

Open Heavy Flavor Results from RHIC and the LHC

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SECOND CONFERENCE ON HEAVY ION COLLISIONS
IN THE LHC ERA AND BEYOND



Why Study Heavy Quarks?

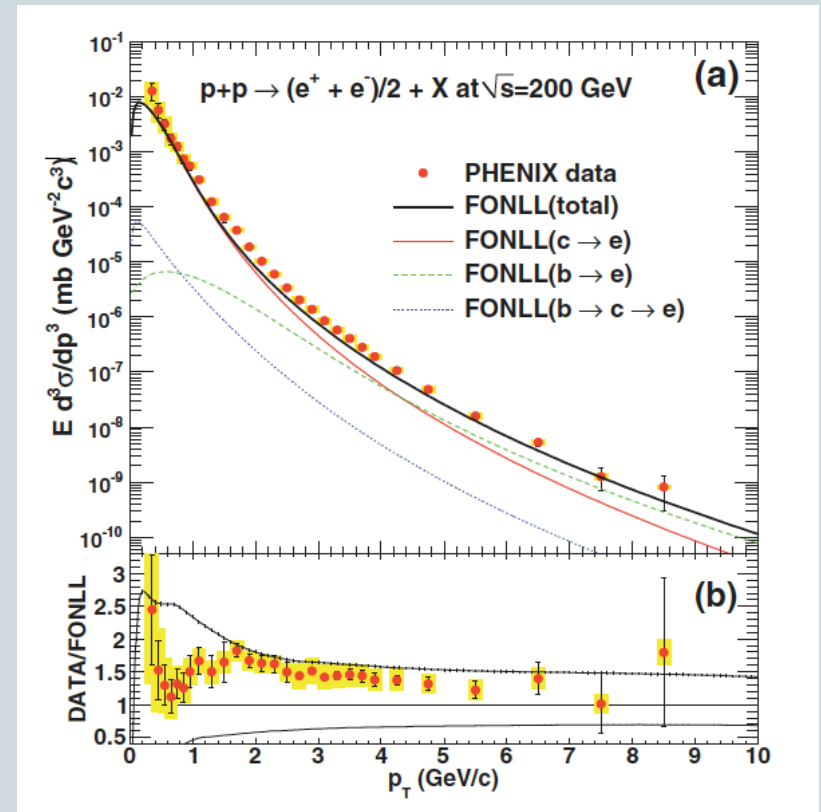
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- Charm ($m_c \sim 1.5 \text{ GeV}$) & Bottom ($m_b \sim 5 \text{ GeV}$)
- $m_{c,b} \gg \Lambda_{\text{QCD}}$
 - Large mass \rightarrow short formation time
 - Medium doesn't change flavor, but can modify phase-space distribution
 - Difficult to destroy or create in medium
- Experience full evolution of medium
 - Describe medium and interaction
 - Measure intrinsic transport properties

The Role of Heavy Quarks: p+p collisions

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- Test pQCD predictions
 - Results in good agreement w/FONLL predictions
- Baseline for p(d)+A and A+A collisions



PRC 84(2011)084905

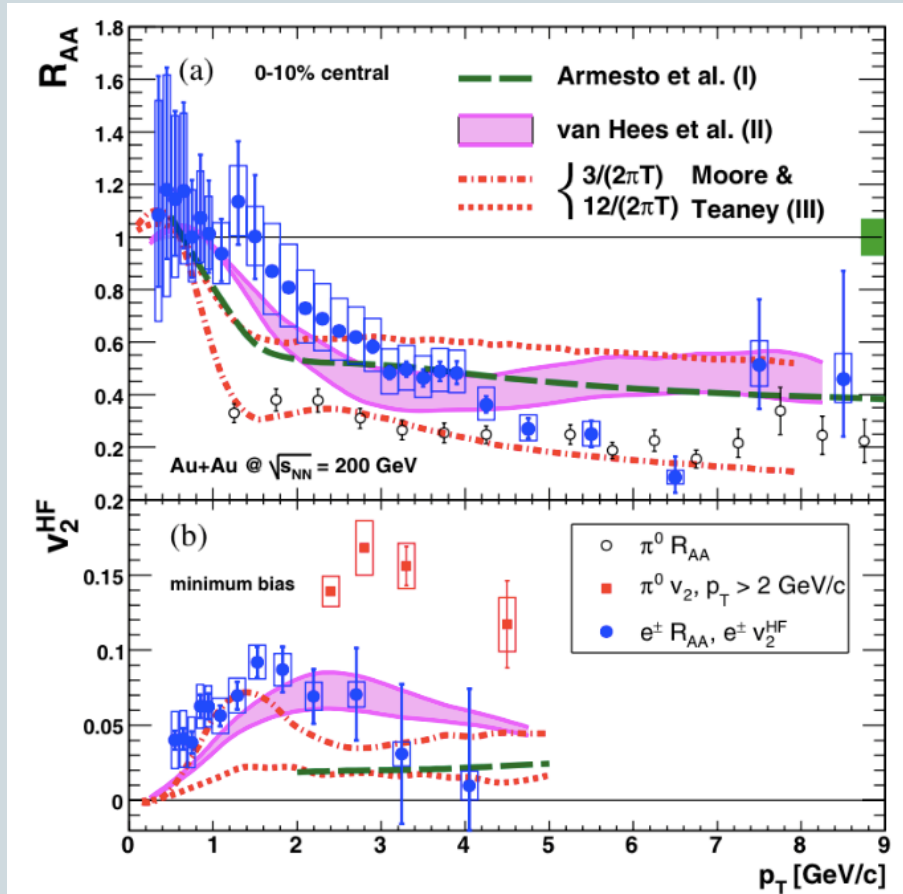
The Role of Heavy Quarks: A+A collisions

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- Energy loss in the medium
- “Dead cone” effect
 - $\Delta E_g > \Delta E_{u,d,s} > \Delta E_c > \Delta E_b$
- Collectivity
 - Heavy quarks flow
 - Thermalization

Nuclear modification factor

$$R_{AA} = \frac{dN_{AA}}{\langle N_{coll} \rangle \times dN_{pp}}$$

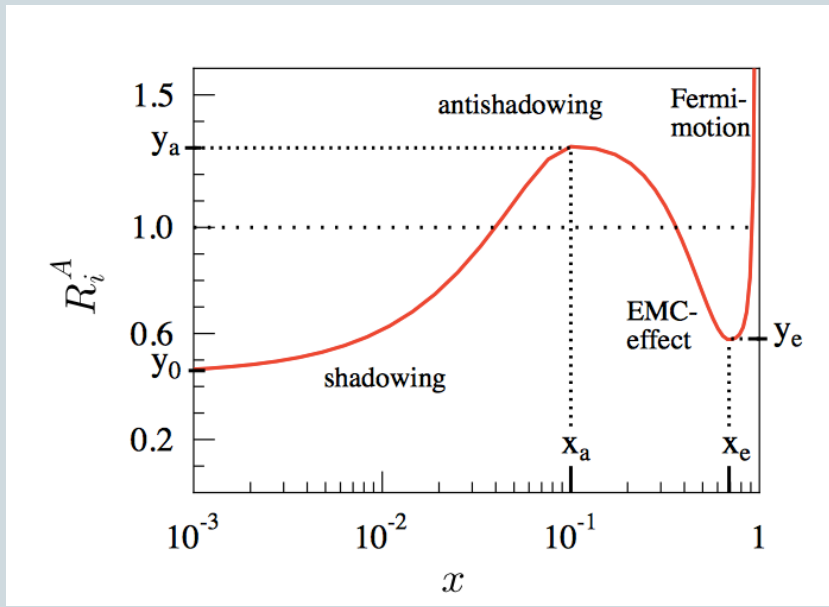


The Role of Heavy Quarks: p(d)+A collisions

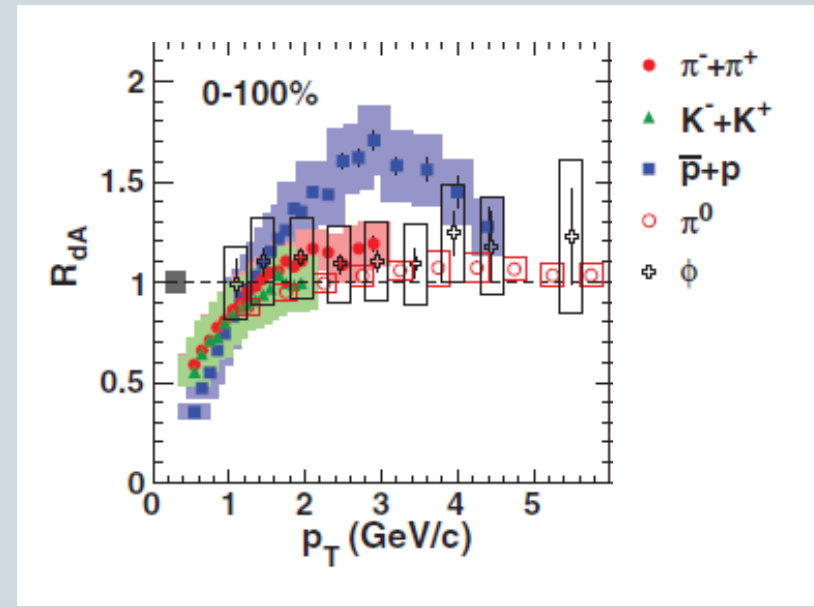
5

- Another baseline system?
- Cold nuclear matter effects?

Modification to the nPDF

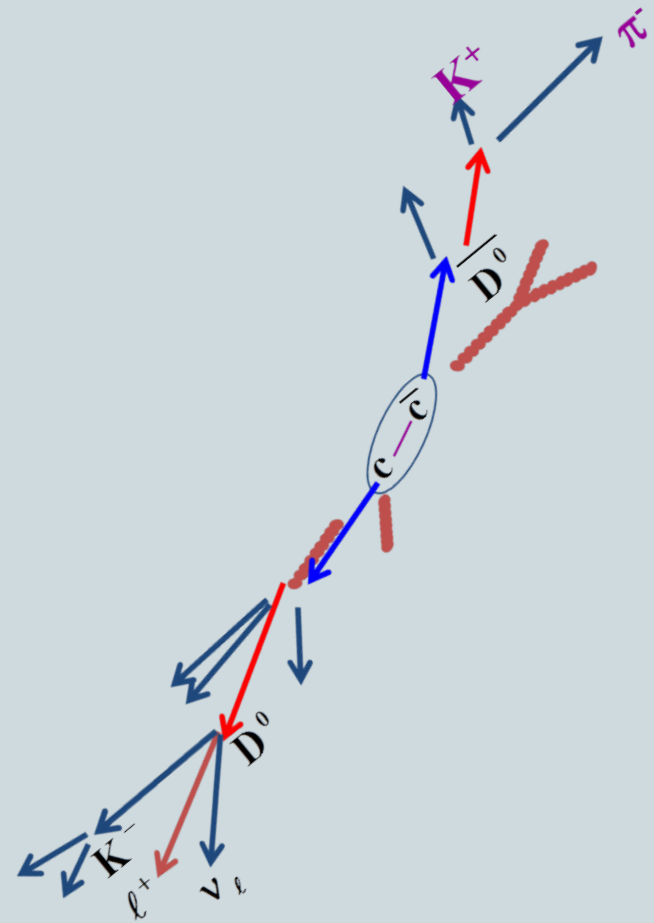


p_T broadening



Measuring Heavy Flavor

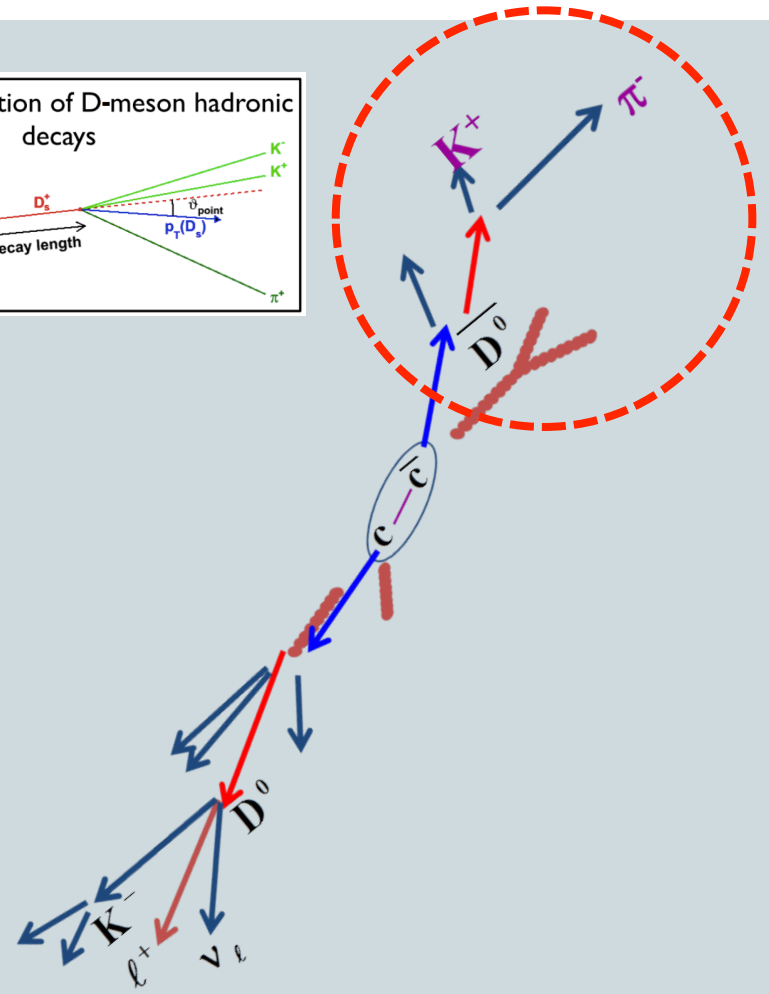
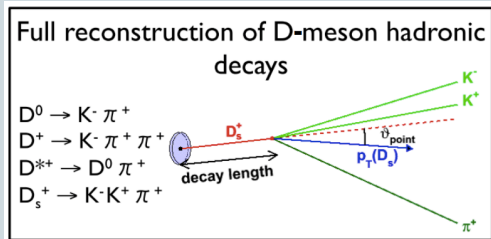
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Measuring Heavy Flavor

