



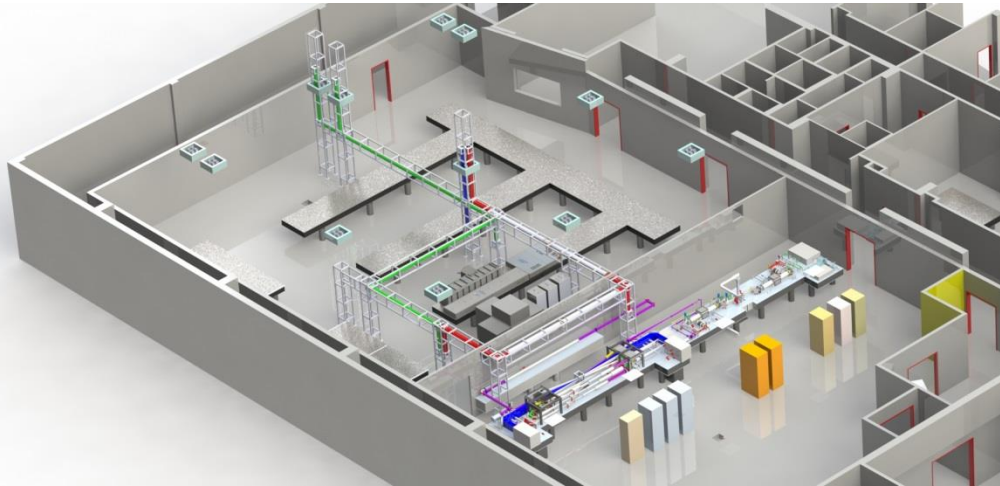
# HiLASE: New lasers for industry and research

**Antonio Lucianetti, Ph.D.**  
**Research Program Leader**  
**HiLASE Centre**

**CZ.1.05/2.1.00/01.0027**

# High average power, pulsed LASERs

- Project of **National Interest** led by the Institute of Physics ASCR
- Financed by the Research and Development for Innovation Operational Program (ERDF)
- R&D Centre
- DPSSLs with breakthrough parameters
- Applications of DPSSL in high-tech industry
- Synergy with ELI Beamlines



VLÁDA ČESKÉ REPUBLIKY



USNESENÍ

VLÁDY ČESKÉ REPUBLIKY  
ze dne 23. listopadu 2009 č. 1442

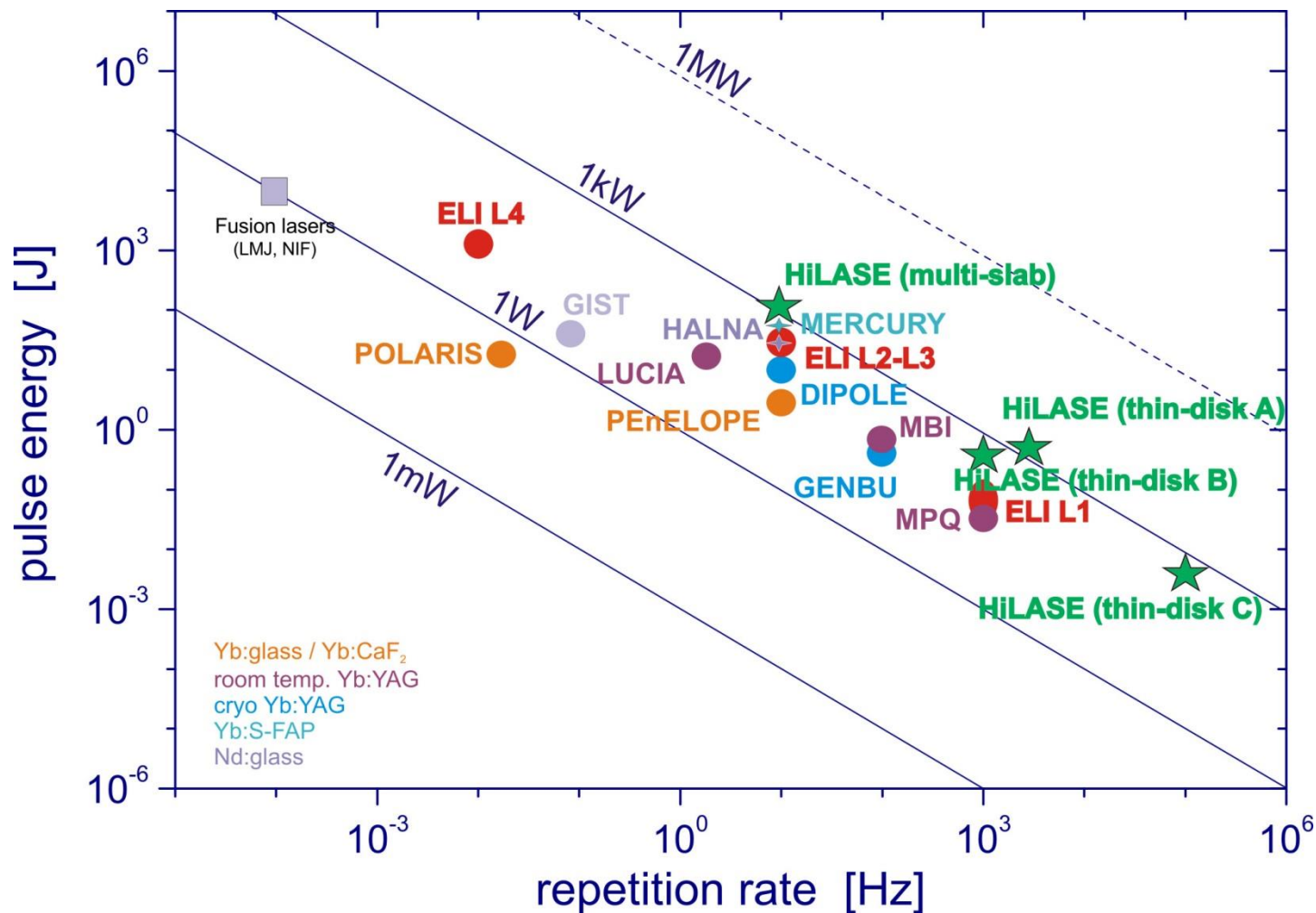
k návrhu na podporu projektu HiLASE (High average-power pulsed LASERs)  
v kontextu strategie umístění projektu ELI (Extreme Light Infrastructure) na území  
České republiky

Vláda

I. podporuje projekt HiLASE (High average-power pulsed LASERs) jakožto  
projekt národního zájmu České republiky, zejména v kontextu strategie umístění  
projektu ELI (Extreme Light Infrastructure) na území České republiky a souvisejících  
mezinárodních závazků České republiky;

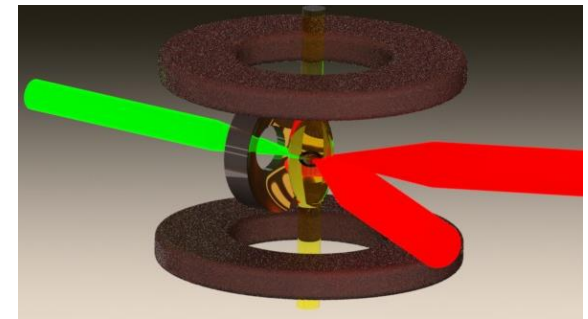
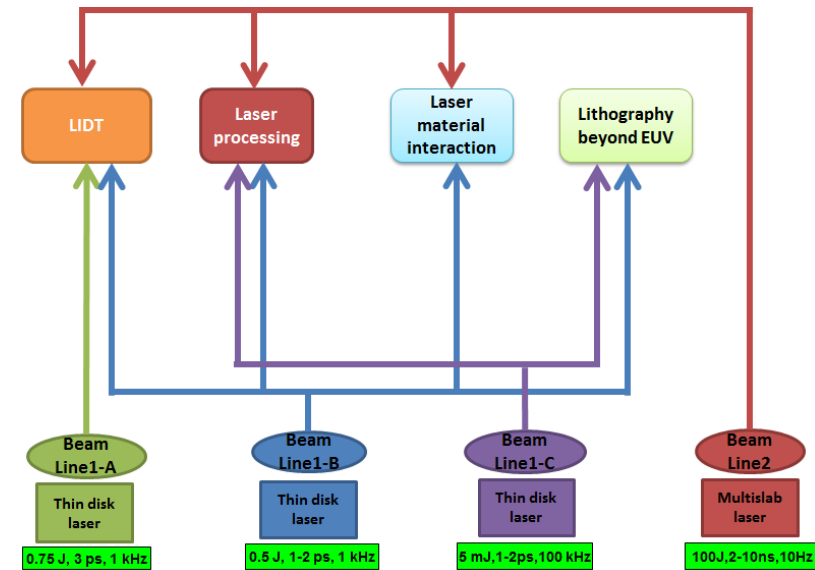


# Aiming very high

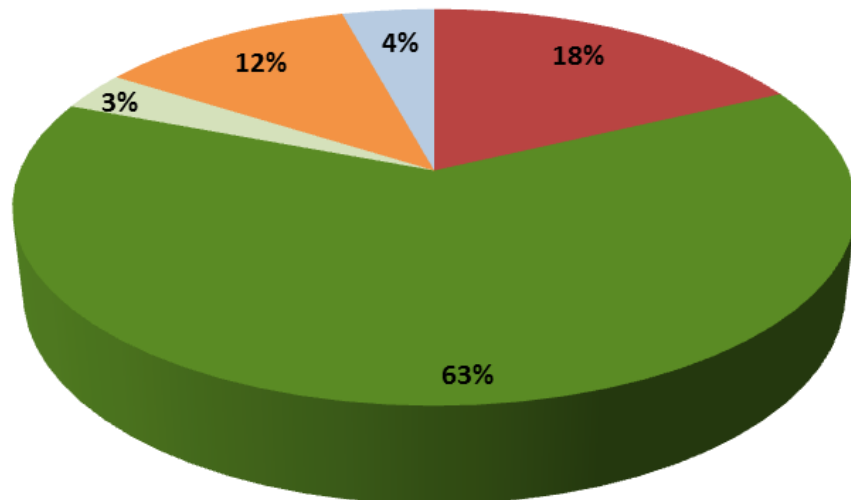


# Lasers for real-world applications

- Laser induced damage threshold measurement of optical materials (LIDT)
- Laser shock peening (LSP)
- Compact EUV sources for lithography (EUVL)
- Precise cutting, drilling and welding of special materials for automotive and aerospace industry
- Technology of laser micromachining
- Laser surface cleaning and processing



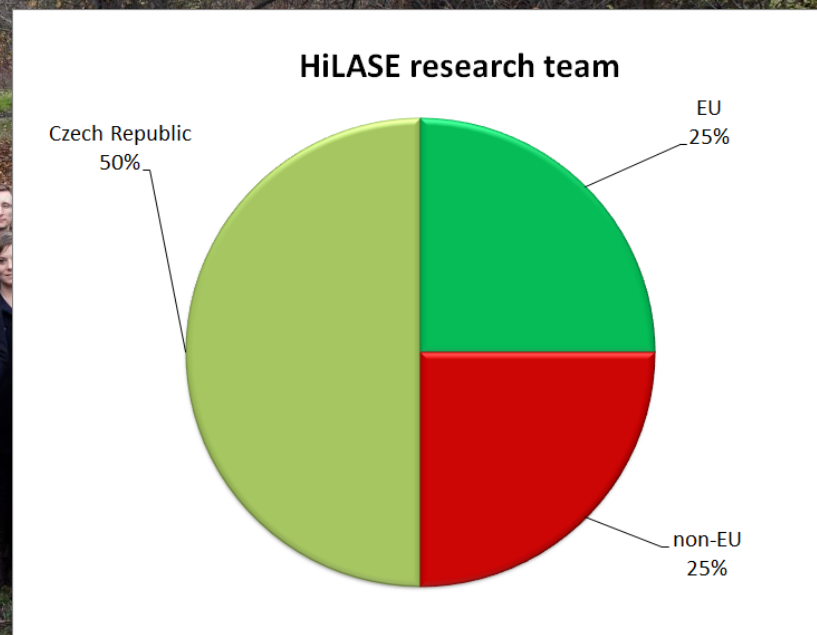
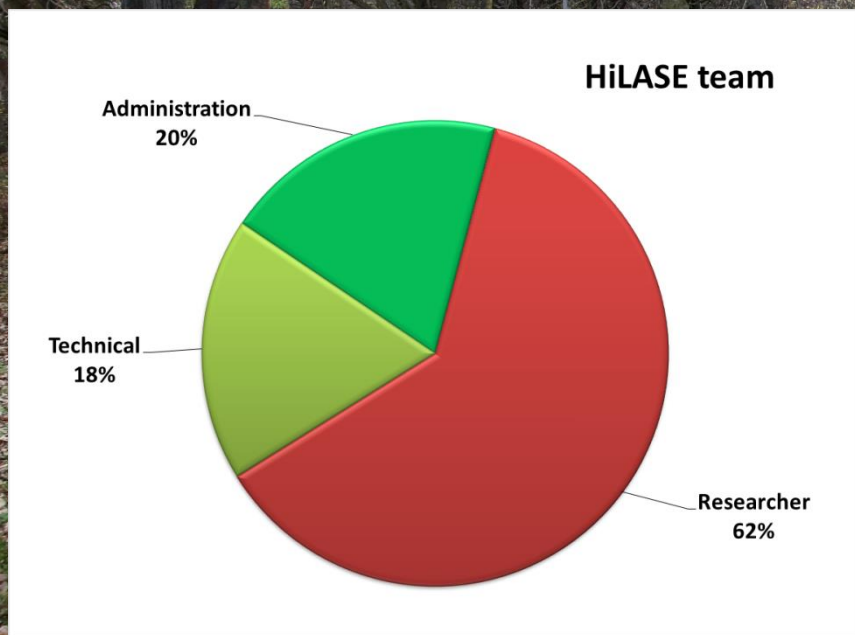
# Budget



