

Statistical analysis for $H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4l$

By

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30/7/2014

FP7-EENPP, Coordination meeting

For

WP1 group.

Outlines

- Aim of work
- What is Data cards
- Steps of working
- Next Step

Aim of work

- The purpose to produce statistical analysis like producing Exclusion Limit Plots & Significance of excess (P-value Test) & Spin analysis &..... for High mass higgs boson search

By

- preparing Data cards
 - Firstly for the Legacy paper to validate our work (To check if we get the same plots).
 - Secondly for high mass search (Our Target).
- Statistical analysis is the last step of analysis since we collect the final number of events after full selection from data- Signal - background for different decay channels ($4\mu - 4e - 2e2\mu$).

Strategy

- Data : integrated luminosity of 5.1fb^{-1} at 7 TeV & 19.7fb^{-1} at 8 TeV.
 - Signature: 4L (4 μ – 4e – 2e2 μ) final state.
 - Signal :
 - Monte Carlo samples for Fall 11(2011) & Summer 12 (2012) in the full range of SM search (we examine 187 hypothetical Higgs boson masses m_H in a range between 110GeV and 1000GeV)
 - Background :
 - irreducible ZZ background (ggZZ & qqZZ) .
 - reducible background Zjets.
- To exploit all the properties of the resonance -> multi-dimensional fit is implemented (3D fit).
1. The four-lepton mass m_{4l}
 2. The kinematical discriminant KD
 3. The production mode discriminant Di-jet tagged (untagged) category.

What is DataCards

```
imax 1 -----> Number of channels
jmax 7 -----> Number of processes -1
kmax * -----> Number of sources of systematic uncertainties
```

```
shapes * * hzz4l_4muS_8TeV_0.input.root w:$PROCESS
```

```
bin a1_0 -----> Label of the channel
```

```
observation 13 -----> Number of observed events in these channel
```

```
## mass window [105.7,140.7]
```

```
bin a1_0 a1_0 a1_0 a1_0 a1_0 a1_0 a1_0 a1_0
```

```
process ggH qqH WH ZH ttH bkg2d_qqzz bkg2d_ggzz bkg2d_zjets -----> Processes Signal & Bkg
```

```
process -4 -3 -2 -1 0 1 2 3
```

```
rate 1.0000 1.0000 1.0000 1.0000 1.0000 7.2035 0.1360 0.7119 -----> Event yield in each process
```

Systematic uncertainty

```
-----
lumi_8TeV lnN 1.044 1.044 1.044 1.044 1.044 1.044 1.044 -
```

```
pdf_gg lnN 1.0720 - - - 1.0780 - 1.0710 -
```

```
pdf_qqbar lnN - 1.0270 1.0350 1.0349 - 1.0342 - -
```

```
pdf_hzz4l_accept lnN 1.02 1.02 1.02 1.02 1.02 - - -
```

