

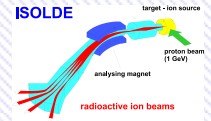
# ISOLDE at the turn of the millennium\*

Juha Äystö  
Helsinki Institute of Physics  
Helsinki, Finland

\* As seen by the ISOLDE Physics Group



# 50 years of CERN - 40 years of ISOLDE my contribution as a chair of INTC



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Physics Reports 403–404 (2004) 459–469

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PHYSICS REPORTS

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[www.elsevier.com/locate/physrep](http://www.elsevier.com/locate/physrep)

## CERN's longest serving experimental facility

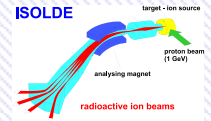
Juha Äystö<sup>a, b, \*, 1</sup>

<sup>a</sup>*Department of Physics, University of Jyväskylä, Jyväskylä, Finland*

<sup>b</sup>*Helsinki Institute of Physics, University of Helsinki, Helsinki, Finland*

editor: R. Petronzio

for the ISOLDE Collaboration



## PS-ISOLDE Group

M. Lindroos, Coordinator

## ISOLDE Collaboration

P. Van Duppen  
(chairman)

## MoU

May, 2000

## ISOLDE Physics Group

J. Äystö, Group Leader  
T. Nilsson, Physics Coordinator  
H. Ravn, CERN staff scientist

Fellows etc. :

U. Koester

M. Oinonen

L. Weissmann

F. Herfurth

ISOLTRAP team

REX-ISOLDE team

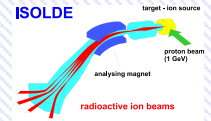
.....

## ISOLDE Scientific Committee

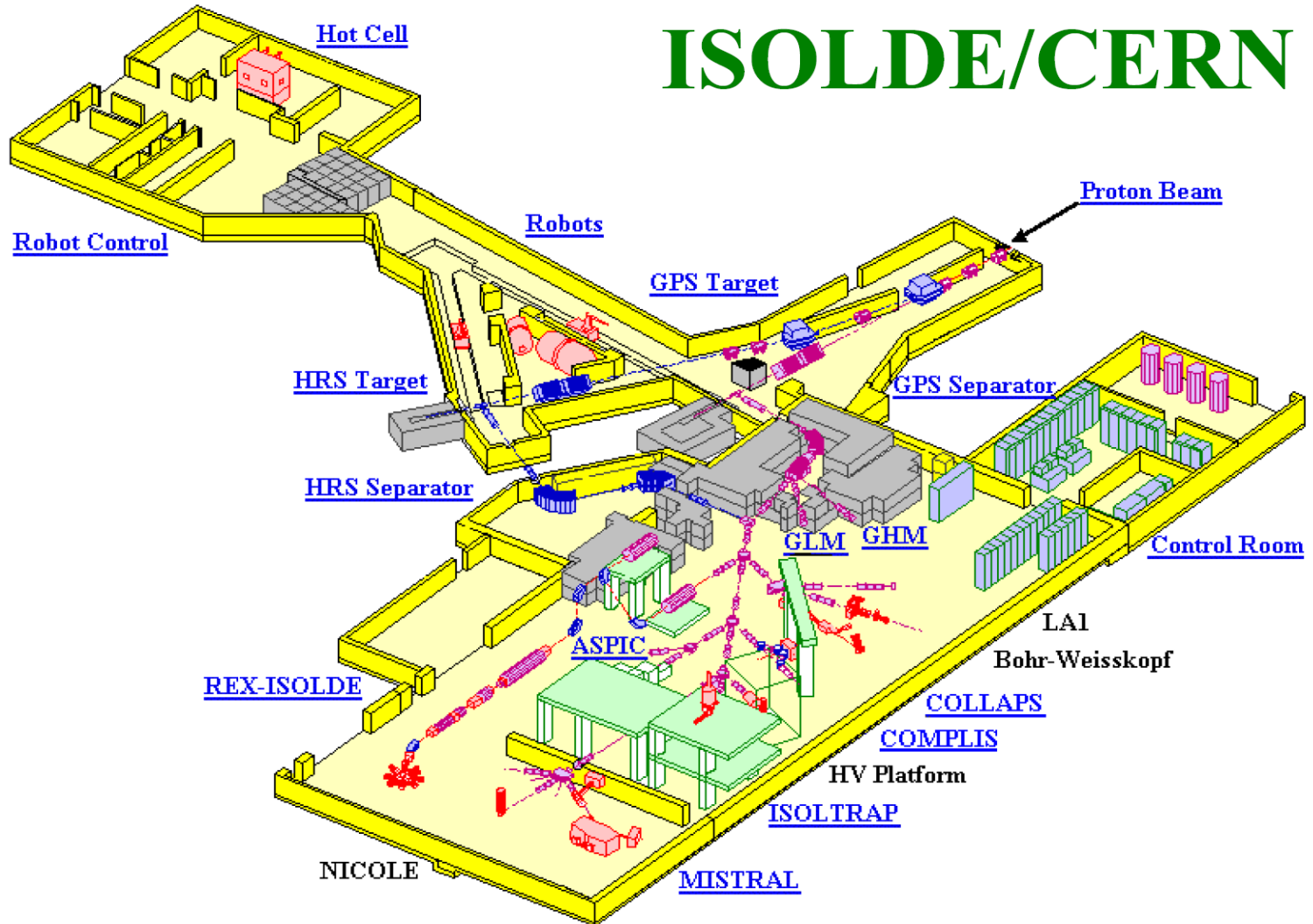
H. Flocard, Orsay  
(chairman)

