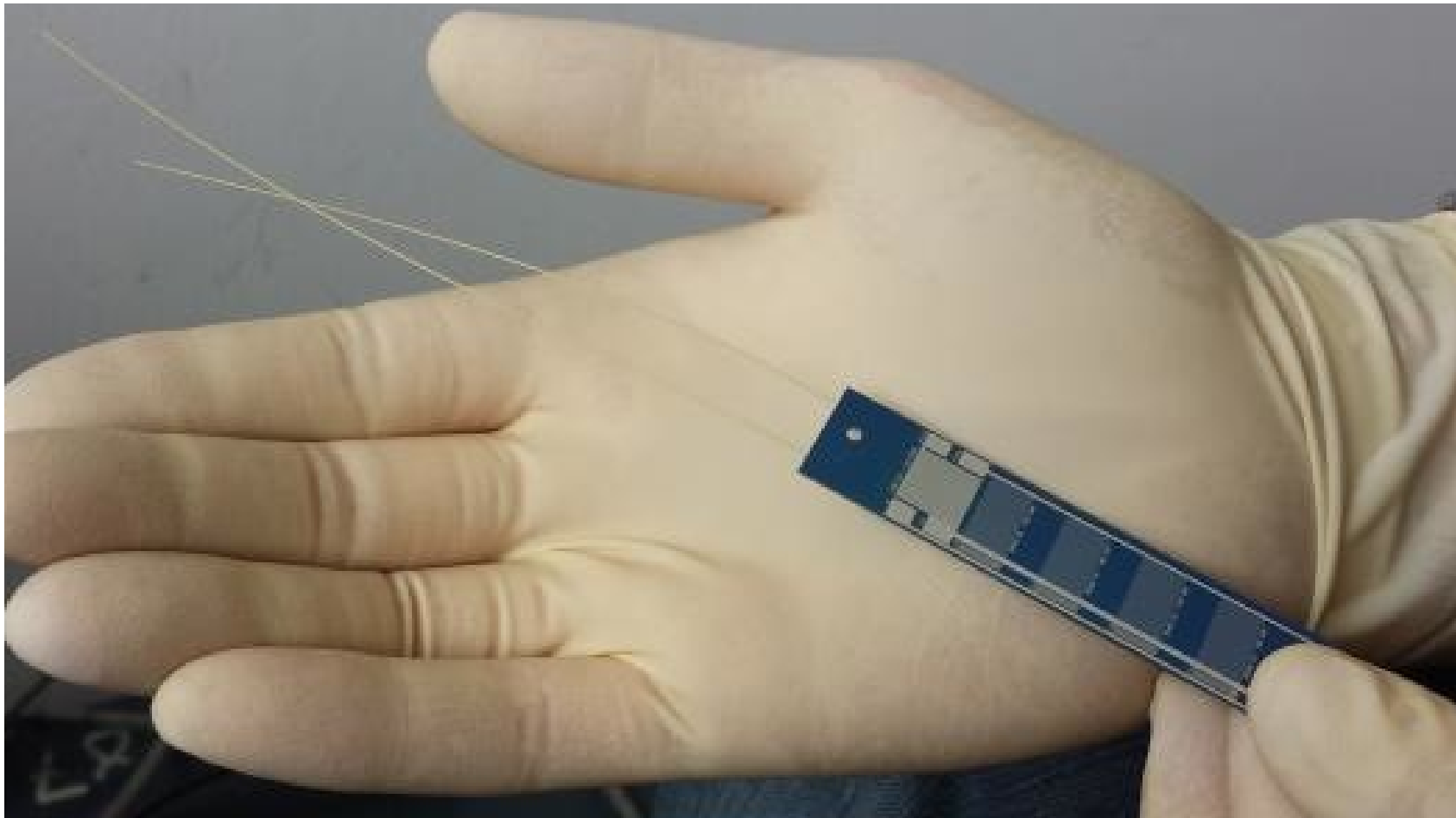
Disadvantages:

- Increase of the material budget
- Criogenics



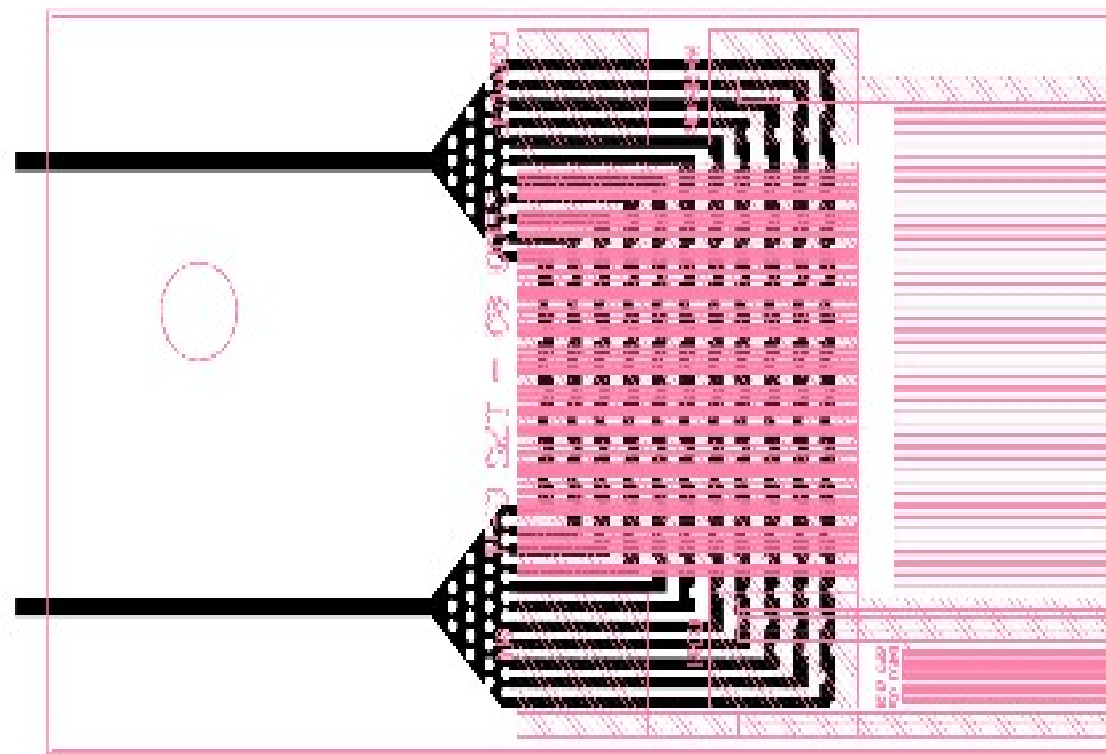
1.2 DEPFET Ladder Cooling Strategy: Microchannel cooling