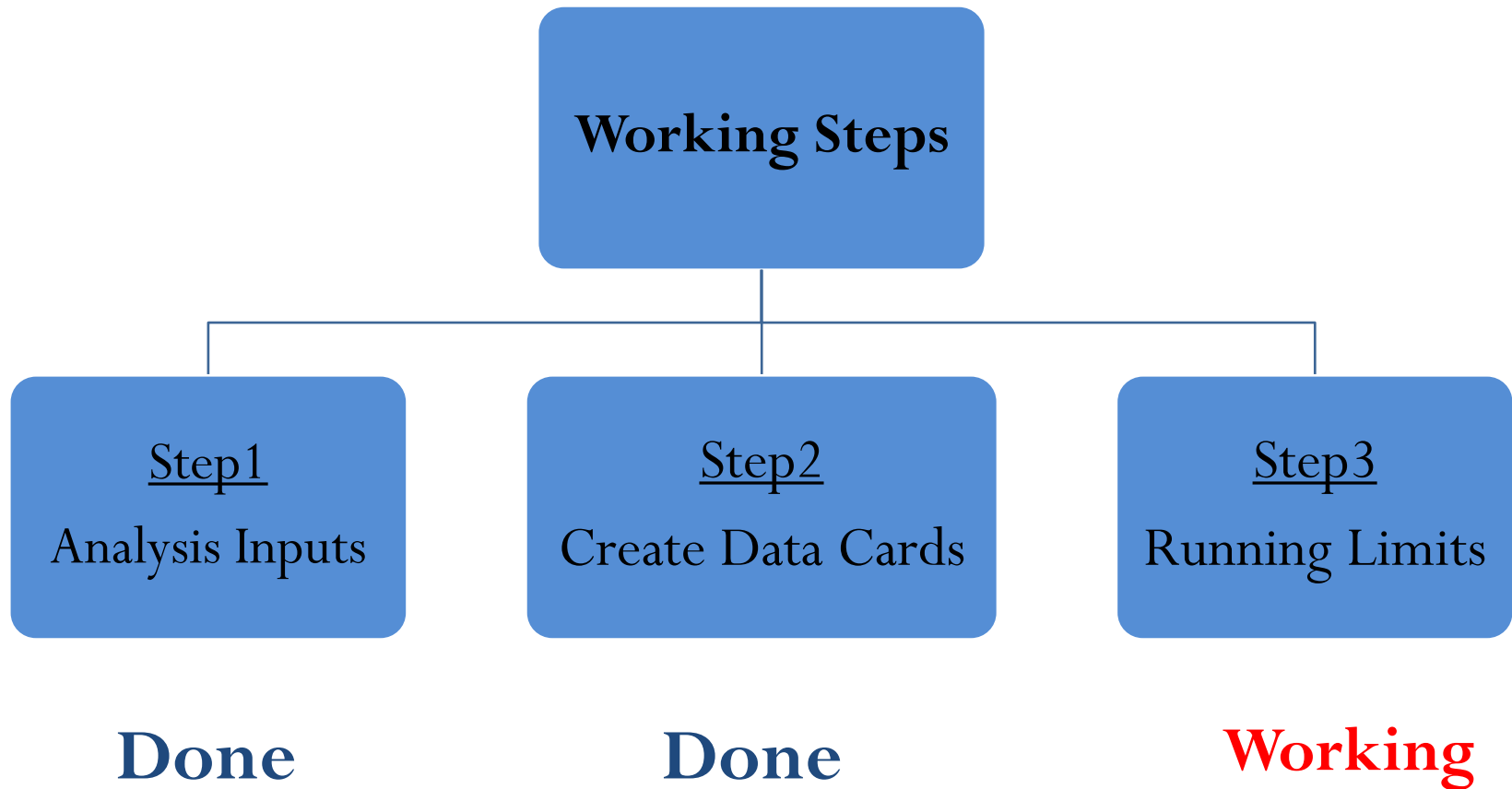
```
QCDscale_ggH lnN 1.0750 - - - - - - -
```

```
QCDscale_qqH lnN - 1.0020 - - - - -
```

```
QCDscale_VH lnN - - 1.0040 1.0155 - - - -
```

```