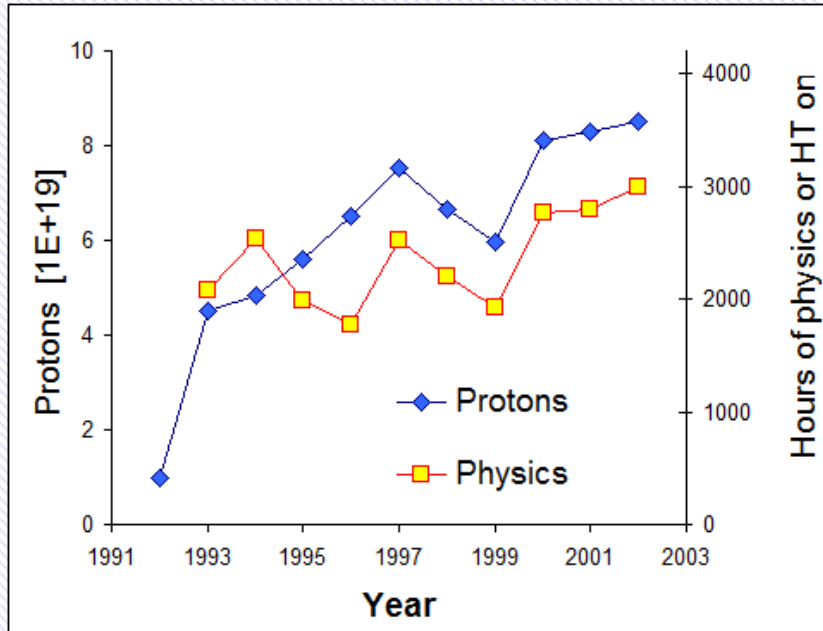


# Layout 2002



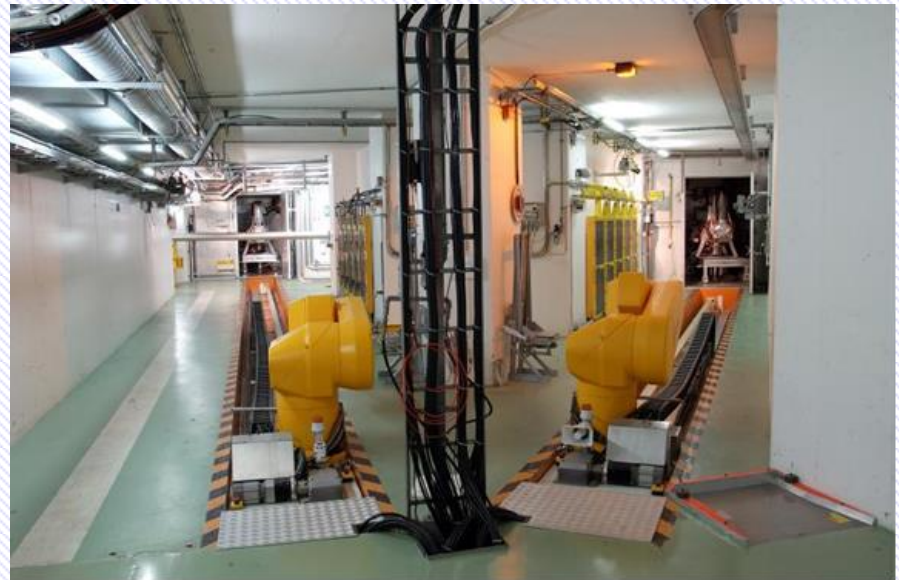
## ISOLDE/CERN





2002: Push-Pull mode of operations of HRS and GPS!

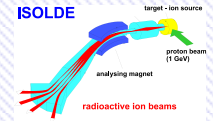
The ISOLDE target manipulation robots. In the far background the GPS and HRS front-ends can be glimpsed.





# European initiatives on ion trapping

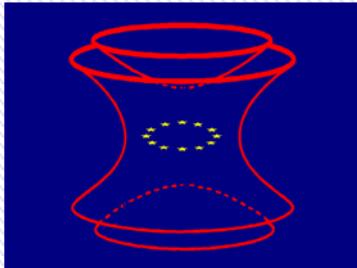
## ISOLTRAP - REXTRAP



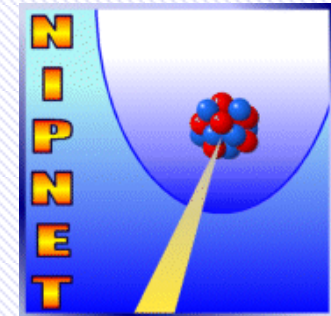
1998-2001



EUROTRAPS



2002 - ...



