

LHCb Masterclass days




V. Gligorov, CERN

For the Masterclass team

International Masterclass Steering Group Meeting

15th May 2014

Overview

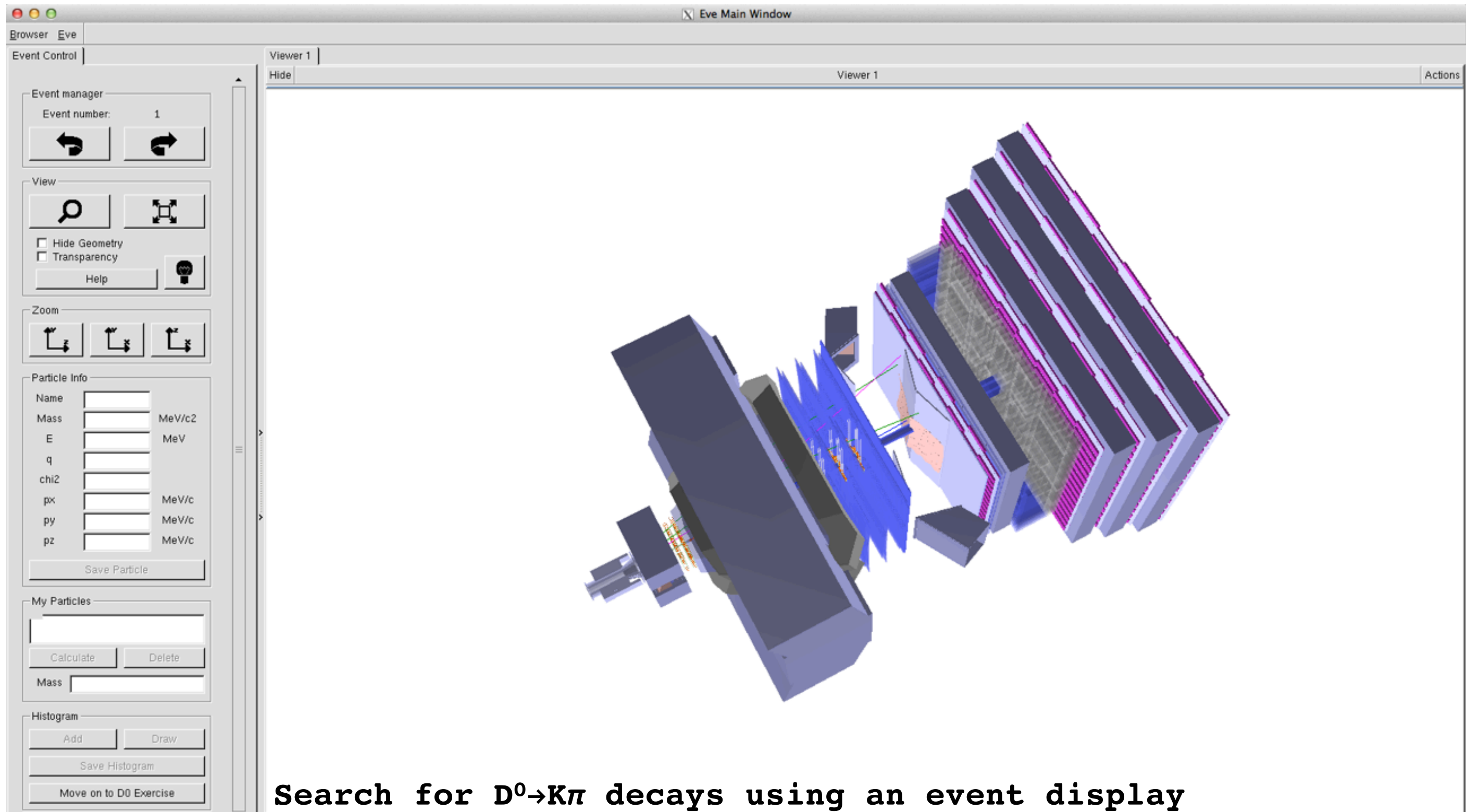
	12.03. - 15.03.	17.03. - 22.03.	24.03. - 29.03.	01.04. - 05.04.	07.04. - 11.04.	
	Mon, March 10	Tue, March 11	Wed, March 12	Thu, March 13	Fri, March 14	Sat, March 15
topic			VC 1: ATLAS Z	VC 1: ATLAS W	VC 1: ATLAS Z	VC 1: ATLAS W
			Vila Real 	Krakow 	Innsbruck 	Lisboa FCUL 
			Pisa 	Bragança 	Pisa 	Bucharest 
			Graz 	Göttingen 	Oslo 	Coimbra 
			Thessaloniki 		Udine 	Porto 
			U. California Riverside 		Copenhagen 	
topic			VC 2: CMS	VC 2: CMS	VC 2: ALICE	
			Jerusalem 	Athens, Demokritos 	Frascati 	
			Firenze 	Palaiseau 	Prague CTU 	
			Mons 	Roma Sapienza 	Curitiba 	
			Debrecen 	Santander 		
				Bologna 		
topic			VC 3: LHCb			
			Cincinnati 			
			Cambridge MIT 			
			Syracuse 			



This talk will be an overview of our first time in the International Masterclasses

Before I begin, a big thank you to the IM steering group for your support and encouragement with this project!

The exercise itself



The screenshot displays the 'Eve Main Window' interface. On the left is the 'Event Control' panel, which includes an 'Event manager' section with 'Event number: 1' and navigation buttons. Below this is a 'View' section with zoom and pan icons, and checkboxes for 'Hide Geometry' and 'Transparency'. The 'Zoom' section contains three directional zoom buttons. The 'Particle Info' section has input fields for Name, Mass (MeV/c²), E (MeV), q, chi², px (MeV/c), py (MeV/c), and pz (MeV/c), along with a 'Save Particle' button. The 'My Particles' section includes 'Calculate' and 'Delete' buttons and a 'Mass' input field. The 'Histogram' section has 'Add', 'Draw', and 'Save Histogram' buttons, and a 'Move on to D0 Exercise' button. The main 'Viewer 1' window shows a 3D perspective view of a particle detector with a particle track and interaction points. The detector consists of several layers of calorimeters and tracking chambers, rendered in various colors like blue, purple, and grey.