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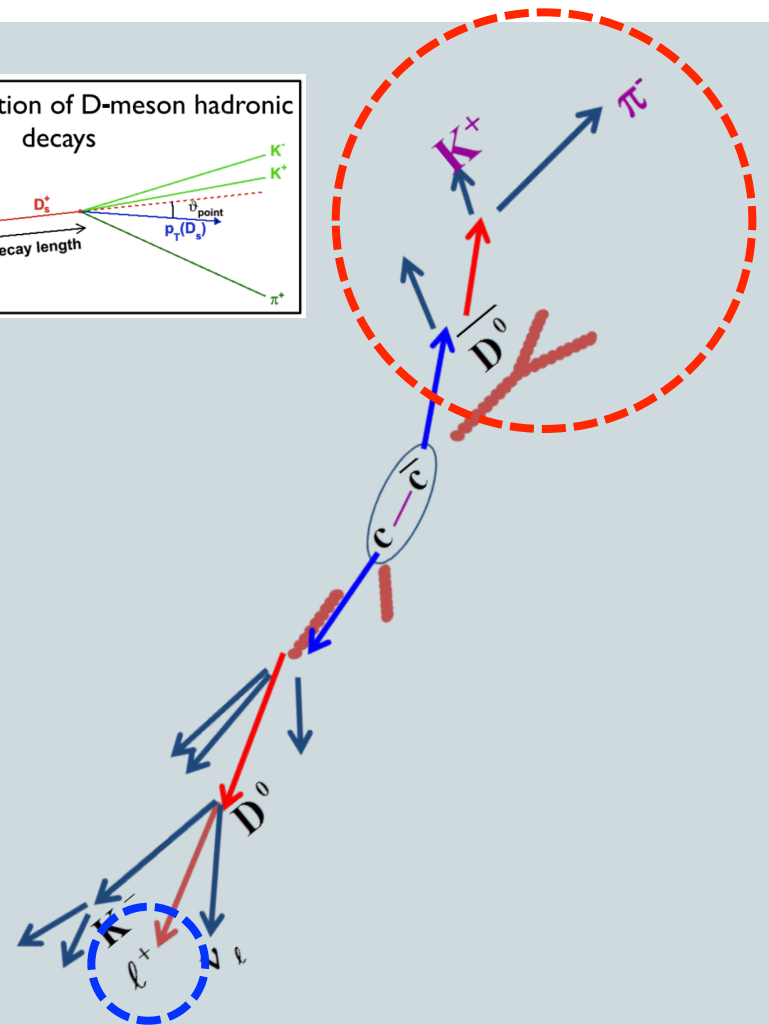
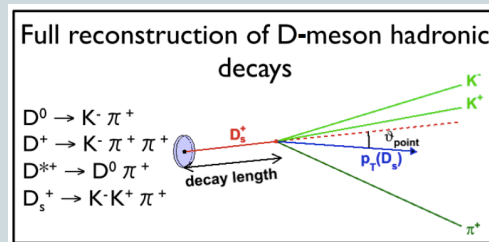
- **Direct**
 - Full hadron kinematics
 - Hard to trigger
 - Large combinatorial background



Measuring Heavy Flavor

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- **Direct**
 - Full hadron kinematics
 - Hard to trigger
 - Large combinatorial background
- **Indirect**
 - Kinematic smearing
 - Easy to trigger – high statistics
 - Lots of background sources
 - Branching ratios $\sim 10\%$



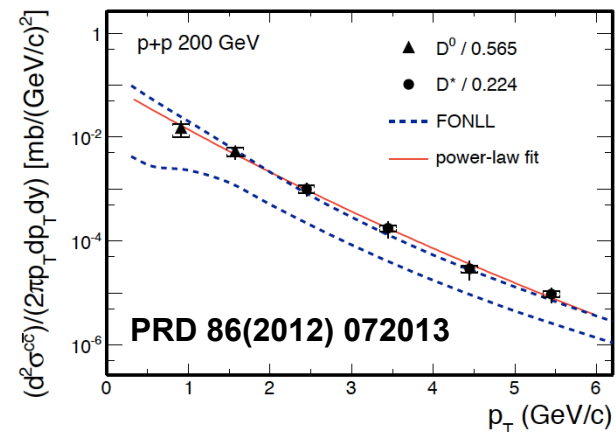
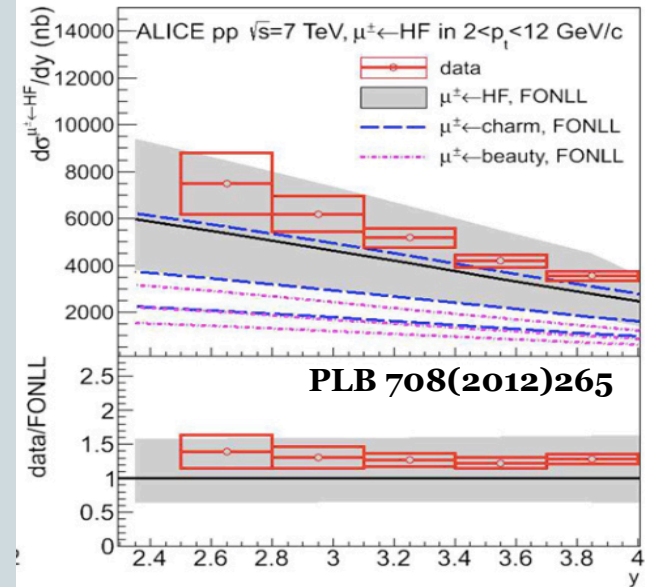
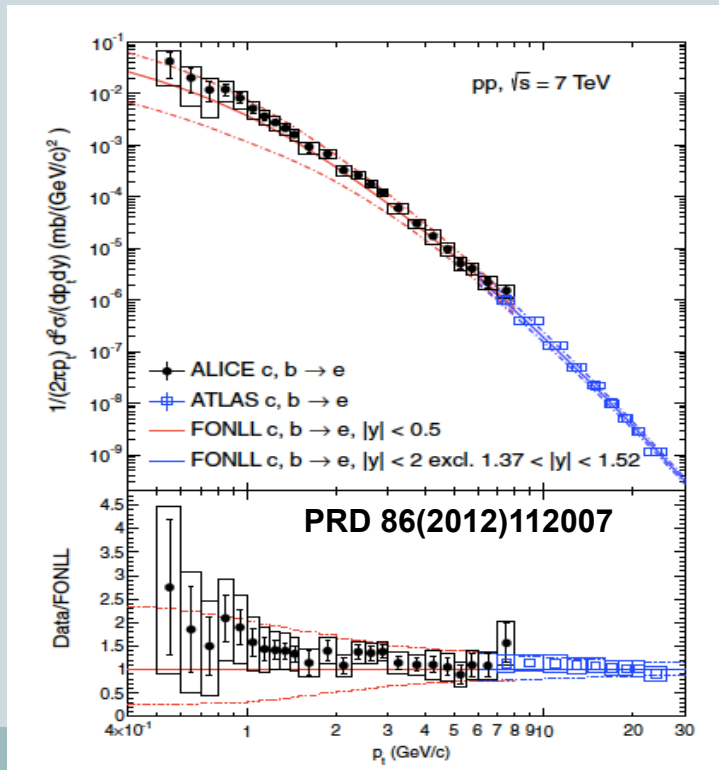
p+p collisions

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Charm in p+p

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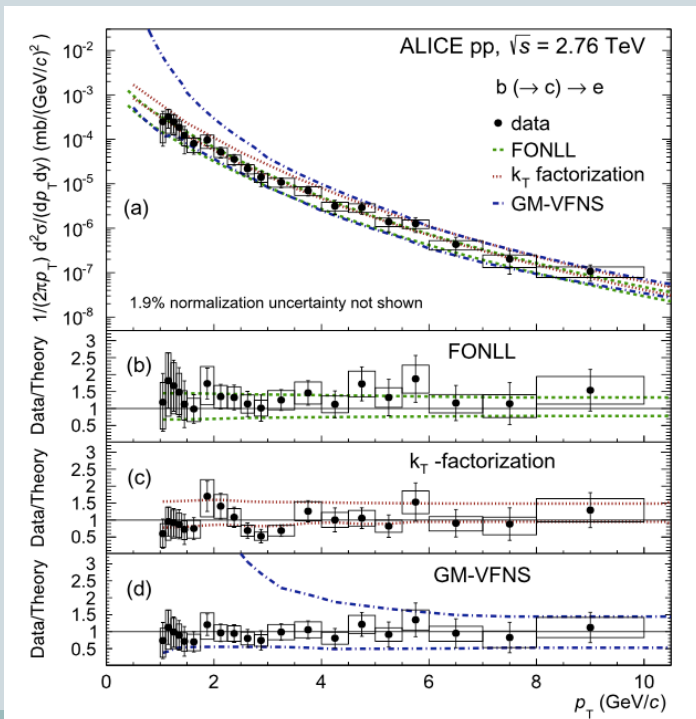
- Data consistent with pQCD FONLL calculations
- Multiple \sqrt{s} energies, experiments, rapidities



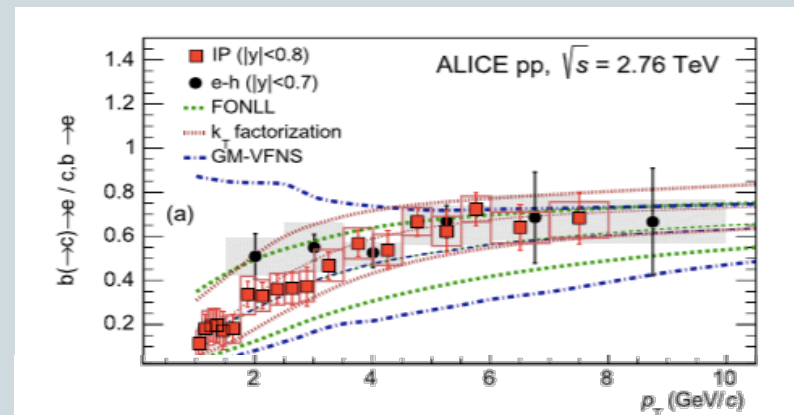
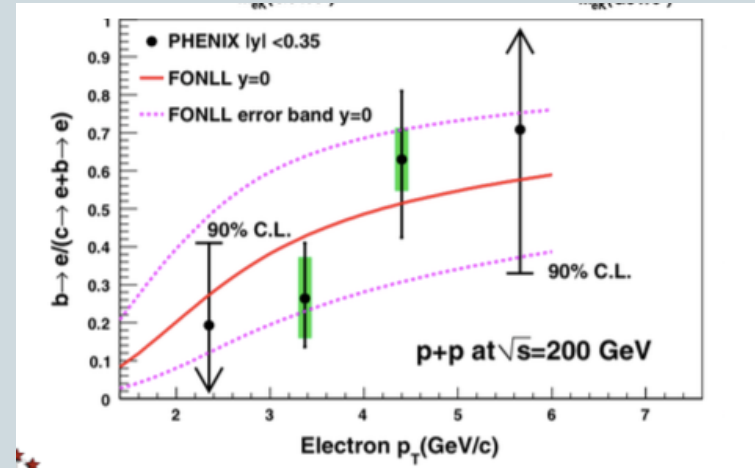
Bottom in p+p

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- Data consistent with pQCD FONLL calculations
 - Multiple \sqrt{s} energies, experiments, rapidities