Tests made: water cooling

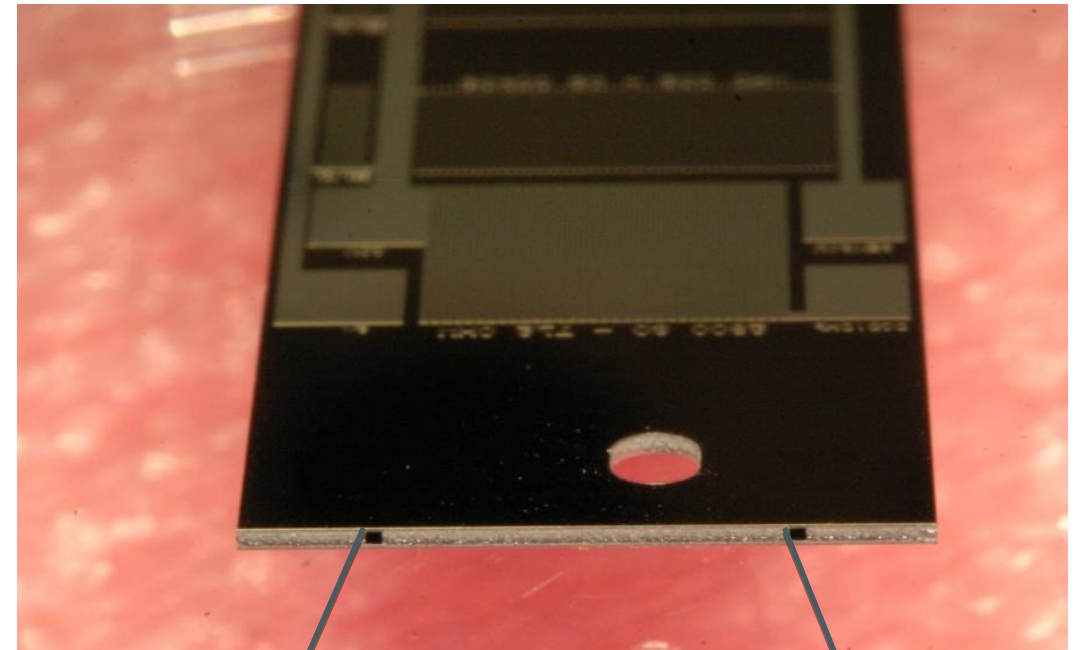


1.2 DEPFET Ladder Cooling Strategy: Microchannel cooling

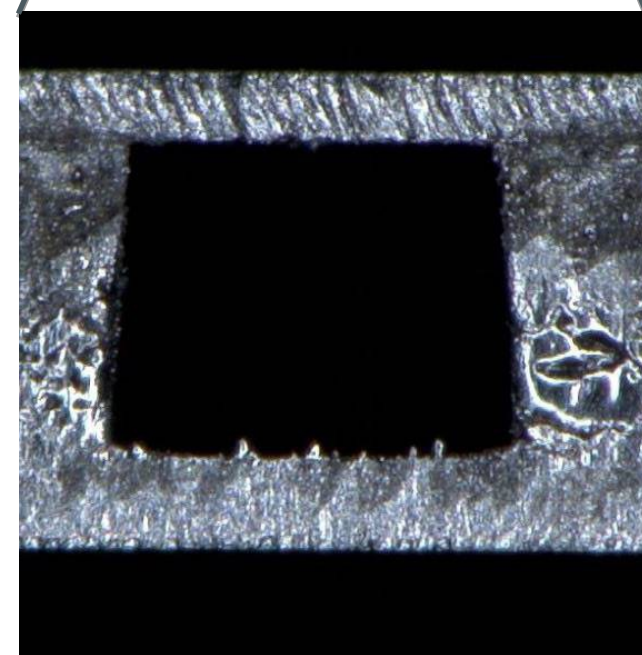
Tests made: water cooling