Search for $D^0 \rightarrow K\pi$ decays using an event display

Finding D^0 mesons

Event Control

Event manager
Event number: 11

View
 Hide Geometry
 Transparency
Help

Zoom

Particle Info

Name	pi+
Mass	139.57 MeV/c ²
E	26125.48 MeV
q	1.00
chi2	0.74
px	-2852.12 MeV/c
py	609.38 MeV/c
pz	25961.80 MeV/c

Save Particle

My Particles

Calculate Delete

Mass

Histogram

Add Draw

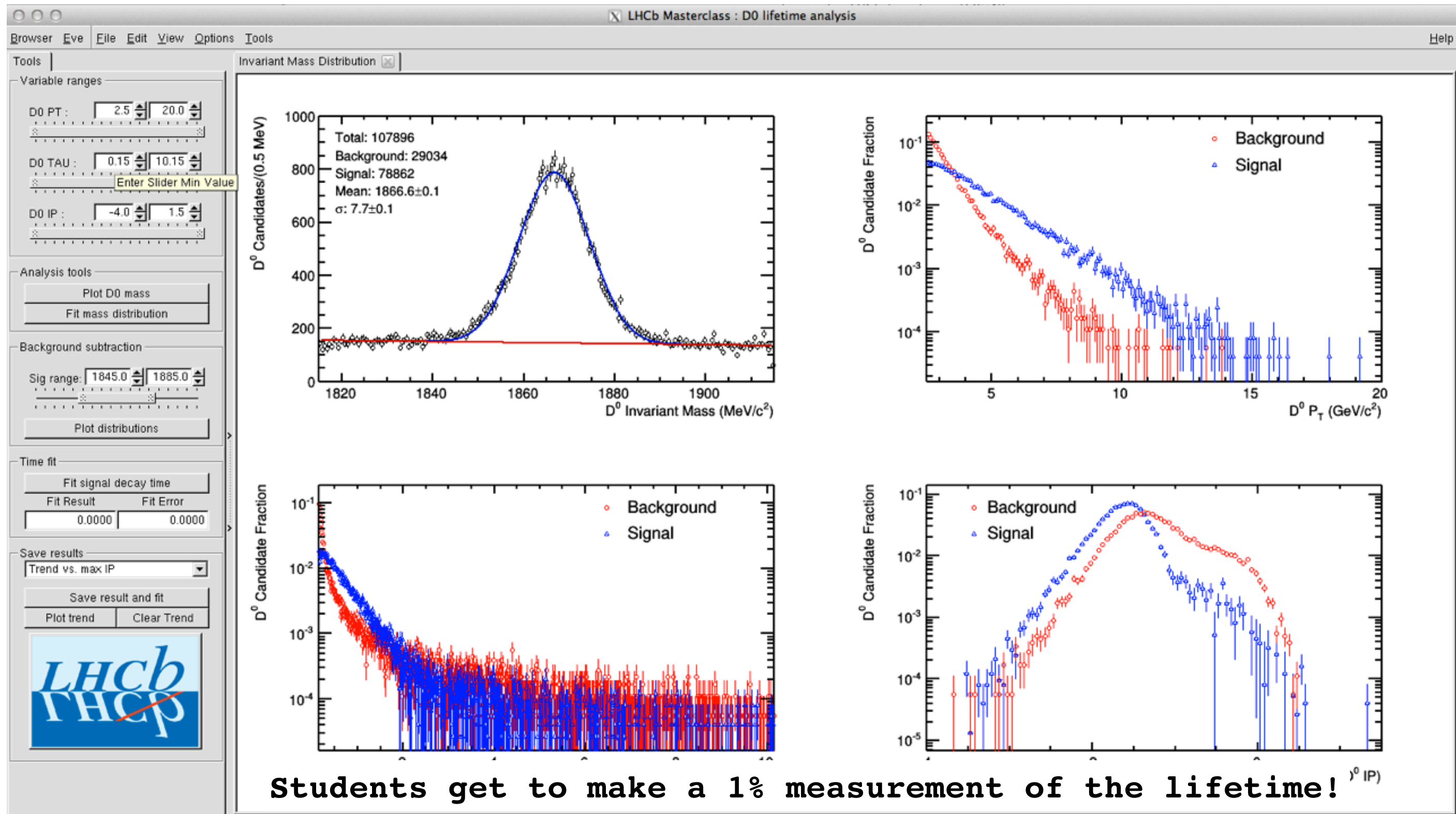
Save Histogram

Move on to D0 Exercise

Viewer 1

Can look in different projections, zoom in and out...

And measuring their lifetime





[HOMEPAGE](#)

[D⁰ LIFETIME](#)

[SCHEDULE](#)

[DOWNLOADS](#)

[EVENTS](#)

LHCb@InternationalMasterclasses 2014 Schedule

- March 12th : Cincinnati, MIT, Syracuse
- March 17th : Ferrara, Marseille, Pisa
- March 25th : LAL Orsay, Warwick, Milano
- March 26th : Padova, Firenze, Edinburgh
- March 28th : Suceava, Bologna, Clermont
- April 1st : Marseille, NIKHEF, CERN (a school from Geneva)
- April 3rd : Dortmund, LPNHE Paris, Bucharest

Participating Institutes

- Bologna, [LOCAL INFORMATION](#)
- BUCHAREST, [LOCAL INFORMATION](#)
- Bucharest
- CERN
- Cincinnati
- CLERMONT
- Dortmund, [LOCAL INFORMATION](#)
- Edinburgh
- Ferrara
- FIRENZE, [LOCAL INFORMATION](#)
- Marseille, [LOCAL INFORMATION](#)
- MILANO, [LOCAL INFORMATION](#)
- NIKHEF
- LAL Orsay
- MIT
- PADOVA, [LOCAL INFORMATION](#)
- LPNHE Paris
- PISA
- SUCEAVA, [LOCAL INFORMATION](#)
- Syracuse
- Warwick