PRL 103(2009)082002

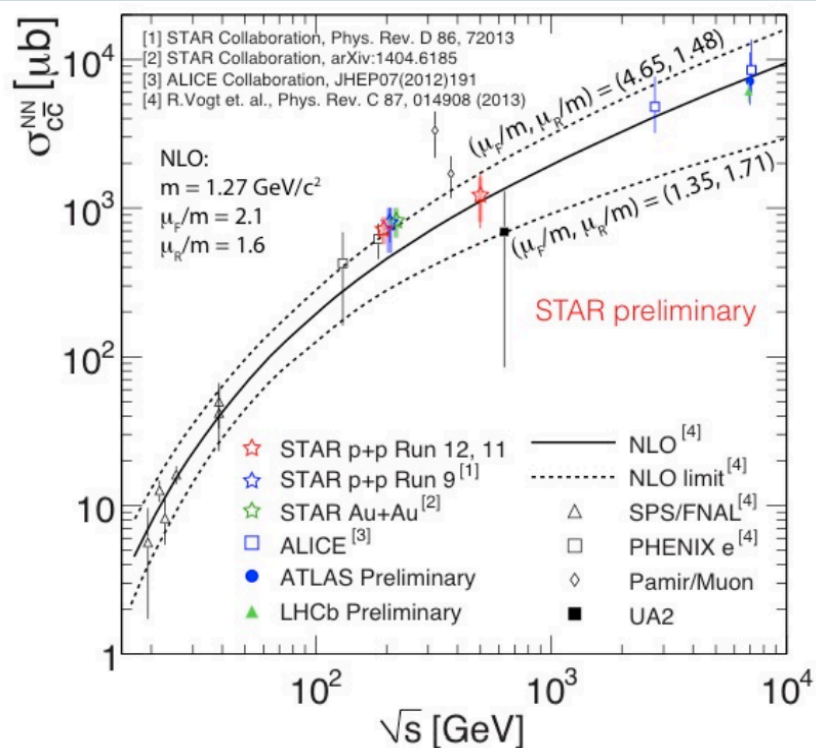


PLB 738(2014)97

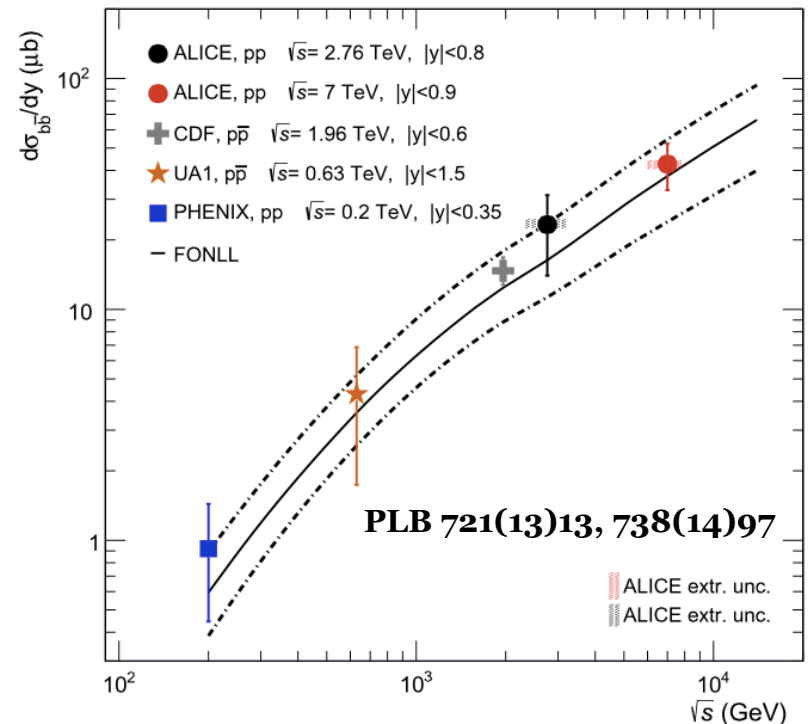
Total Cross Sections

12

- Data consistent with pQCD FONLL calculations



Charm



Bottom

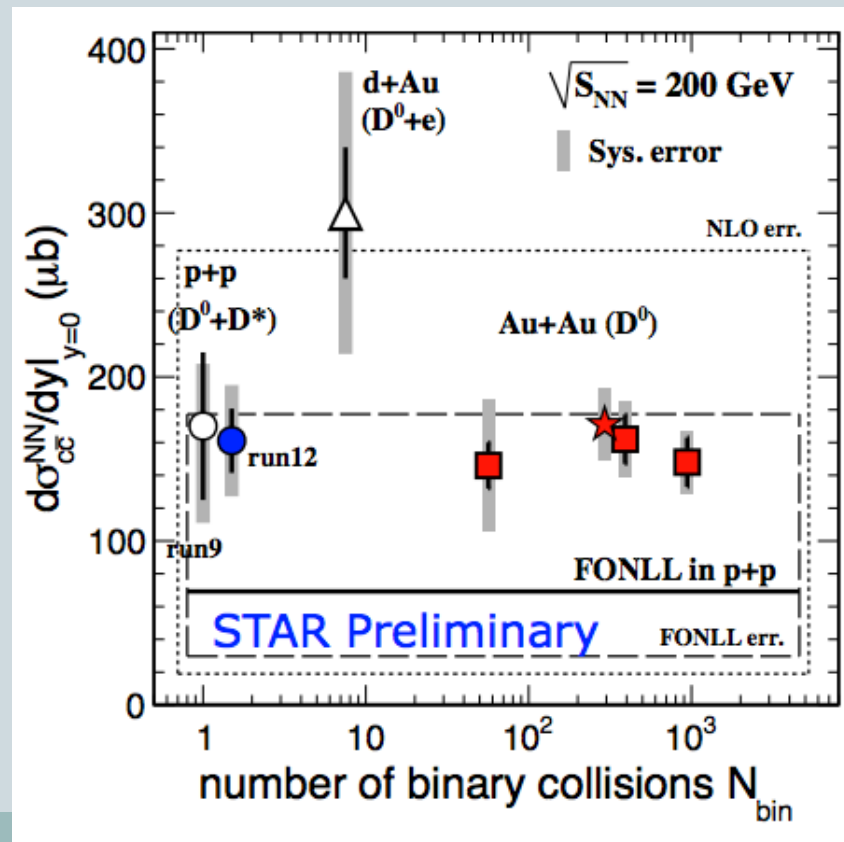
A+A collisions

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Heavy Flavor in A+A

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- Total charm cross section (RHIC mid-rapidity) scales with number of binary collisions

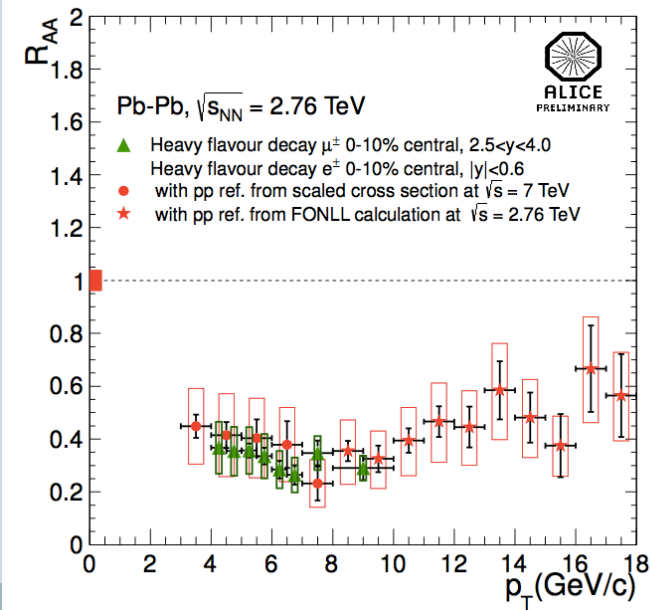
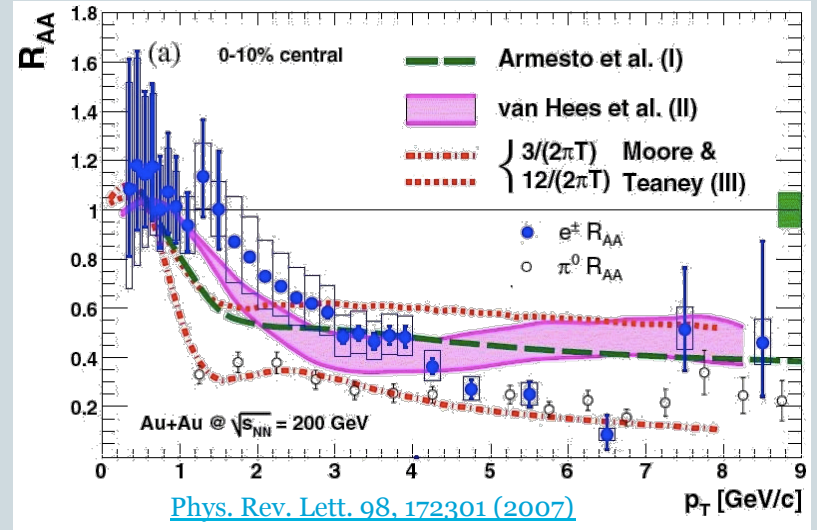


Heavy flavor leptons in A+A

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- Significant energy loss in the medium

- $R_{AA} < 1$ for $p_T > 2 \text{ GeV}/c$
- $R_{AA}(\text{HF}) \sim R_{AA}(\text{LF})$

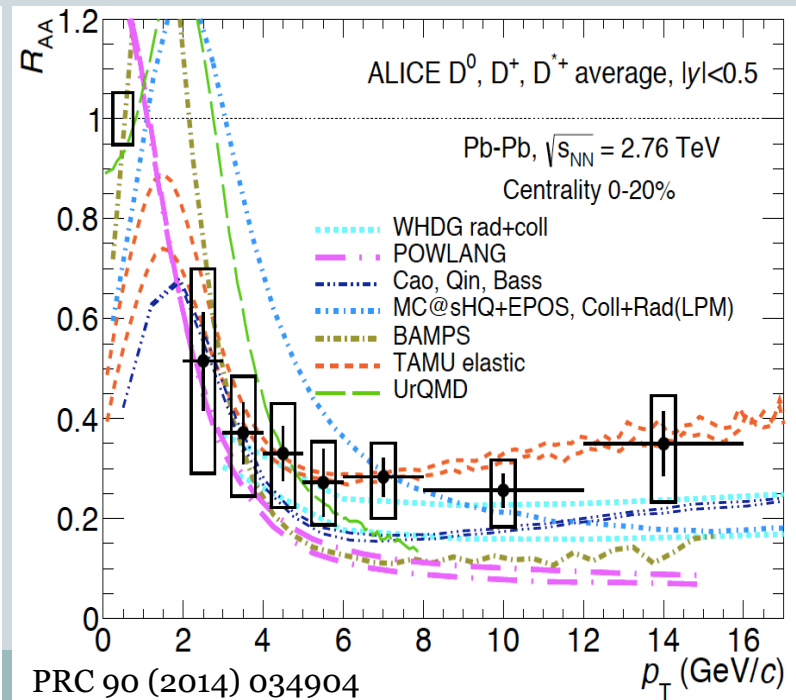
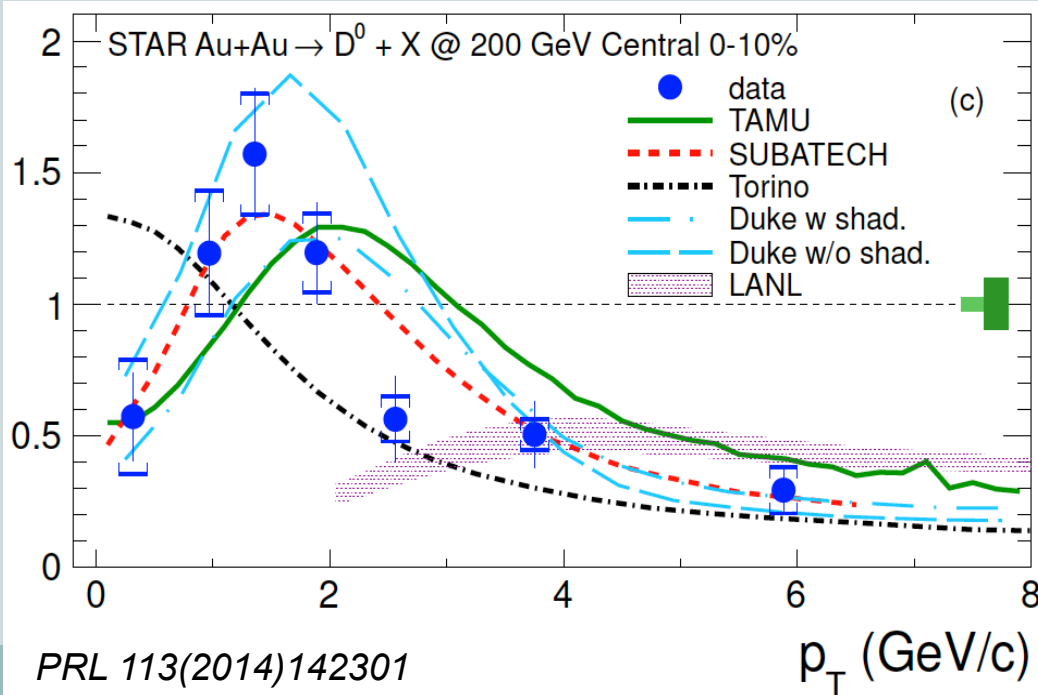


- $R_{AA}(e) \sim R_{AA}(\mu)$
- No rapidity dependence

Charm modification

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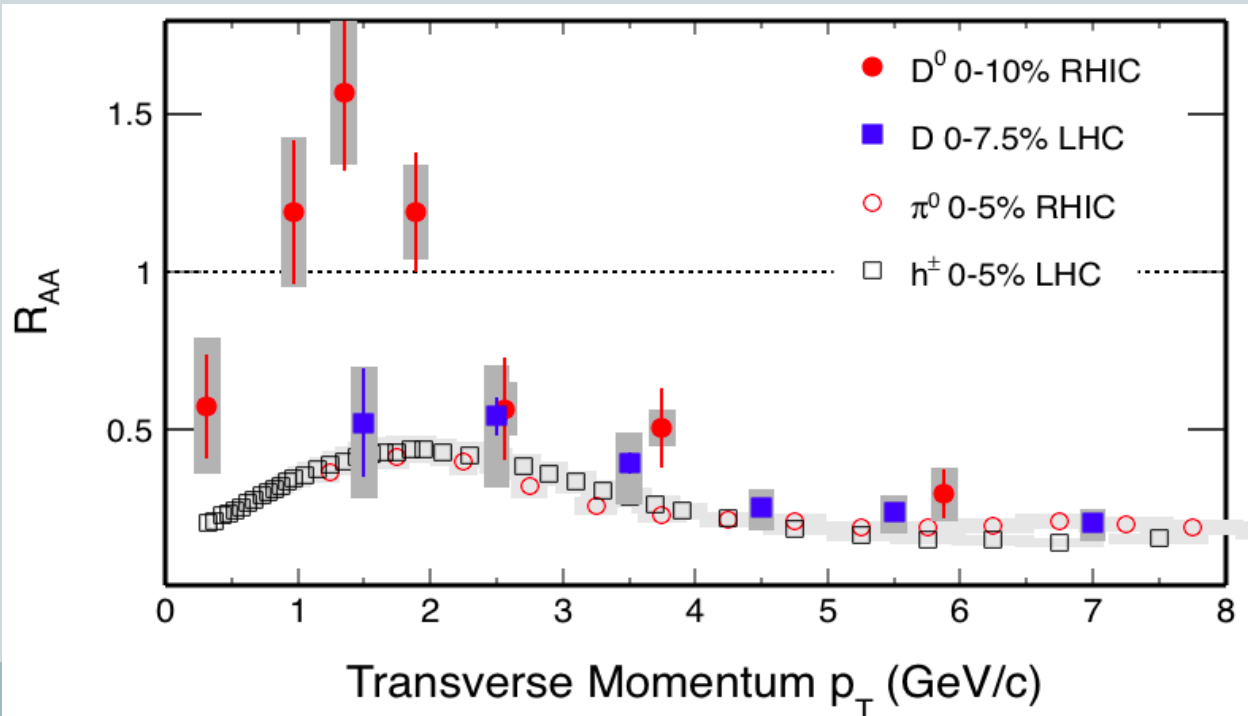
- High p_T : $R_{AA}(D) \sim R_{AA}(e)$
- Low p_T at RHIC: Enhancement