4mm



380 μ m

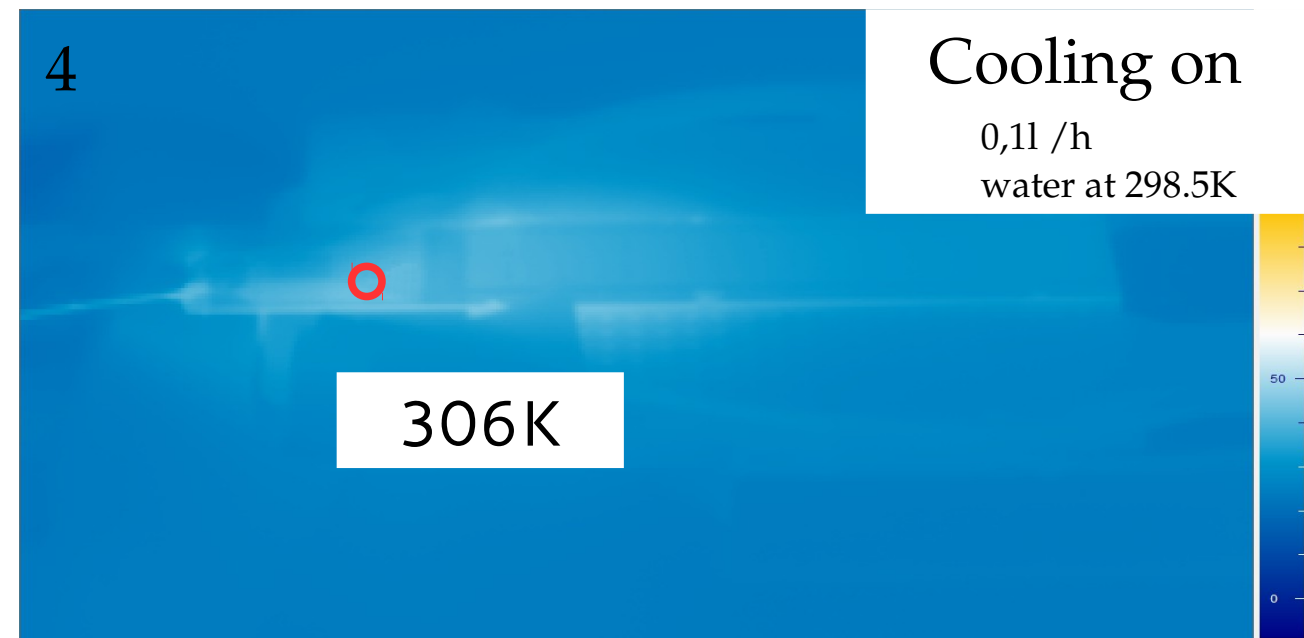
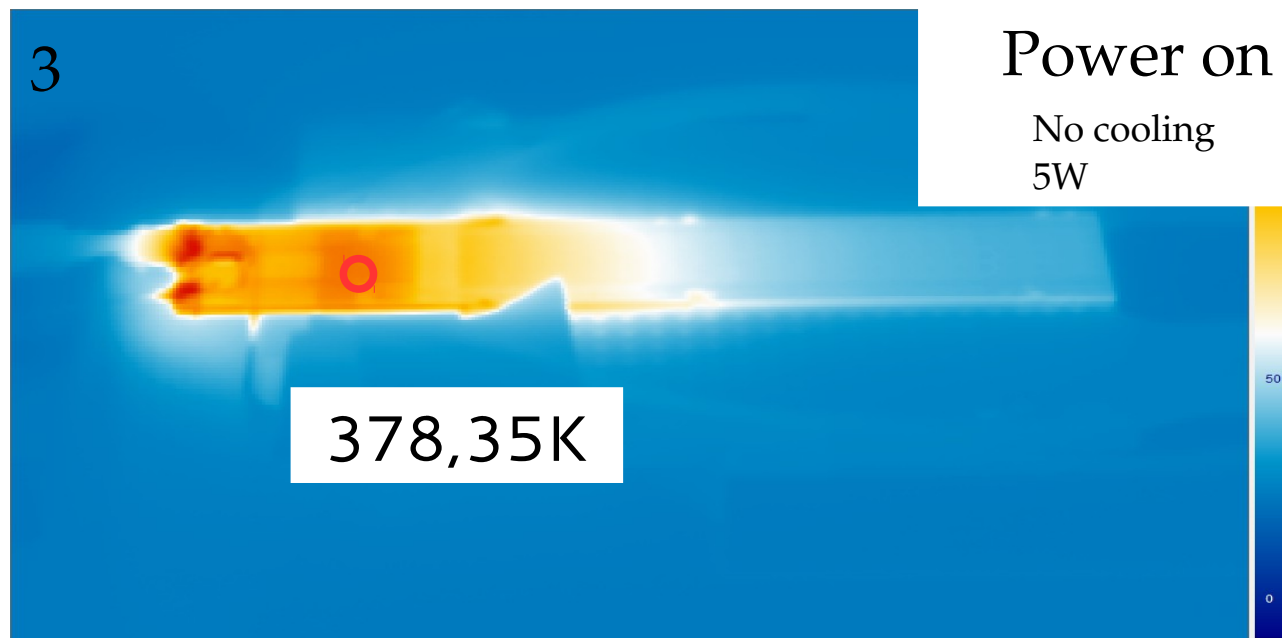
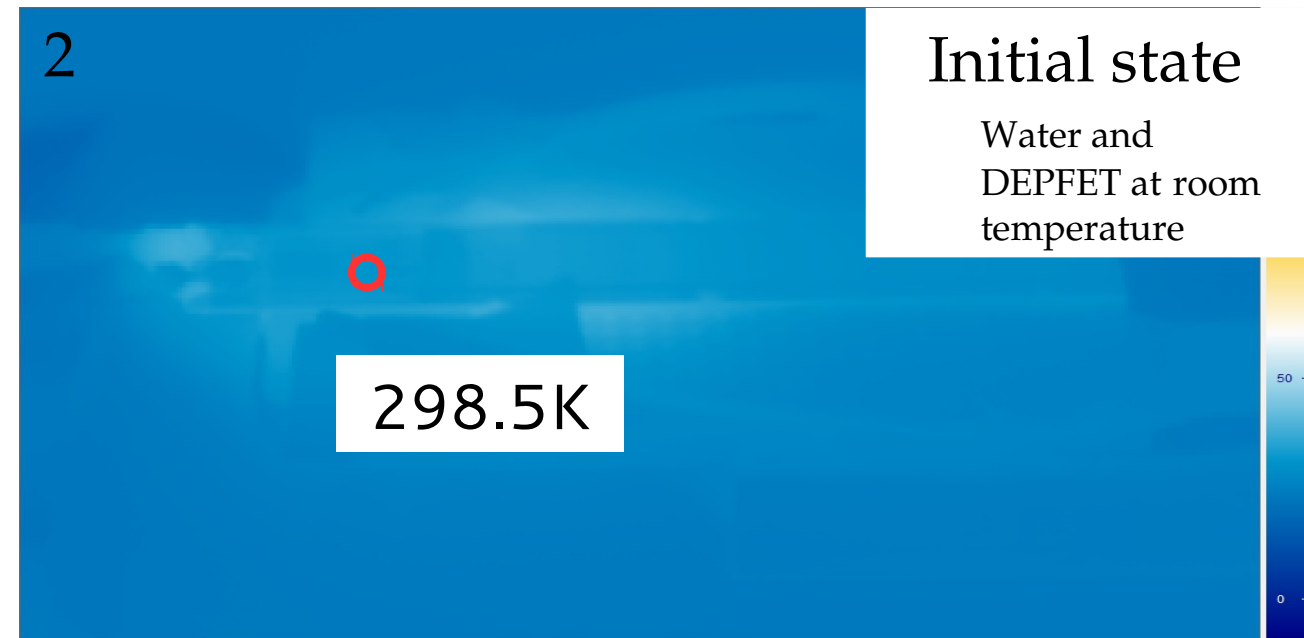
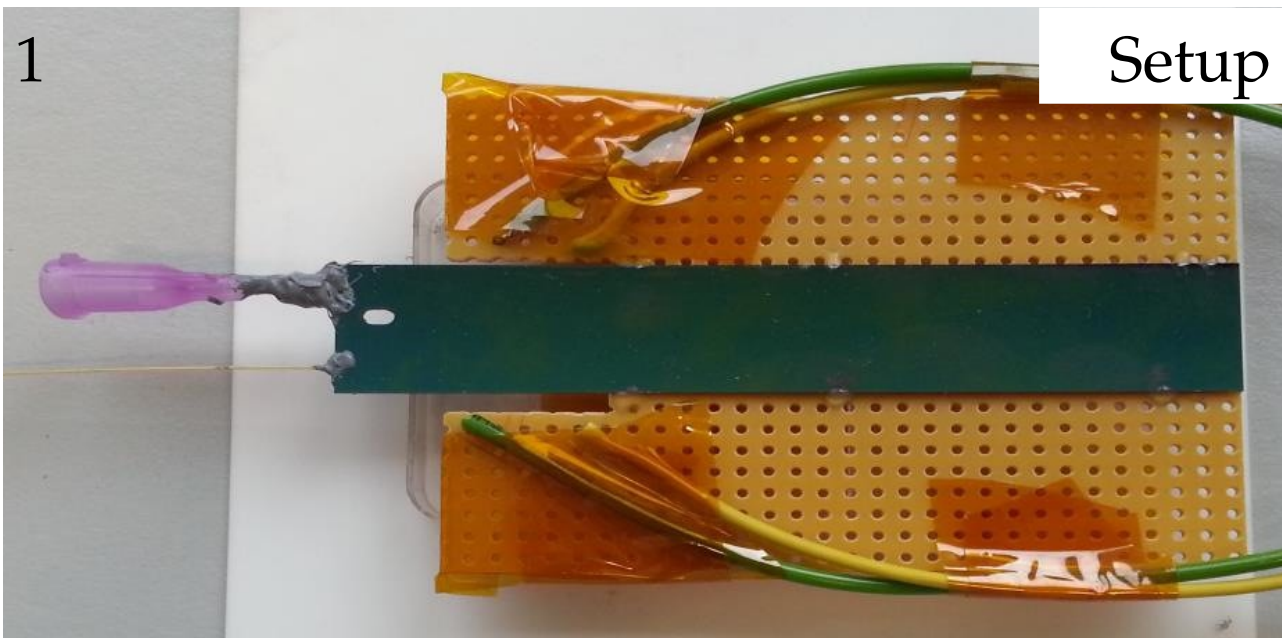