QCDscale_ttH lnN - - - - 1.0655 - - -
```

Working steps



Step1 : Analysis Inputs

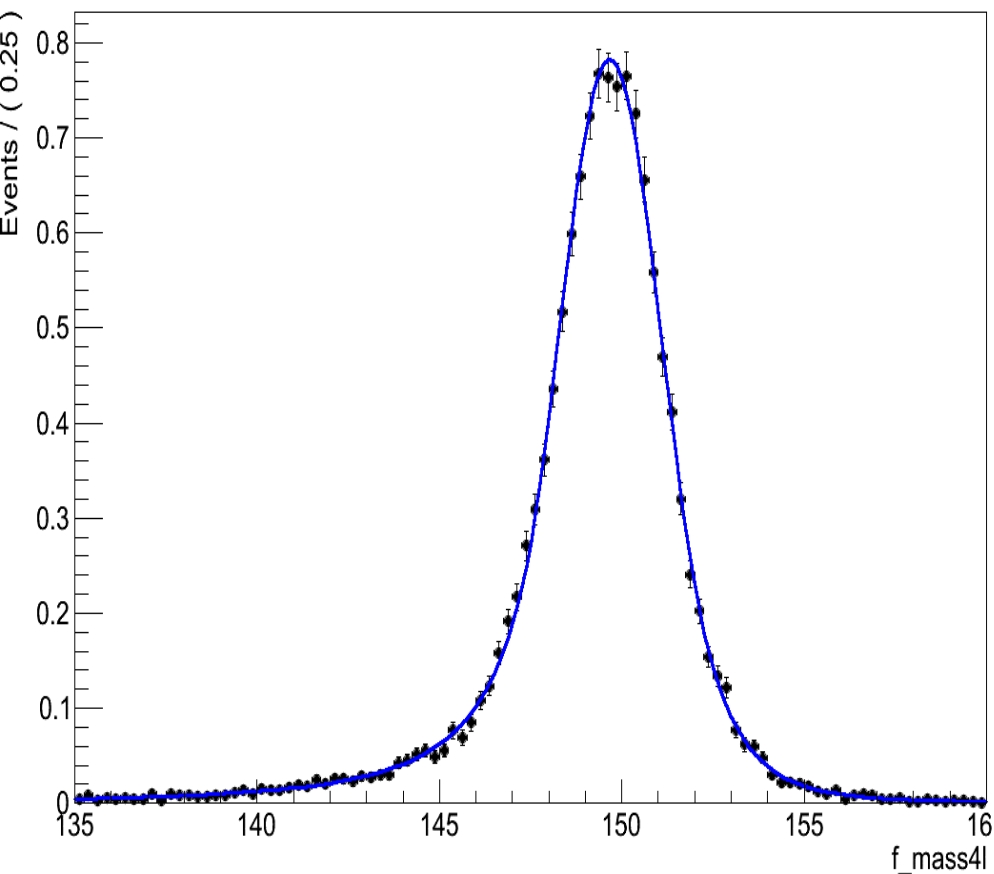
Take the inputs from HZZ4L analysis and convert to datacards inputs .