Charm modification

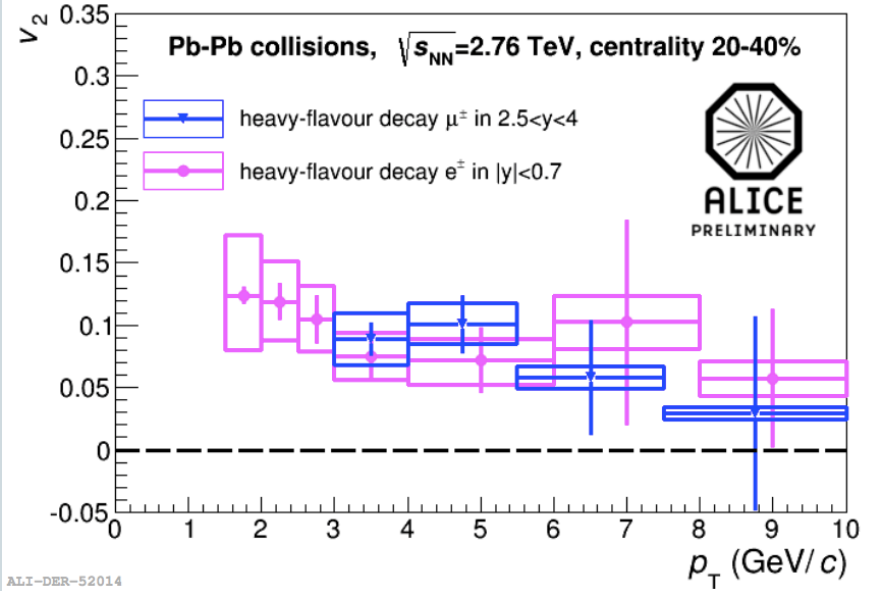
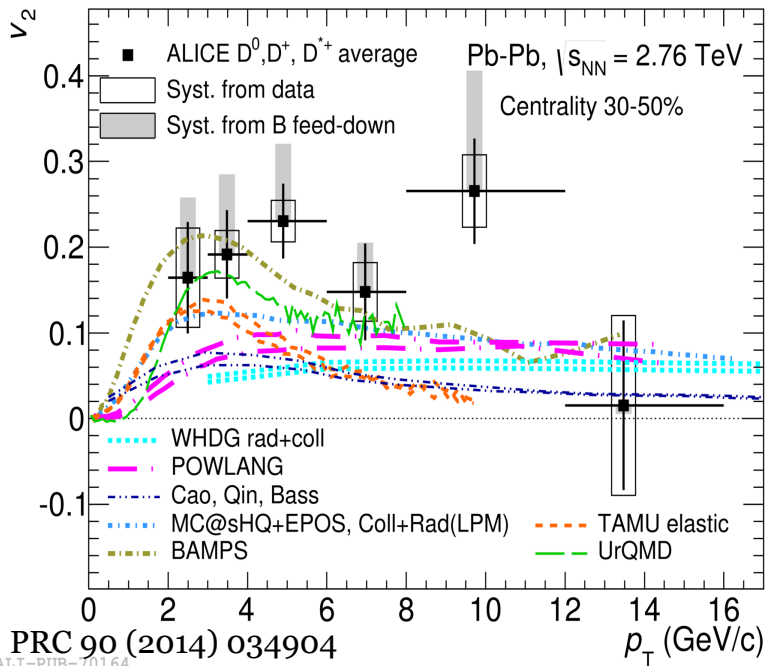
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- High p_T : Similar suppression at RHIC & LHC
- Low p_T : CNM?
 - Probing different x-regions ($\sim 10^{-3}$ LHC & 10^{-2} RHIC)
 - Charm flow?



Charm Flows?

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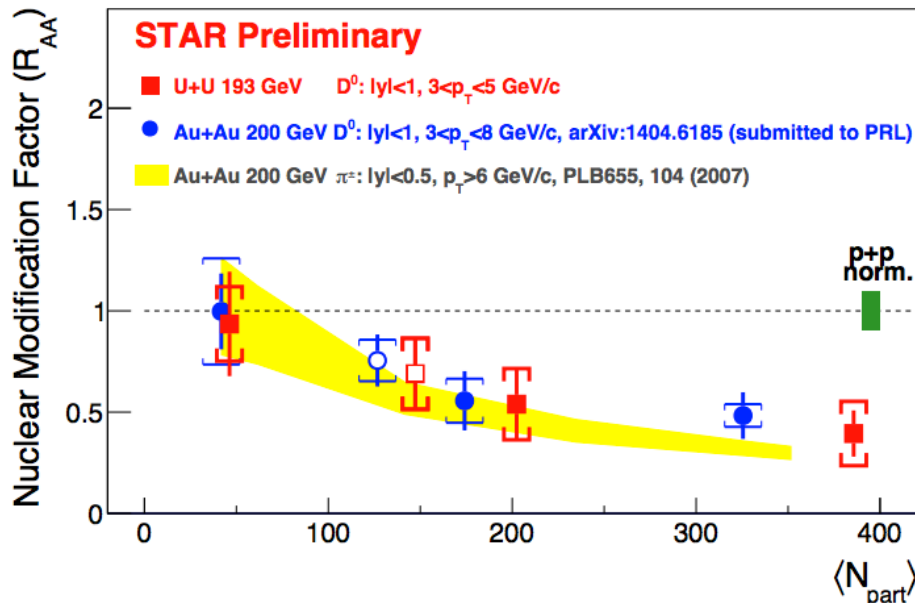


- Possibly with the medium
- Need better precision data at low p_T

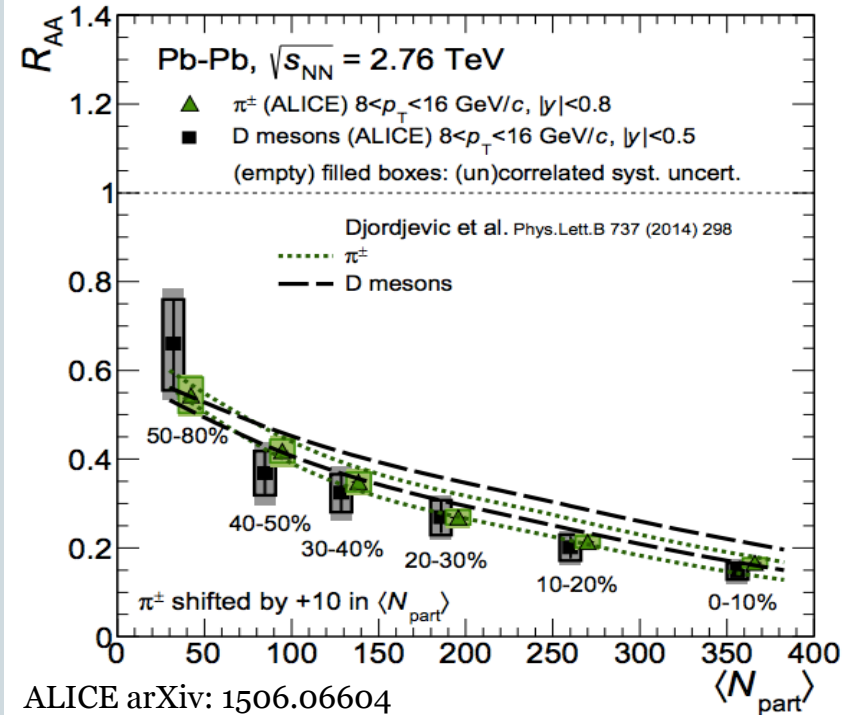
Suppression across systems

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RHIC



LHC

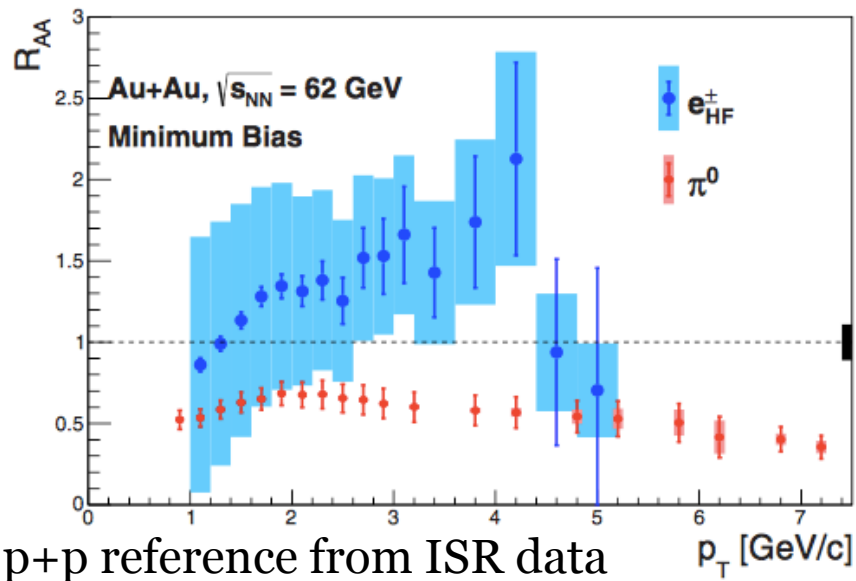


- $R_{AA}(\text{HF}) \sim R_{AA}(\text{LF})$
- $R_{\text{AuAu}} \sim R_{\text{UU}}$ for similar N_{part}
- Several models consistent with the data
 - Should also describe v_2 and correlations

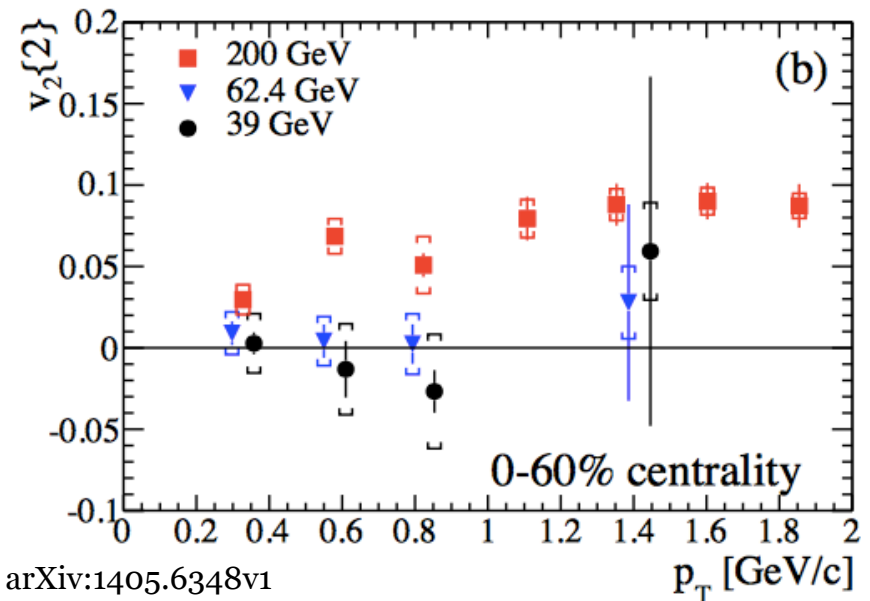
Dependence on collision energy

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- No suppression at high p_T observed
 - π^0 still suppressed
- $v_2(62.4/39 \text{ GeV}) < v_2(200 \text{ GeV})$
 - Reduced/no strong interaction with the medium?