340 μ m



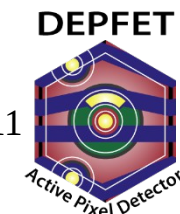
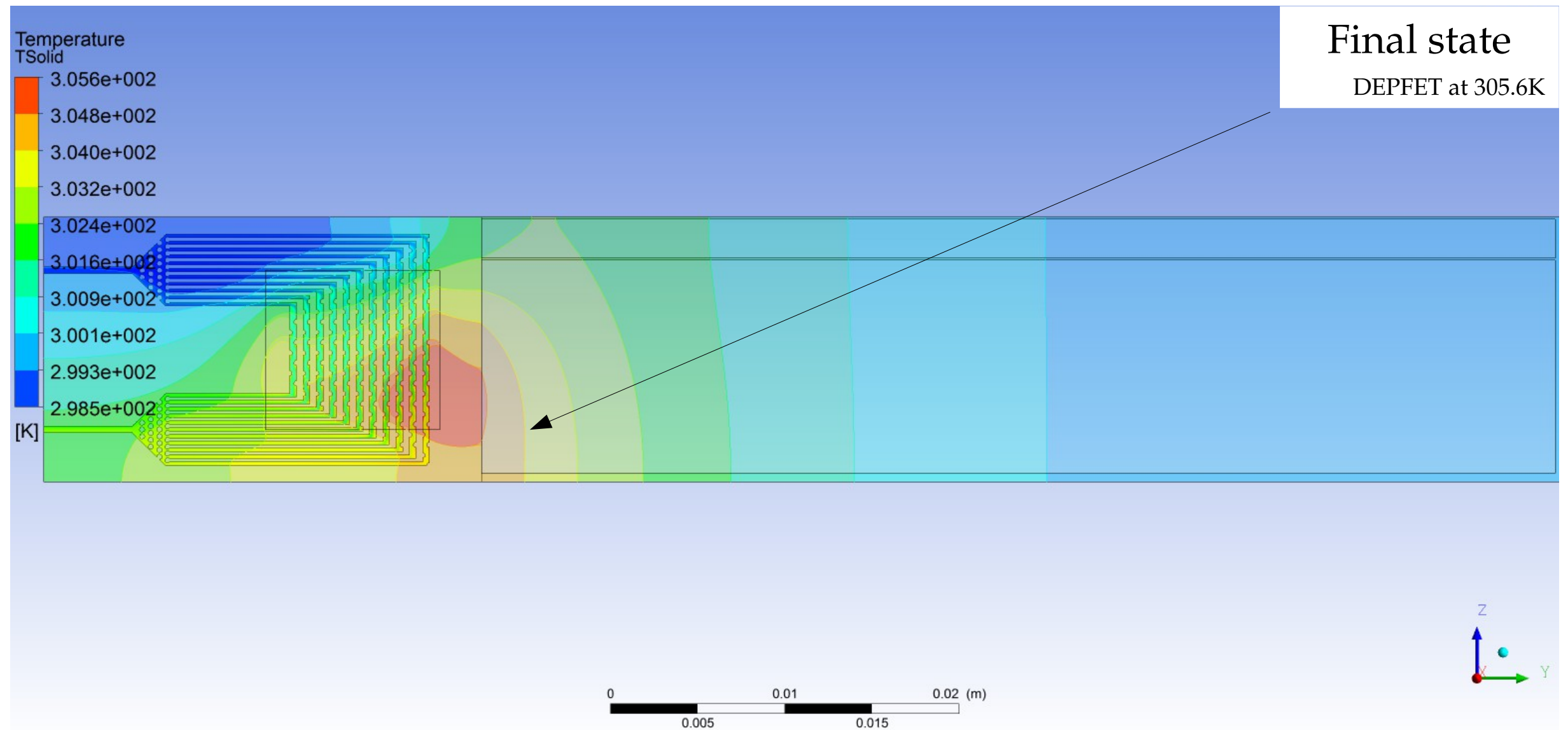
1.2 DEPFET Ladder Cooling Strategy: Microchannel cooling

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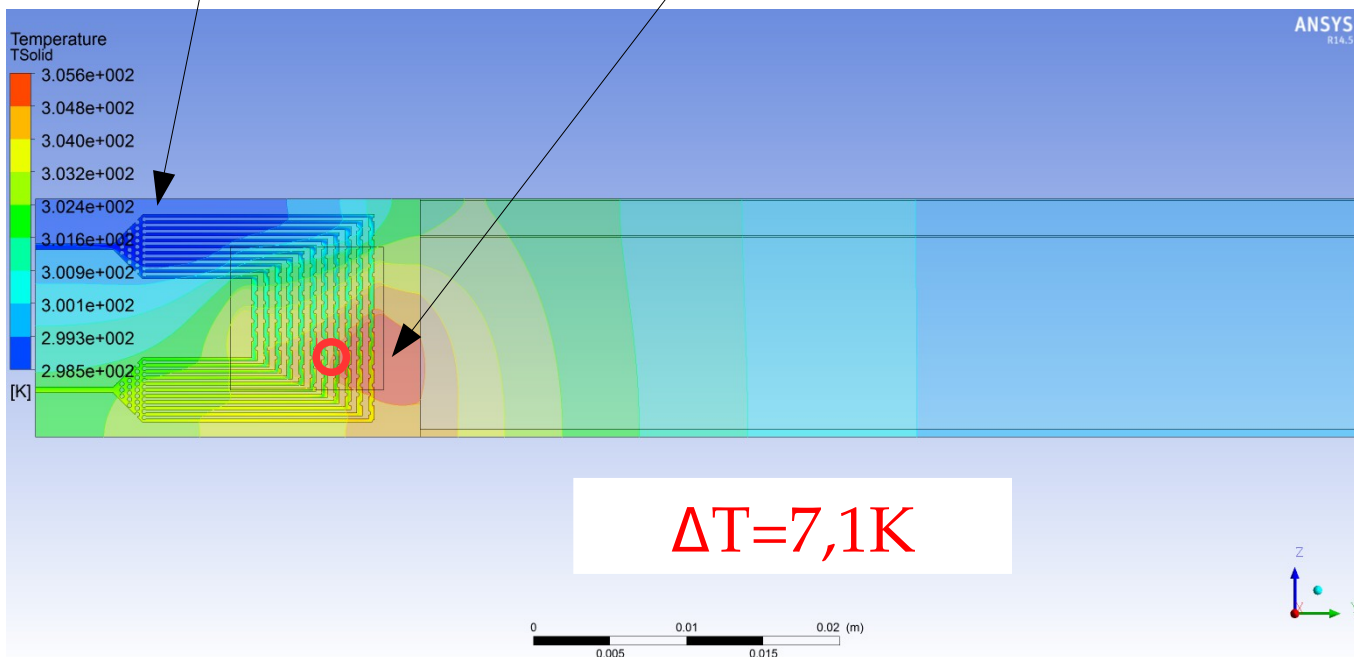
Tests made: water cooling