# Cooling and bunching of low-energy RIBs

Nucl. Instr. Meth. A469, Issue 2

A linear radiofrequency ion trap for accumulation, bunching, and emittance improvement of radioactive ion beams

ISOLTRAP

F. Herfurth<sup>a,\*</sup>, J. Dilling<sup>a</sup>, A. Kellerbauer<sup>a,b</sup>, G. Bollen<sup>c</sup>, S. Henry<sup>d</sup>, H.-J. Kluge<sup>a</sup>,  
E. Lamour<sup>a</sup>, D. Lunney<sup>d</sup>, R.B. Moore<sup>e</sup>, C. Scheidenberger<sup>a</sup>, S. Schwarz<sup>a,b</sup>,  
G. Sikler<sup>a</sup>, J. Szerypo<sup>f</sup>

JYFLTRAP

Beam cooler for low-energy radioactive ions

A. Nieminen<sup>a,\*</sup>, J. Huikari<sup>a</sup>, A. Jokinen<sup>a</sup>, J. Äystö<sup>a,1</sup>, P. Campbell<sup>b</sup>,  
E.C.A. Cochrane<sup>c,2</sup>

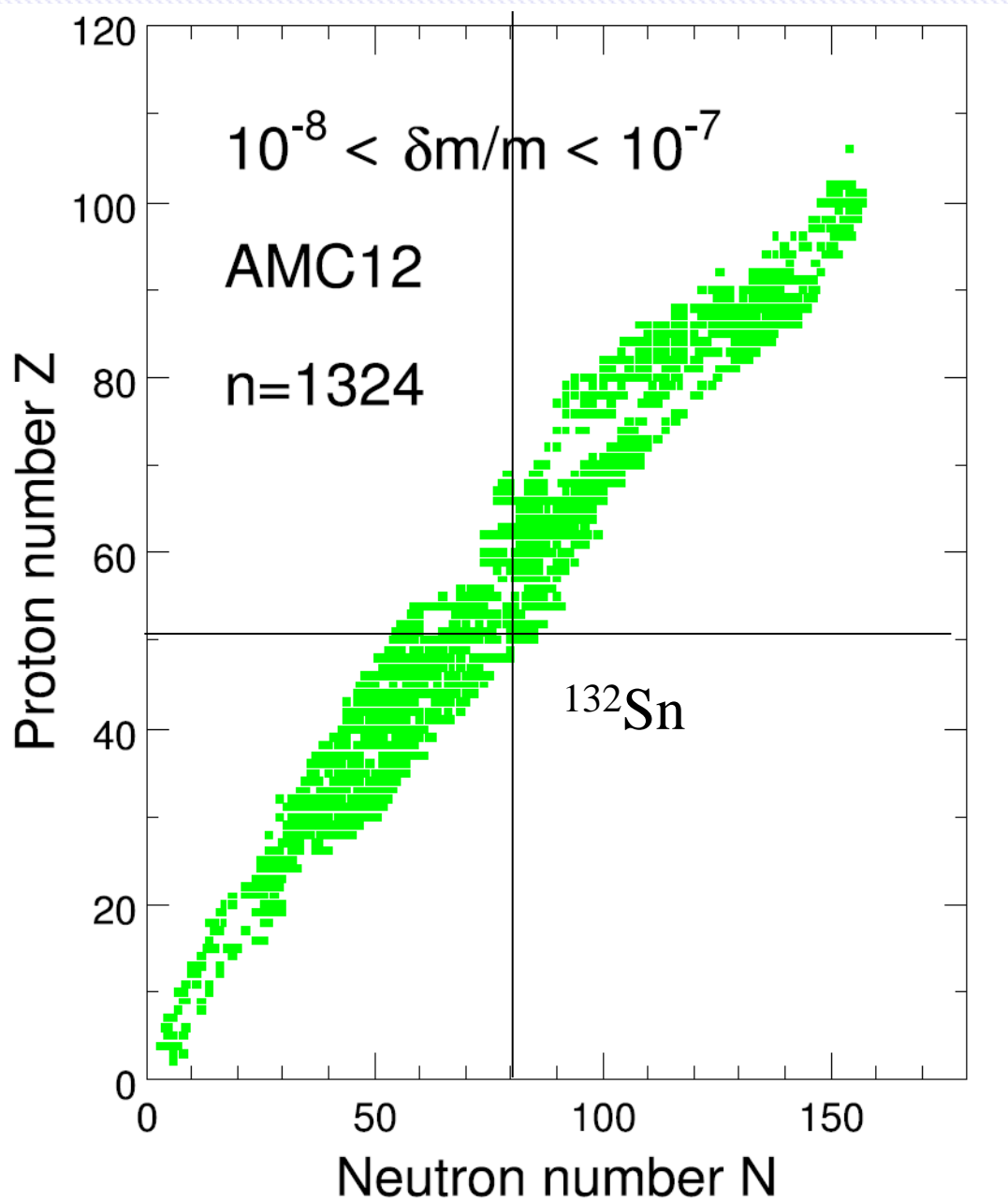
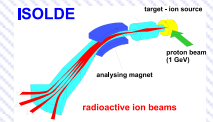
Buffer gas cooling of ion beams

McGill at Montreal

A. Kellerbauer<sup>\*</sup>, T. Kim, R.B. Moore, P. Varfalvy

Huge impact on:

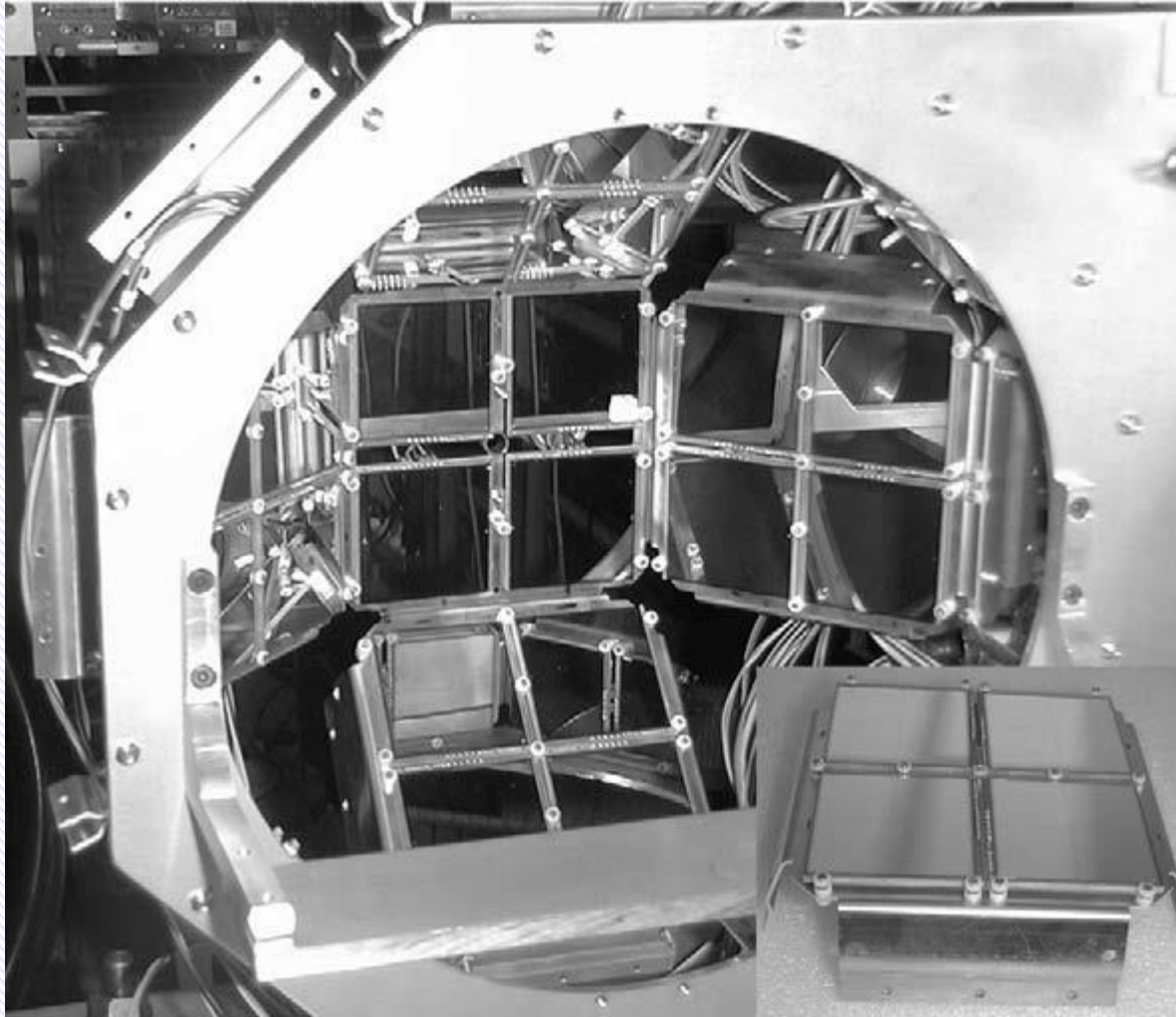
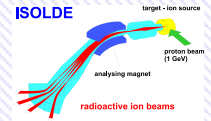
- sensitivity in collinear laser spectroscopy ( $\times 10^5$ )
- optical pumping applications
- fast/efficient injection into Penning traps