BUDGET CHAPTER	EUR Mio
Construction & Land	5,1
Laser technologies	17,9
Support equipment	0,9
Personal costs	3,3
Other costs	1,2
<b>TOTAL COSTS</b>	<b>28,4</b>

- Construction & Land
- Laser technologies
- Support equipment
- Personal costs
- Other costs

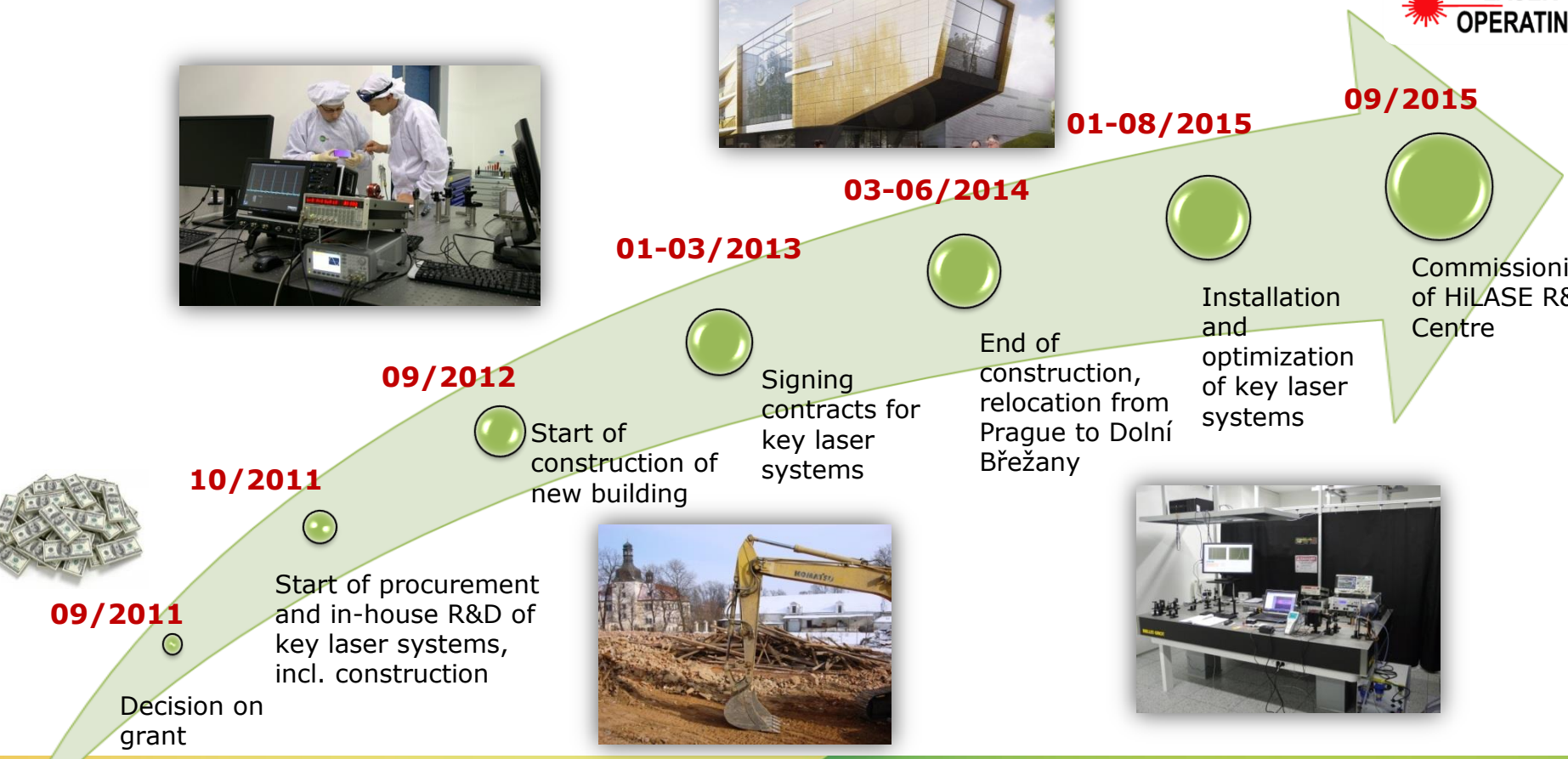
# Crew complete: 70 heads / 60 FTE



# International collaboration



# Time schedule: 11 months ahead



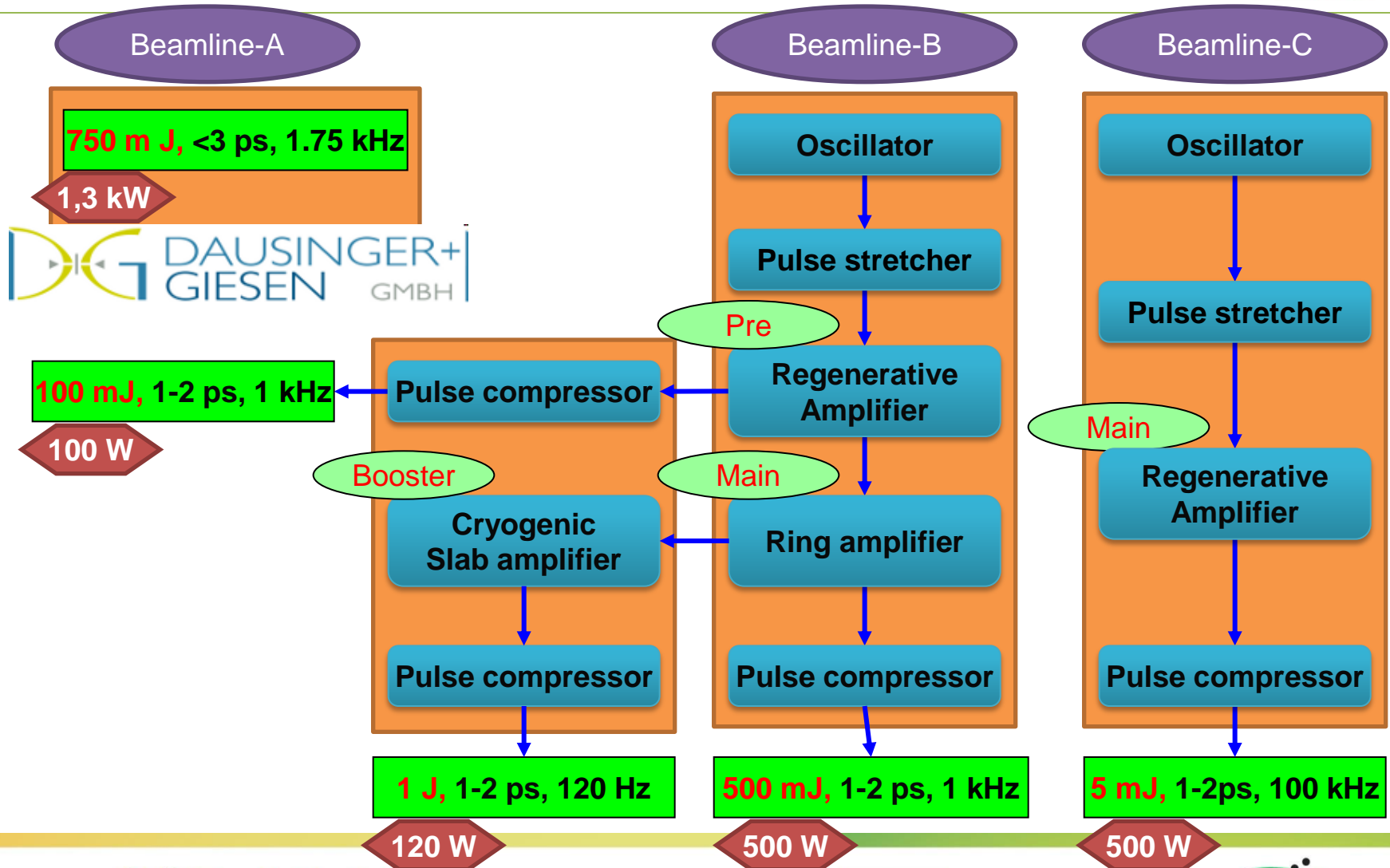


## Development of multi-J, kW class thin-disk laser system (L1)

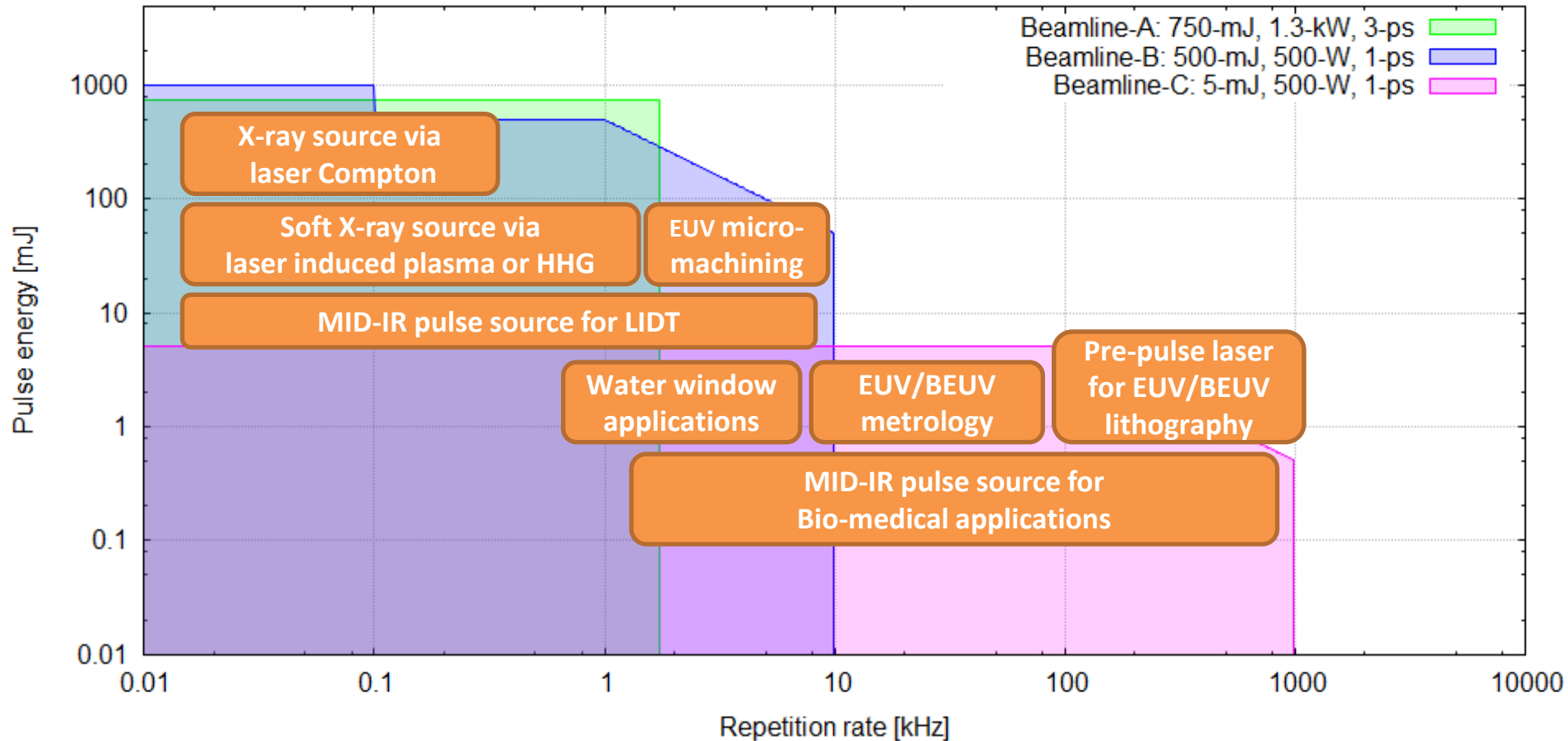


Prof. Akira Endo

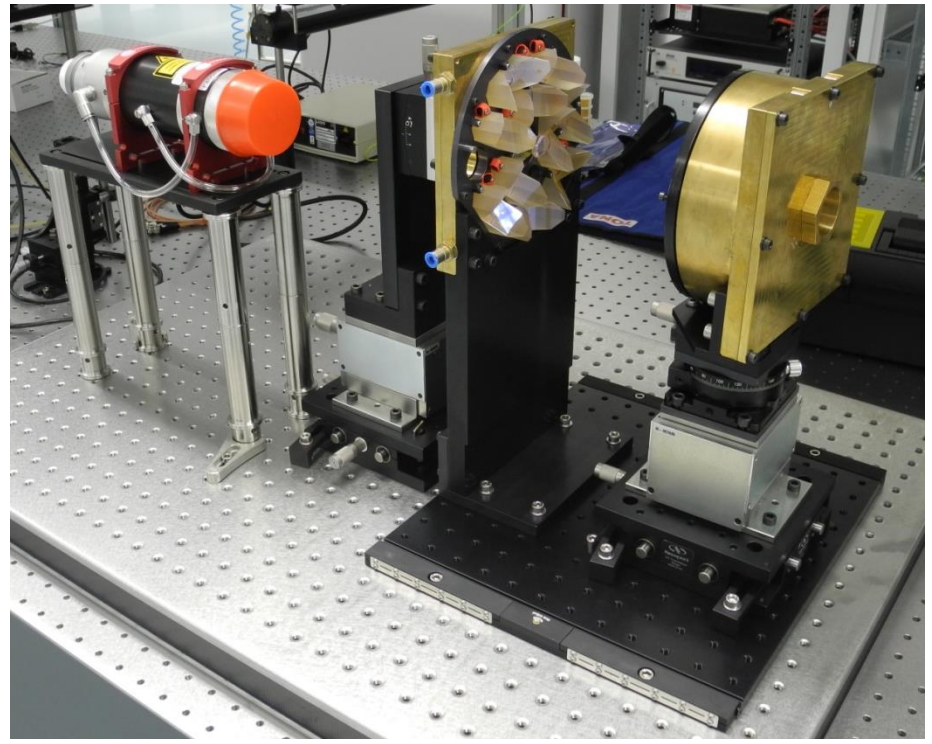
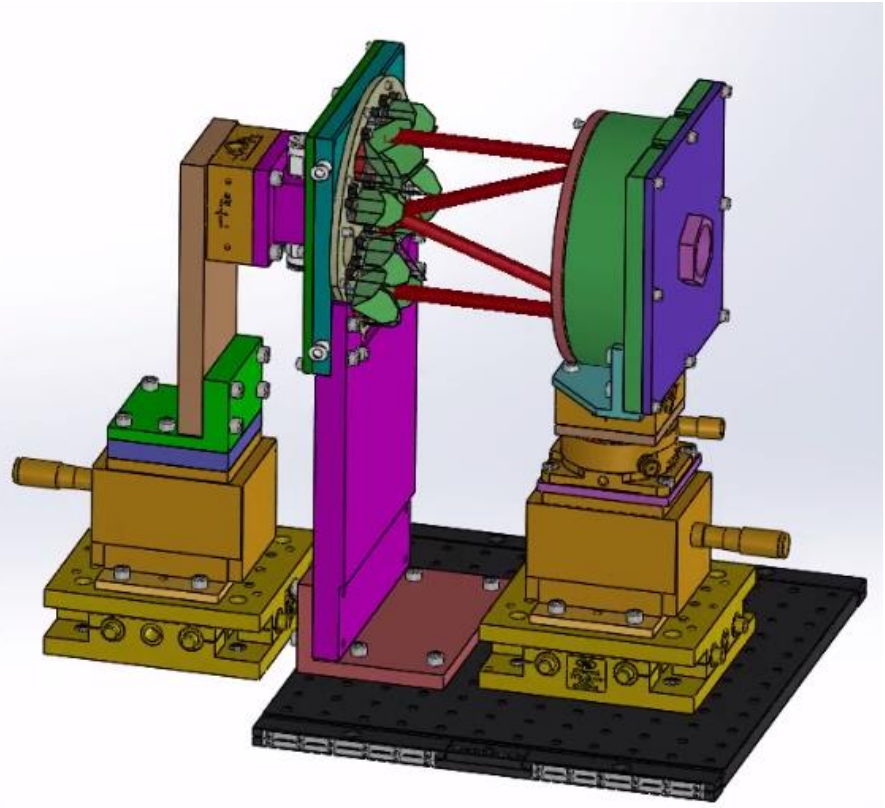
# Concept of kW-class thin-disk DPSSL



# Applications of our thin-disk lasers



# Thin-disk head for 5-kW pumping (home-made)

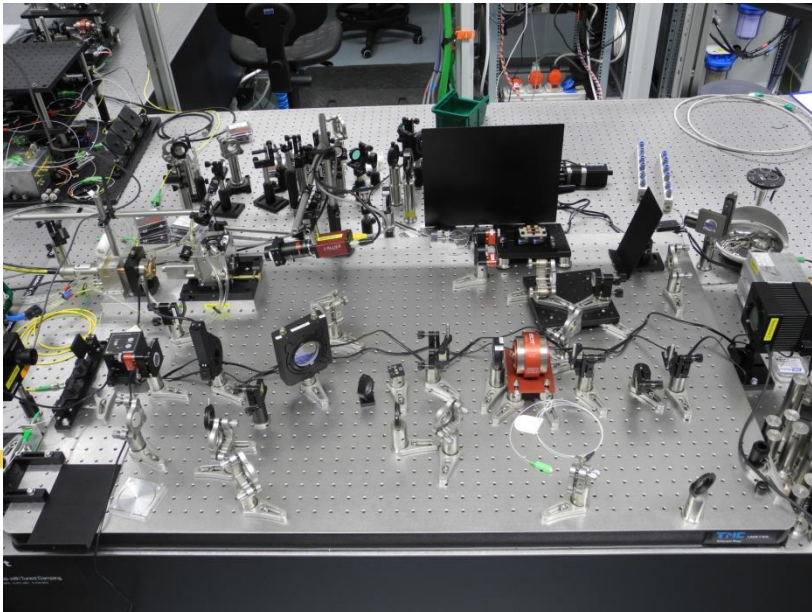


## Suppression of nonlinear phonon relaxation in Yb:YAG thin disk via zero phonon line pumping

Martin Smrž,<sup>1,\*</sup> Taisuke Miura,<sup>1</sup> Michal Chyla,<sup>1,2</sup> Siva Nagisetty,<sup>1,2</sup> Ondřej Novák,<sup>1</sup>  