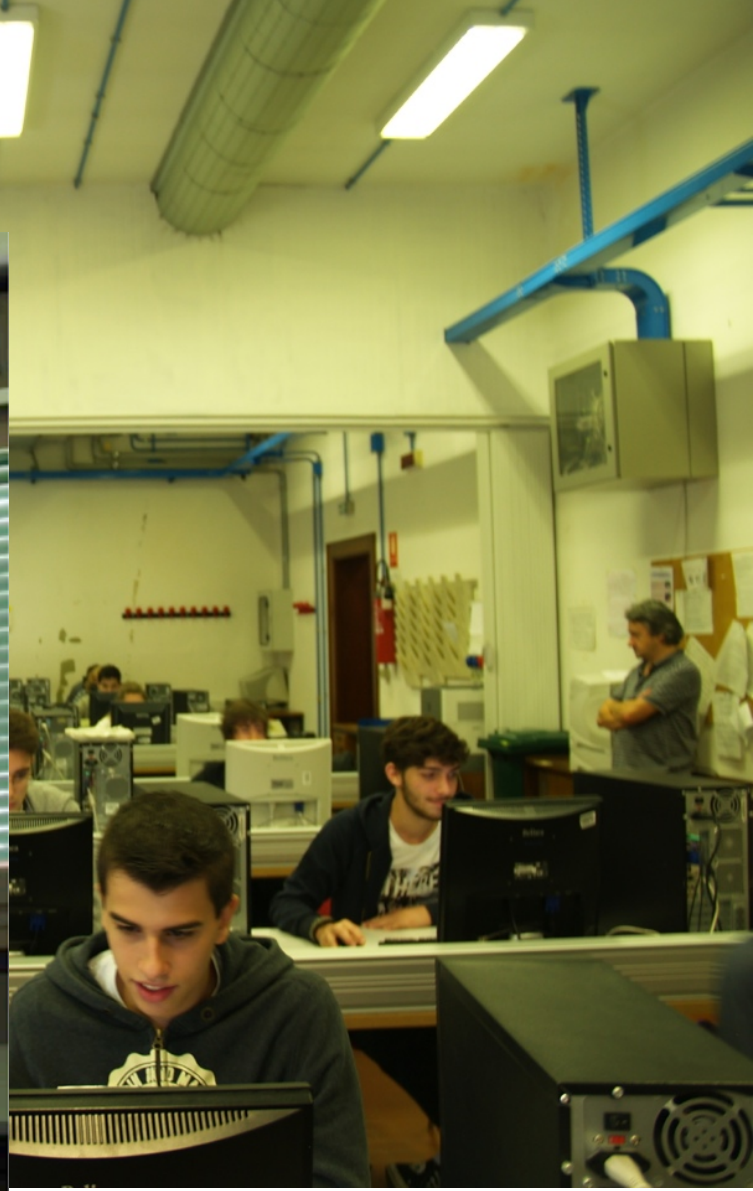
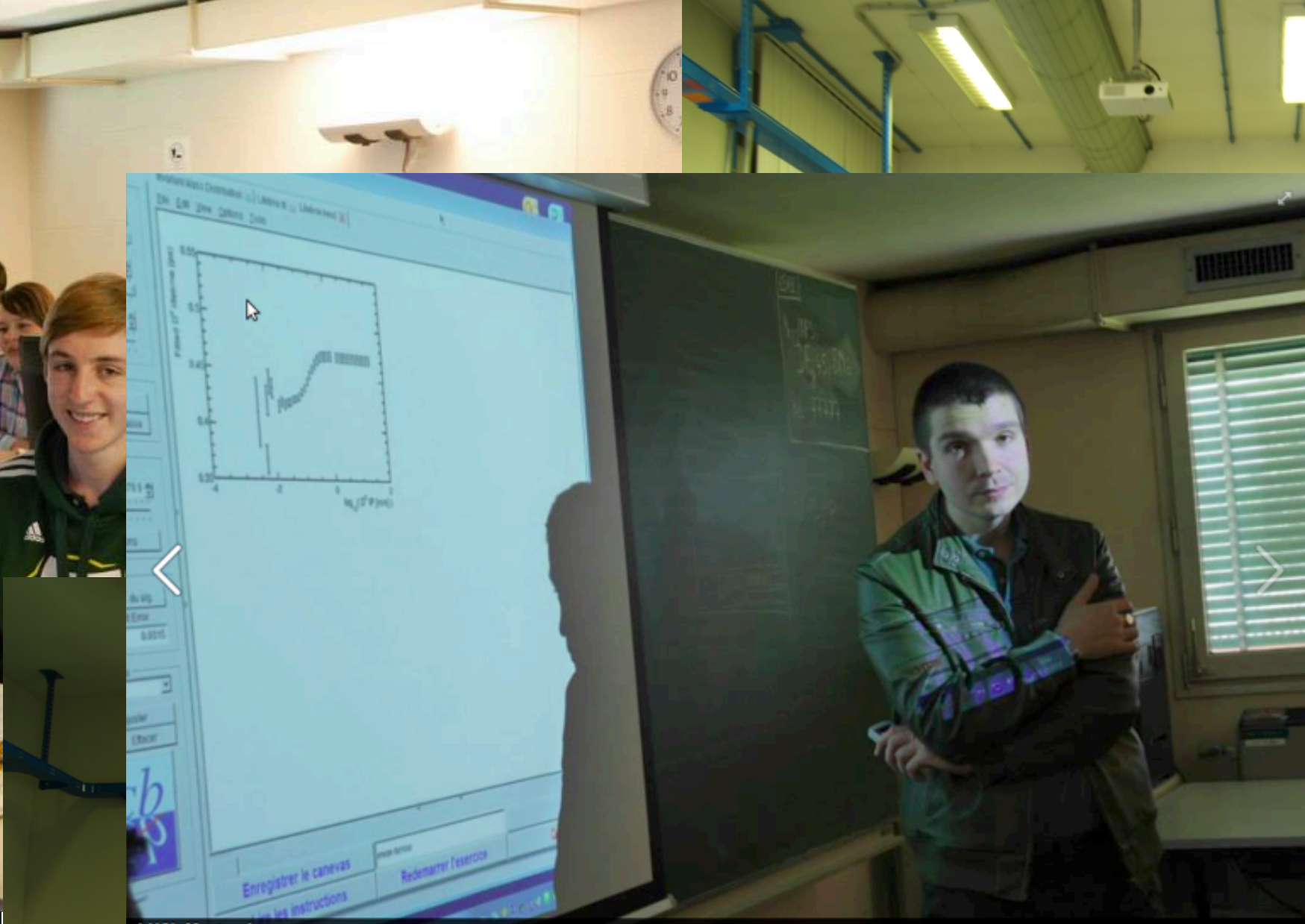
The kids in action