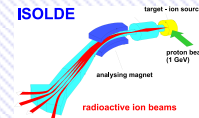




# The ISOLDE Silicon Ball



L.M. Fraile & J. Aysto,  
Nucl. Instr. Meth. A 513 (2003) 287–290

**Spectroscopy of  $^{34,35}\text{Si}$  by  $\beta$  decay: *sd-fp* shell gap and single-particle states**S. Nummela,<sup>1,2</sup> P. Baumann,<sup>3</sup> E. Caurier,<sup>3</sup> P. Dessagne,<sup>3</sup> A. Jokinen,<sup>1,2</sup> A. Knipper,<sup>3</sup> G. Le Scornet,<sup>4,5</sup> C. Miehé,<sup>3</sup> F. Nowacki,<sup>6</sup> M. Oinonen,<sup>5</sup> Z. Radivojevic,<sup>1</sup> M. Ramdhane,<sup>7</sup> G. Walter,<sup>3</sup> J. Äystö,<sup>1,5</sup> and the ISOLDE Collaboration**Intruder features in the island of inversion: The case of  $^{33}\text{Mg}$** S. Nummela,<sup>1</sup> F. Nowacki,<sup>2</sup> P. Baumann,<sup>3</sup> E. Caurier,<sup>3</sup> J. Cederkäll,<sup>4</sup> S. Courtin,<sup>3</sup> P. Dessagne,<sup>3</sup> A. Jokinen,<sup>1,5</sup> A. Knipper,<sup>3</sup> G. Le Scornet,<sup>4,6</sup> L. G. Lyapin,<sup>7</sup> Ch. Miehé,<sup>3</sup> M. Oinonen,<sup>4</sup> E. Poirier,<sup>3</sup> Z. Radivojevic,<sup>1</sup> M. Ramdhane,<sup>8</sup> W. H. Trzaska,<sup>1,5</sup> G. Walter,<sup>3</sup> J. Äystö,<sup>1,4</sup> and the ISOLDE Collaboration**Breakdown of the Isobaric Multiplet Mass Equation at  $A = 33, T = 3/2$** F. Herfurth,<sup>1,3,\*</sup> J. Dilling,<sup>1</sup> A. Kellerbauer,<sup>2,5</sup> G. Audi,<sup>4</sup> D. Beck,<sup>6,1</sup> G. Bollen,<sup>3,8</sup> H.-J. Kluge,<sup>1</sup> D. Lunney,<sup>4</sup> R. B. Moore,<sup>5</sup> C. Scheidenberger,<sup>1</sup> S. Schwarz,<sup>2,8</sup> G. Sikler,<sup>1</sup> J. Szerypo,<sup>7</sup> and ISOLDE Collaboration<sup>2</sup>**The  $\beta_{2p}$  decay mechanism of  $^{31}\text{Ar}$** H.O.U. Fynbo<sup>a,1</sup>, M.J.G. Borge<sup>b</sup>, L. Axelsson<sup>c</sup>, J. Äystö<sup>d,1</sup>, U.C. Bergmann<sup>a</sup>, L.M. Fraile<sup>b</sup>, A. Honkanen<sup>d,2</sup>, P. Hornsboj<sup>a</sup>, Y. Jading<sup>e</sup>, A. Jokinen<sup>d</sup>, B. Jonson<sup>c</sup>, I. Martel<sup>e,3</sup>, I. Mukha<sup>a,4</sup>, T. Nilsson<sup>c,1</sup>, G. Nyman<sup>c</sup>, M. Oinonen<sup>d,1</sup>, I. Piqueras<sup>b</sup>, K. Riisager<sup>a</sup>, T. Siiskonen<sup>d</sup>, M.H. Smedberg<sup>c</sup>, O. Tengblad<sup>b</sup>, J. Thaysen<sup>a</sup>, F. Wenander<sup>c</sup>, ISOLDE Collaboration<sup>e</sup> **$N = 82$  Shell Quenching of the Classical *r*-Process “Waiting-Point” Nucleus  $^{130}\text{Cd}$** I. Dillmann,<sup>1,2</sup> K.-L. Kratz,<sup>1,\*</sup> A. Wöhr,<sup>3,4</sup> O. Arndt,<sup>1</sup> B. A. Brown,<sup>5</sup> P. Hoff,<sup>6</sup> M. Hjorth-Jensen,<sup>7</sup> U. Köster,<sup>8</sup> A. N. Ostrowski,<sup>1</sup> B. Pfeiffer,<sup>1</sup> D. Seweryniak,<sup>9</sup> J. Shergur,<sup>3,9</sup> W. B. Walters,<sup>3</sup> and the ISOLDE Collaboration<sup>8</sup> **$\beta$ -decay studies of  $^{135-137}\text{Sn}$  using selective resonance laser ionization techniques**J. Shergur,<sup>1</sup> B. A. Brown,<sup>2</sup> V. Fedoseyev,<sup>3</sup> U. Köster,<sup>4</sup> K.-L. Kratz,<sup>5</sup> D. Seweryniak,<sup>1,6</sup> W. B. Walters,<sup>1</sup> A. Wöhr,<sup>1</sup>

## The ISOLDE laser ion source for exotic nuclei

V.N. Fedoseyev<sup>a,\*</sup>, G. Huber<sup>b</sup>, U. Köster<sup>c</sup>, J. Lettry<sup>c</sup>, V.I. Mishin<sup>a</sup>, H. Ravn<sup>c</sup>,  
V. Sebastian<sup>b</sup> and the ISOLDE Collaboration<sup>c</sup>



## Measurement of the electric quadrupole moments of <sup>26–29</sup>Na

M. Keim<sup>1</sup>, U. Georg<sup>2</sup>, A. Klein<sup>2</sup>, R. Neugart<sup>2</sup>, M. Neuroth<sup>2</sup>, S. Wilbert<sup>2</sup>, P. Lievens<sup>3</sup>, L. Vermeeren<sup>4</sup>, B.A. Brown<sup>5</sup>,  
and the ISOLDE Collaboration<sup>1</sup>

PHYSICAL REVIEW C, VOLUME 65, 024315

## Magnetic moments of <sup>68</sup>Cu<sup>g,m</sup> and <sup>70</sup>Cu<sup>g,m1,m2</sup> nuclei measured by in-source laser spectroscopy

L. Weissman,<sup>\*</sup> U. Köster, R. Catherall, S. Franchoo, U. Georg, and O. Jonsson  
*ISOLDE, CERN, 1211 Genève 23, Switzerland*

JOURNAL OF APPLIED PHYSICS

VOLUME 88, NUMBER 3

## Emission channeling studies of Pr in GaN

U. Wahl,<sup>\*)</sup> A. Vantomme, and G. Langouche  
*Instituut voor Kern- en Stralingsfysica, University of Leuven, Celestijnenlaan 200 D,  
B-3001 Leuven, Belgium*

J.P. Araújo  
*Instituto de Física dos Materiais da Universidade do Porto, P-4150 Porto, Portugal*

L. Peralta  
*Laboratório de Instrumentação e Física Experimental de Partículas, Faculdade de Ciências da  
Universidade de Lisboa, Avenida Elias Garcia 14-1, P-1000-149 Lisbon, Portugal*