Initial state

DEPFET at 298.5K

Final state

DEPFET at 305.6K



2

Initial state

Water and
DEPFET at room
temperature

298.5K

4

Cooling on

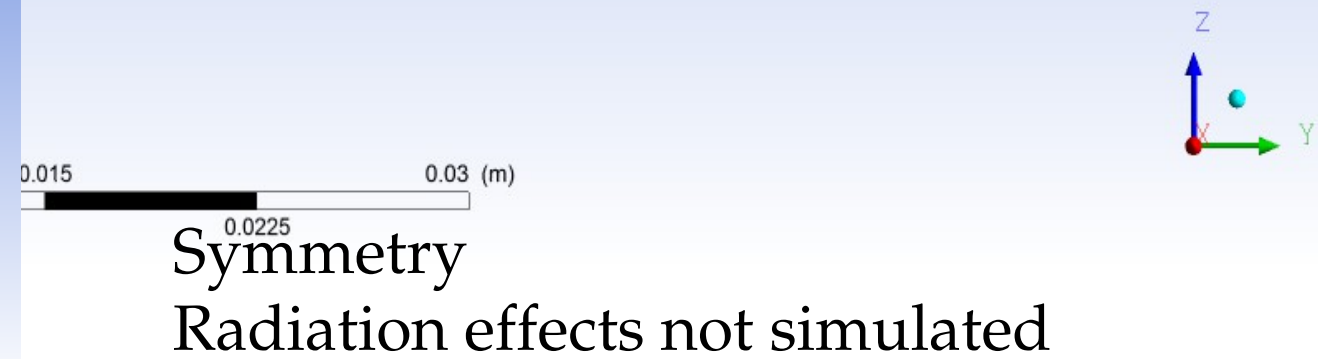
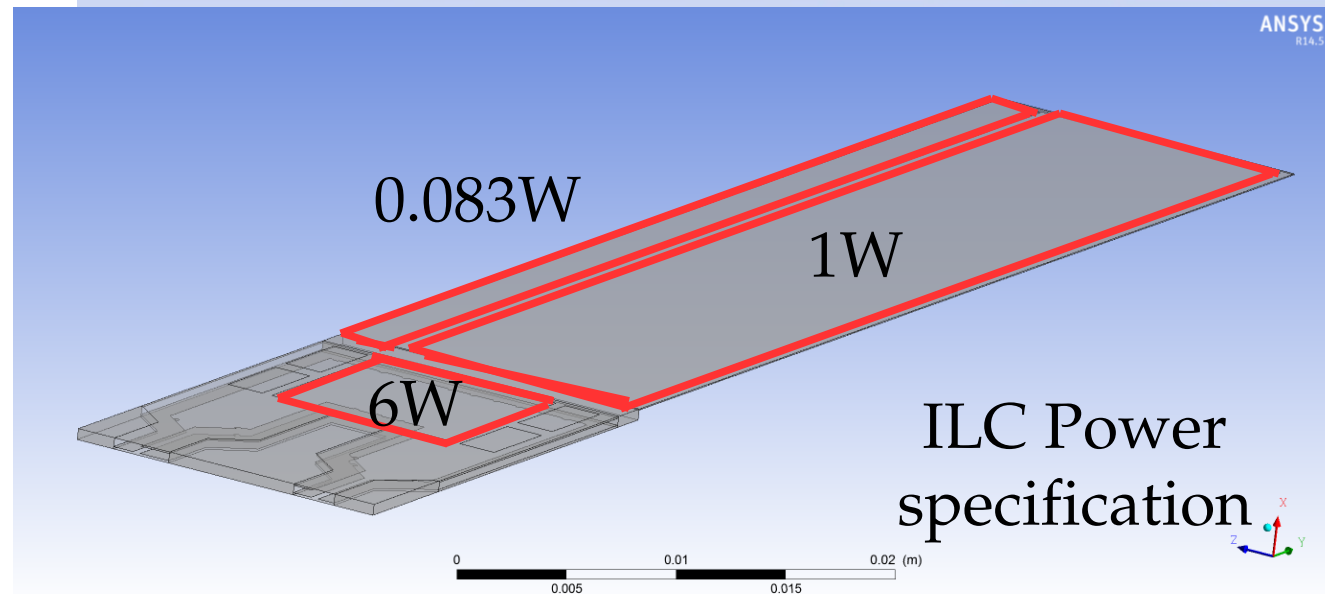
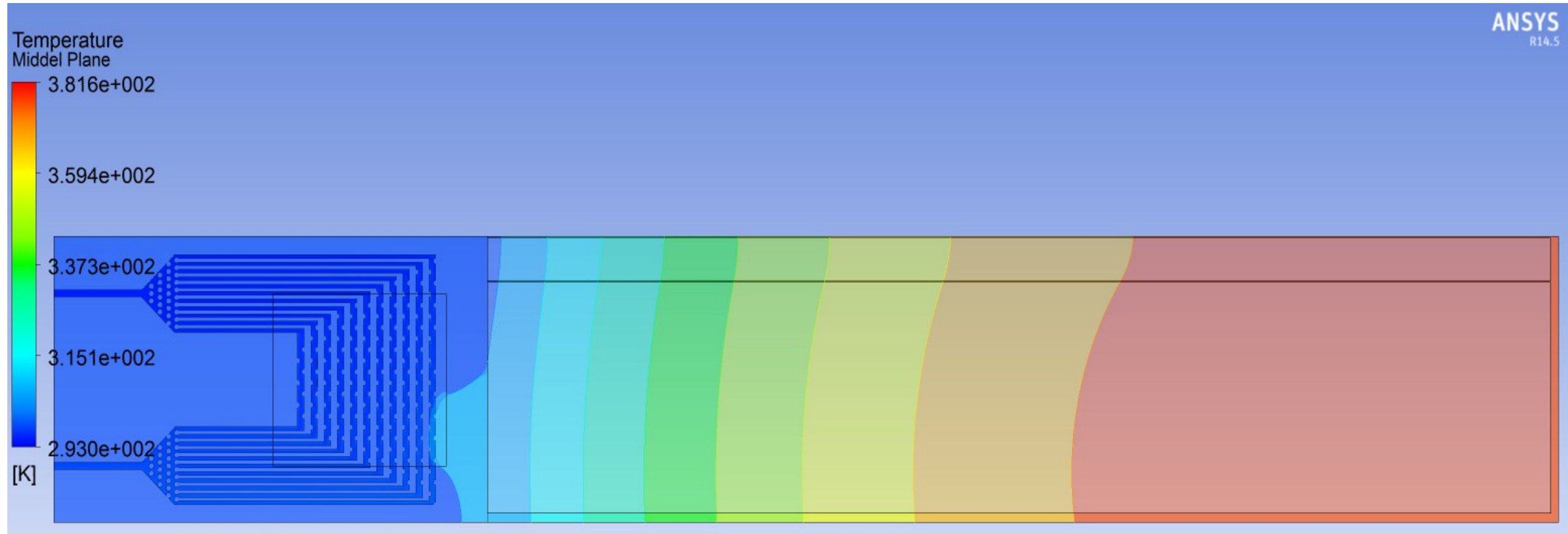
0,1l /h
water at 298K

306K

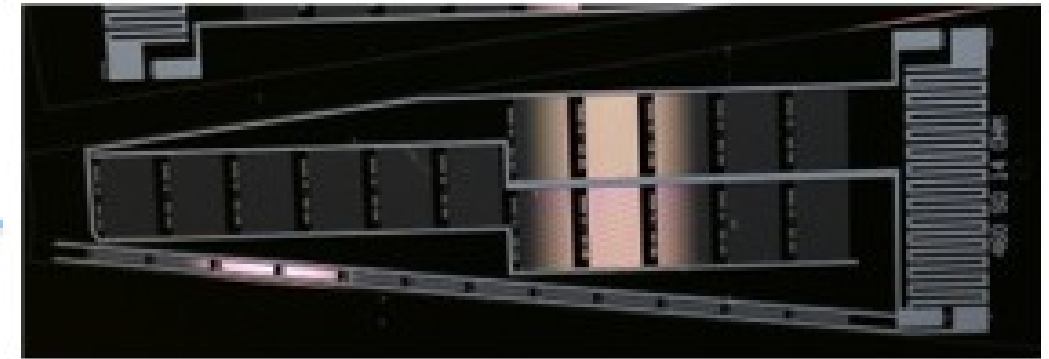
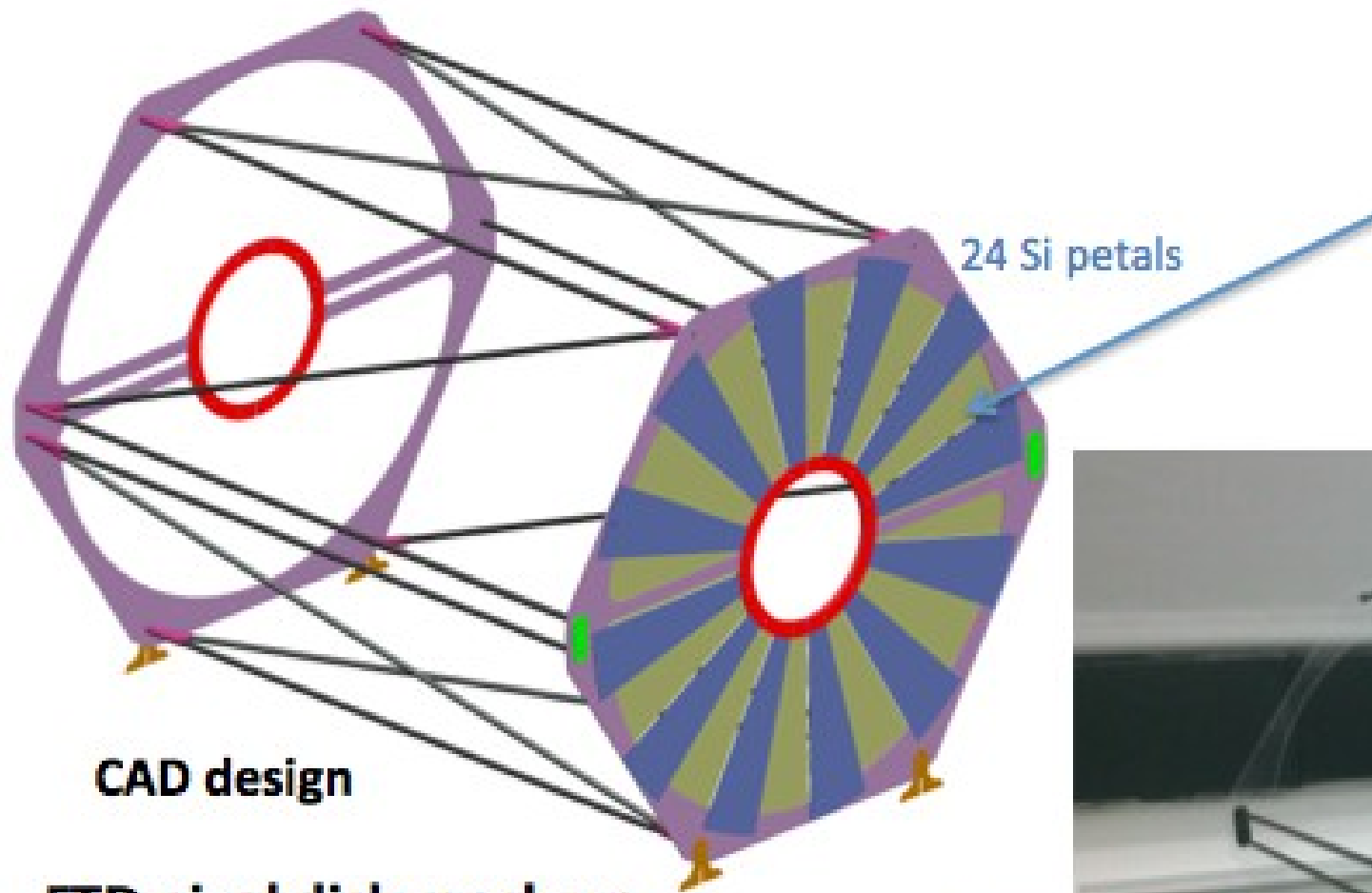
$\Delta T = 7,5K$