Cincinnati, MIT, Syracuse
Ferrara, Marseille, Pisa
LAL Orsay, Warwick, Milano
Padova, Firenze, Edinburgh
Suceava, Bologna, Clermont
Marseille, NIKHEF, CERN (a school from Geneva)
Dortmund, LPNHE Paris, Bucharest



Even I got photographed



Cincinnati, MIT, Syracuse
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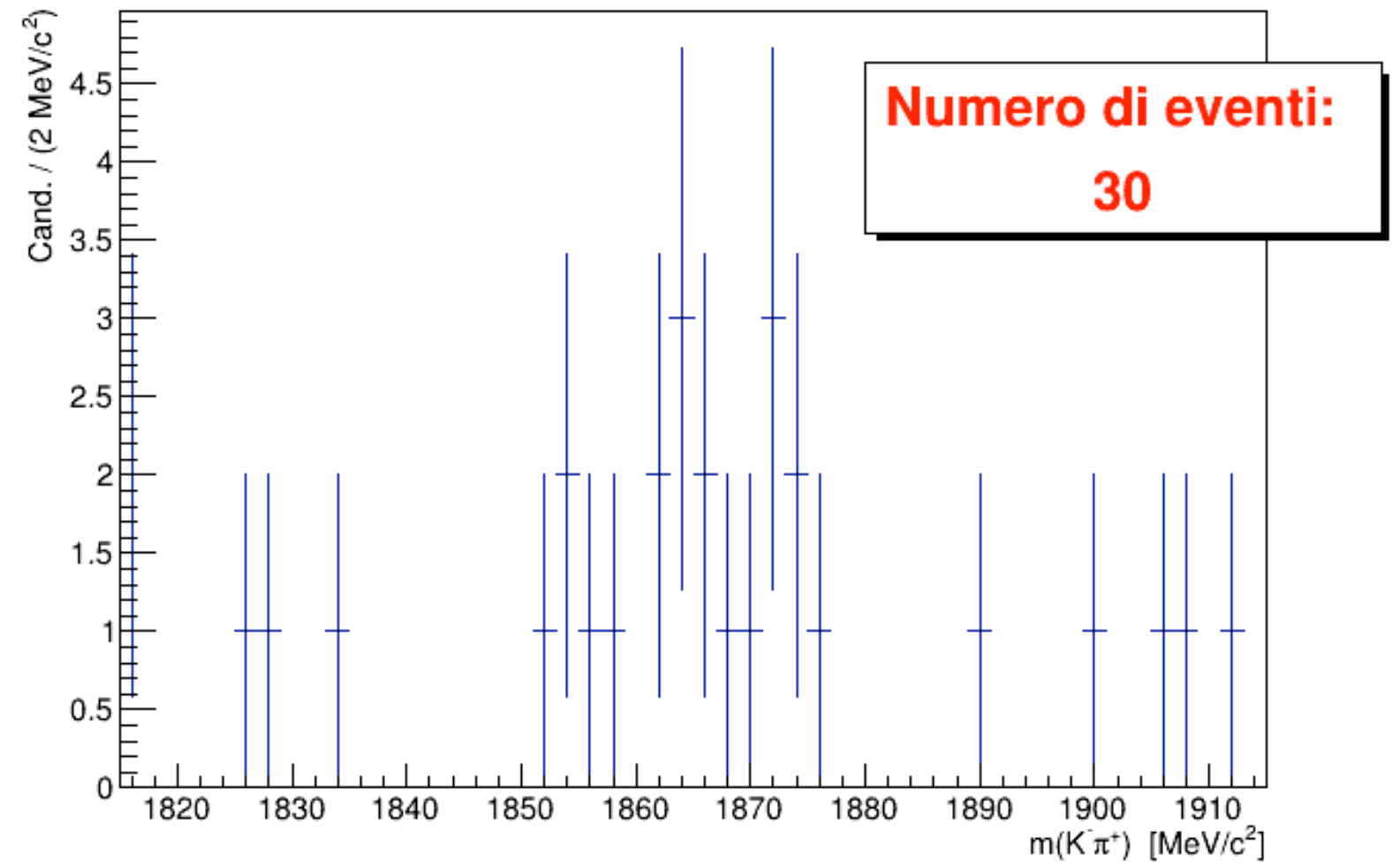


First serious point

None of the groups managed to obtain consent for the students to be videorecorded => we will try again next year but it is far from trivial.