Akira Endo,<sup>1</sup> and Tomáš Mocek<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>HiLASE Centre, Institute of Physics ASCR, v.v.i., Za radnicí 828, 25241 Dolní Břežany, Czech Republic

CW  
969&940nm  
pump



- CVBGs designed for 2.2±0.5nm bandwidth (FWHM)
- Aperture 8x8mm
- 180 ps/nm dispersion
- 88% diffraction efficiency
- Oscillator bandwidth approx. 20nm
- 78.5% pulse energy losses in stretcher
- Home-made oscillator is being developed
- Compressor (grating) efficiency 87 - 88% (measured)

Supported by:

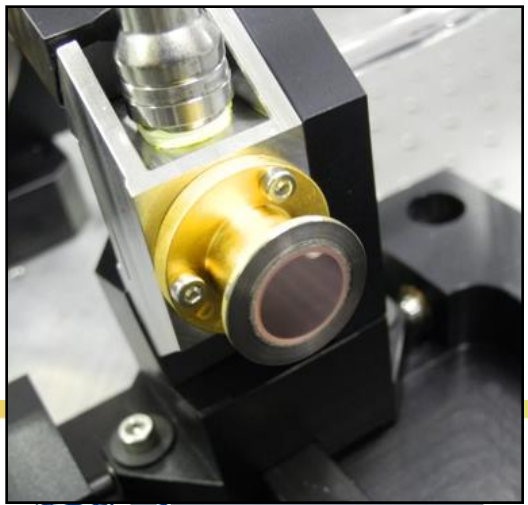
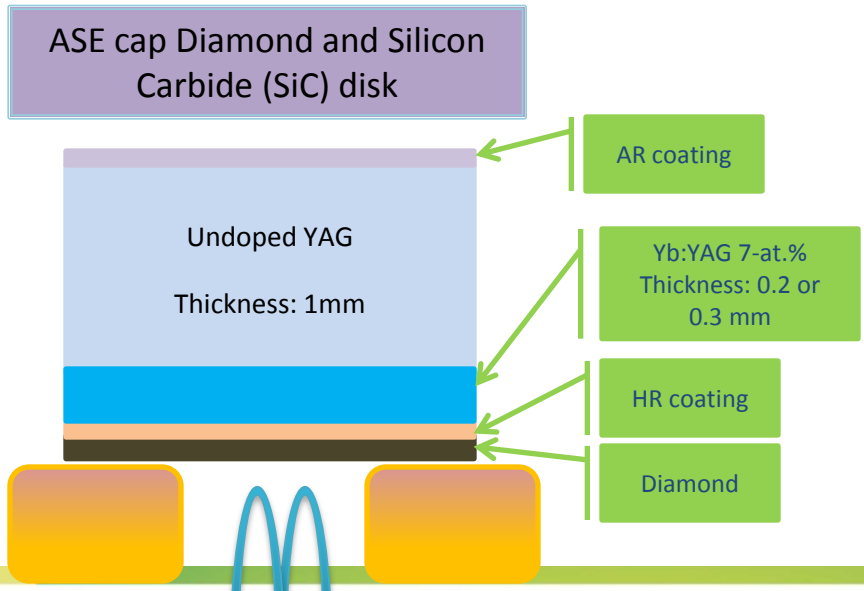
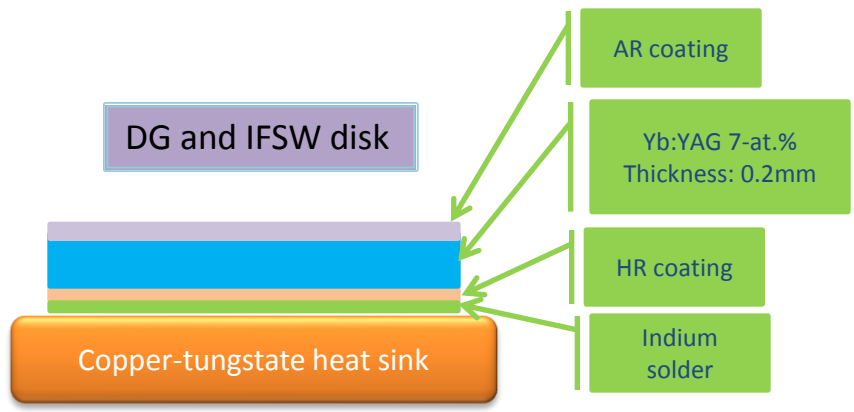
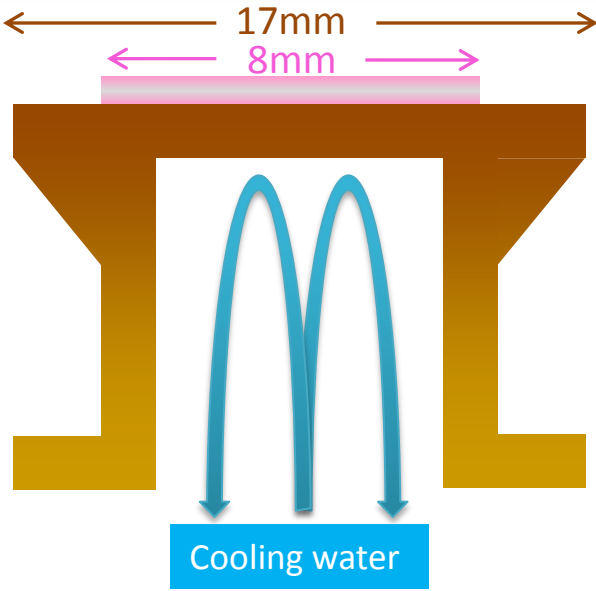


EUROPEAN UNION  
EUROPEAN REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT FUND  
INVESTING IN YOUR FUTURE

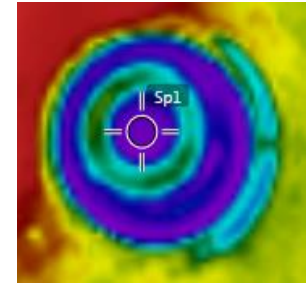
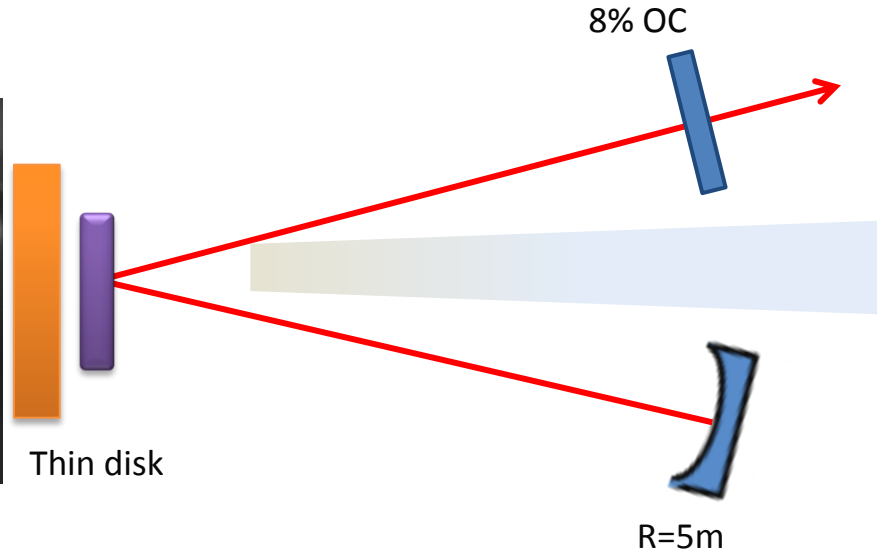