PRC 91, 044907 (2015)

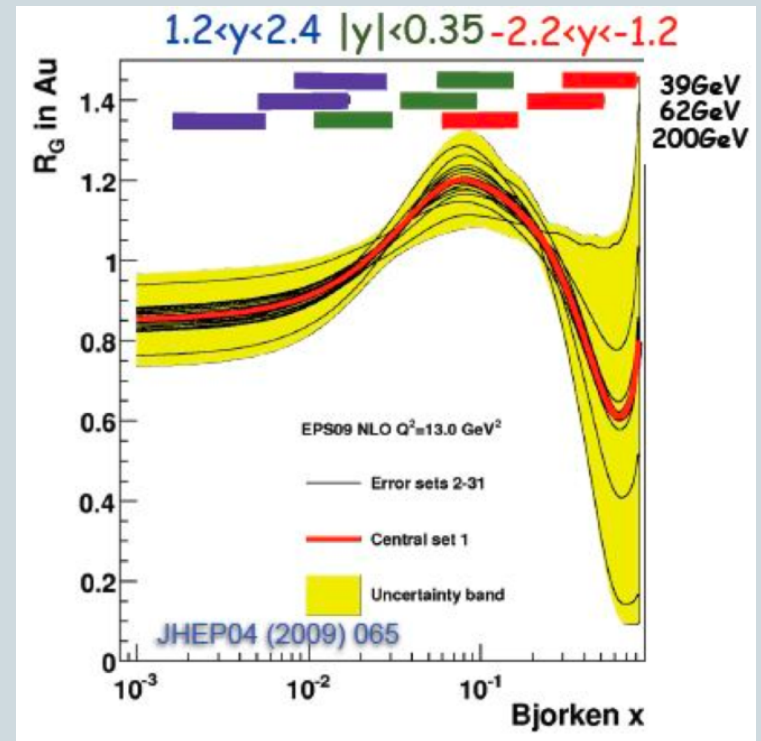


$p(d)+A$ collisions

What about the other “small” systems? p(d)+A

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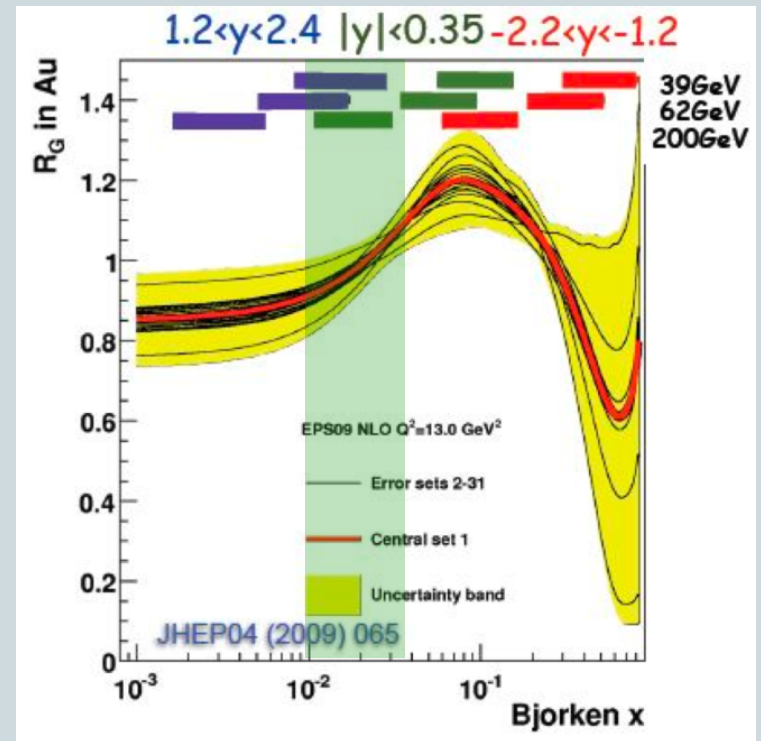
- RHIC



What about the other “small” systems? p(d)+A

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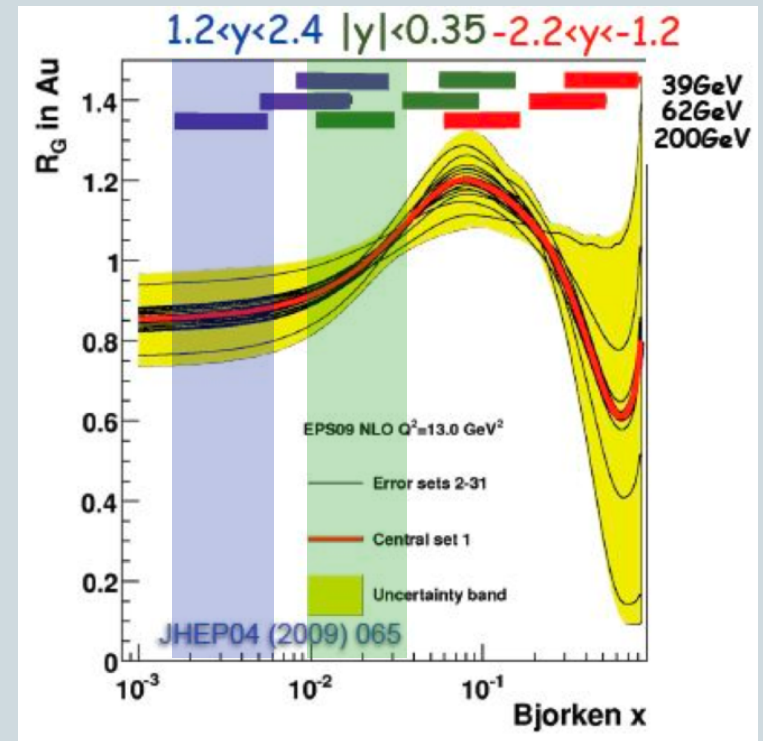
- RHIC
 - Mid-rapidity
 - ✦ No modification



What about the other “small” systems? p(d)+A

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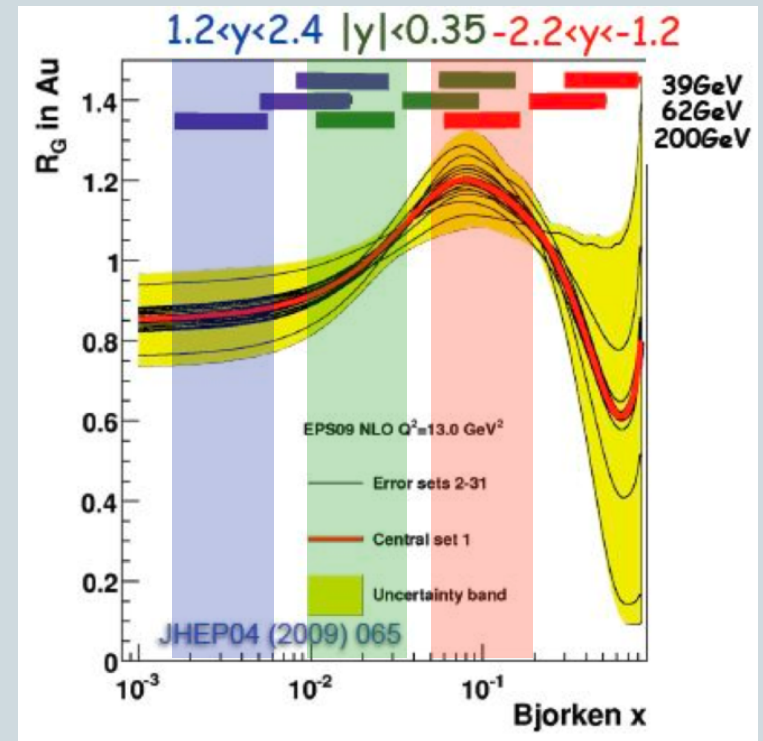
- RHIC
 - Mid-rapidity
 - ✦ No modification
 - Forward rapidity
 - ✦ Shadowing



What about the other “small” systems? p(d)+A

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- RHIC
 - Mid-rapidity
 - ✦ No modification
 - Forward rapidity
 - ✦ Shadowing
 - Backward rapidity
 - ✦ Anti-shadowing



What about the other “small” systems? p(d)+A

- RHIC

- Mid-rapidity

- ✦ No modification

- Forward rapidity

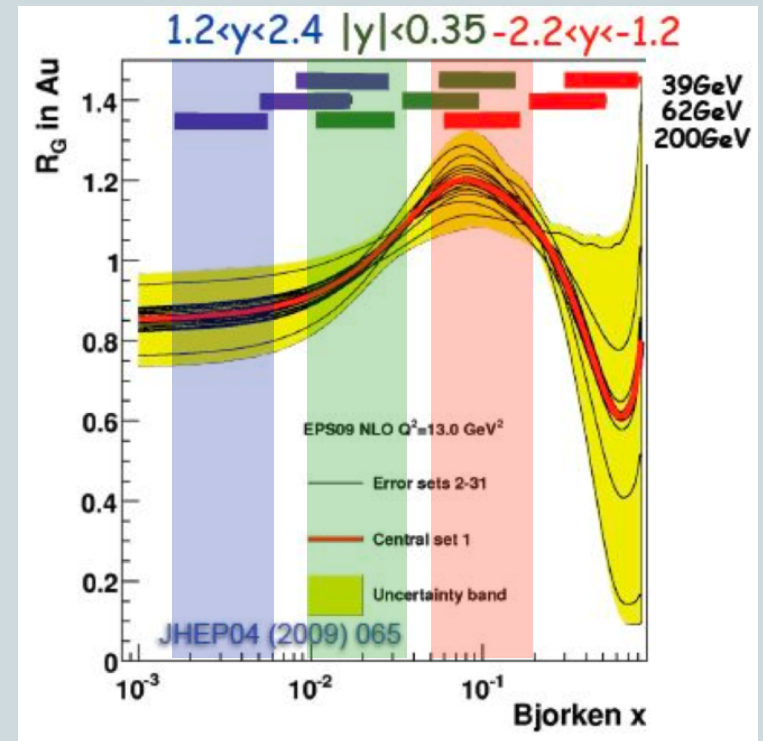
- ✦ Shadowing

- Backward rapidity

- ✦ Anti-shadowing

- LHC

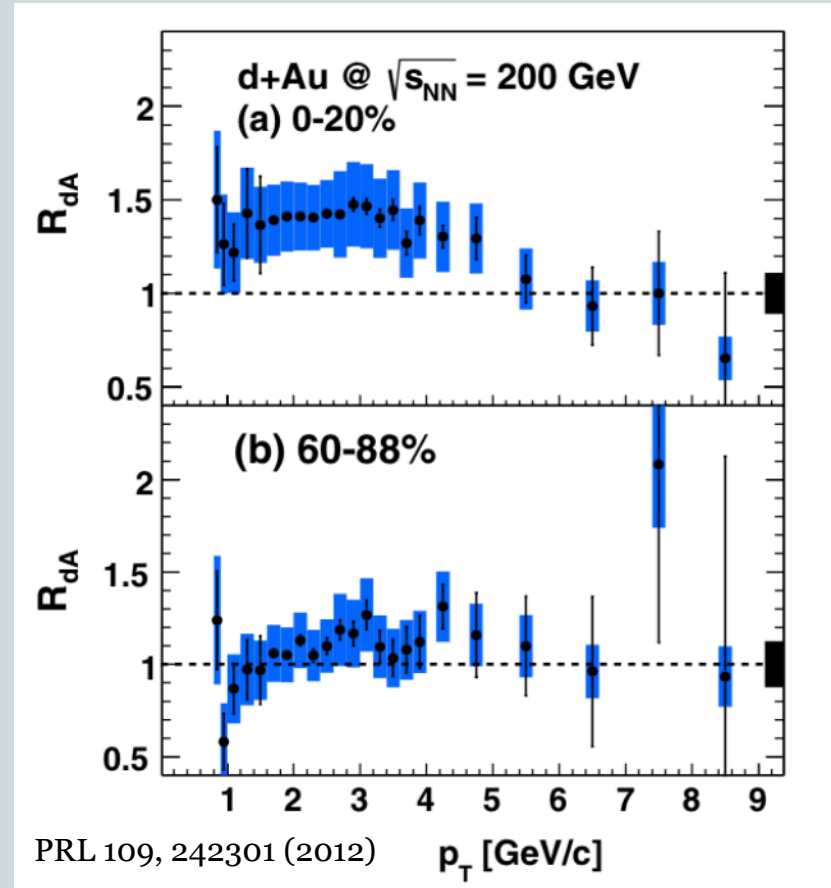
- Mid-rapidity: low-x



RHIC mid-rapidity d+Au

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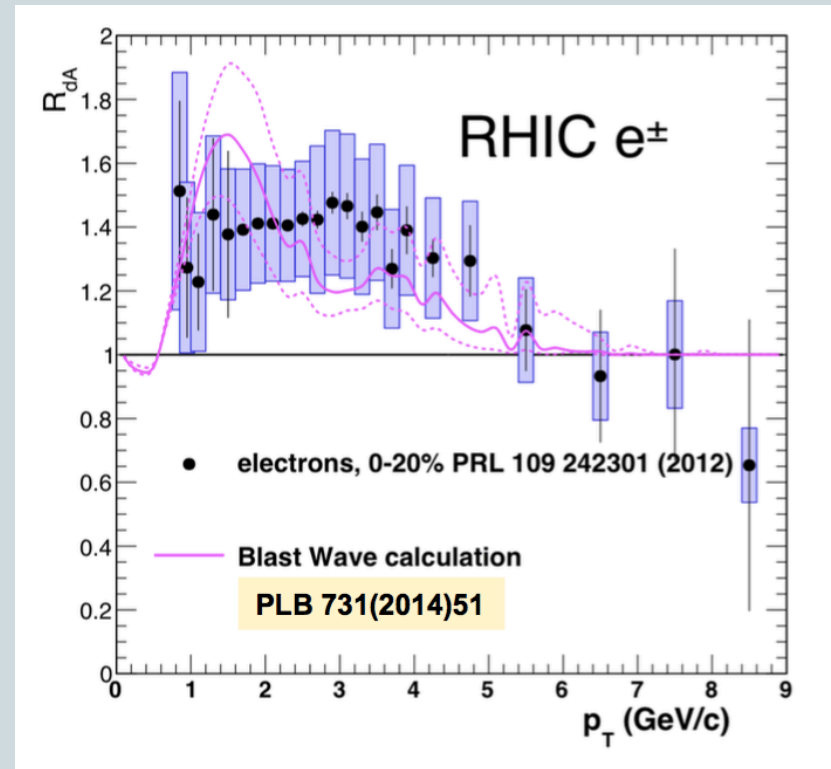
- Peripheral $R_{dA} \sim 1$
- Central $R_{dA} > 1$
- CNM effects?
 - Cronin?
 - p_T broadening?



RHIC mid-rapidity d+Au

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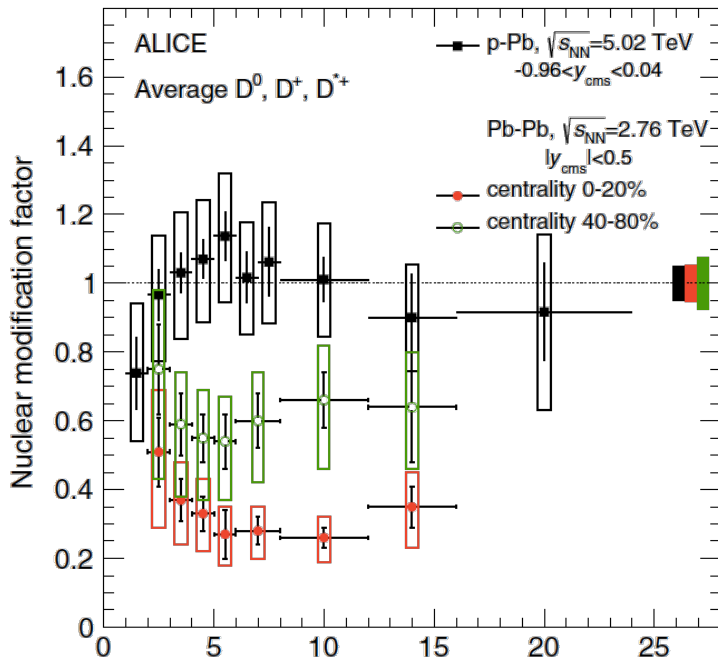
- Peripheral $R_{dA} \sim 1$
- Central $R_{dA} > 1$
- CNM effects?
 - Cronin?
 - p_T broadening?
- Or a small drop of HNM?