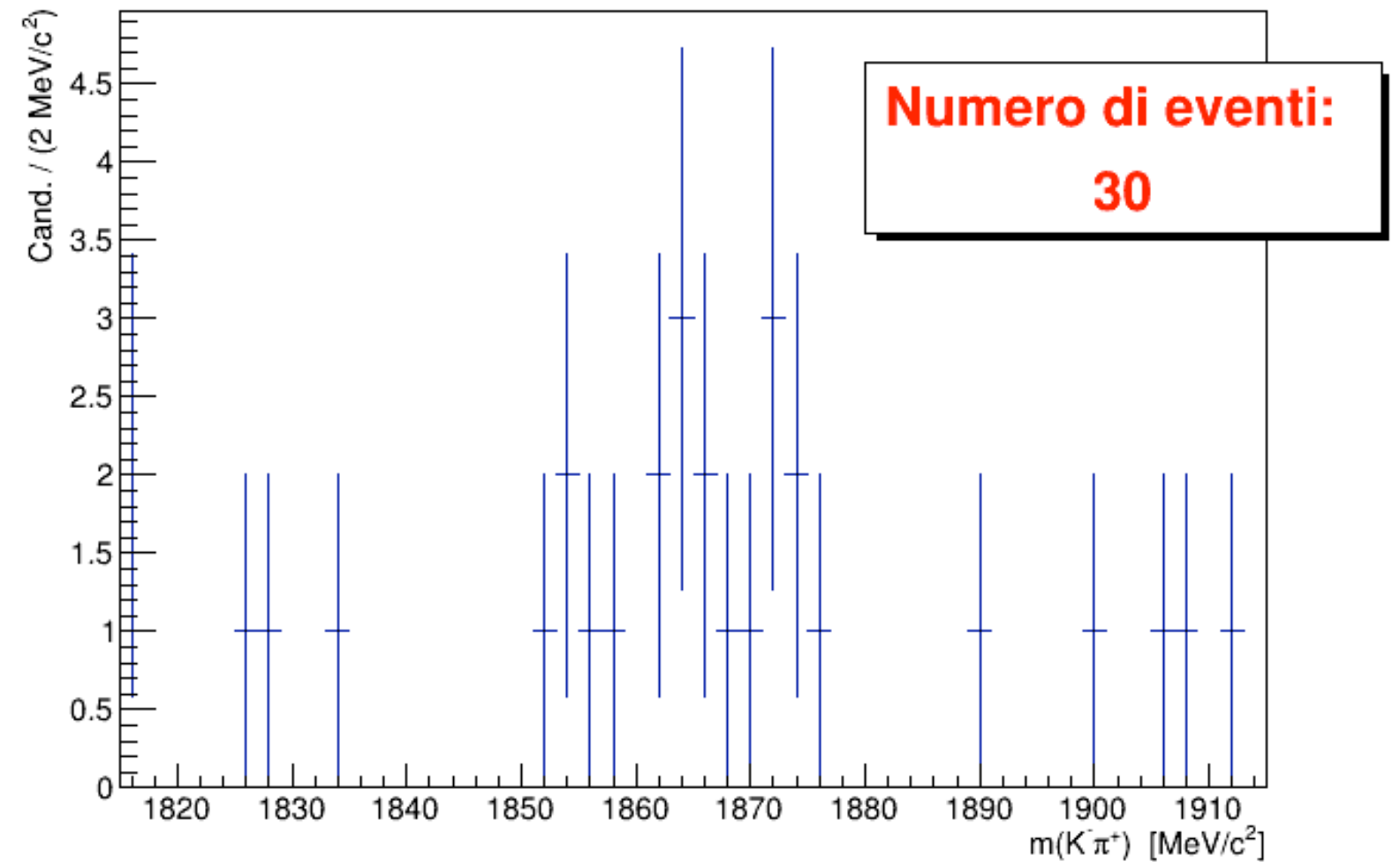
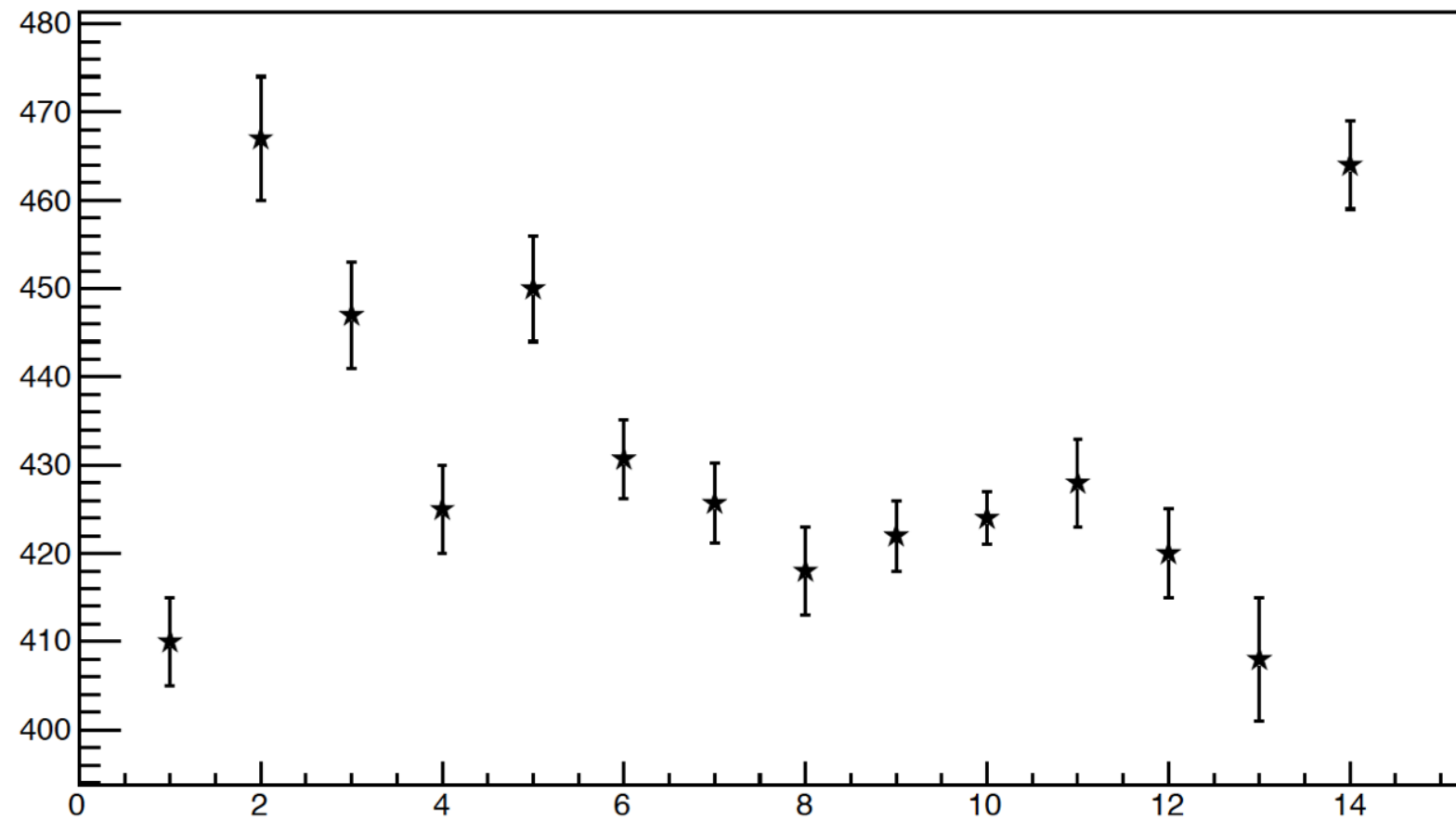
Would appreciate advice from the more experienced members of the IM steering group on how this is usually handled. We did ask well in advance but there was little enthusiasm for jumping through the legal hoops.