OP Research and  
Development for Innovation

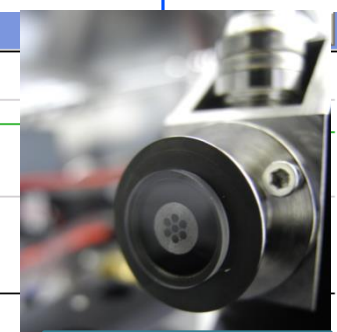
# In-house thin-disk development



# Evaluation of Various Thin Disks (in CW Multimode Laser Cavity)



Soldered thin-disk

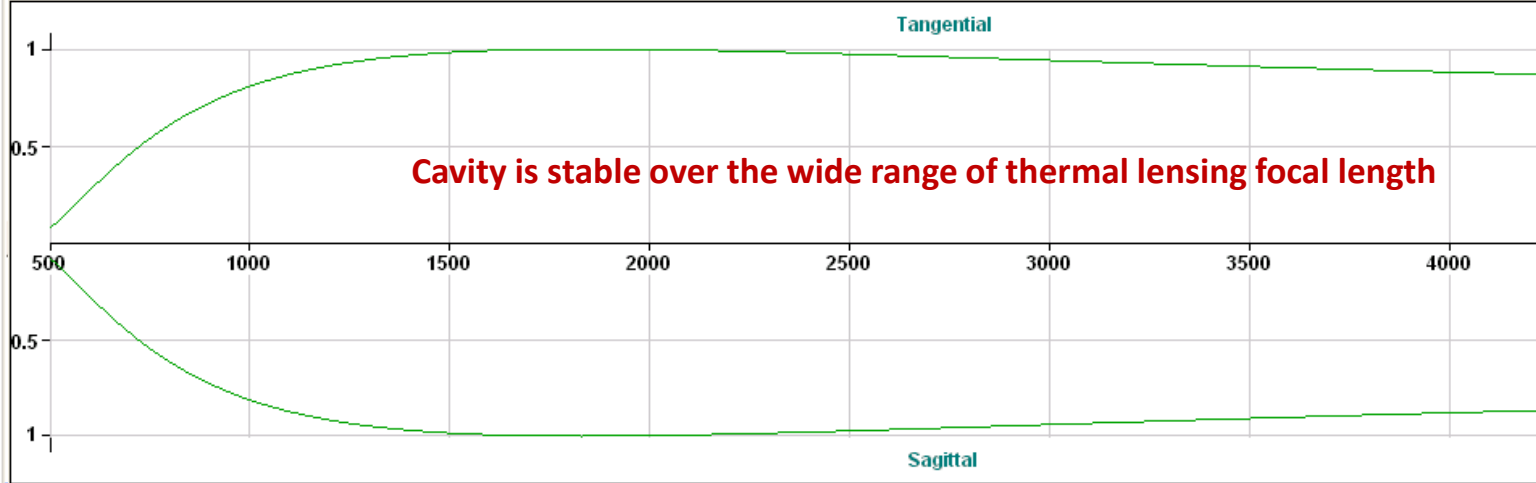


Thin-disk on diamond substrate

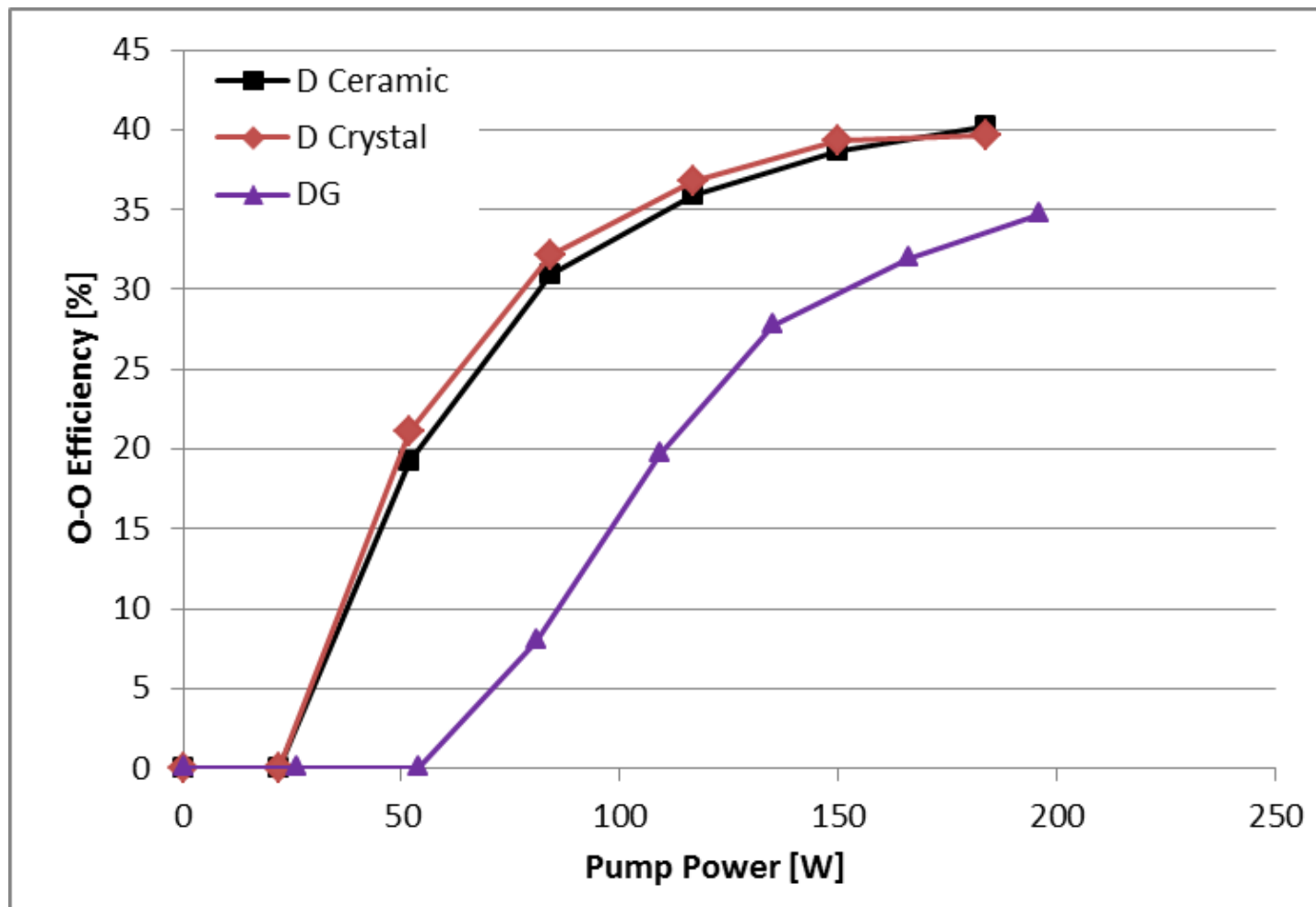
Cavity Beam Radius: w in [μm]



Cavity Stability



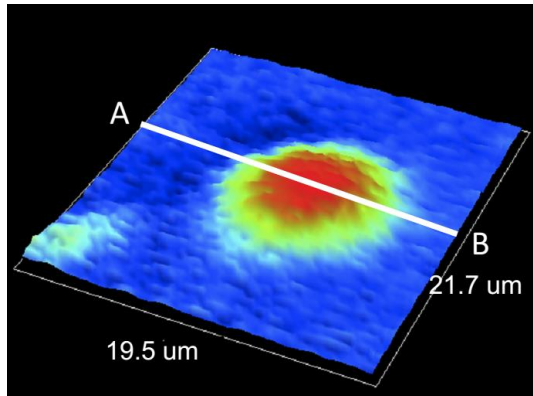
# Optical-to-optical efficiency



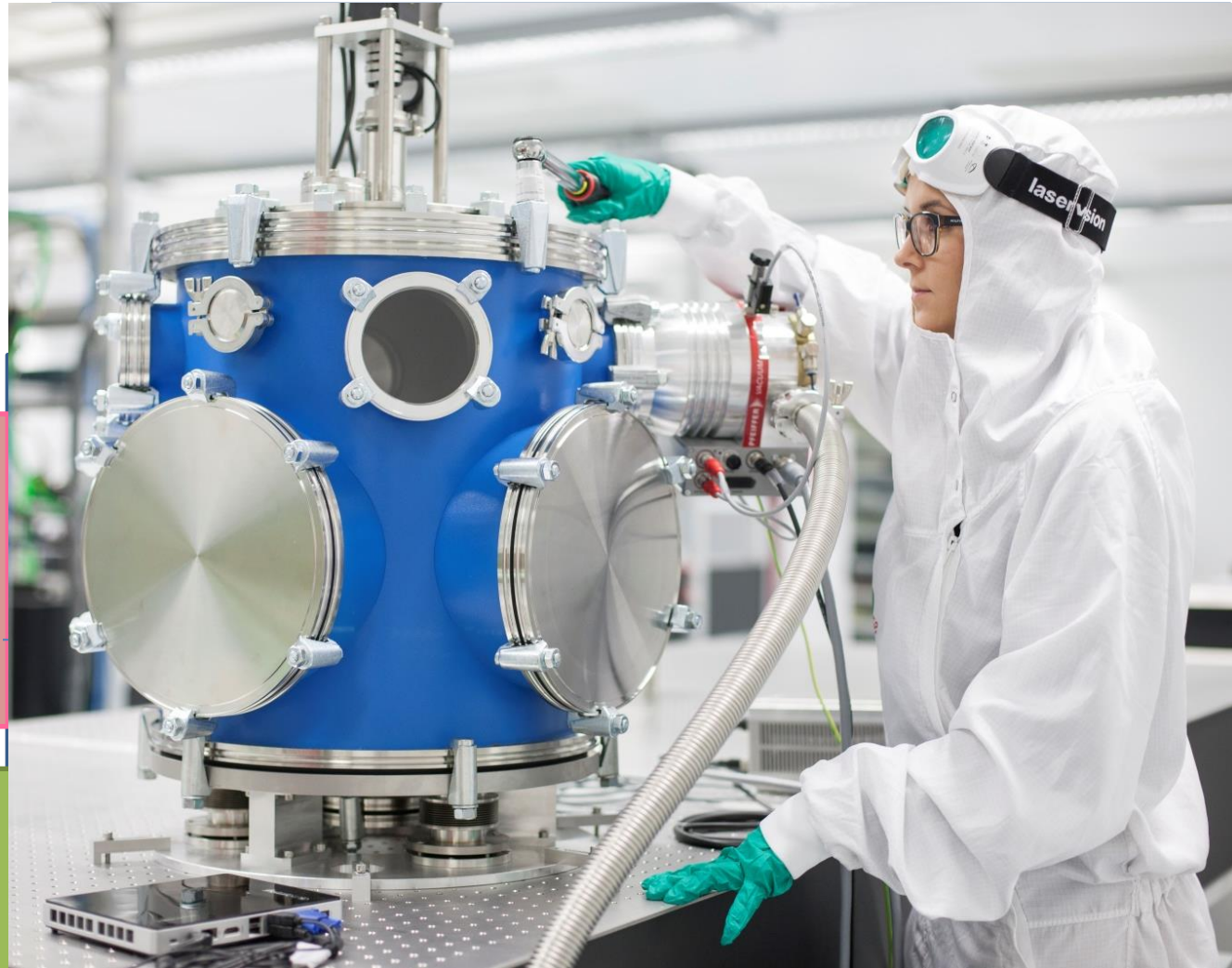




# Tin Rotational Target for EUV Metrology Source



Driving  
motor



Sn dot size:  $\phi 10 \mu\text{m}$   
Dot separation:  $10 \mu\text{m}$   
Speed: 4000 rpm  
Accuracy:  $\pm 1 \text{ rpm}$   
Pointing stability:  $\pm 5 \mu\text{m}$   
Flatness:  $\pm 5 \mu\text{m}$

project supported by:



EUROPEAN UNION  
EUROPEAN REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT FUND  
INVESTING IN YOUR FUTURE

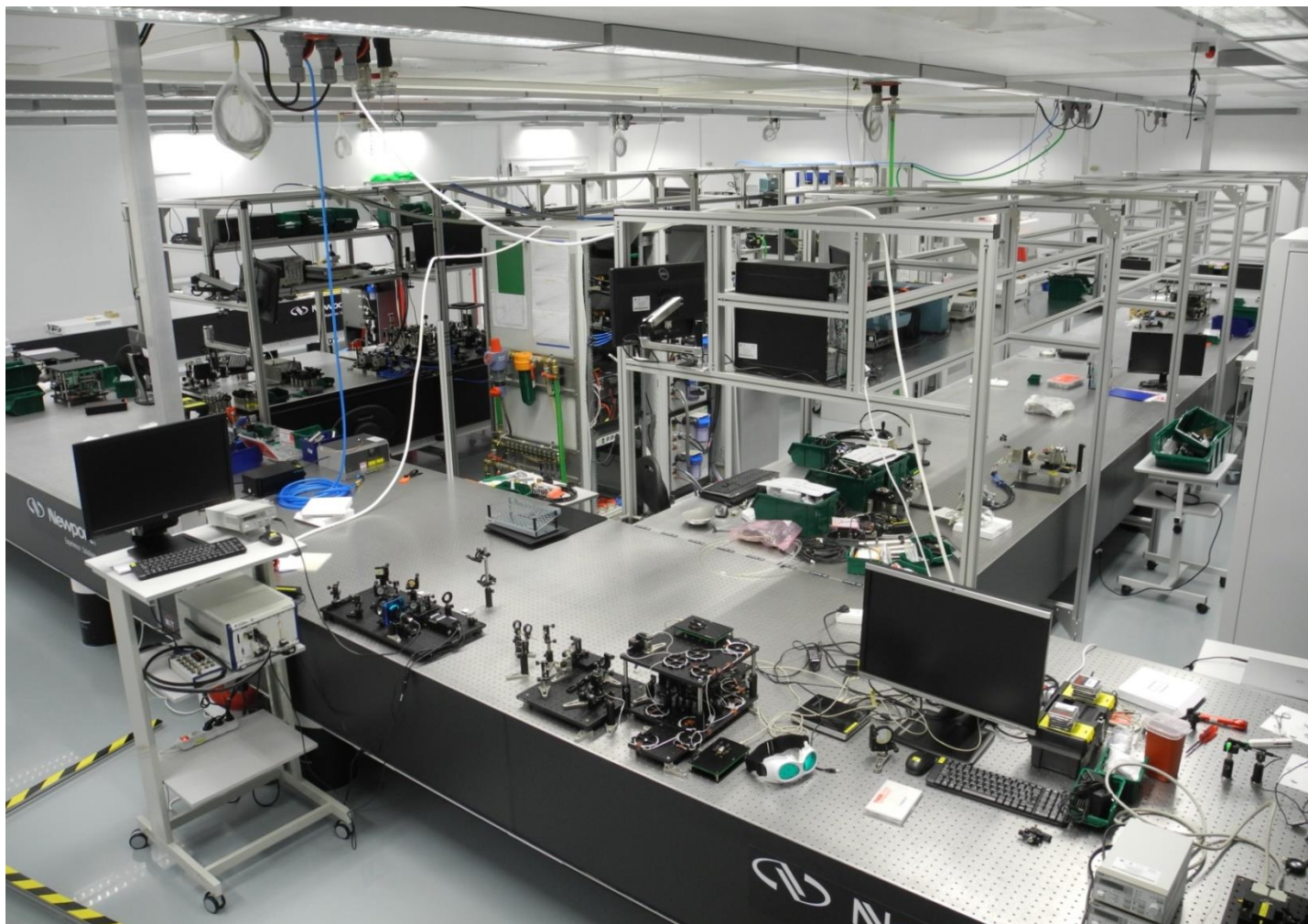


OP Research and  
Development for Innovation

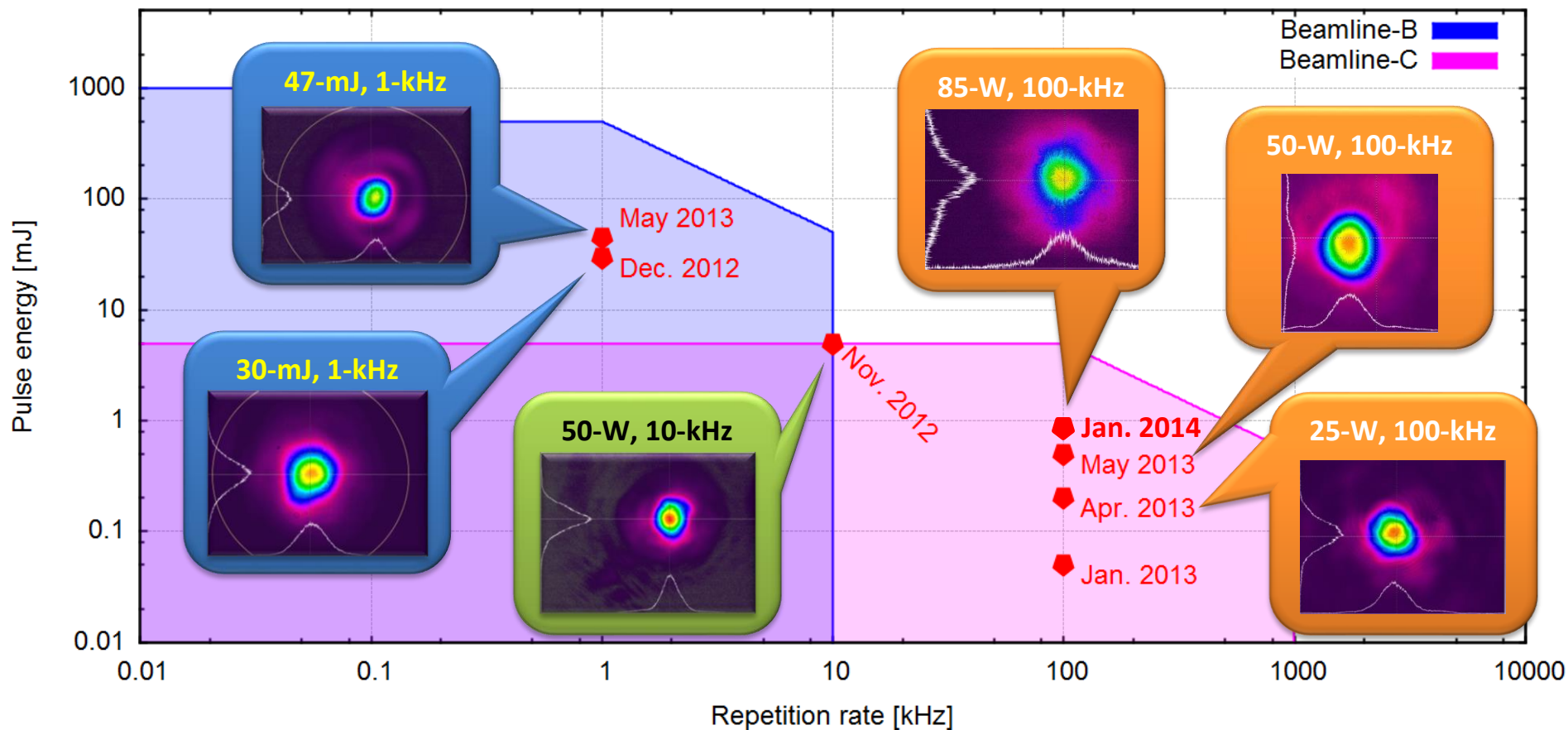
07/2014



08/2014



# Status of in-house development

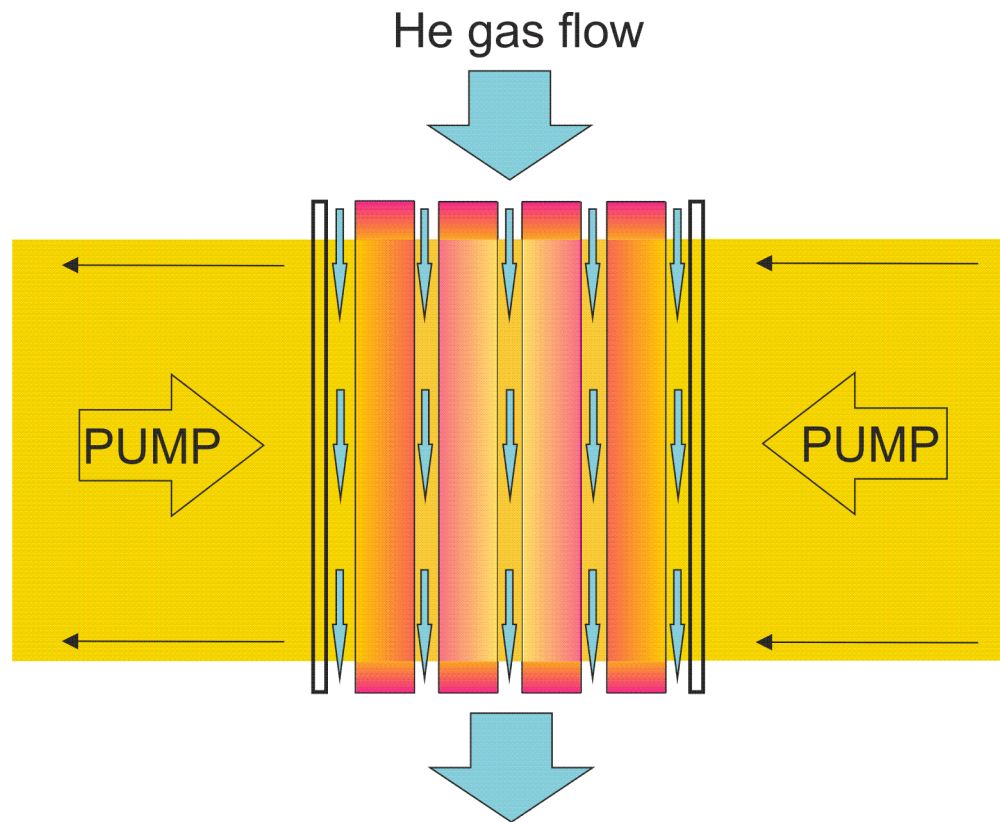
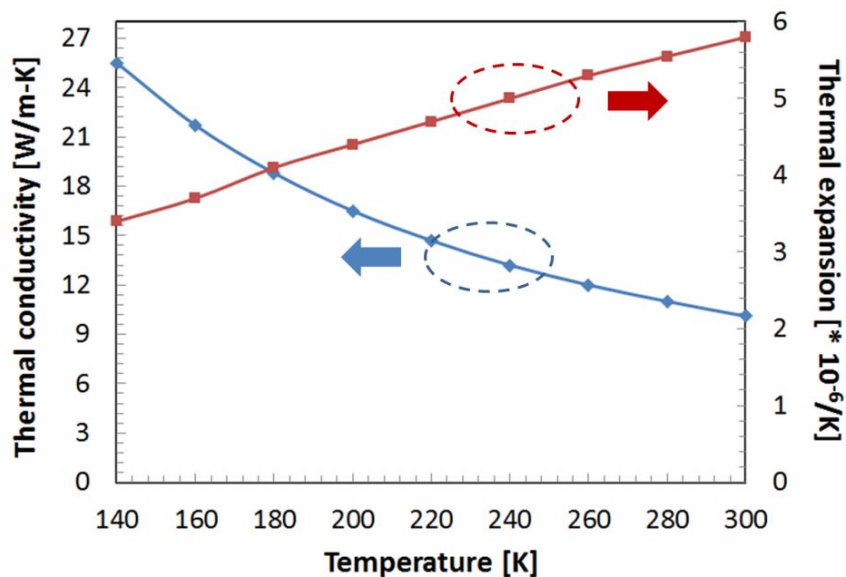


