

# Irradiated Si detectors simulation

**Status and the next steps**

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# Detector simulation for **low** voltage operation

## **Basic strategy:**

**minimization of the amount of effective parameters**

## **Conditions:**

- ✓  $N_{DL}$  proportional to fluence
- ✓  $\sigma_e^i, \sigma_h^i$  – not affected by electric field
- ✓ No impact ionization

**2 MGL model**  
MGL1-e-trap  
MGL2- h-trap  
Gj(T) - current

SRH – fill factor  
 $\nabla^2 \varphi = -eN_{eff}/\epsilon\epsilon_0$   
divj = G<sub>j</sub>



$E(x)[V,T,\phi]$

**2 MGL model  
(advanced)**  
MGL1-e-trap  
MGL2- h-trap

SRH – fill factor  
 $\nabla^2 \varphi = -eN_{eff}/\epsilon\epsilon_0$   
divj = G<sub>j</sub>



$E(x)[V,T,\phi]$

**2+1 DL model**  
MGL1-e-trap  
MGL2- h-trap  
DL<sub>tr</sub> - trapping

SRH – fill factor  
 $\nabla^2 \varphi = -eN_{eff}/\epsilon\epsilon_0$   
divj = G<sub>j</sub>



$E(x)[V,T,\phi]$   
CCE[V,T, $\phi$ ]  
i(t)[V,T,F]

**Microscopic  
model**  
 $E_{act}^i, \sigma_e^i, \sigma_h^i$

SRH – fill factor  
 $\nabla^2 \varphi = -eN_{eff}/\epsilon\epsilon_0$   
divj = G<sub>j</sub>



???

# Detector simulation for **high** voltage operation

**2+1 DL model**  
MGL1-e-trap  
MGL2- h-trap  
DL<sub>tr</sub> - trapping

**SRH – fill factor**  
 $\nabla^2 \varphi = -eN_{\text{eff}} / \epsilon \epsilon_0$   
divj = G<sub>j</sub>



E(x)[V,T,ϕ]  
CCE[V,T,ϕ]  
i(t)[V,T,F]

**High voltage operation requires switching on impact ionization.**

**For SYNOPSIS**

- ✓ Use **α(E)** as it is default
- ✓ Simulate up to the high V

**2+1 DL model**  
MGL1-e-trap  
MGL2- h-trap  
DL<sub>tr</sub> - trapping

**α – impact ion.**  
**SRH – fill factor**  
 $\nabla^2 \varphi = -eN_{\text{eff}} / \epsilon \epsilon_0$   
divj = G<sub>j</sub>



E(x)[V,T,ϕ] ??  
CCE[V,T,ϕ] ??  
i(t)[V,T,F] ??

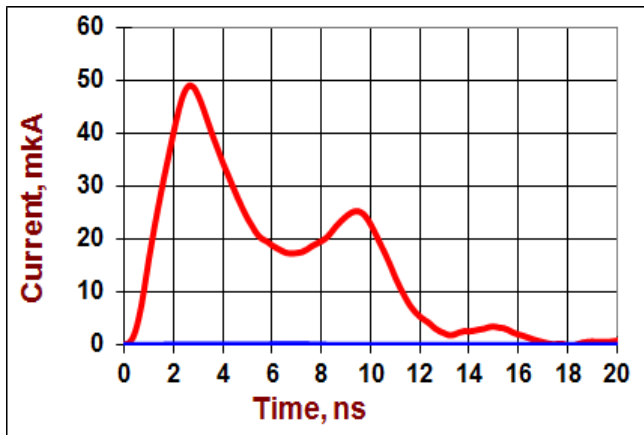
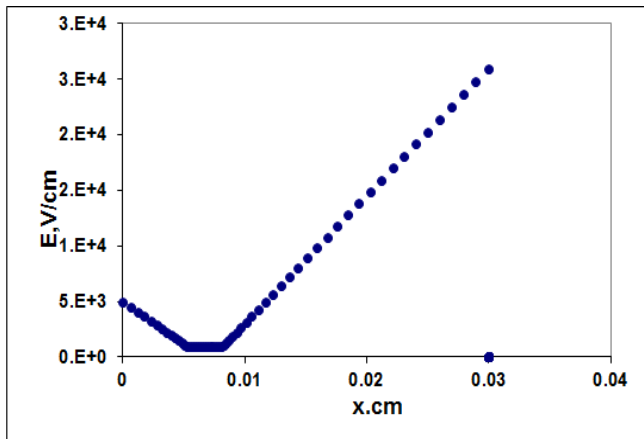
# Experimental data for simulation proof

Classic TCT

Edge TCT

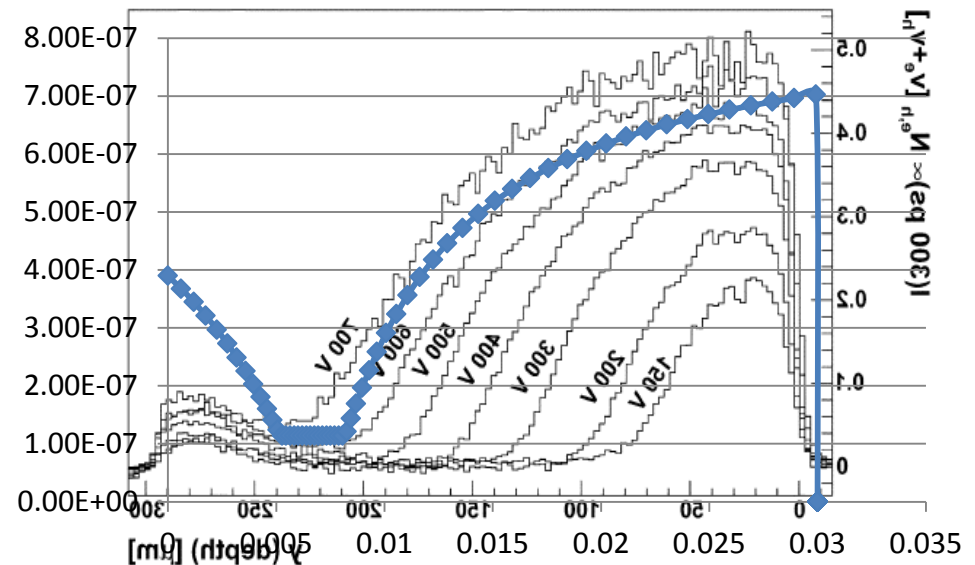
$$i(x) = 1 * q(x) * v_{dr}(x); x = \int v_{dr}(t) dt$$

$$i(t=0, x) = v_{dr}(x); V_{dr}(E) = f(E)$$



Example of comparison the Data from Ljubljana group with simulation from PTI group

(d)



# The main achievements and the future

**Strategy** based on minimization of effective parameters works

## “on - going” steps

1. Comparison of simulated  $E(x)$  with the results of edge TCT
2. Extension of the advanced 2MGL model to high voltage detectors operation using the default parameters of SYNOPSIS
3. CCE(F) modelling
4. The new subject – “Inter-strip resistance radiation hardness”

**The simulation group** is interested on edge TCT data for :

- modelling tools calibration  
(non irradiated detectors)
- models development/proofs  
(fluence and voltage dependences for irradiated detectors)

**Timo Peltola** will help to distribute the essential data for the cross-test modelling