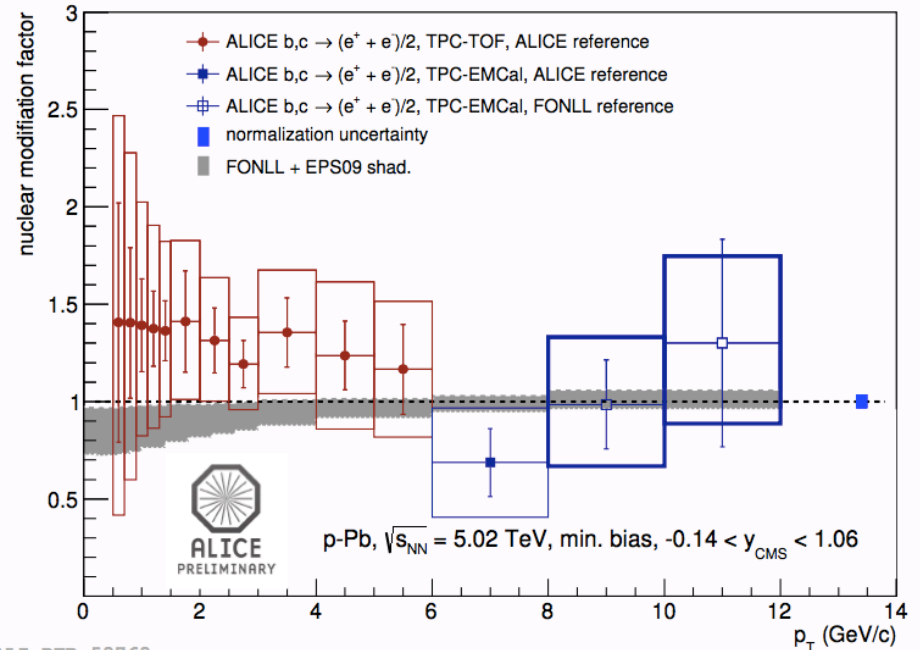
LHC heavy flavor in p+Pb

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- R_{pPb} consistent w/1
 - Systematically higher
- $R_{pPb} \sim R_{dAu}$
- Pb+Pb suppression mainly a final state effect



PRL 113, 232301 (2014) p_T (GeV/c)



ALI-DER-53763

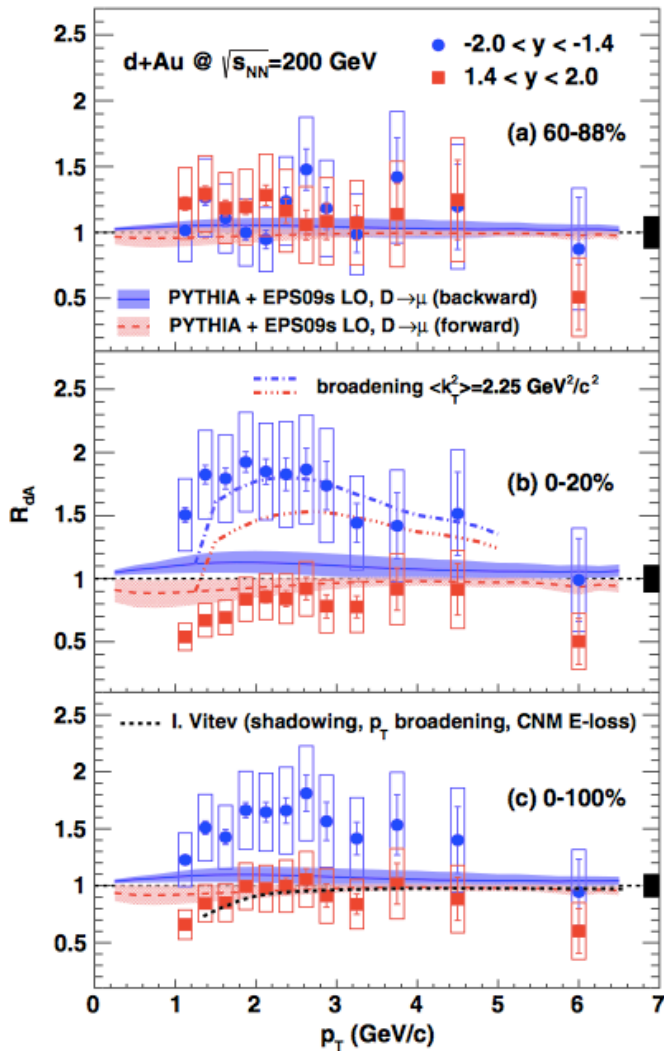
Forward Rapidities: RHIC d+Au

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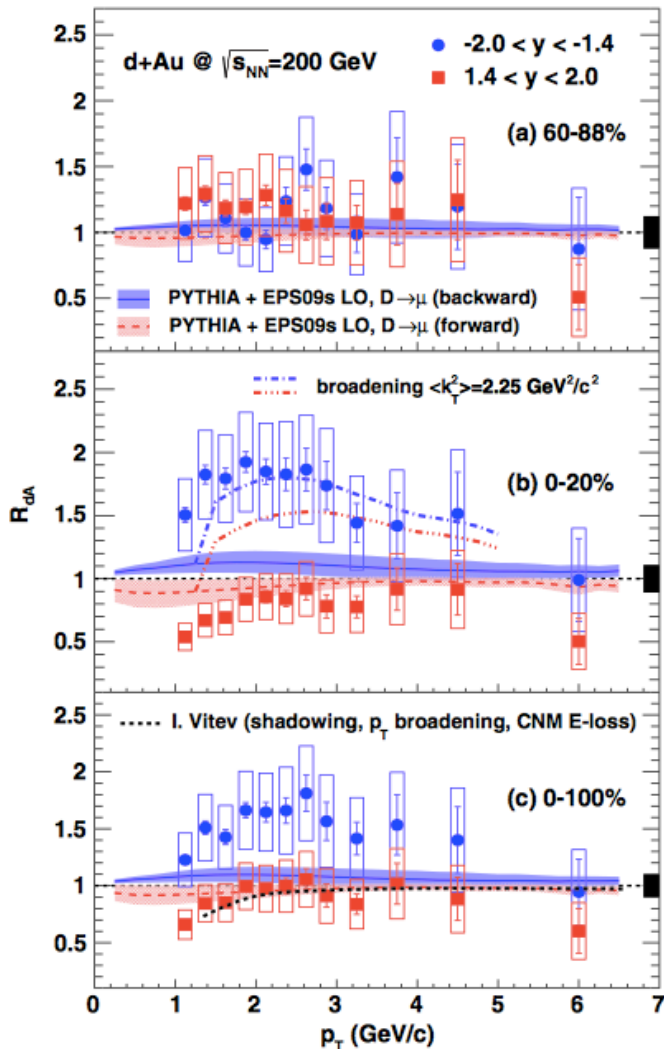
• Peripheral

○ $R_{dA} \sim 1$ for all rapidities



Forward Rapidities: RHIC d+Au

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Peripheral

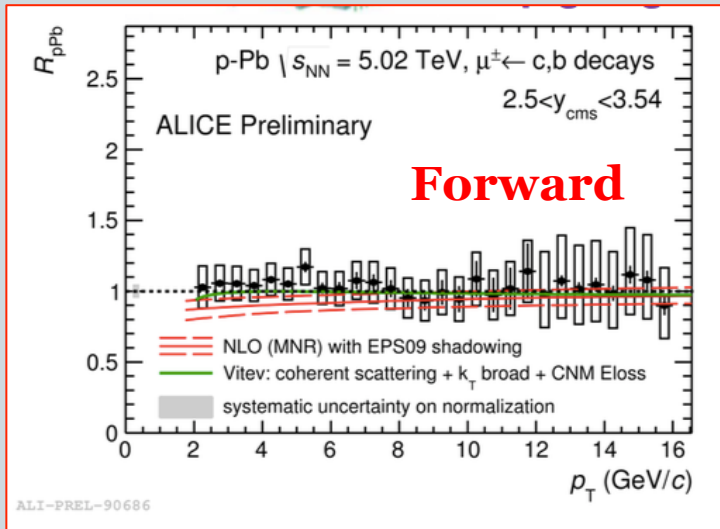
- $R_{dA} \sim 1$ for all rapidities

Central

- **Forward: $R_{dA} < 1$**
 - ✦ Consistent with pQCD + shadowing
- **Backward: $R_{dA} > 1$**
 - ✦ Consistent with additional k_T broadening
- Backward & Forward not described simultaneously

Forward Rapidities: LHC p+Pb

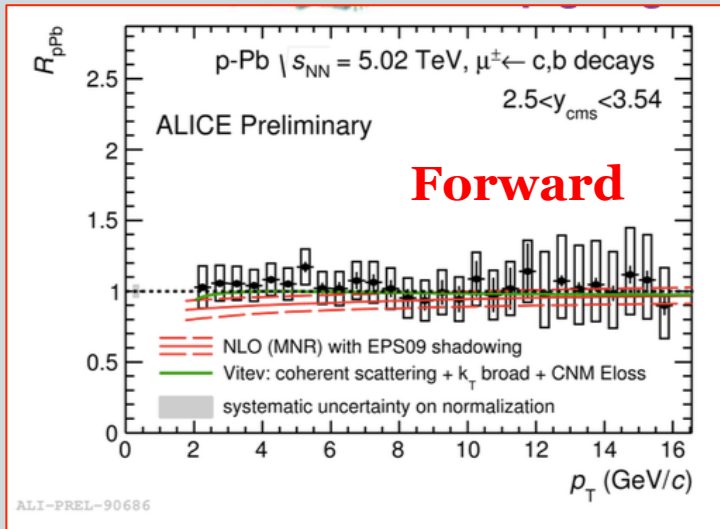
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- **Forward:** $R_{pPb} \sim 1$
- No modification

Forward Rapidities: LHC p+Pb

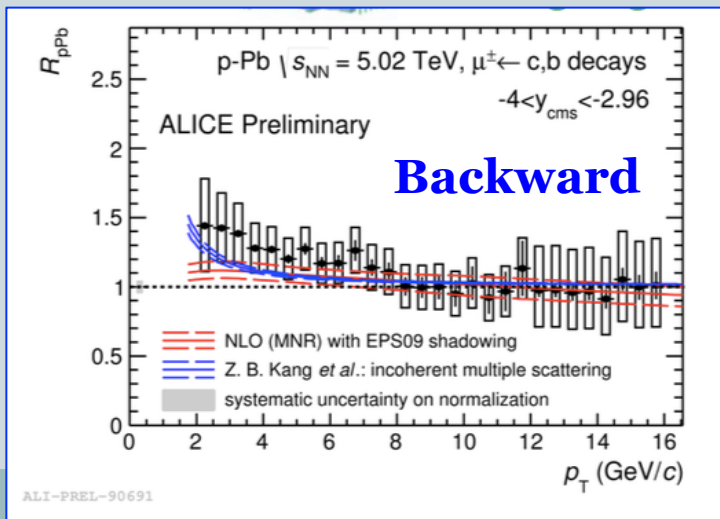
33



- **Forward:** $R_{pPb} \sim 1$

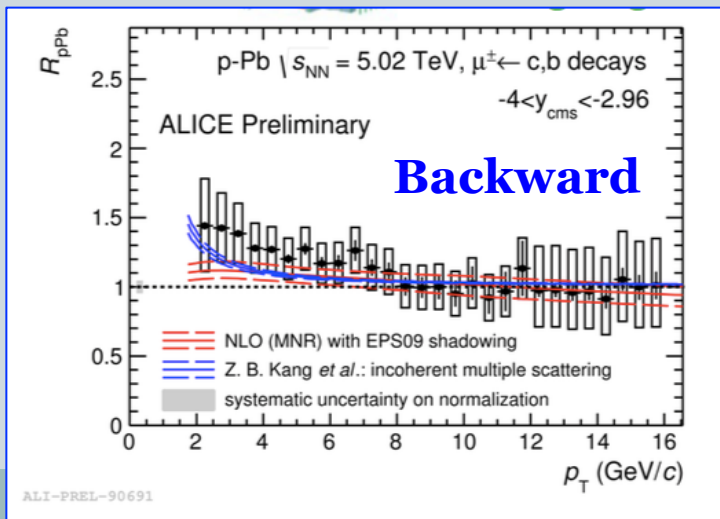
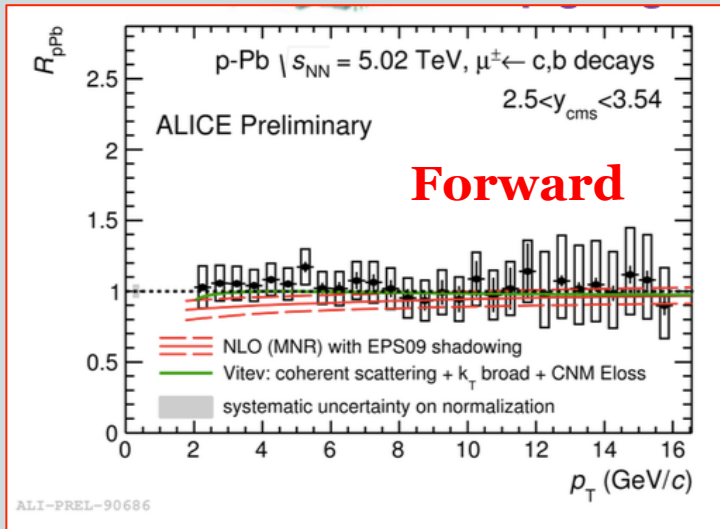
○ No modification