1.2 DEPFET Ladder Cooling Strategy: Microchannel cooling



2. DEPFET Petals status and future work



CAD design

FTD pixel disk mock-up

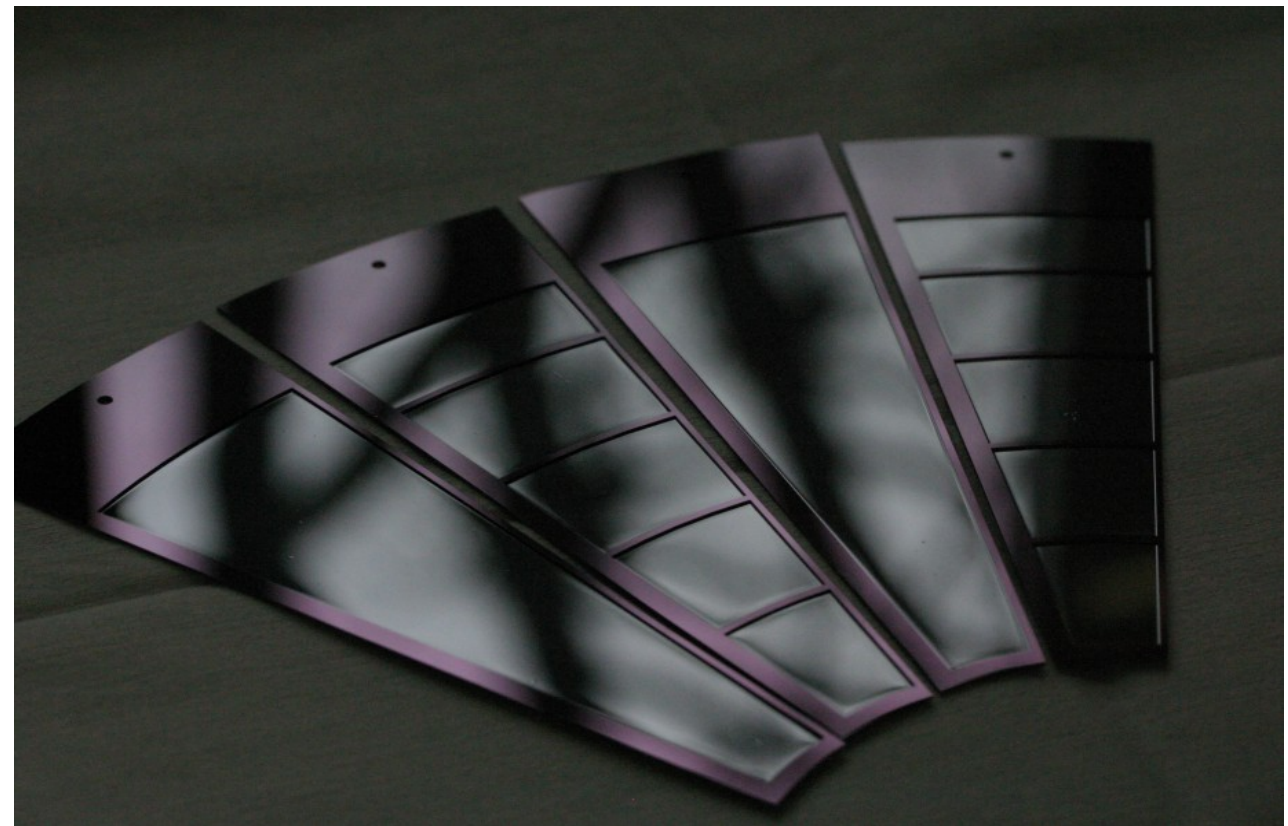
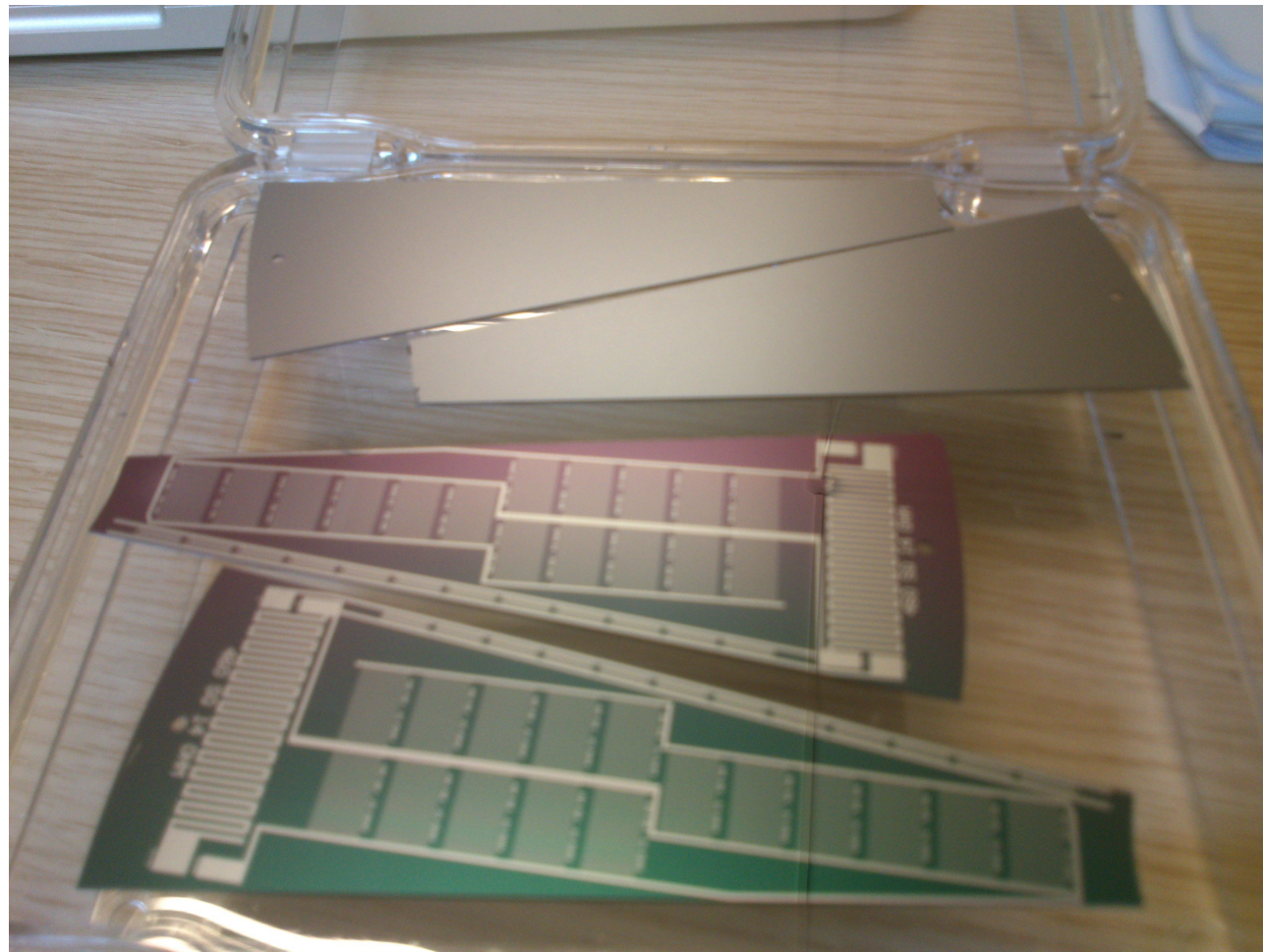
- DEPFET mechanical petals
 - 75 μm Silicon ($< 0.2\% X_0$)
- Support disks
 - 1mm ($0.09\% X_0$ avg. area)
- CF connection tubes
- custom 3D printed joints