## Development of 100 J / 10 Hz cryogenically cooled multi-slab DPSSL system scalable to kJ level (L2)



Dr. Antonio Lucianetti

# Concept of kW-class, multi-slab amplifier



**DiPOLE**



Science & Technology Facilities Council

**Central Laser Facility**

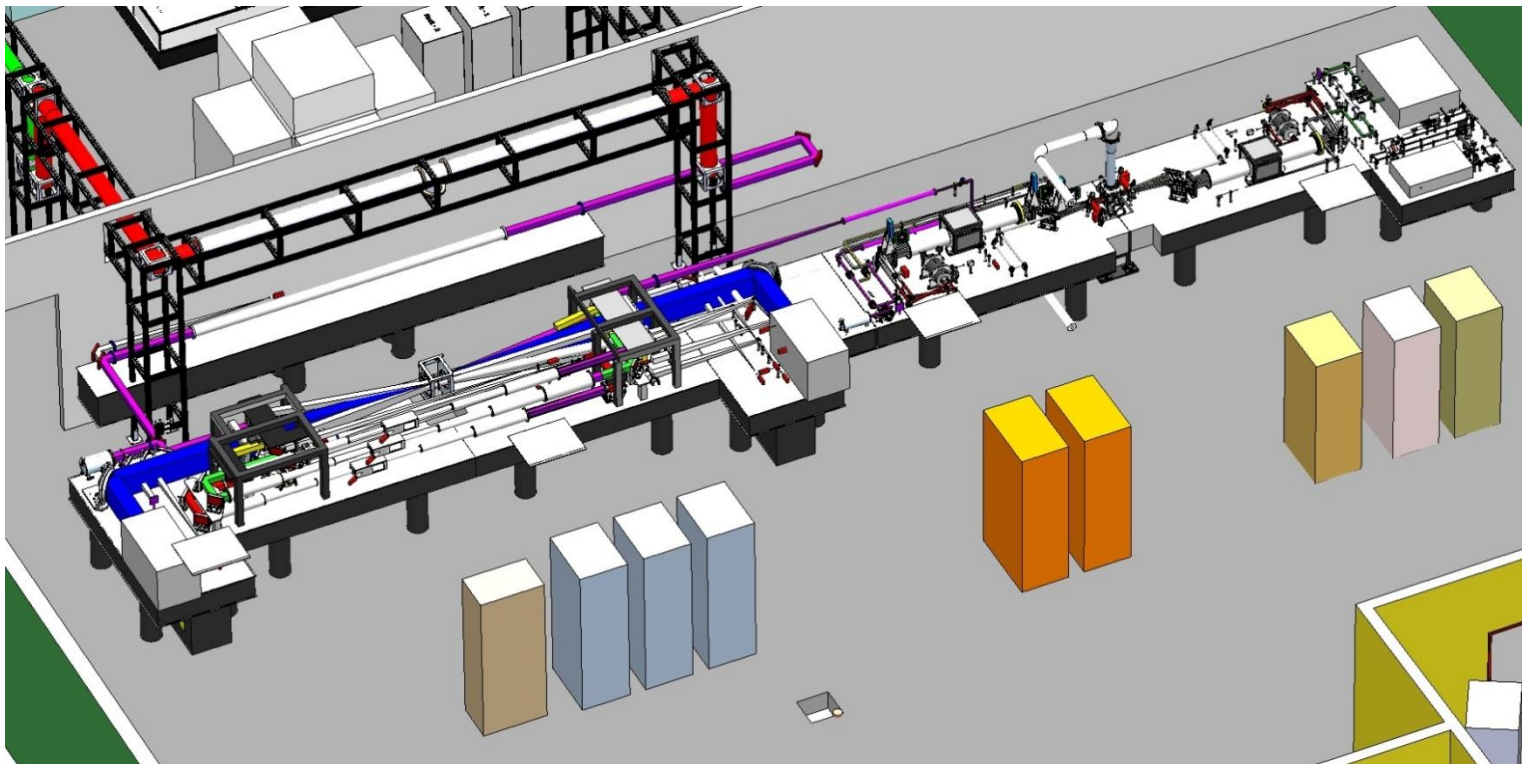




# Strategic partnership with STFC/RAL

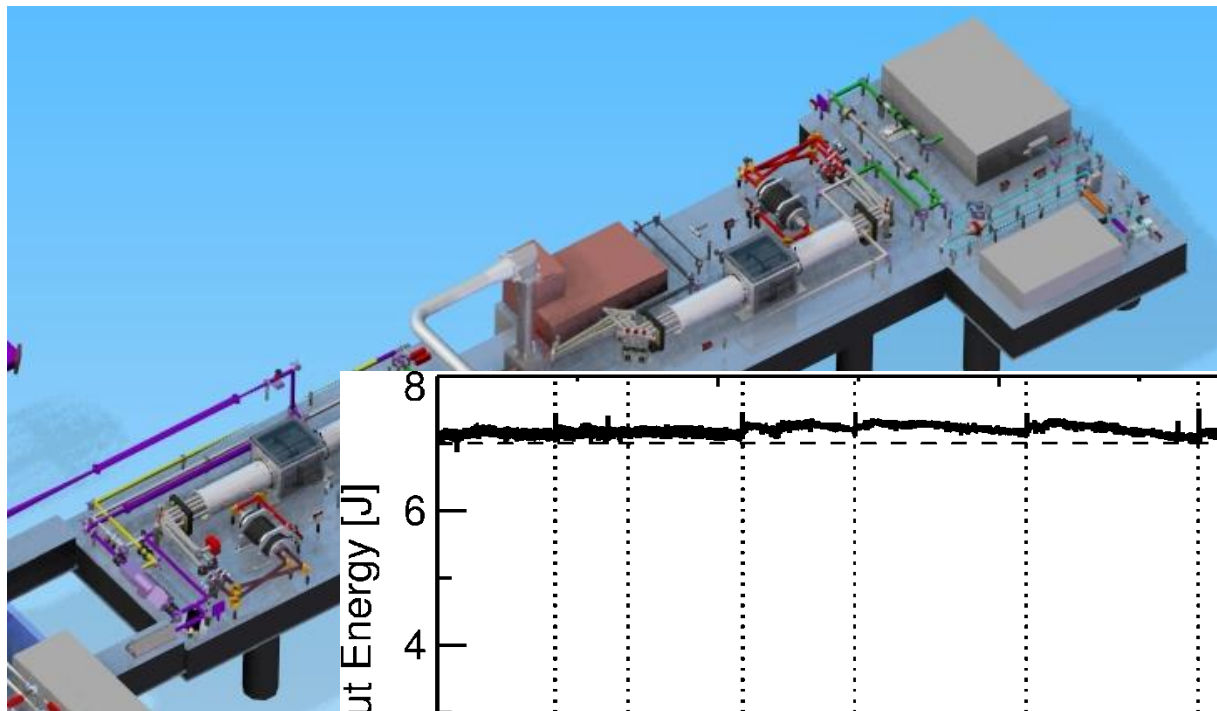


D1	✓
D2	✓
D3	✓
D4	✓
D5	✓
D6	✓
D7	
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D12	
D13	

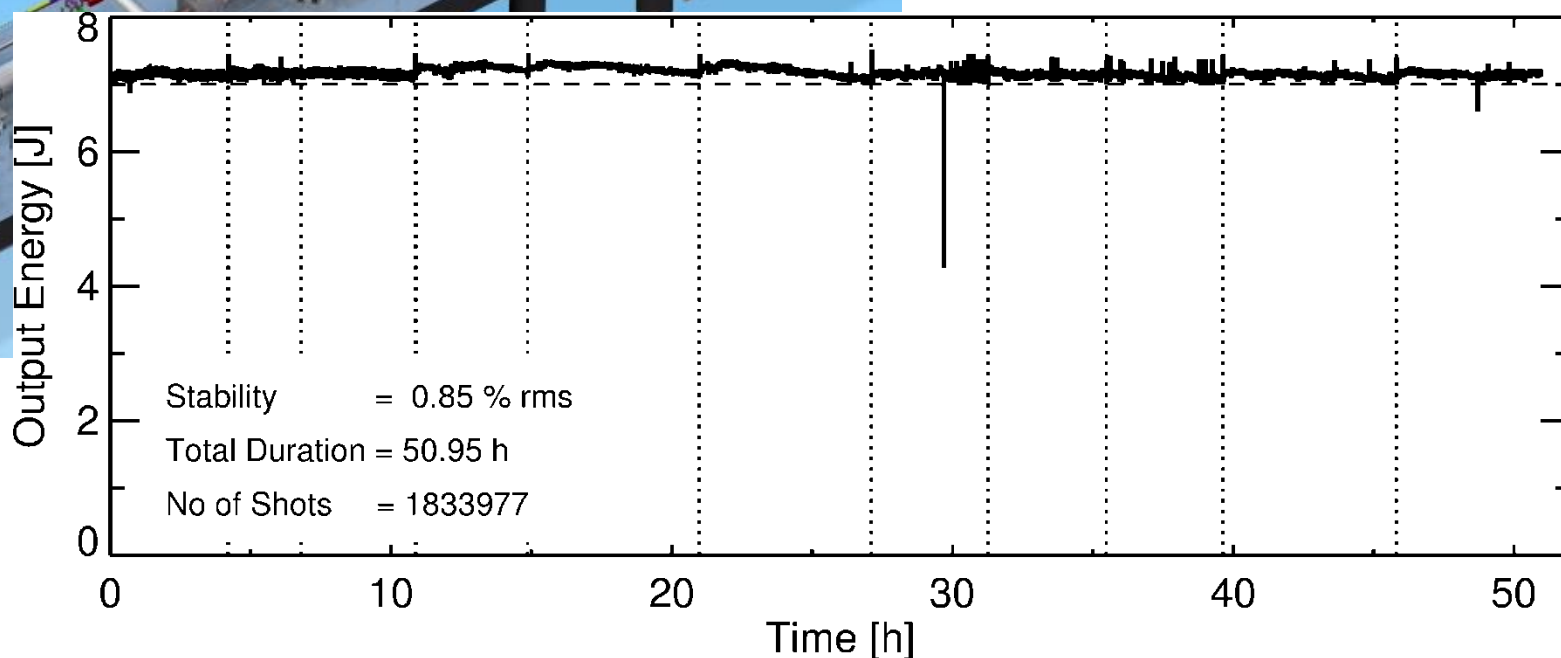




# 10 J / 10 Hz cryogenic pre-amplifier



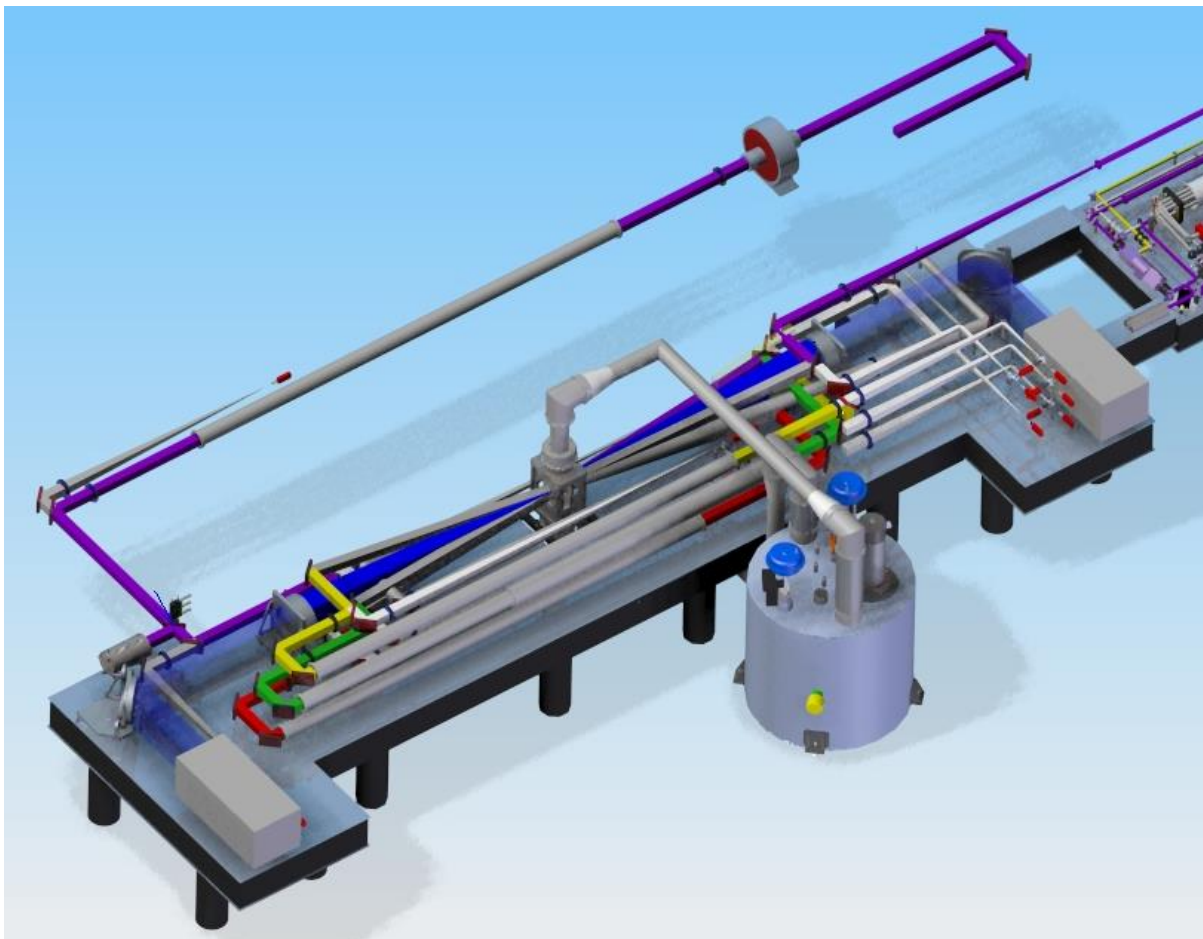
Output energy	> 7 J
Average power	> 70 W
Wavelength	1030 nm
Cooling	He flow
Temperature	150-175 K



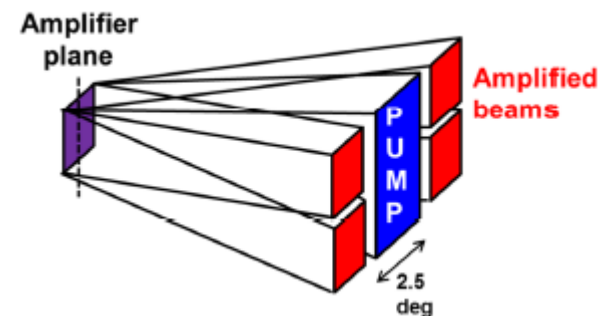




# 100 J / 10 Hz cryo power amplifier



Output energy	> 100 J
Average power	> 1 kW
Wavelength	1030 nm
Cooling	He flow
Temperature	150-175 K

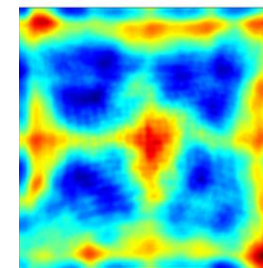


## Modeling of amplified spontaneous emission, heat deposition, and energy extraction in cryogenically cooled multislab $\text{Yb}^{3+}:\text{YAG}$ laser amplifier for the HiLASE Project

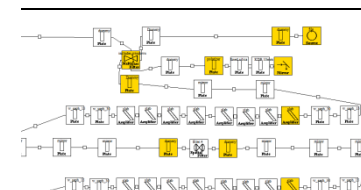
Magdalena Sawicka,<sup>1,\*</sup> Martin Divoky,<sup>1</sup> Jakub Novak,<sup>2</sup> Antonio Lucianetti,<sup>1</sup>  
Bedrich Rus,<sup>2</sup> and Tomas Mocek<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>HiLASE Project, Na Slovance 2, 18221 Prague, Czech Republic

IEEE JOURNAL OF QUANTUM ELECTRONICS



Wavefront correction



## Design and optimization of an adaptive optics system for a high-average-power multi-slab laser (HiLASE)

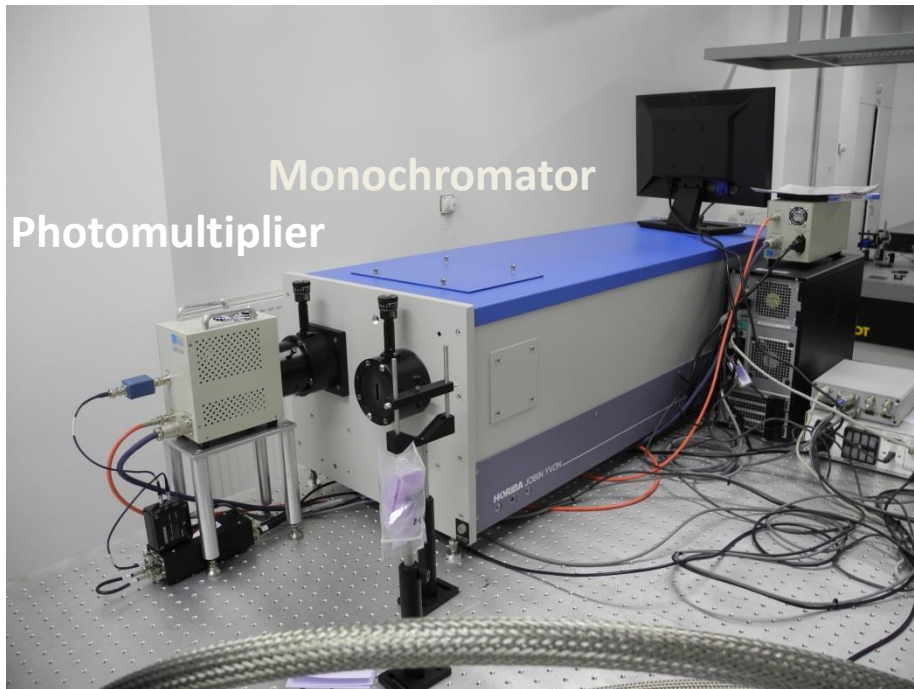
Jan Pilar,<sup>1,3,\*</sup> Ondrej Slezak,<sup>1</sup> Pawel Sikocinski,<sup>1,3</sup> Martin Divoky,<sup>1</sup>  
Magdalena Sawicka,<sup>1,3</sup> Stefano Bonora,<sup>1,2</sup> Antonio Lucianetti,<sup>1</sup>  
Tomas Mocek,<sup>1</sup> and Helena Jelinkova<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>HiLASE project, Institute of Physics AS CR, Na Slovance 2, 18221 Prague, Czech Republic