- **Backward:** R_{pPb} slightly larger than 1 at low p_T



Forward Rapidities: LHC p+Pb

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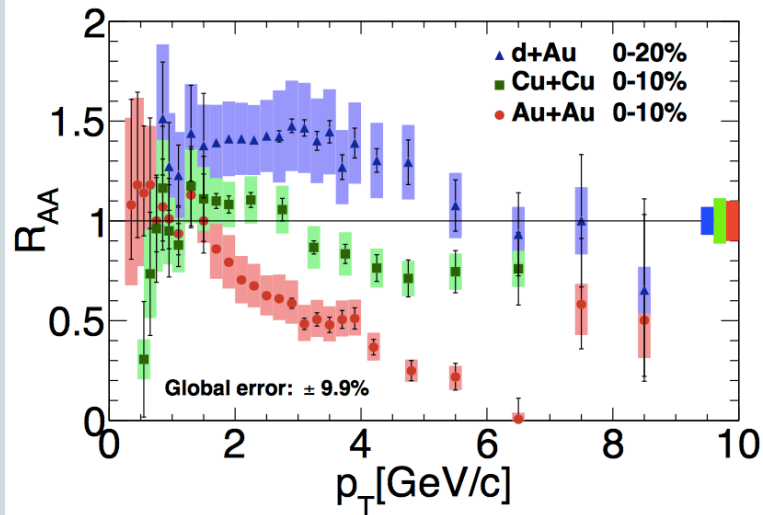


- **Forward:** $R_{pPb} \sim 1$
 - No modification
- **Backward:** R_{pPb} slightly larger than 1 at low p_T
- Consistent with RHIC results
- Consistent with pQCD models that include CNM effects

System Size Dependence

PRC 90 (2014) 034903

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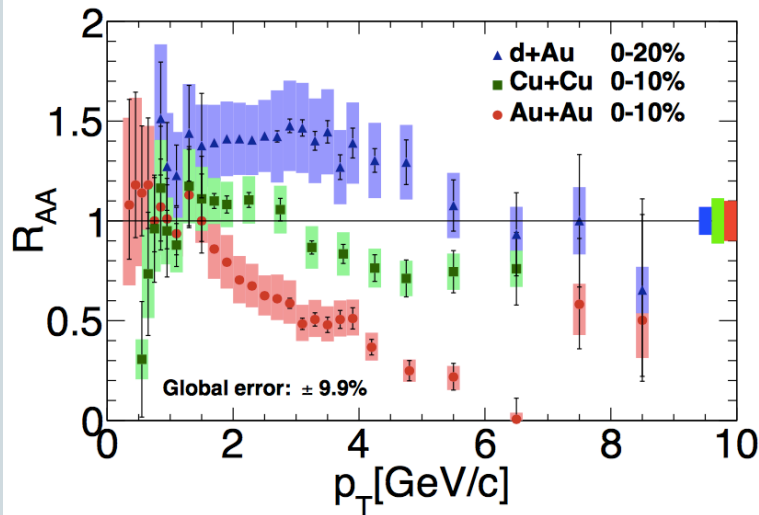


- **Suppression**
 - Central Cu+Cu & Au+Au
- **Enhancement**
 - Central d+Au & Peripheral Cu+Cu

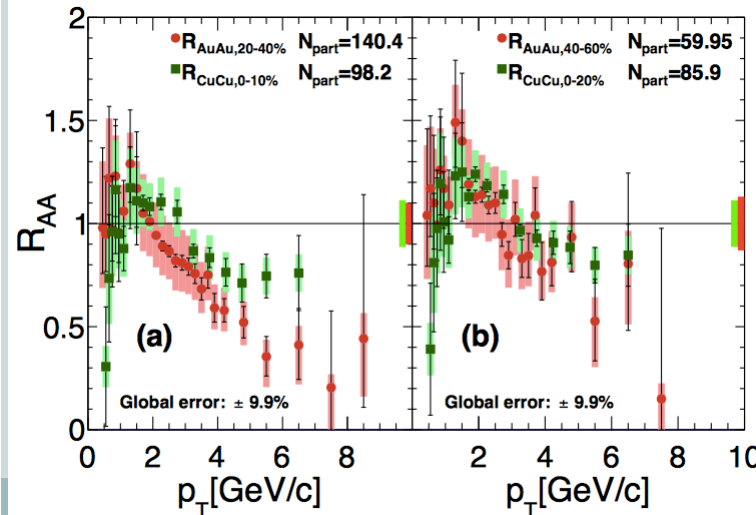
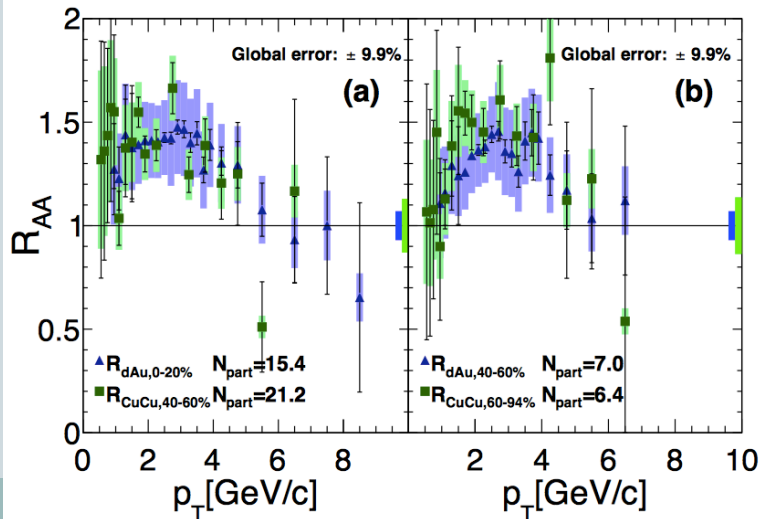
System Size Dependence

PRC 90 (2014) 034903

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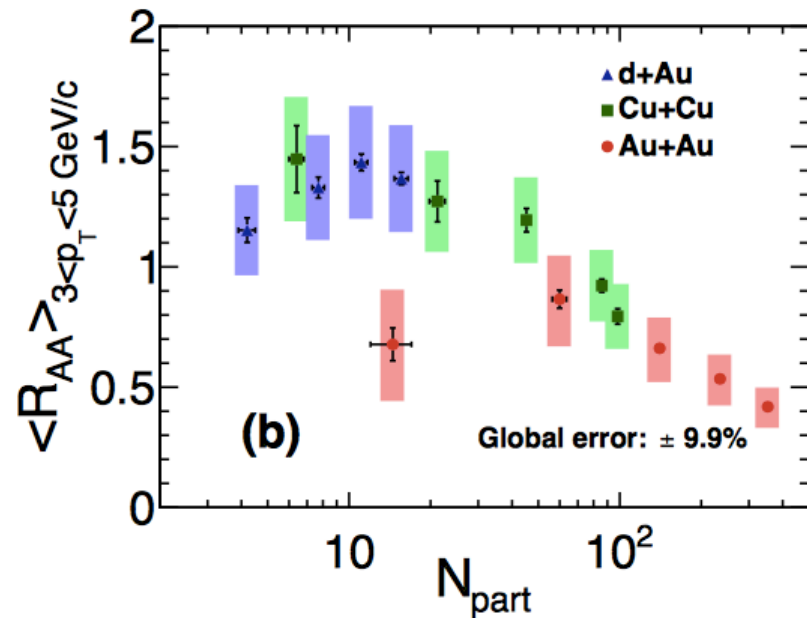
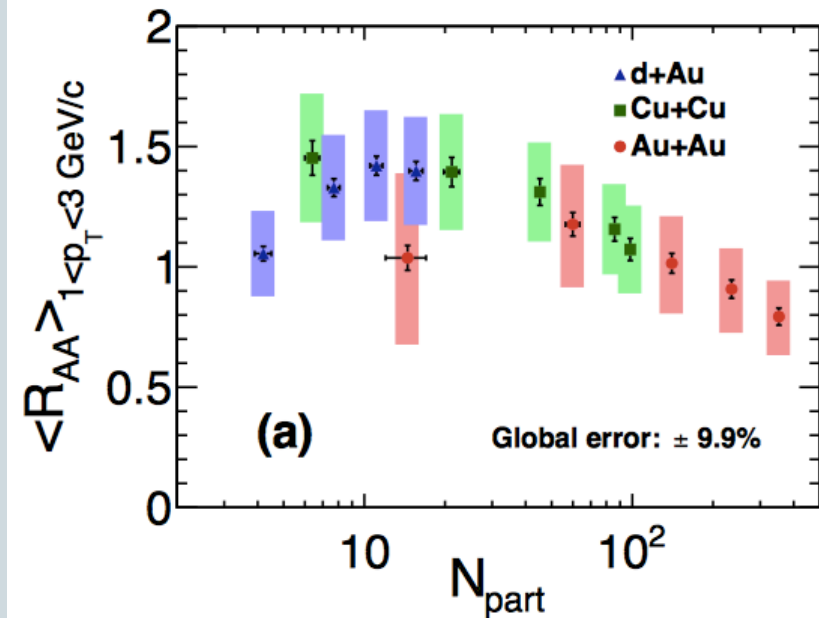
- **Suppression**
 - Central Cu+Cu & Au+Au
- **Enhancement**
 - Central d+Au & Peripheral Cu+Cu
- **Same trend for similar N_{part}**



System Size Dependence

PRC 90 (2014) 034903

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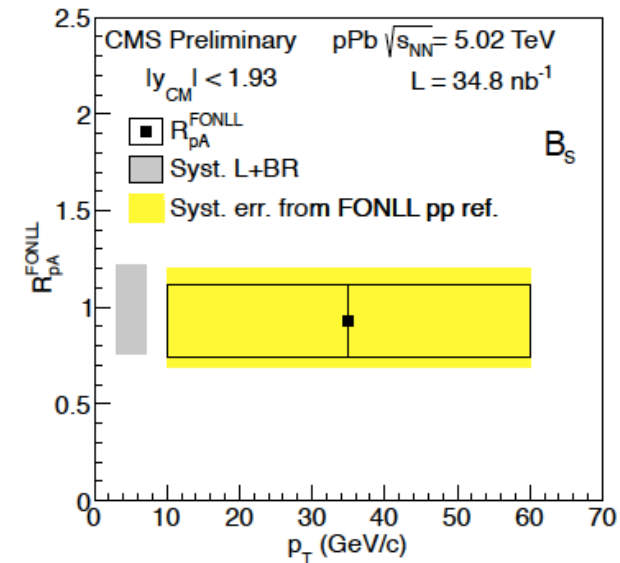
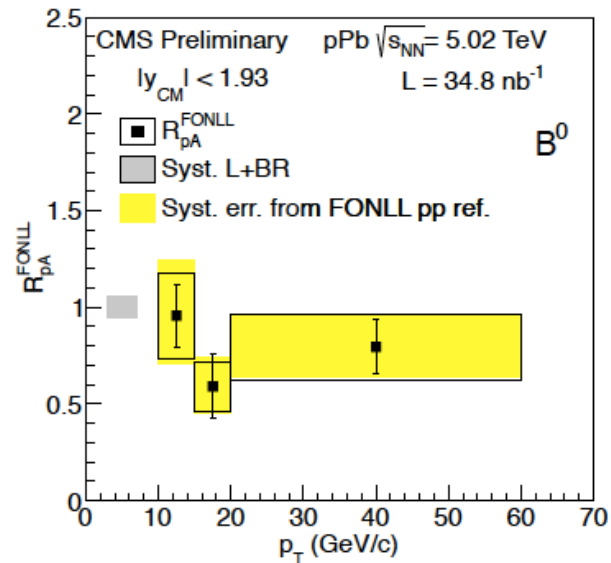
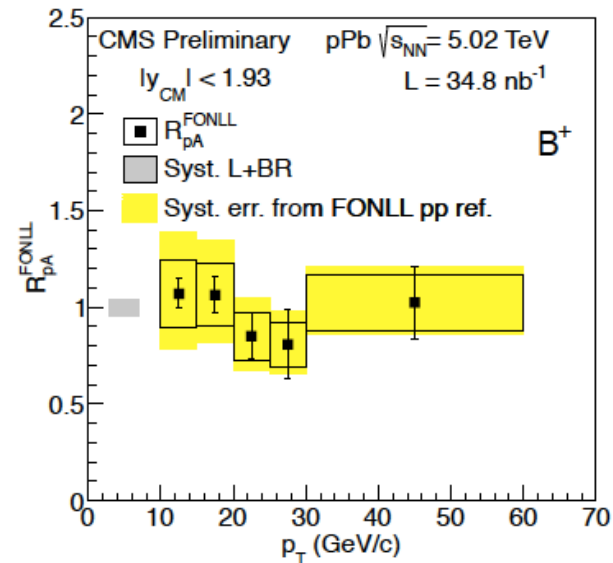


- Smooth trend from enhancement (central d+Au, peripheral Cu+Cu) to suppression (central Cu+Cu and Au+Au)

