

## CERN IT Department

#### DIP

Service, status, recent issues and plans for the future

CERN IT Department CH-1211 Genève 23 Switzerland www.cern.ch/it





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### Plan

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- DIP service overview
- Recent DNS issues
- Findings and actions
- Q/A

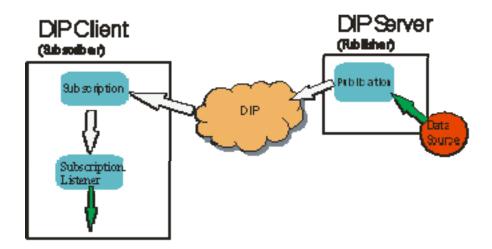




#### DIP service overview: DIP



 "DIP is a system which allows relatively small amounts of real-time data to be exchanged between very loosely coupled heterogeneous systems. [...]."





#### DIP service overview: DNS 1/2



#### DIP DNS role:

- Establish link between DIP Data subscribers and publishers.
- Maintains list of available Publications.

#### DNS location:

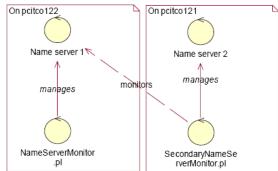
- ITCO maintains 2 DNS on the GPN, best effort.
- Located in the computing center (on 2 separated Linux PCs under (limited) Lemon monitoring.
- Procedures for on –shift operators in case of a problem on the sub cluster.
- Fallback mechanism.



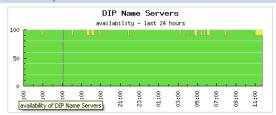
#### DIP service overview: DNS 2/2



- DIP DNS monitoring:
  - Monitored locally to diagnose issues, restarting the DNSs on the fly if necessary.
    - PERL + C programs
    - Alerts by emails to service managers



- Monitored (as a standard user) from Lxplus for SLS monitoring.
  - Updated every 15 minutes for the 2 DNS, + total number of Publications





#### DIP service overview: Issues 1/2



#### DNS1 degraded:

- (new) connections affected:
  - Delays for new registrations or connections refused.
  - During recovery period, scattered situation with Publishers and Subscribers on different DNSs.

#### Actions:

- DNS probing:
  - Improve technical monitoring on the DNS machines, using more stringent DNS probing (current lack of sensibility).
  - Improve DNS technical feedback toward ITCO service supporters (better technical logging + SMS alerts).
- Redundancy:
  - Review fallback mechanism, upgrade DNSs.



#### DIP service overview: Issues 2/2



#### Communication not sufficient:

- DNS status awareness:
  - SLS page provides the current status as a snapshot, does not tell details on the failure.
  - Lack of feedback on resolution progress.

#### Actions:

- User awareness:
  - Provide more details on the SLS webpage about the DNS health and ongoing actions.
  - Report toward users via DIP mailing list.
- For the users:
  - Report issues to <a href="mailto:itcontrols-support@cern.ch">itcontrols-support@cern.ch</a>, prevent interpersonal reporting, often incomplete.



# DIP service overview: Future actions



- Other actions ongoing:
  - Prepare migration of the DNS on the TN (mid 2008)
    - Prepare switchover in parallel to current GPN solution, announce in advance, provide support for the switch preparation.
    - In depth (load, robustness) testing of new mechanisms prior switchover from GPN to TN.
    - Renew hardware and improve Lemon monitoring for DNS cluster.
  - Other improvements:
    - Investigate full redundancy and hardware abstraction to improve service availability.
    - Integrate DNS monitoring in PVSS JCOP Framework (under discussion).



#### Last words



- The issues that occurred revealed some weaknesses (monitoring, procedure for recovery, communication)
- There are ongoing actions to address these concerns.
- More information:
  - DIP Service Level Agreement (SLA):

 $\underline{\text{http://itcofe.web.cern.ch/itcofe/Services/DIP/relatedDocuments/DIP\_SLA\_Oct\_2006.pdf}$ 

– DIP SLS web page:

http://sls.cern.ch/sls/history.php?id=DIP&more=availability&period=day

– DIP DNS fallback details:

http://itcofe.web.cern.ch/itcofe/Services/DIP/relatedDocuments/DIP\_NameServer.pdf

– DIP Usage recommendations:





#### Questions?