

Histogram and Concurrency

- Histograms created for every thread
 - faster to fill
 - memory can be an issue
 - merge can become a bottleneck
- Shared histograms between the threads
 - locking the fill can degrade performances
- Multiple copies of the histogram preferable
- Shared histograms only in case of memory problem (many histograms or multi-dimensional)
 - small probability of having threads filling the same bins

Rene Use Case and Wishes

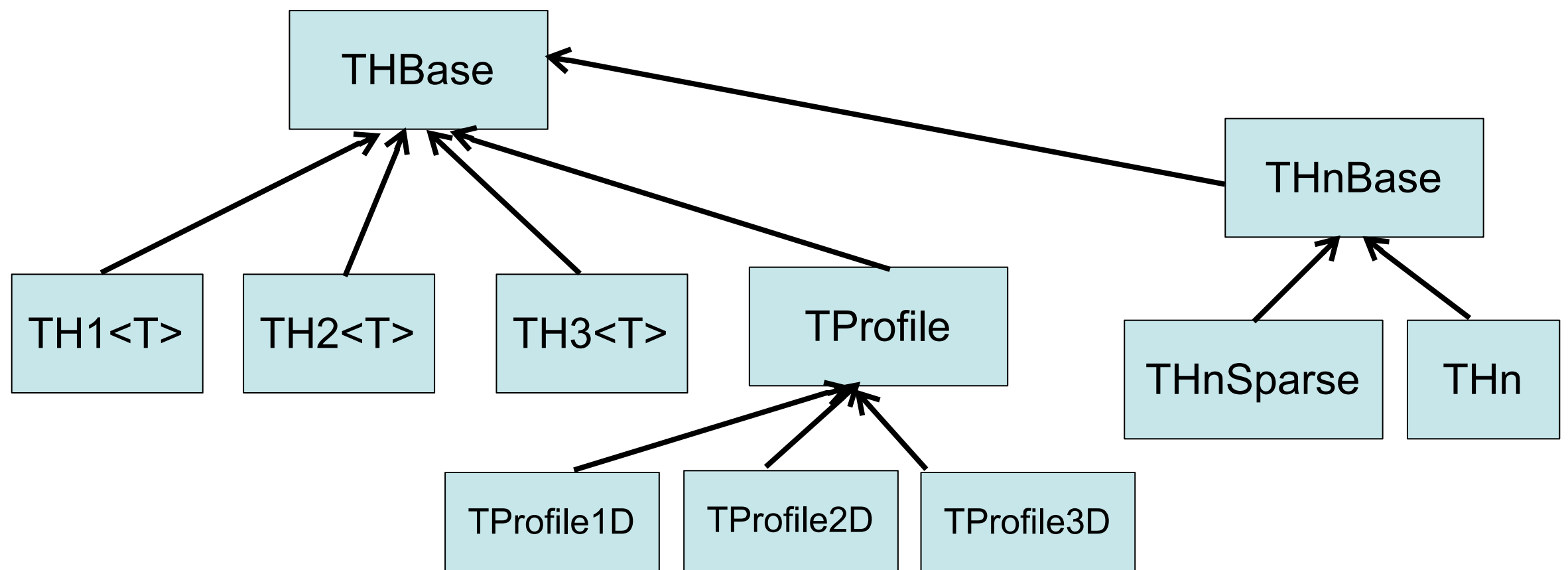
- Multi-threaded CPU intensive applications filling several (~ 100-1000) histograms continuously
 - monitor results by looking at histograms frequently (e.g. every minute)
- wish to have:
 - histogram management tool in a multi thread environment
 - histogram booked automatically in every thread and register in a list/thread
 - histograms from the lists are merged regularly and efficiently.
 - do not want to spend more than needed in TH1::Merge
 - do not want to waste time in navigating the lists to find corresponding histograms with the same name to merge
 - want to merge in memory (not going through I/O)

Personal Thoughts on Histograms

- Management histograms in a concurrent environment is certainly needed (for the single users not for frameworks)
 - be part of a general tool in ROOT and not of histogram library
- Having a new Proof-Lite working both in multi-process and multi-threaded environment
 - this tool manages histograms and does the merge
- Histogram library should provide:
 - super efficient Merge
 - a thread-safe histogram for other use cases

Histogram Re-Design

- Improve histograms classes
 - new histogram design to fix hierarchy structure



- maintain as much as possible backward compatibility in the interfaces

Histogram Re-Design (2)

- Being more ambitious and change histograms to have:
 - Very light histogram class (no graphics or other attributes)
 - Different histogram types (e.g. using template policies) for:
 - fixed bins
 - variable bins
 - label bins
 - no bins (just array of entries)
 - atomic bins (thread safe histogram)

Histogram Re-Design (3)

- TH1 class as a wrapper to these light objects
 - constructor from light histograms
- Conversion between histograms
 - eg. a no-bin histogram can be converted to a binned histogram
- Specialised operations (e.g. Merge) for the different objects
 - no virtual inheritance
 - current TH1::Merge is dominated by TH1::Get/SetBinContent
 - can vectorise some of the operations

Multi-Thread and Fitting

- Need to add support for multi-threads when fitting histograms/trees or whatever data set
 - parallelize likelihood/ χ^2 calculations
- Not difficult to add once we have defined an high level interface to run parallel tasks in ROOT
 - e.g. a new Proof Lite

New Function/Formula classes

- With new TFormula extend possibility of building TF1 objects
 - support combinations of TF1 (e.g. additions)
- Providing now support for re-normalising the TF1 objects (i.e. scale the value by the integral in its range)
- Support of I/O for TF1 based on functor objects
 - need I/O for interpreted classes

Vectorization

- Vectorize fitting (chi2/likelihood calculations)
 - add a vectorized function interface to be used for fitting
 - can use VDT and/or Vc

```
• double F(const double * xobs, const double * params);  
• void F(const double * xvec, const double * params, double * f);  
• template <typename T>  
  T F( T x, const double * params);
```

- what is the best object to use ?
 - a structure with big array is good for SIMD but not convenient for cache and multi-threads environment
 - data structure with Vc types
 - `std::vector<double_v> x` ?

Documentation

- Reference Guide
 - migrate to Doxygen and revise/update class documentation
- User Guide
 - Look at the various chapters
 - revise and plan to update/re-write them
 - Common effort in the team and/or hire a documentation expert
 - some more updated doc exists in Drupal but needs to be put in the User Guide
 - we can probably remove also some existing material