B mesons in p+Pb

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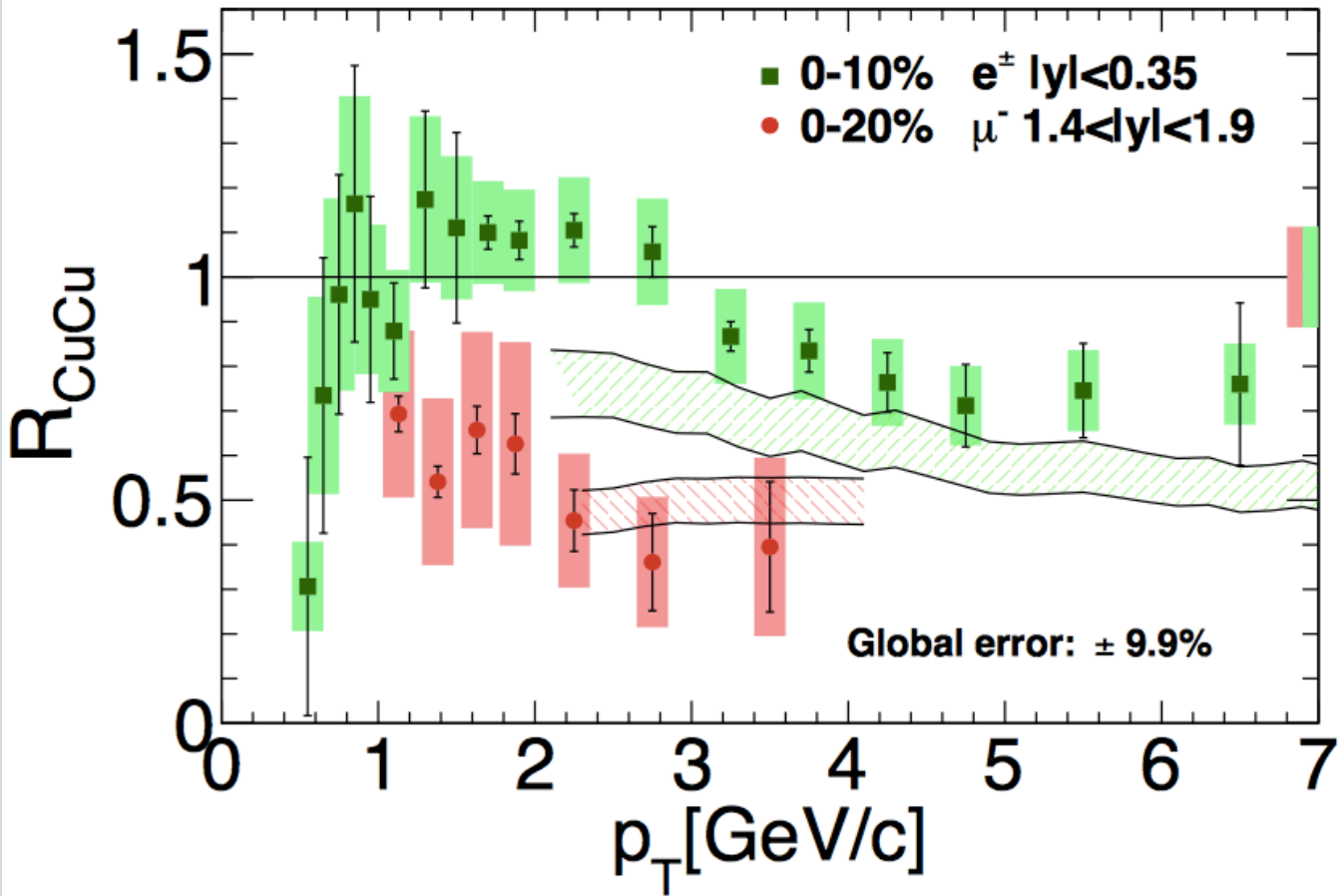
- p+p reference from FONLL
- $R_{pPb} \sim 1$
- Pb+Pb suppression not coming from CNM effect



Summary

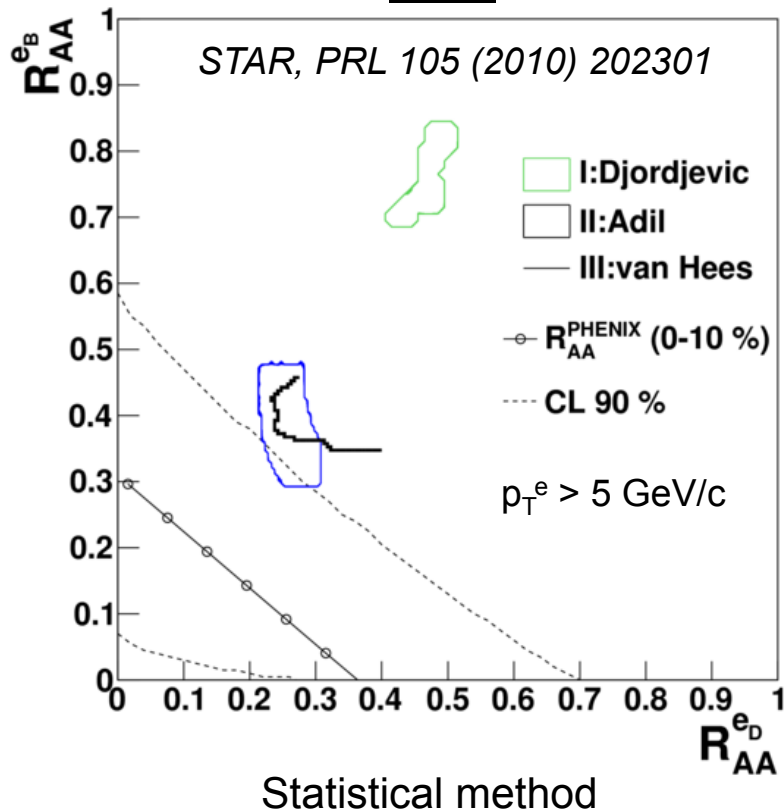
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- Open heavy flavor (direct & indirect) give us insight into the medium produced in heavy-ion collisions
 - Energy loss in the medium
 - ✦ $R_{AA}(\text{HF}) \sim R_{AA}(\text{LF})$
 - Charm quark flow
- $p(d)+A$
 - Evidence for CNM at RHIC (enhancement in mid & backward rapidities, suppression at forward rapidity)
 - No modification at mid-rapidity at LHC
 - ✦ Consistent with A+A suppression coming from HNM
- Where do we go from here?
 - Better precision, statistics, extended p_T range,
 - ✦ LHC Run II and RHIC Run 14 & 15
 - ✦ Upgrades at both the LHC & RHIC

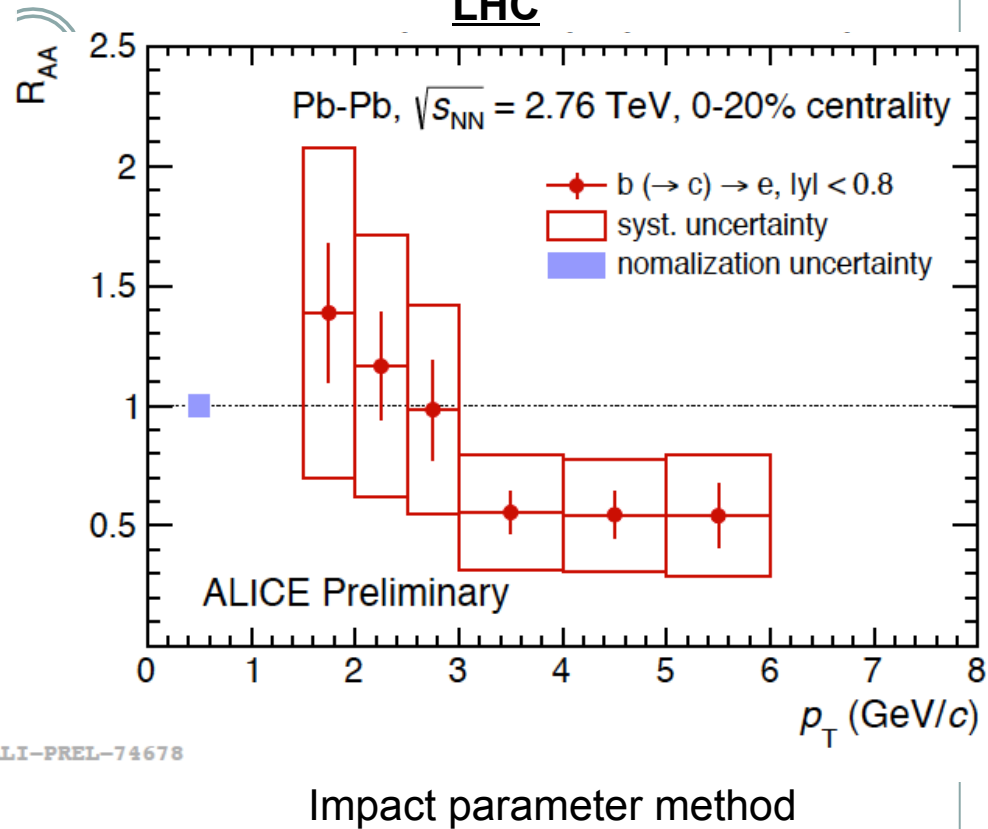


Bottom Suppression in Heavy Ion Collisions

RHIC



LHC

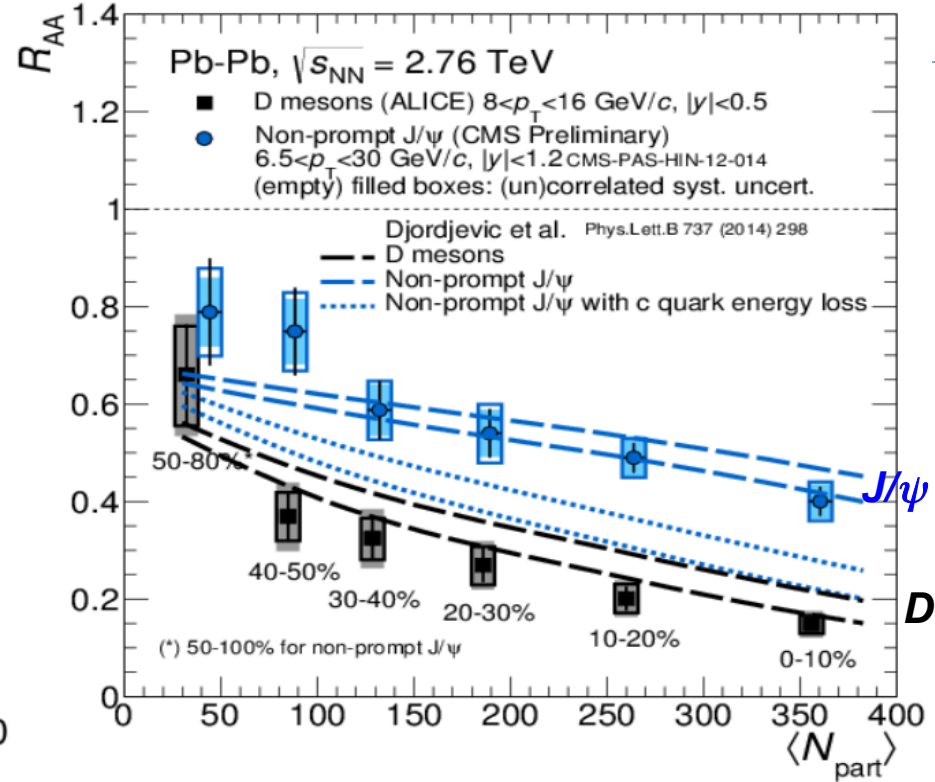
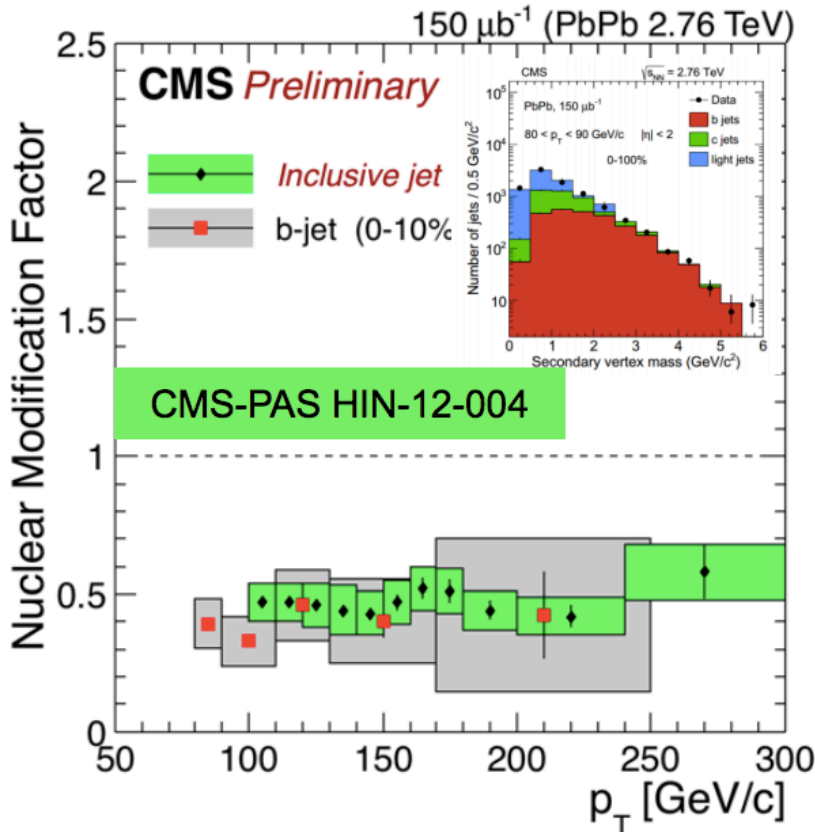


ALI-PREL-74678

High $p_T \rightarrow$ Flavor dependence of R_{AA} – “dead-cone” in pQCD

- $R_{AA}(e_D)$ vs. $R_{AA}(e_B)$ indicates bottom suppression in central A+A at RHIC/LHC
- Need precision measurement on both $R_{AA}(D)$ and $R_{AA}(B)$

Bottom Suppression in Heavy Ion Collisions



ALICE JHEP 09 (2012) 112, CMS-PAS-HIN-12-014, ALICE arXiv: 1506.06604

R_{AA} of b-jets at p_T > 80 GeV/c comparable to that of light jets
 caveat: sizable gluon splitting contribution

Suppression hierarchy between R_{AA}(J/ψ^B) and R_{AA}(D)
 – consistent with pQCD calculations