Mechanical support structure

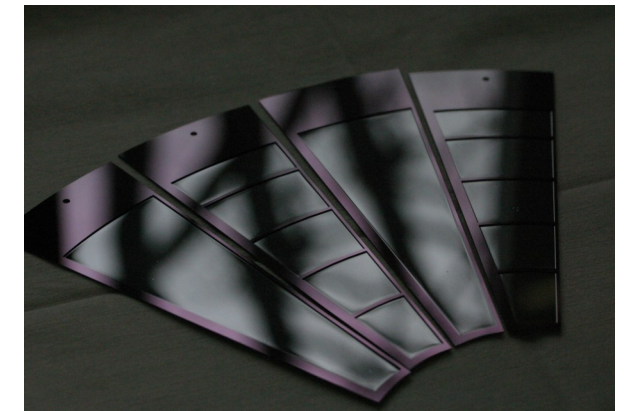
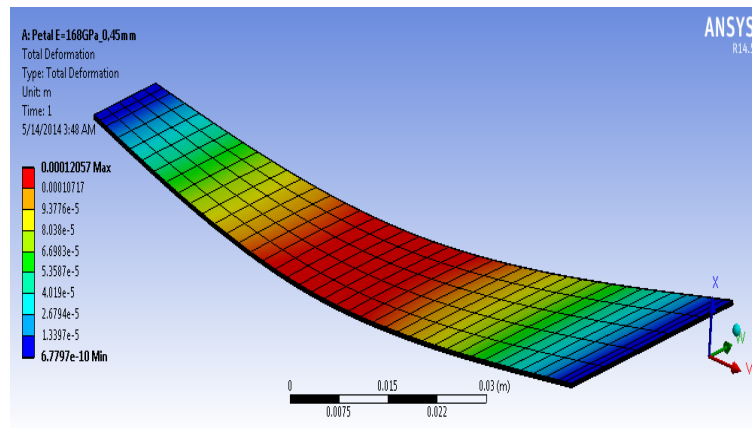
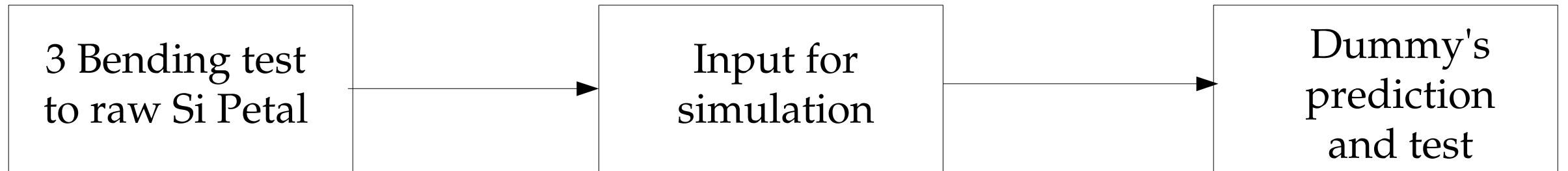
2. DEPFET Petals status and future work

