Demonstration of Ionization Cooling- the Final Step $(3\pi/2)$

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MICE Steps IV & V

Legend: Plan endorsed by MICE SS = Spectrometer Solenoid FC = Focus Coil Project Board in April 2014 AFC = Absorber-Focus Coil Module CCM = Coupling Coil Magnet RFCC = RF-Coupling Coil Module **Operational 2015** Absorber **MICE Step IV** Tracker2 FC Tracker1 Configuration SS2 SS1 AFC **Operational 2018** ссм 🗕 Absorber1 Absorber2 **MICE Step V** Configuration

FC2

AFC2

Tracker2

SS2

Tracker1

SS1

FC1

AFC1

RFCC

Unfortunately CC and RFCC are no longer on our plan (the DOE decision) Please, ask the US collaborators for details.

Reference design (see J-B. Lagrange's talk, addressing the performance)

 Current length between the FC centres (1.524m) This is still a free parameter!



Alternative design (see, C. Rogers talk)

Minimal length of the Cooling Cell (From FC centre to FC centre) - 2.18 m



New MICE Reference Design I

Plan developed in response to P5 recommendations



Legend: SS = Spectrometer Solenoid FC = Focus Coil AFC = Absorber-Focus Coil Module = RF-Absorber Module RFA Represents reduced cost and technical risk relative to MICE Step V NEW

Expedited MICE Final Configuration

New MICE Reference Design II

- Principal differences since review
 - Spectrometer solenoids and Focus Coils need to be separated to properly match the optics
 - US construction greatly simplified by building two single-cavity vessels
 - Essentially just replicate the Single Cavity Test System presently in MTA
 - Allow for outboard "thin" absorbers to shield trackers
 - Incorporate all lessons learned from MTA
 - Single primary LiH absorber in center of channe (minimize UK LH₂ support requirements)
 - Two RF systems, each capable of 2MW@201MHz ⇒ 12MV/m with no losses and no overhead allowance
 - Deployment of additional 2 RF stations could allow 16MV/m operation
- These choices help limit cost, schedule duration, and project risk





New MICE Reference Design III



Progress on Engineering



SECTION A-A

Reference: +--+ Lattice

В, Т

4 3 2 1 0 -1 -2-20 2 -44

Z, m

Reference: ++-- Lattice



Dark current electrons emitted from the single RF cavity (10.3 MV/m)- FES



Secondary absorber of 32.5 mm will stop these electrons!

Energy loss with the main absorber only



Z,m

Energy loss including the secondary absorbers



Rematching is needed!

Secondary absorbers are 32.5 mm long LiH disks.

Effect of plastic for Secondary Absorbers



Questions to be addressed by November

• What is the minimal length between FCs with acceptable forces)? Can we get better optics?

The forces are smaller, than in Step IV, so we are going to play with this distance more.

- What is the minimal length between SS and FC? Can we get better optics? We understand it now!
- What is the length for the secondary absorbers? We assume 32.5 mm LiH disks- sufficient to stop DC electrons from the cavity
- What is their cooling effect? See J-B. Lagrange's talk.
- Can we use plastic? Yes!
- What is the performance of ++-- lattice? See J-B. Lagrange's talk.
- Can we observe cooling in 6D? What if not? See J-B. Lagrange's talk.