J. G. Correia and the ISOLDE Collaboration  
*CERN-EP, CH-1211 Geneva 23, Switzerland*

VOLUME 84, NUMBER 7

PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS

14 FEBRUARY 2000

## Lattice Location and Stability of Ion Implanted Cu in Si

U. Wahl,<sup>\*</sup> A. Vantomme, and G. Langouche  
*Instituut voor Kern- en Stralingsfysica, University of Leuven, Celestijnenlaan 200 D, B-3001 Leuven, Belgium*

J. G. Correia and ISOLDE Collaboration  
*CERN-EP, CH-1211 Geneva 23, Switzerland*

VOLUME 89, NUMBER 8

PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS

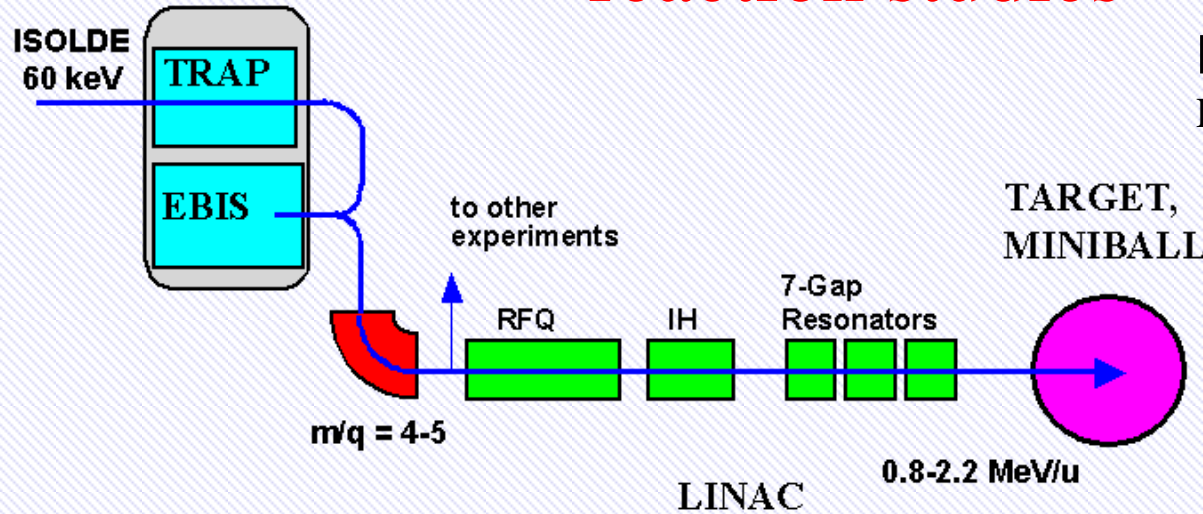
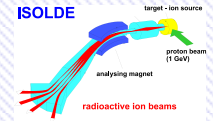
19 AUGUST 2002

## Self-Diffusion of <sup>31</sup>Si and <sup>71</sup>Ge in Relaxed Si<sub>0.20</sub>Ge<sub>0.80</sub> Layers

P. Laitinen,<sup>1</sup> A. Strohm,<sup>2,3</sup> J. Huikari,<sup>1</sup> A. Nieminen,<sup>1</sup> T. Voss,<sup>2</sup> C. Grodon,<sup>3</sup> I. Riihimäki,<sup>1</sup> M. Kummer,<sup>4</sup> J. Äystö,<sup>1</sup>  
P. Dendooven,<sup>1</sup> J. Räisänen,<sup>1</sup> W. Frank,<sup>2,3</sup> and the ISOLDE Collaboration<sup>\*</sup>



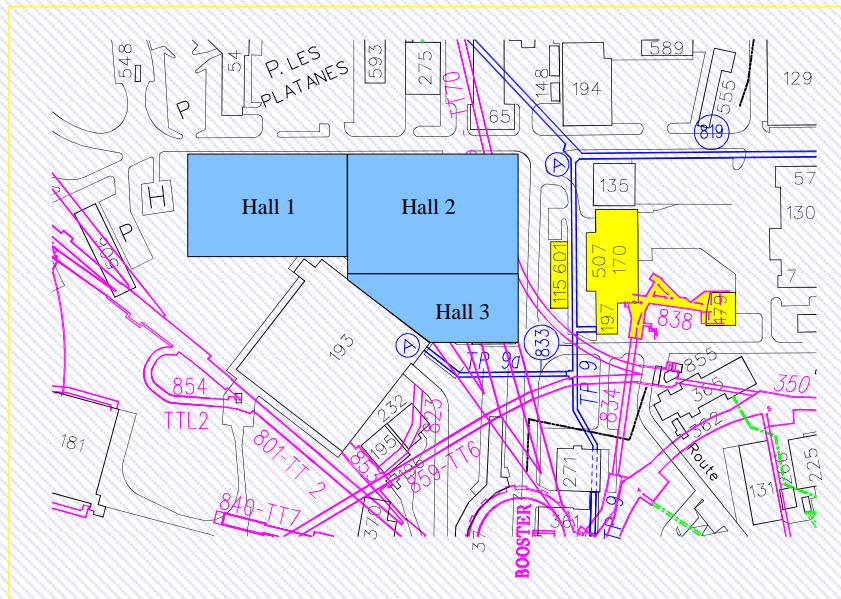
# Radioactive beams for nuclear reaction studies