- Prepare data for 7&8 TeV (event yields after full selection)
- ZZ background rates (qqZZ&& ggZZ)- Zjets Rates
- Signal and bkg fitting (Next slide)
- Systematic uncertainties (official numbers)
- Merge these fragments in one file.

Output: Two txt File for each channel one for Dijet tagged and the other for untagged categories .

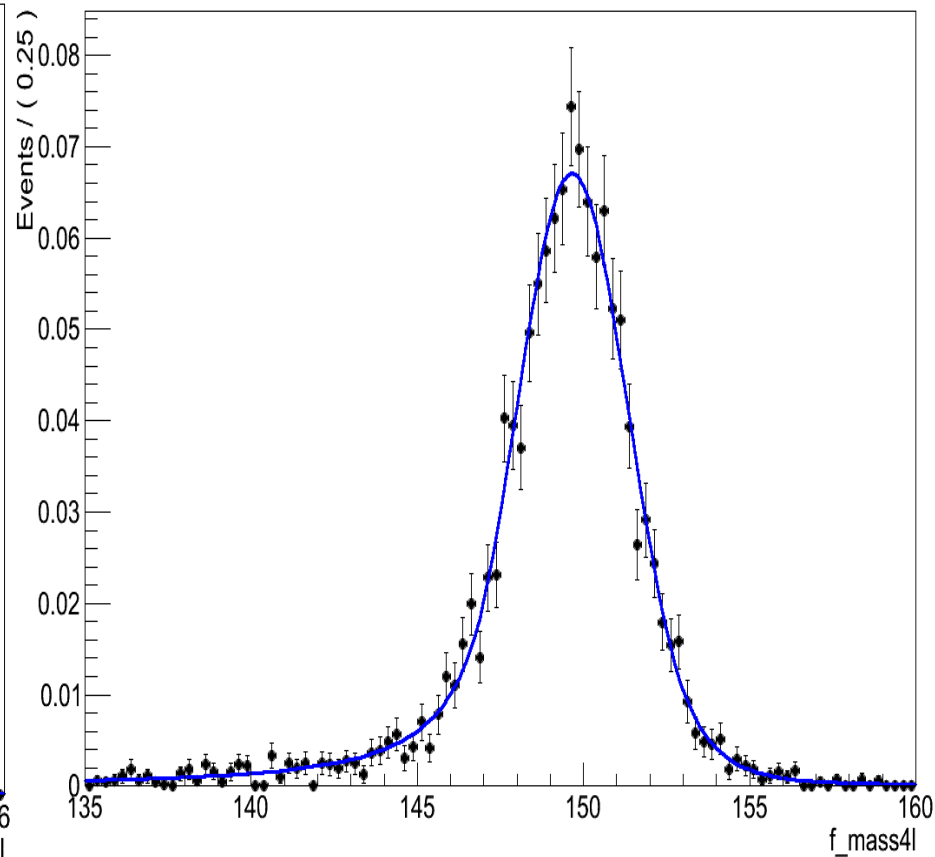
Signal Fitting

A RooPlot of "f_mass4l"