Pump energy [J]

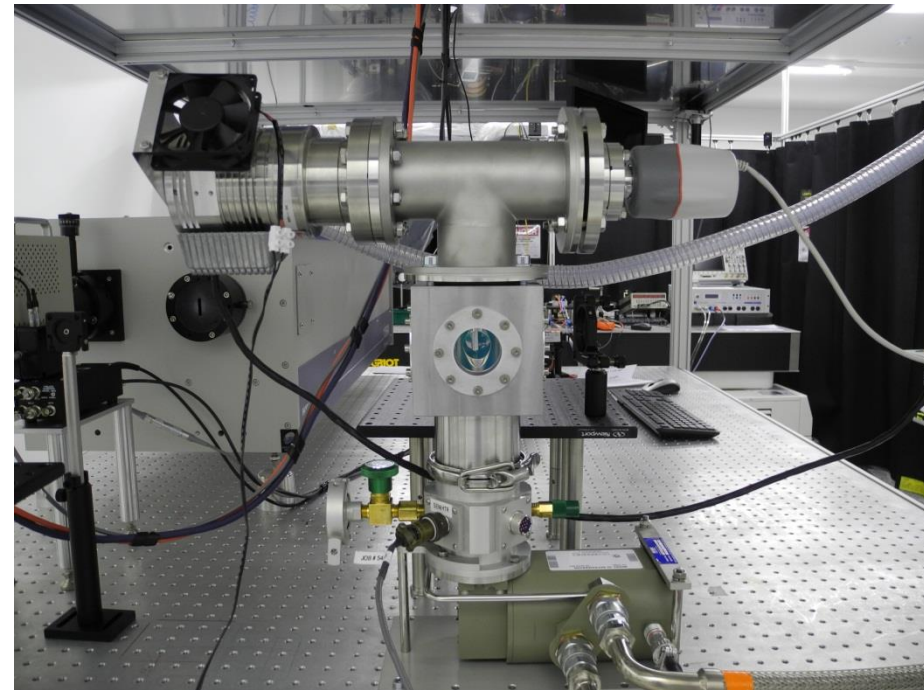
## Distortions and Interference in a Laser Amplifier

Sawicka, and Tomas Mocek



Monochromator

Photomultiplier



Applied Physics B  
Lasers and Optics

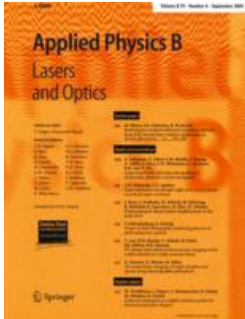
Appl. Phys. B  
DOI 10.1007/s00340-013-5650-8

## Spectroscopic characterization of $\text{Yb}^{3+}$ -doped laser materials at cryogenic temperatures

J. Körner · V. Jambunathan · J. Hein · R. Seifert ·  
M. Loeser · M. Siebold · U. Schramm · P. Sikocinski ·  
A. Lucianetti · T. Mocek · M. C. Kaluza

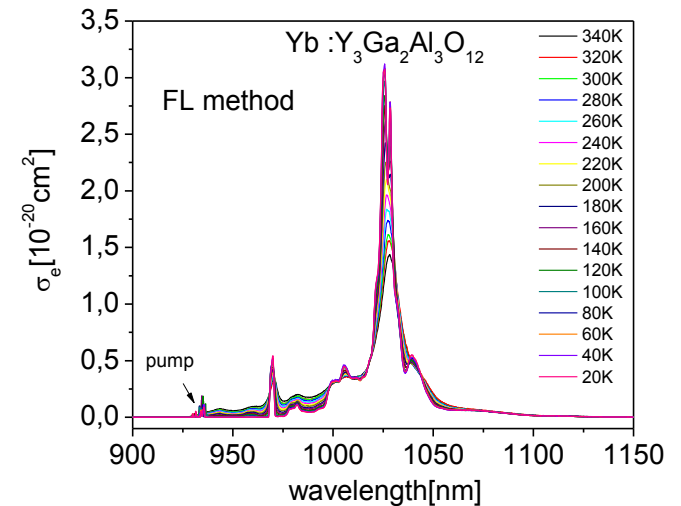
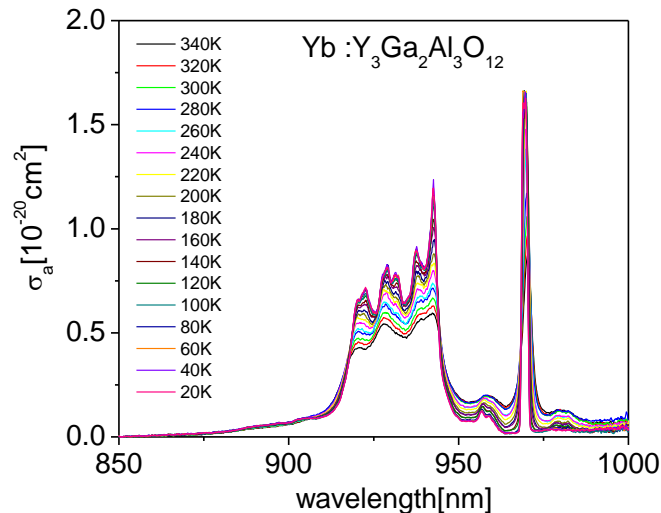
We are investigating various  
Yb-doped materials:

*Yb-doped silicate glasses,  
Yb:YAP, Yb:LuAG, Yb:CaF<sub>2</sub>,...*



# Cryo spectroscopy of Yb:YGAG ceramics

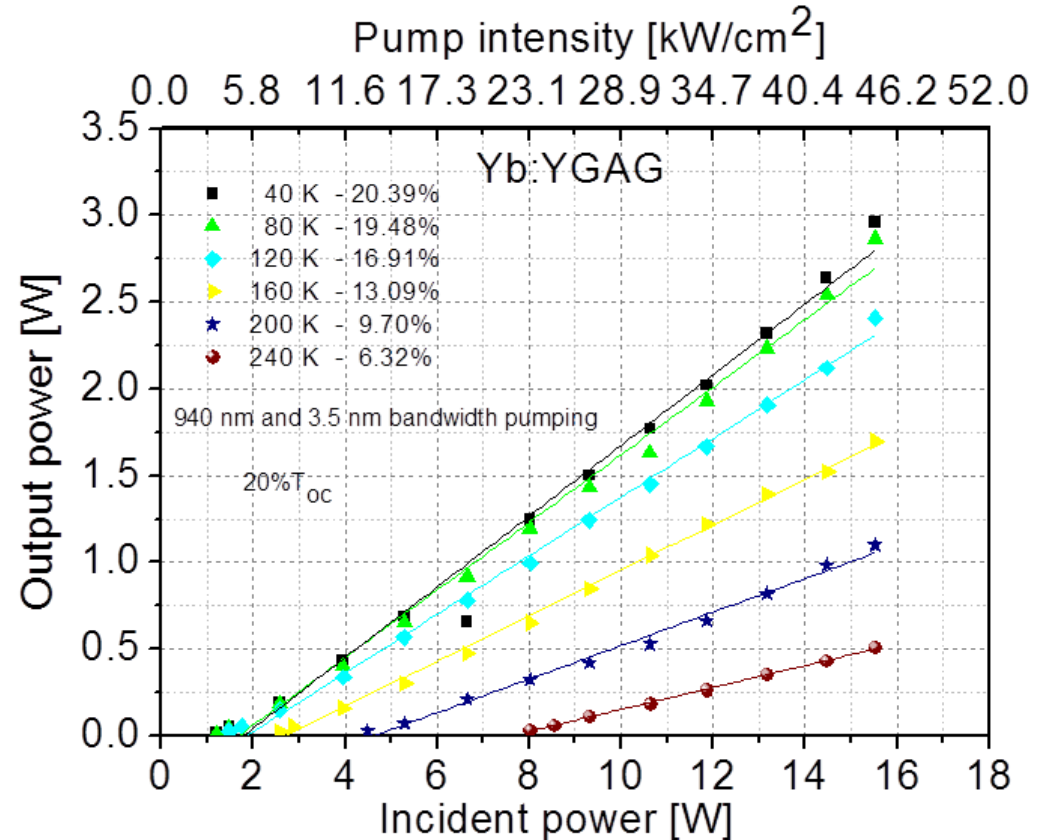
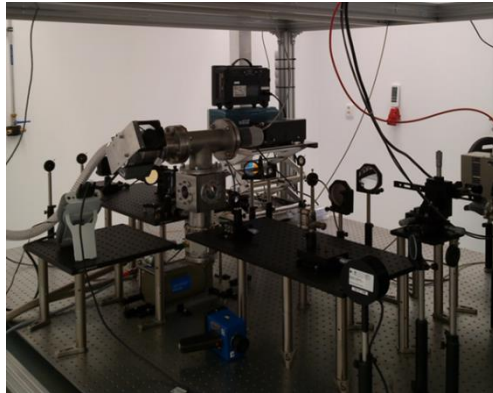
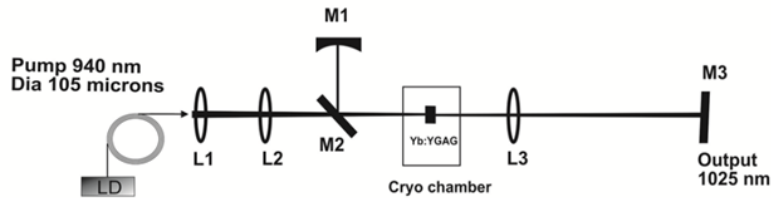
10at.%Yb:Y<sub>3</sub>Ga<sub>2</sub>Al<sub>3</sub>O<sub>12</sub> with 2 mm in thickness and 18 mm in diameter ceramic



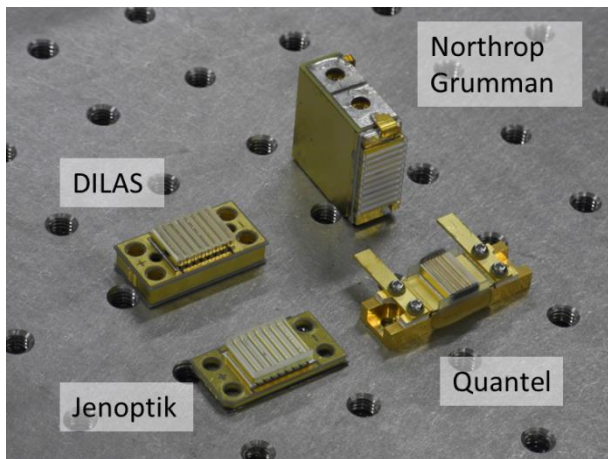
Temperature [K]	Bandwidth [nm]			
	Yb:YAG absorption @969nm	Yb:YGAG absorption @970nm	Yb:YAG emission @1030 nm	Yb:YGAG emission @1028 nm
300	2.46	2.60	8.13	9.68
200	1.12	2.03	2.42	7.94
160	0.82	1.91	1.86	7.45
100	0.58	1.74	1.34	7.14

for sub-ps pulses

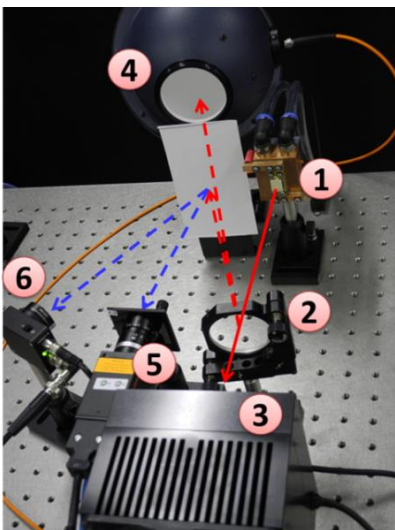
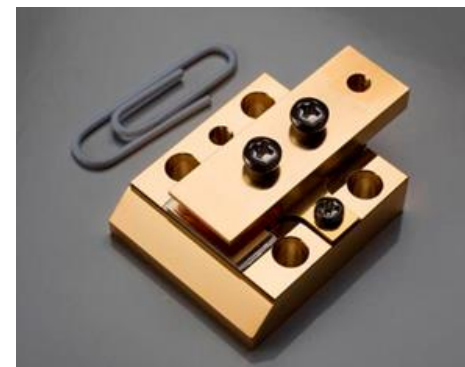
# Preliminary laser cavity tests (CW)



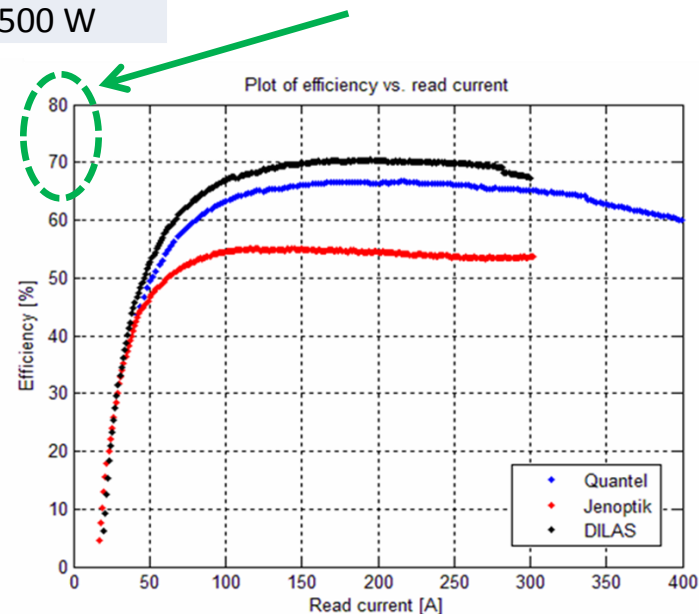
Laser performance will be optimized by coating the Yb:YGAG ceramics sample with AR-coating. It is also planned to build the laser cavity for Q-switched operation.