## REX-ISOLDE

Post-accelerated ions for

1. Nuclear structure studies
2. Nuclear astrophysics



## Next Generation RNB-facility

SPL, antiprotons, muons, ISOLDE



EU-FP5 RTD Feasibility Study



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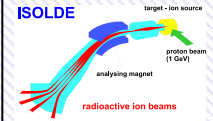
Available online at [www.sciencedirect.com](http://www.sciencedirect.com)



Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research B 204 (2003) 20–30

**NIM B**  
Beam Interactions  
with Materials & Atoms

[www.elsevier.com/locate/nimb](http://www.elsevier.com/locate/nimb)



## Accelerated radioactive beams from REX-ISOLDE

O. Kester <sup>\*,1</sup>, T. Sieber <sup>a</sup>, S. Emhofer <sup>a</sup>, F. Ames <sup>a</sup>, K. Reisinger <sup>a</sup>, P. Reiter <sup>a</sup>,  
P.G. Thirolf <sup>a</sup>, R. Lutter <sup>a</sup>, D. Habs <sup>a</sup>, B.H. Wolf <sup>b</sup>, G. Huber <sup>b</sup>, P. Schmidt <sup>b</sup>,  
A.N. Ostrowski <sup>b</sup>, R. von Hahn <sup>c</sup>, R. Renow <sup>c</sup>, I. Fittingo <sup>c</sup>, M. Lauer <sup>c</sup>,  
d,  
e,  
non i,  
k,

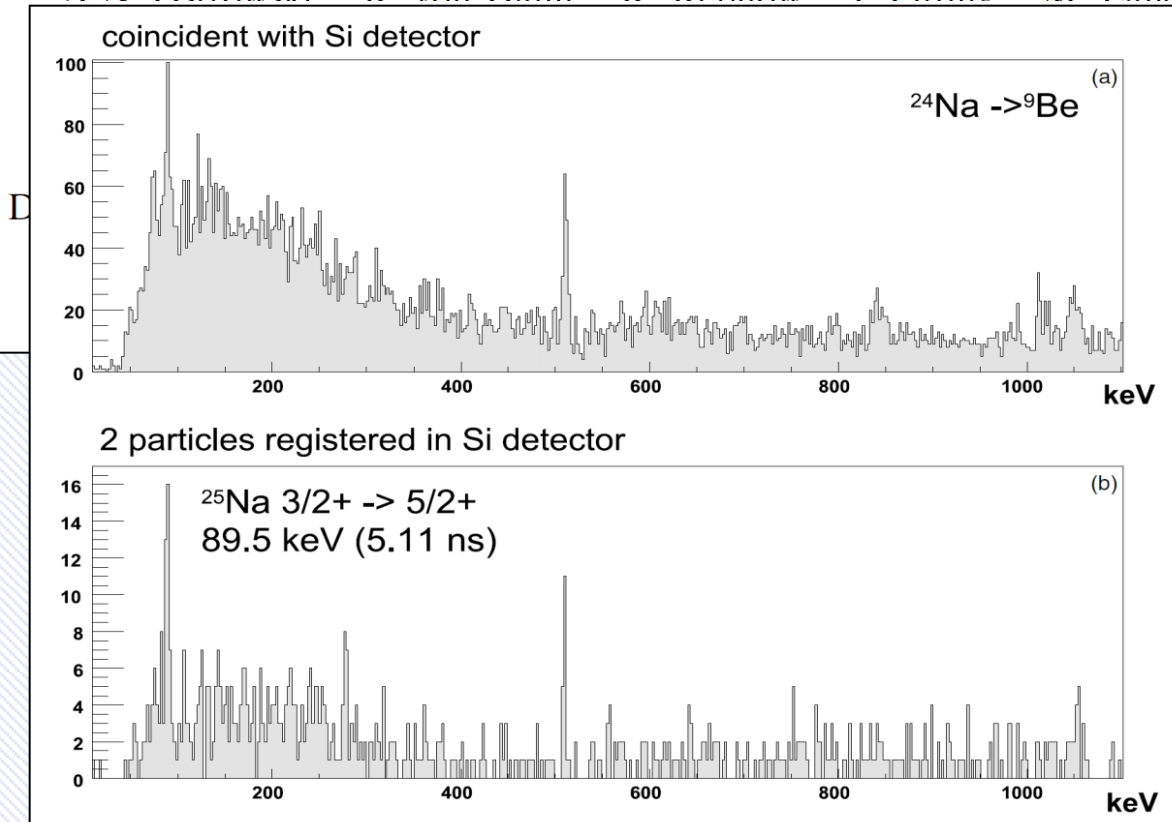
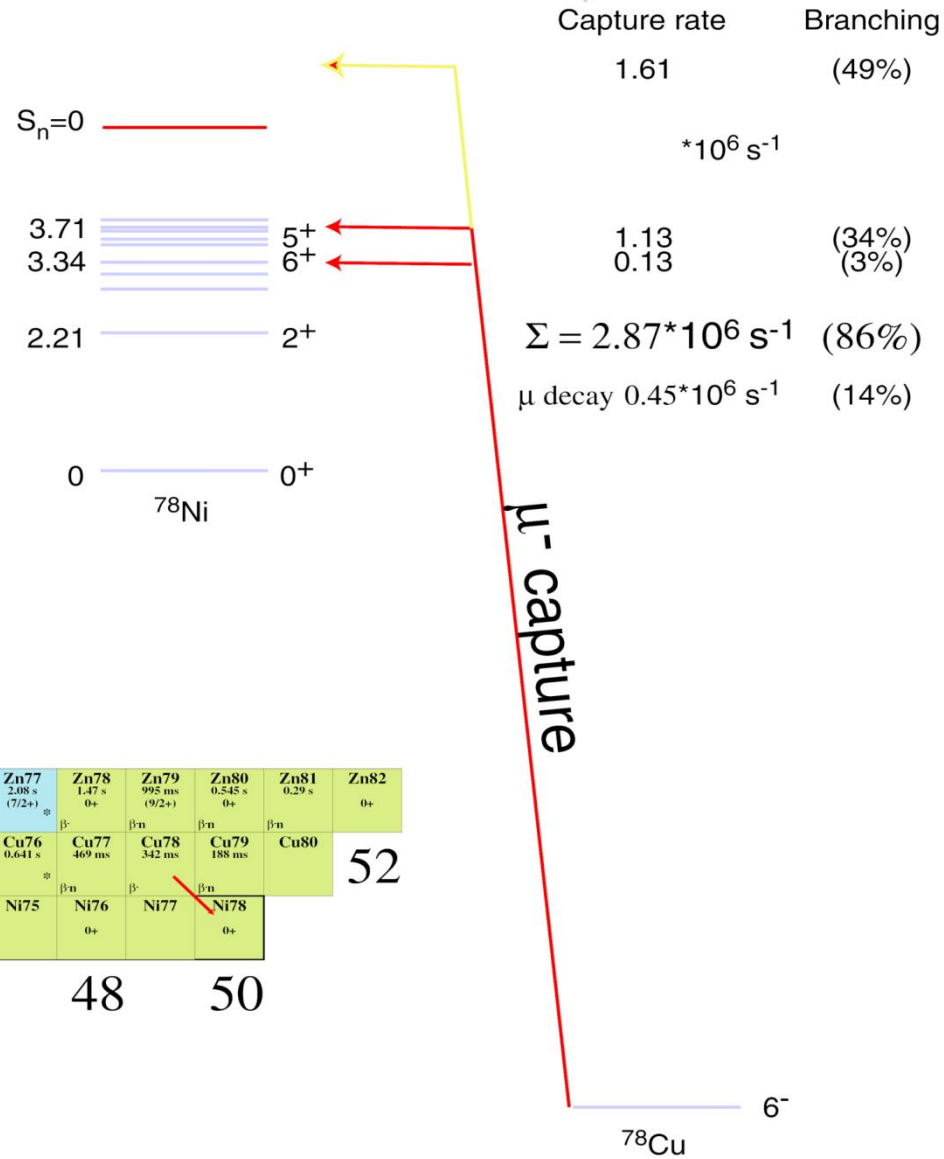
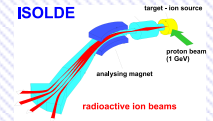