Tests made: dummy's characterization



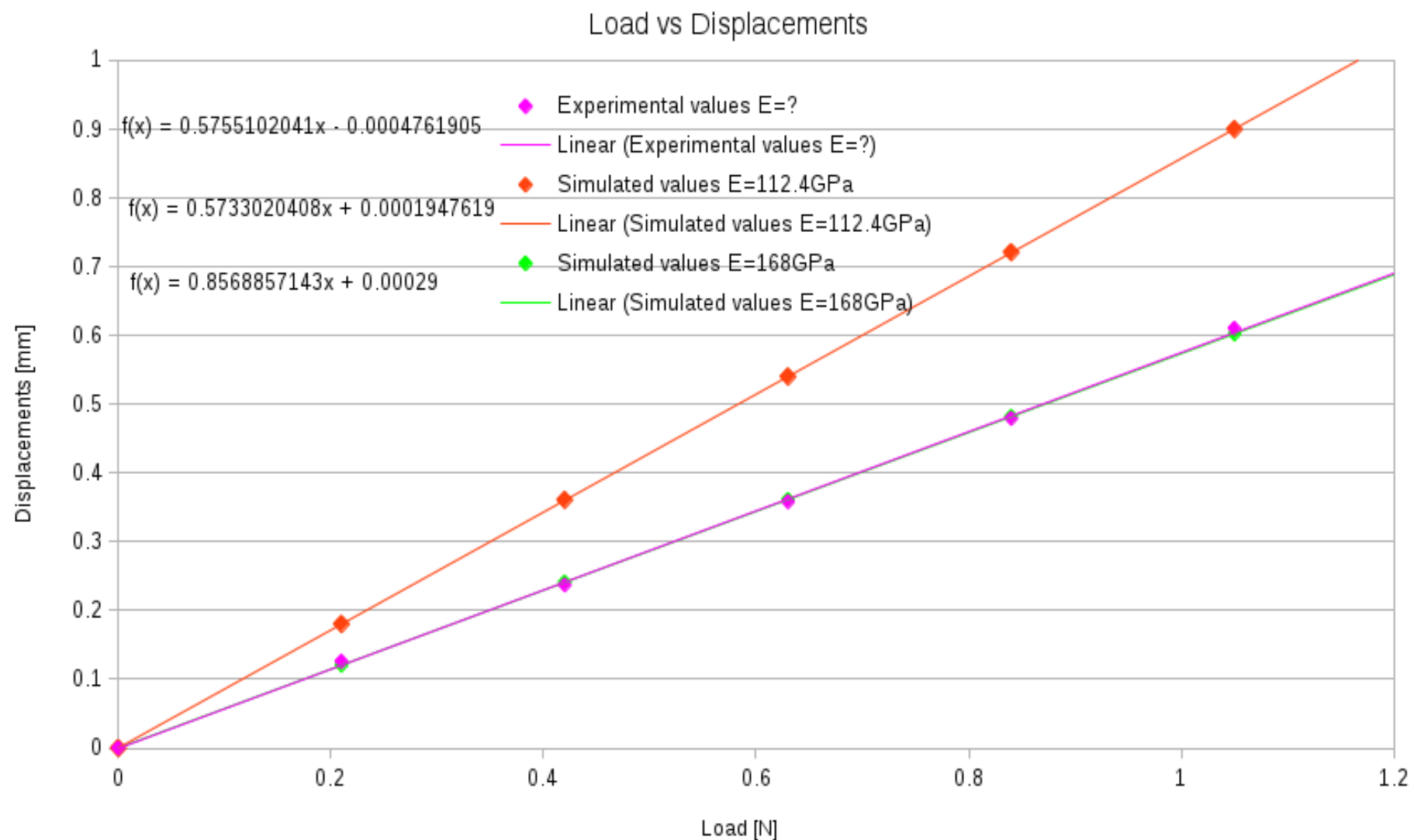
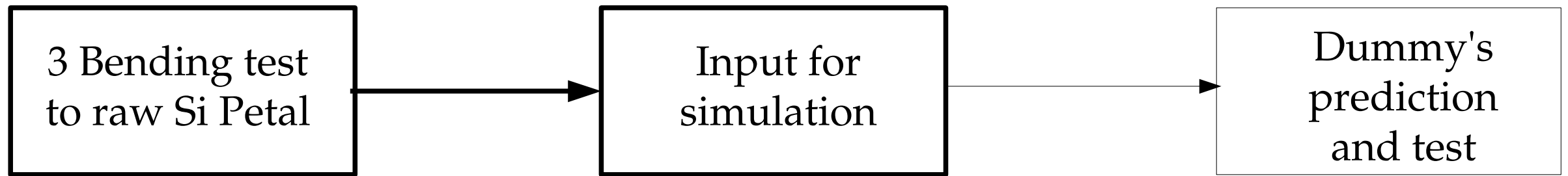
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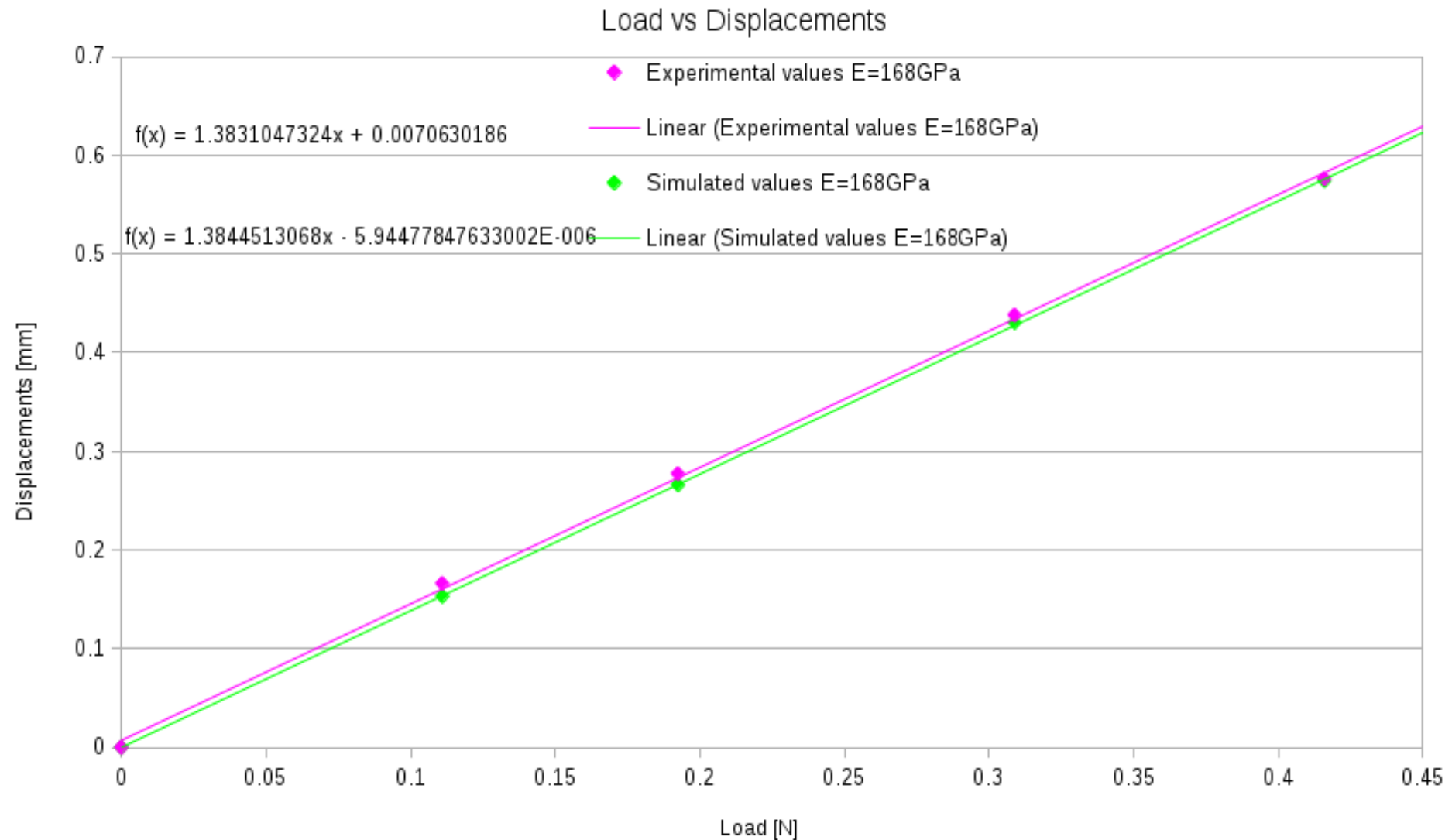
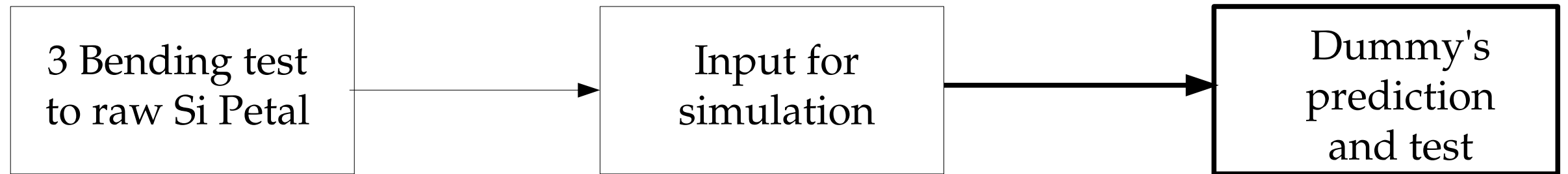
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2. DEPFET Petals status and future work

Tests made: dummy's characterization



2. DEPFET Petals status and future work

- Analyze and define petal's loads
- Optimize the structure
- Cooling test to petals
- Vibration test to petals
- Verify the design of the carbon fiber structure
- Multiphase CFD CO2 Simulations



3. Conclusions

- CFD simulations near to experimental tests
- Power Pulsing or constant Power?
- Microchannels are not enough
- Petals dummies mechanically characterized



Thank you for your attention