Combining student's results



For the mass plot, the participating groups put together a script to make an animated gif of the particles found by the students : watch the peak appear!

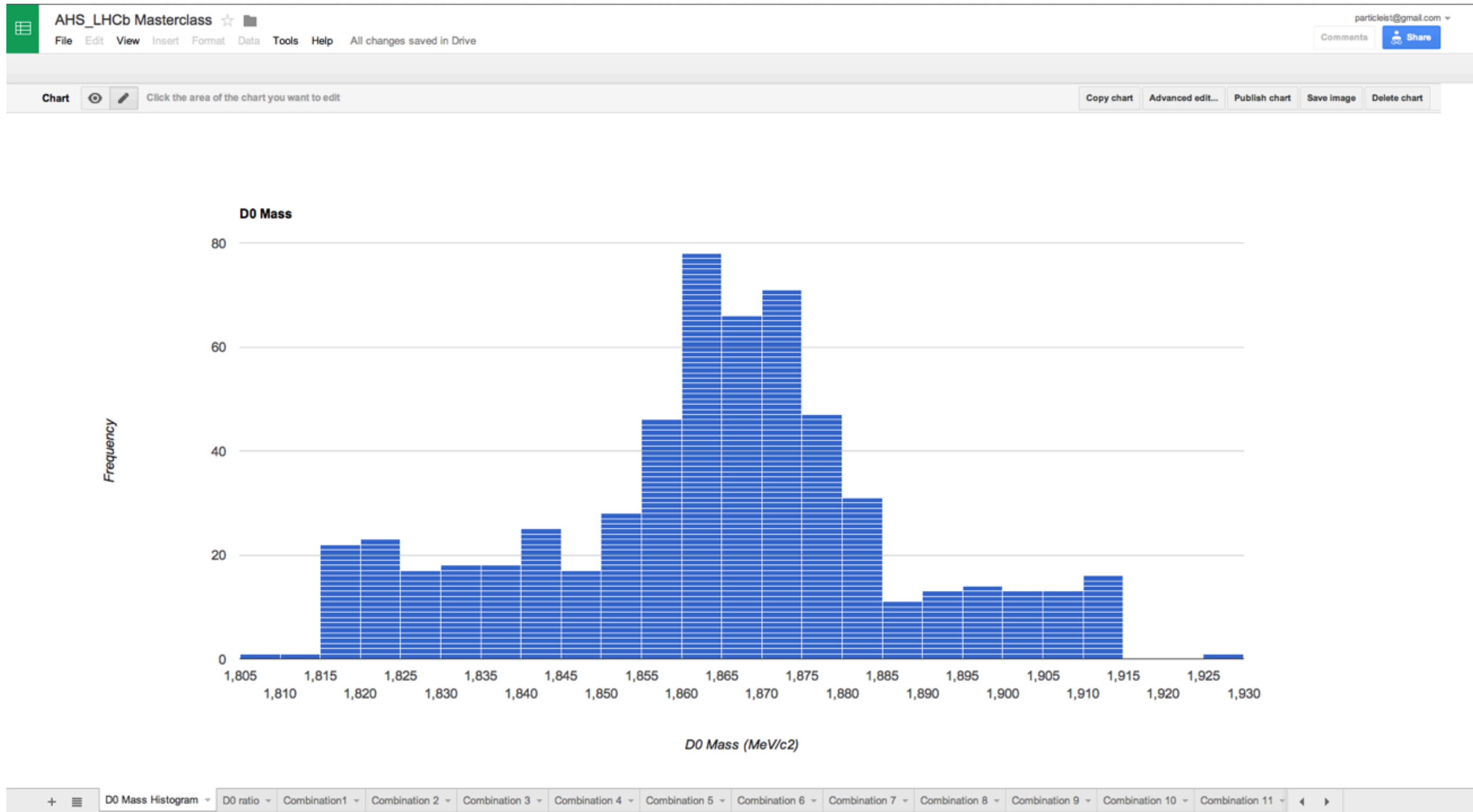
Combining student's results



For the mass plot, the participating groups put together a script to make an animated gif of the particles found by the students : watch the peak appear!

For the time results, everyone gets the same dataset, so not much to combine, but can compare the results of the different students.