Fig. 5.  $\gamma$ -ray spectrum of  $^{24}\text{Na}$  in coincidence with the SI-detector from the second commissioning run.

”November 2001”



An example:  $^{78}\text{Cu} + \mu^- \rightarrow ^{78}\text{Ni}^* + \nu_\mu$  (K.-H. Langanke et al)



Zn77 2.08 s (7/2+)	Zn78 1.47 s 0+	Zn79 995 ms (9/2+)	Zn80 0.545 s 0+	Zn81 0.29 s	Zn82 0+
	$\beta^-$	$\beta^-$	$\beta^-$	$\beta^-$	
Cu76 0.641 s	Cu77 469 ms	Cu78 342 ms	Cu79 188 ms	Cu80	
	$\beta^-$	$\beta^-$	$\beta^-$		
Ni75	Ni76 0+	Ni77	Ni78 0+		
	48	50			

Not finished works:

Exotic probes !!!

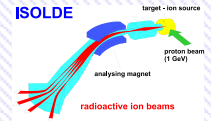
Nuclear processes with atomic x sections!

ECT\* RAMA workshop  
May 2001

RAMA = Radioactive Antiprotonic and Muonic Atoms

T. Nilsson, J. Aysto, K. Langanke, K. Riisager, G. Martinez-Pinedod and E. Kolbee

Nuclear Physics A 746 (2004) 513c–517c



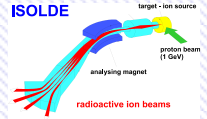
## From my notebook:

October 17, 2001

DG, Miami meets  
with "EP-senior staff"  
on the budget crisis!



# Perspectives



## Performance

$\geq 400$  shifts/year are possible, if resources are available and manpower installed  
ISOLDE can maintain and extend its leading role (RNB 2000)

## REX-ISOLDE

Enlarged user community including European in-beam  $\gamma$ -ray community  
REX experiment  $\Rightarrow$  REX facility

## within CERN

ISOLDE beams: High purity detector calibration sources ( $^{83}\text{Kr}$ )

ISOLDE expertise and laboratories: development of future high intensity targets ( $\mu$ -collider,  $\nu$  sources)

## RNBs worldwide context

Despite worldwide efforts ISOLDE still leading

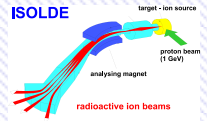
Collaboration with other ISOL facilities

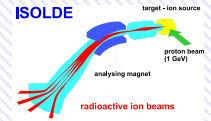
***CERN- an option for a European second generation facility ?***





# SPC visits ISOLDE 2005





*Happy Birthday !!*



*You will have a bright future !!!*