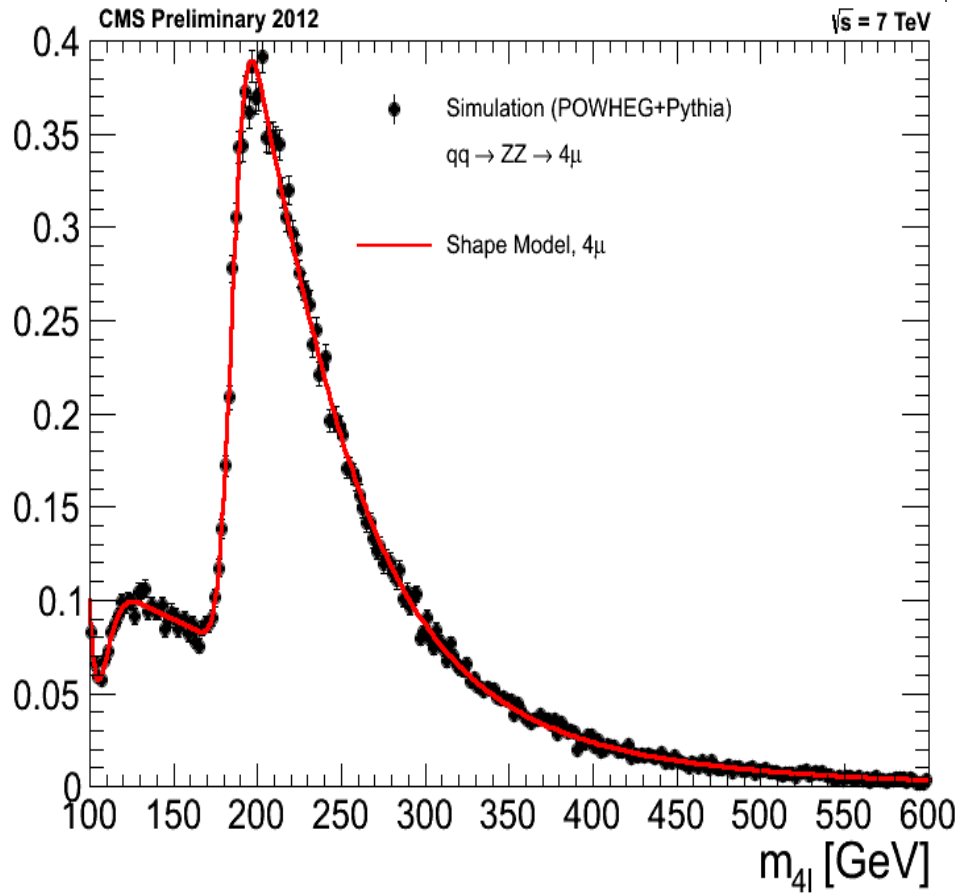
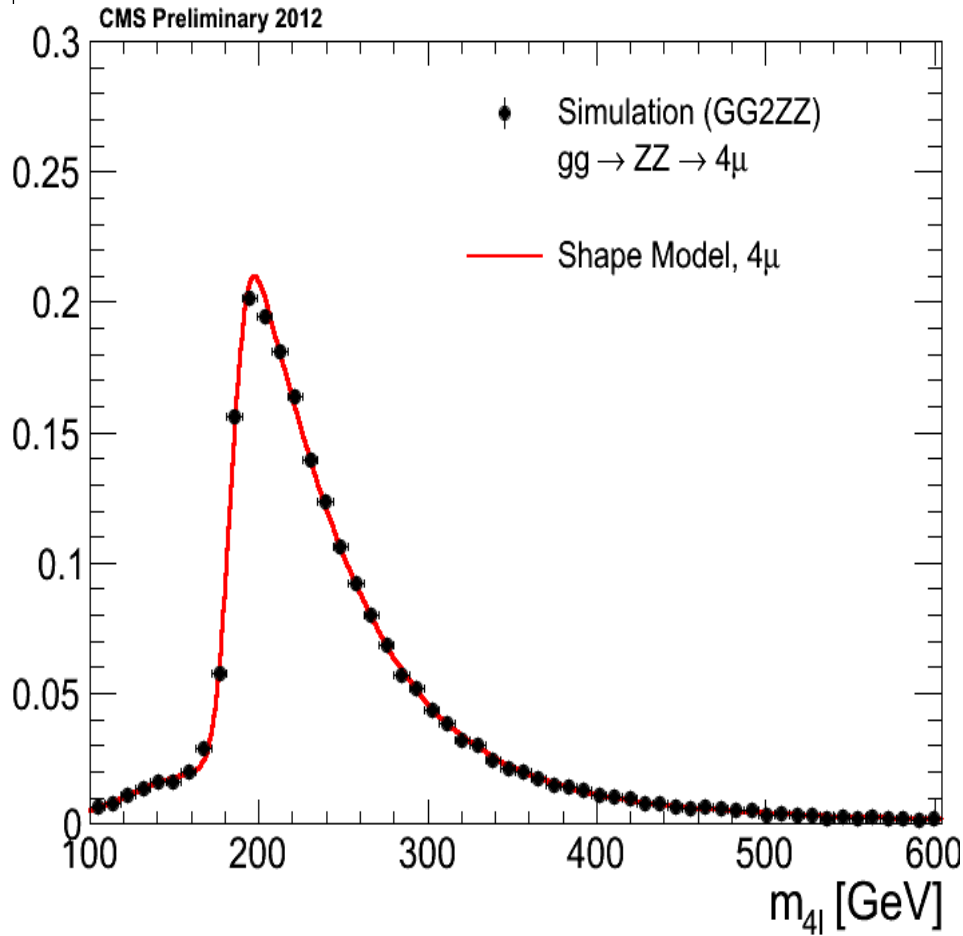
fitMass_150_8TeV_4mu_ggH