An idea for next year



An idea for next year

AHS_LHCb Masterclass ☆

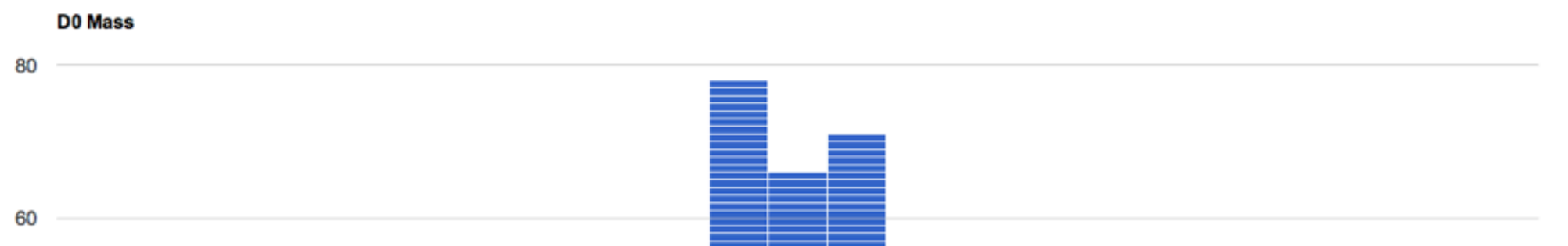
File Edit View Insert Format Data Tools Help All changes saved in Drive

particleist@gmail.com

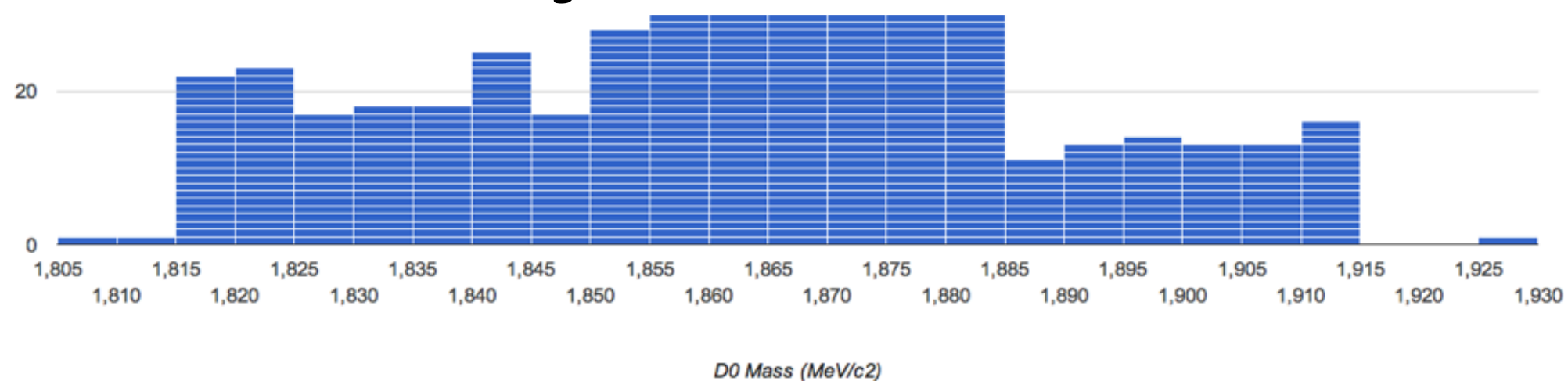
Comments Share

Chart Click the area of the chart you want to edit

Copy chart Advanced edit... Publish chart Save image Delete chart




In principle with Google docs we can avoid need for scripts, installation problems, and so on. Will probably use this next year. Many thanks to Jeff Rodriguez from Cincinnati for the idea and draft!



+ ≡ D0 Mass Histogram ▾ D0 ratio ▾ Combination 1 ▾ Combination 2 ▾ Combination 3 ▾ Combination 4 ▾ Combination 5 ▾ Combination 6 ▾ Combination 7 ▾ Combination 8 ▾ Combination 9 ▾ Combination 10 ▾ Combination 11 ▾ ◀ ▶

Structure of the videoconf




LHCb Masterclass Meeting

Thursday, 3 April 2014 from 09:00 to 19:00 (Europe/Zurich)
at CERN (3894-R-008)














[Manage](#) ▾

Description Dortmund, LPNHE, Bucharest

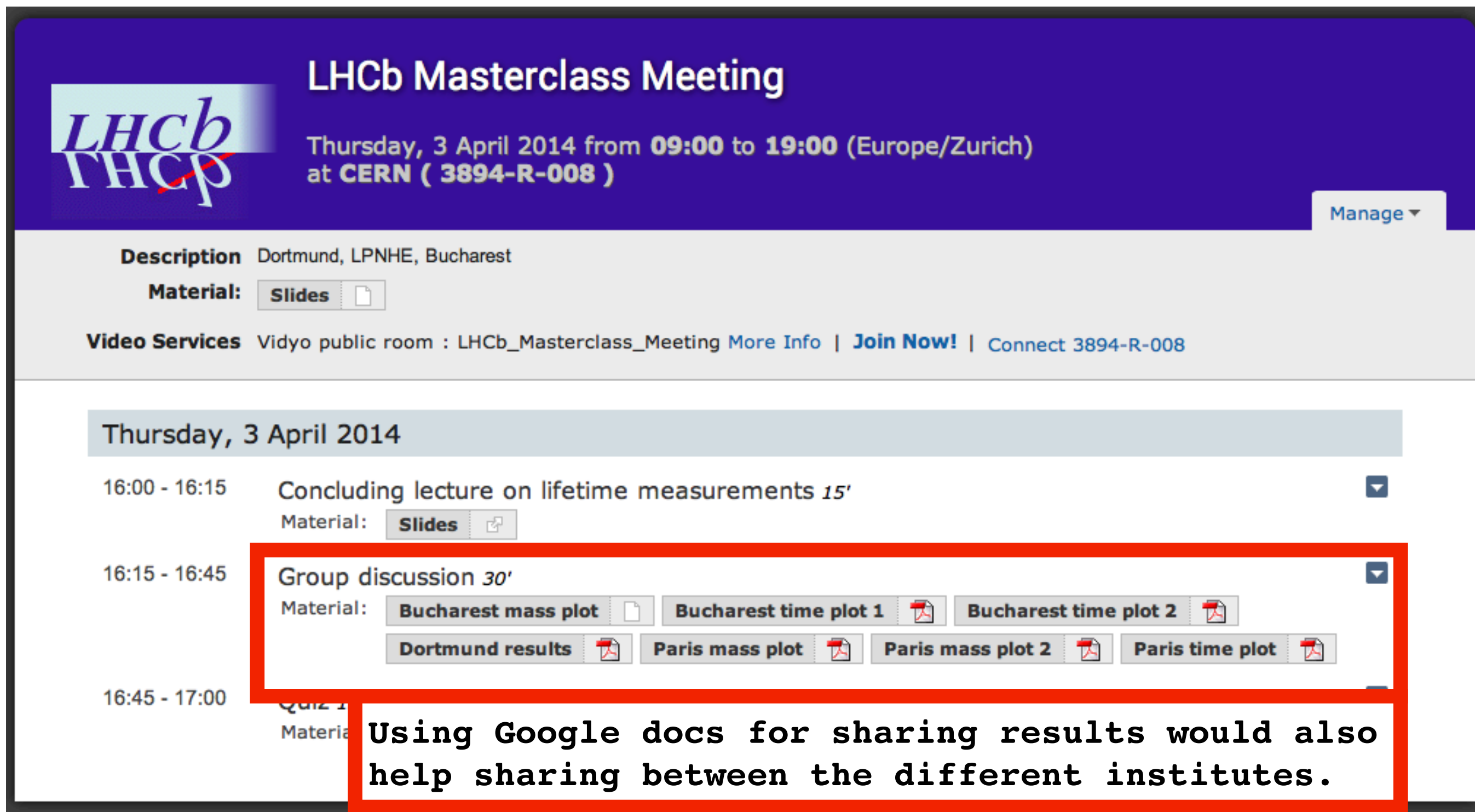
Material: [Slides](#) 