Parameters	QCW
Central wavelength	939 nm
Central wavelength tolerance	$\pm 2$ nm
Spectral width (FWHM)	< 5-6 nm
Repetition rate ( $f$ )	10 Hz
Pulse duration ( $t$ )	0.8-1.2 ms
Output power per stack	> 2500 W



- 1) Diode stack
- 2) Wedge prism
- 3) Power meter
- 4) Integration sphere
- 5) CCD camera with nd filter
- 6) Fast photodiode with nd filter



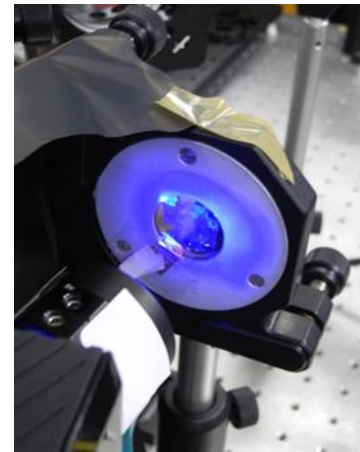
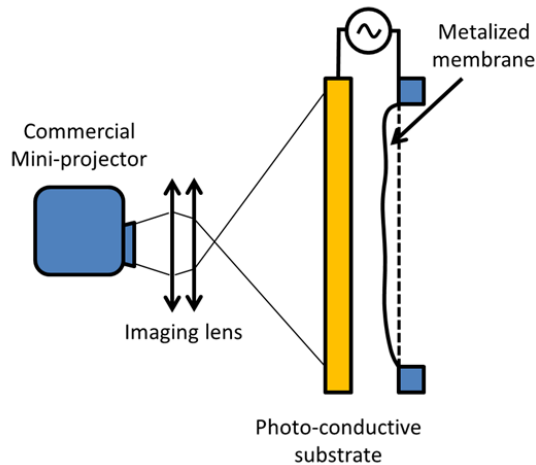


# AOIM

X International Workshop on Adaptive Optics  
for Industry and Medicine  
CNR-Institute of Photonics, Padova, Italy, 15-19 June 2015



- Photo-Controlled Deformable Mirror (PCDM)
- Arbitrary actuator array can be generated
- Ideal for benchmarking of numerical model



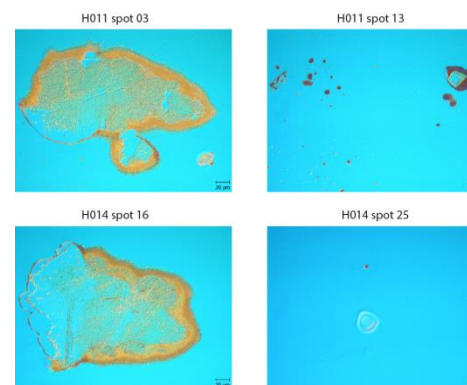
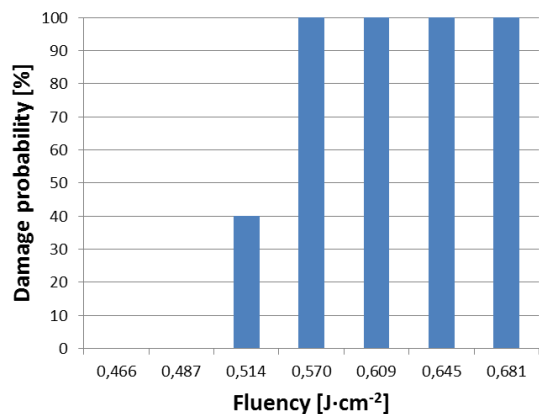
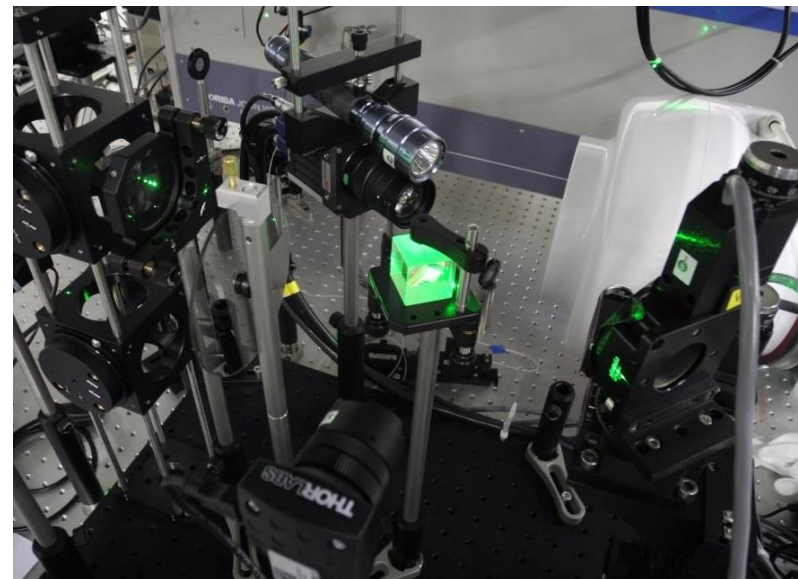
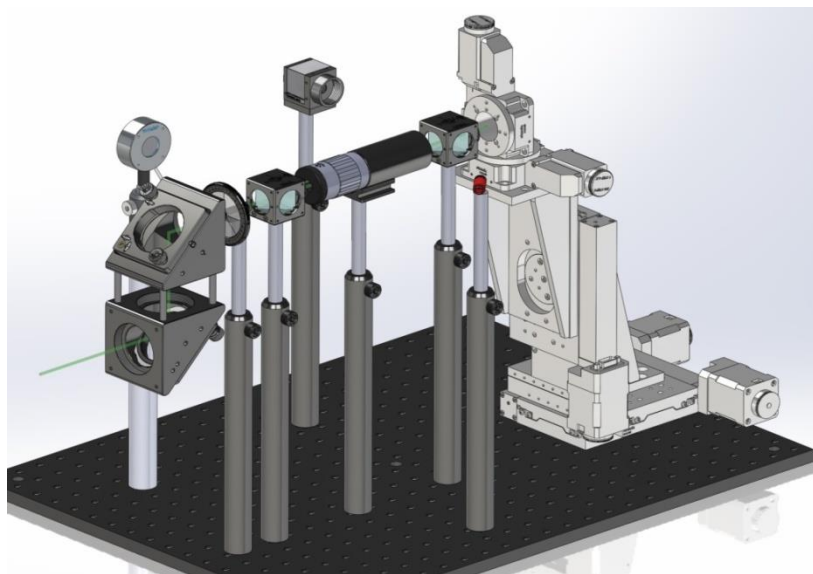
## Development of high-tech industrial and scientific applications



Dr. Danijela Rostohar

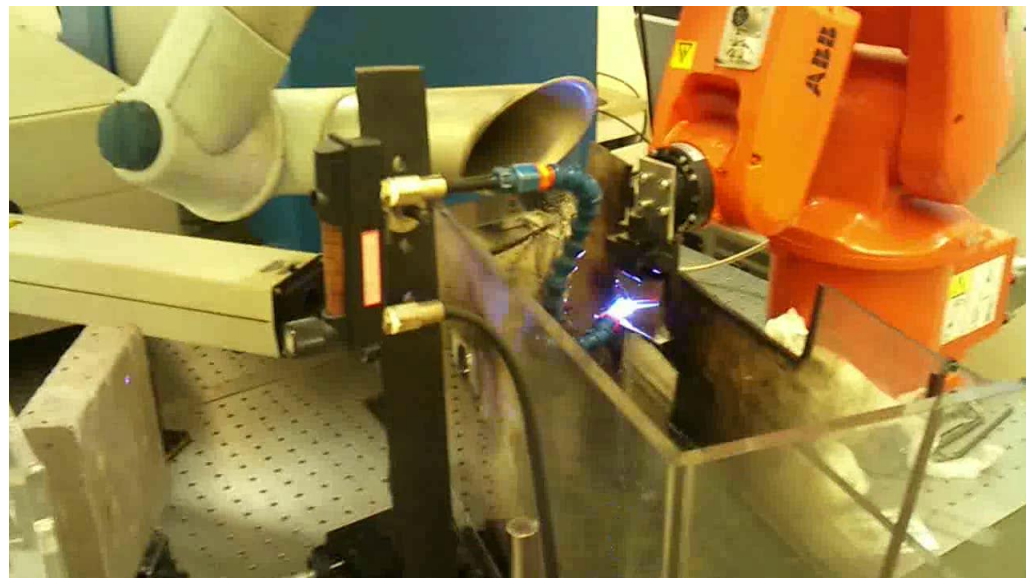
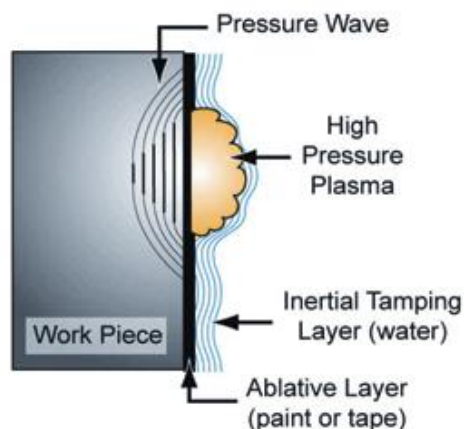


# Laser Induced Damage Threshold (LIDT) station



# Laser Shock Peening (LSP) station

- Surface treatment process - improvement of the mechanical properties and fatigue performance of materials.



Laser Shock Peening in UPM laboratory (Spain)

- Use of a high intensity laser and suitable overlays to generate high pressure shock waves on the workpiece surface. An increase in fatigue strength is accomplished by the creation of large magnitudes of compressive residual stresses and increased surface hardness.
- Use of HiLASE 100 J laser and 3D robotic system.

# Laser $\mu$ -nano processing station

## Pulsed laser modification of transparent dielectrics: what can be foreseen and predicted by numerical simulations?

Nadezhda M. Bulgakova,<sup>1,2,\*</sup> Vladimir P. Zhukov,<sup>3,4</sup> Yuri P. Meshcheryakov,<sup>5</sup>  
Laura Gemini,<sup>1,6</sup> Jan Brajer,<sup>1</sup> Danijela Rostohar,<sup>1</sup> and Tomas Mocek<sup>1</sup>

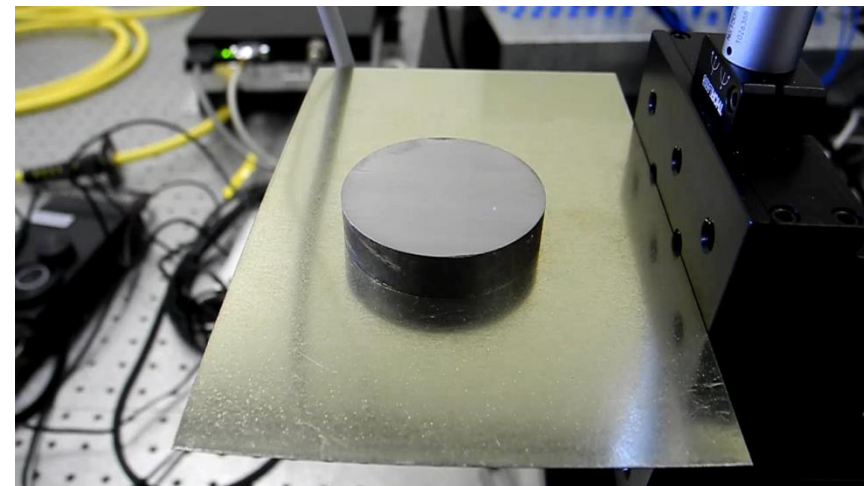
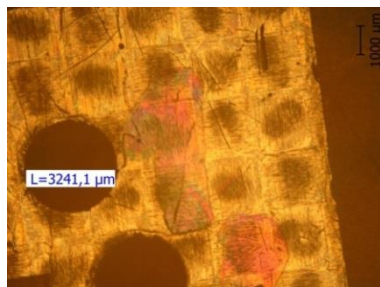
<sup>1</sup>HiLASE Centre, Institute of Physics ASCR, Za Radnicí 828, 25241 Dolní Břežany, Czech Republic



**OMRON**

**TRUMPF**

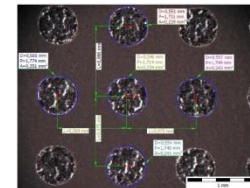
**rofin**



Carbon Reinforced Plastics (CRFP), ITO thin films, ...



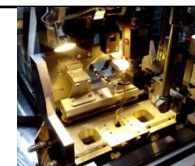
- Development and optimization of laser marking process parameters for hot-dip galvanized steel
- Experimental verification of appropriate type of laser



- Laser cutting of fabrics and textiles and development of new processes
- Training on laser safety and methods for optics cleaning

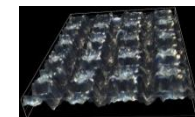


- Optimization of laser welding process for automotive industry – laser welding of copper alloys



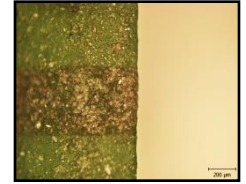
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- Development of laser engraving for special materials – plastics, ceramics





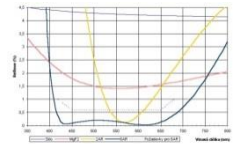
- Analysis of laser marking process – verification of depth and influence on the material structure



- Testing and development of a UV gas chromatograph
- Increase of accuracy and sensitivity of the device



- Testing of thin film coatings, used for optical components of high-power lasers



- Design of 3D laser heads models and system of their mounting to individual laser systems





# Thank you !



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