A RooPlot of "f_mass4l"



fitMass_150_8TeV_4mu_VBF

Background Fitting



Step2 : Create DataCards

- I prepared the datacards for 7 & 8 TeV for all 187 mass points (110-1000) GeV.

In each mass point I have three channels (4mu – 4e – 2e2mu) for each channel there are two files corresponding to diJet tagging ($n_{\text{jets}} \geq 2$) and untagged ($n_{\text{jets}} < 2$) and the corresponding workspace for all these txt files (Root files).

- Combine all the txt files in one file and root files also in all the mass points to pass to the third step Running limits .

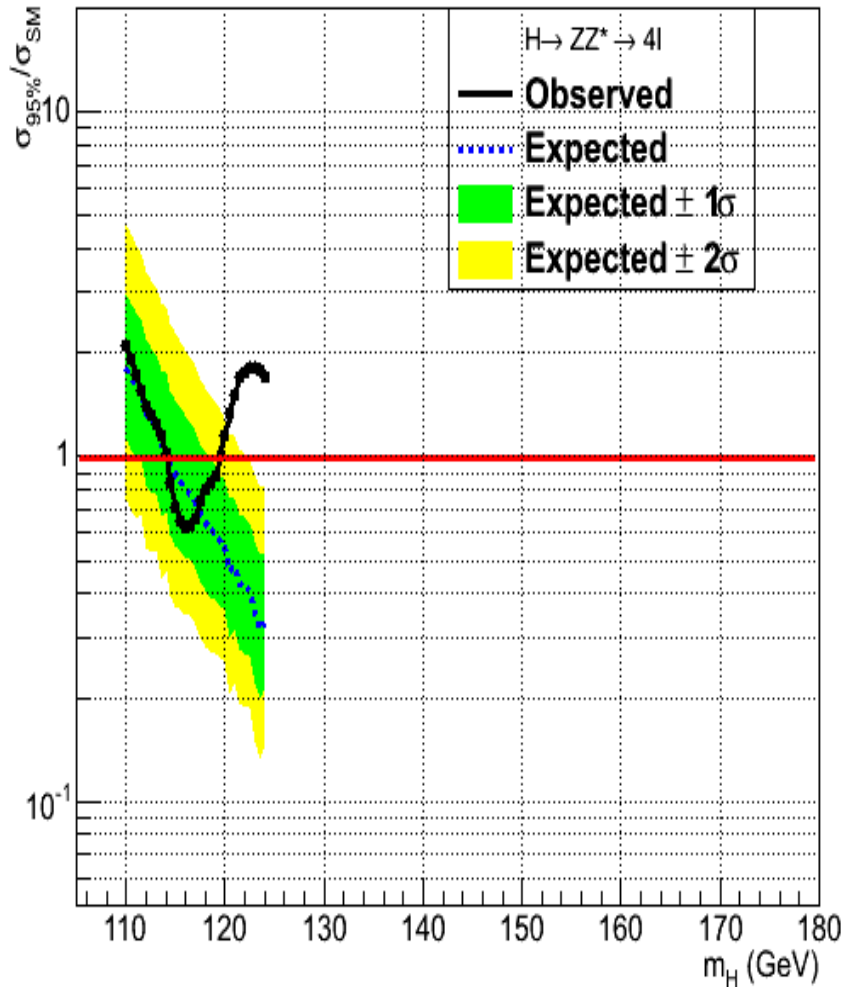
Step3 : Running Limits

- Exclusion limits “Characterizing the absence of the signal”
“It gives the probability that higgs exist ruled out given my data”
- we are using the modified frequentist criterion (CLs method)
(Determine how the signal or Bkg like my data)
- I run limits for sample of mass points m_H (110 - 124).
- **problem:** in the observed limit it is so high although Observed number of events is Same as Legacy one in all data cards.

Masses 110 – 124 GeV

CMS

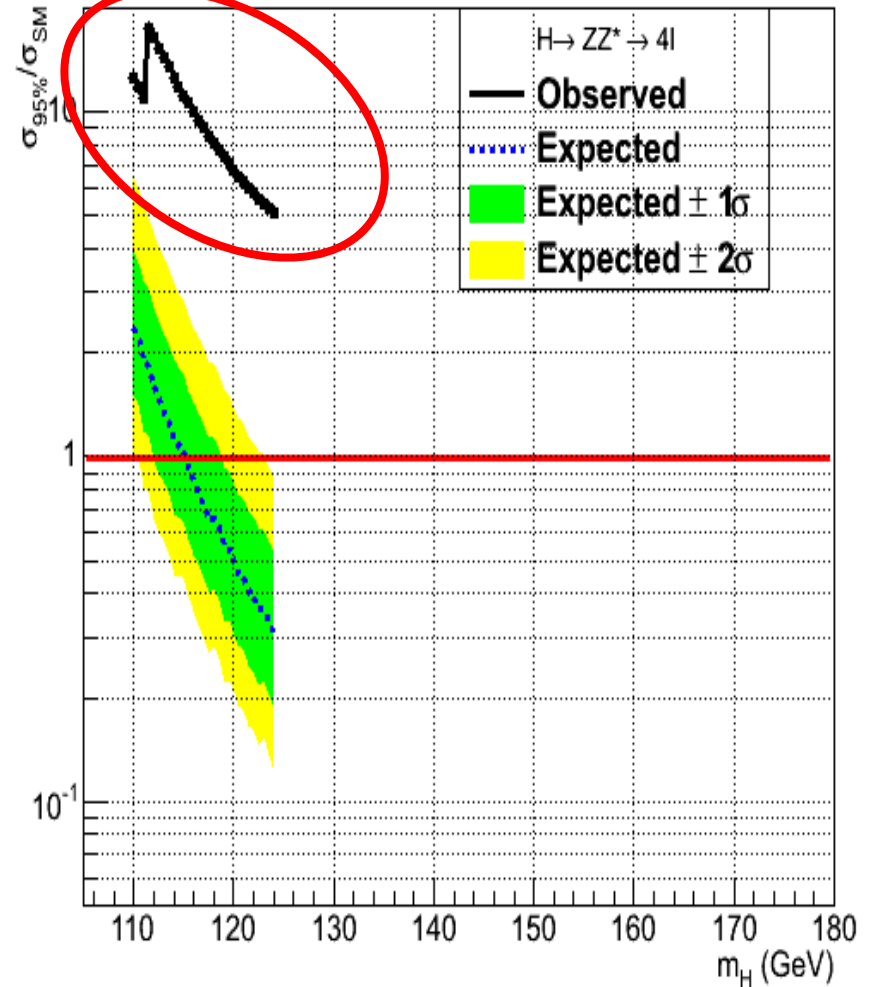
$\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}, L = 5.1 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ $\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}, L = 19.7 \text{ fb}^{-1}$



Legacy Cards

CMS

$\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}, L = 5.1 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ $\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}, L = 19.7 \text{ fb}^{-1}$



My Cards

Next Step

- Try to understand why I have observed limits So high
- Then Run limits for the other mass points
- Making the Same work but for High mass Signal.

Thank
You!