Video Services Vidyo public room : LHCb_Masterclass_Meeting [More Info](#) | [Join Now!](#) | [Connect 3894-R-008](#)

Thursday, 3 April 2014

16:00 - 16:15	Concluding lecture on lifetime measurements 15'	
	Material: Slides 	
16:15 - 16:45	Group discussion 30'	
	Material: Bucharest mass plot  Bucharest time plot 1  Bucharest time plot 2 	
	Dortmund results  Paris mass plot  Paris mass plot 2  Paris time plot 	
16:45 - 17:00	Quiz 15'	
	Material: Slides  	

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16:00 - 16:15 Concluding lecture on lifetime measurements 15'
Material: Slides

16:15 - 16:45 **Group discussion 30'**
Material: **Bucharest mass plot** **Bucharest time plot 1** **Bucharest time plot 2**
Dortmund results **Paris mass plot** **Paris mass plot 2** **Paris time plot**

16:45 - 17:00 Quiz 1
Material: ...

Using Google docs for sharing results would also help sharing between the different institutes.

Feedback on videoconf

Some of the groups felt the videoconference was a bit repetitive, with each group reporting back what it found and then all finding similar things

Would have been good to insert an extra 15-20 minute gap between the exercise ending and the start of the videoconf for discussion within the group, but not all groups managed this

We suffered severe Vidyo problems

=> These issues forced the cancellation of the first videoconf, leaving >100 students without a chance to discuss their results.

=> We also had recurring issues with connections dropping and poor audio.

=> This is unacceptable and must be fixed for next year.

Feedback on exercise software

We underestimated how diverse the computing architectures at the different institutes were, and installation was very labour-intensive. Need to see if this can be made easier for next year.

Once installed, however, everything was quite smooth. Some bug reports and feature requests have been received and will be implemented for next time. In particular, there were a few events which caused reproducible crashes in one lab, which are under active investigation.

Feedback on exercise content

Feedback was generally good (but see next slide)

Majority of received criticism was that the exercise was too simple. The students and teachers would have wanted trickier things e.g.

=> Allow students to look for CP violation or D^0 oscillations by using the observed particle charges to split the sample into D^0/D^0_{bar} decays

=> Bring back event selection tuning to the second half of the exercise

Neither is easy to implement in the time available in the masterclass schedule, but I take encouragement from the fact that people want to dig deeper with the exercise!

Feedback on exercise content (2)

The one place we got negative feedback from was the school from Annecy who did their masterclass at CERN. The students found the exercise too hard.

I ran the exercise that day and my personal observations were

- 1) The teachers had done no preparation with the students whatsoever (in contrast to all other schools). Many of the students didn't even know what momentum was, much less anything else.
- 2) The teachers showed no interest during the day and refused to actually do the exercise together with their students.

It is clear that this exercise is a bit more complex than just bump hunting, and it does need some preparation on the part of the schools and some engagement on the part of the teachers. The Annecy school was unique of the 21 participating schools in that neither happened.

In the future we should clearly communicate to all the schools that they must do at least some preparation in advance with the kids.

Feedback on exercise content (3)

We also got feedback from a teachers' conference in the US where this exercise was presented (Southern Ohio section of the AAPT meeting)

=> They expressed interest in turning this into a module physics majors

=> Goes in a similar direction to suggestions and expressions of interest received from some UK institutes

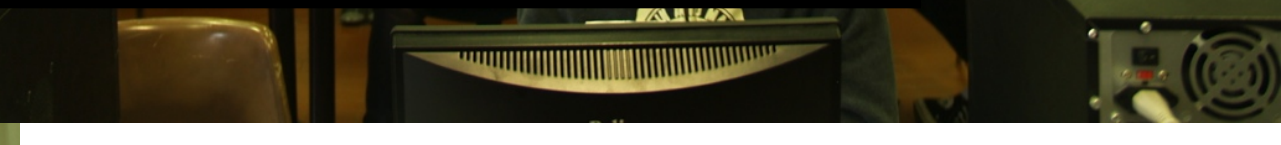
For next year we will try to diversify the exercise into "simpler" and "harder" versions, so it can be used across a range of student ages

Conclusions



First LHCb masterclass was a big success! Lessons to be learned for next year, but the reception has been overwhelmingly positive.

Thank you all for your support once again!



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