

Performance evaluation of newly developed SrI2(Eu) scintillator

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The development of europium-doped strontium iodine (SrI2(Eu)) has attracted considerable attention, because of its excellent material properties as regards gamma-ray scintillator applications. These include its excellent energy resolution, high light output (~80,000 ph/MeV), and high effective atomic number ($Z = 49$). Here we report on the performance of $\Phi 1'' \times 1''$ SrI2(Eu) cylindrical crystals newly fabricated by Union Materials Inc. In this study, we measured the energy resolution, light output, and scintillation decay time at 10 degree temperature intervals between -40 and 40°C, using an optically coupled 2-inch photomultiplier tube (PMT) (Super Bialkali, Hamamatsu). The SrI2(Eu) light output increased by 0.68 %/°C as the temperature decreased. At -20°C, we obtained the optimum energy resolution recording $2.94 \pm 0.02\%$ full width at half maximum (FWHM) for 662-keV gamma rays measured with Cs-137. For comparison, we also measured the same crystal using both a large-area (19×19 mm²) avalanche photodiode detector (APD) and 8×8 multi-pixel photon counter (MPPC) arrays of 3×3 mm² pixels. Optimum energy resolutions of $3.14 \pm 0.06\%$ and $3.99 \pm 0.01\%$ were obtained with the APD and MPPC, respectively, as measured at -20°C with a shaping time of 10 (PMT and APD) or 5 μ s (MPPC). We also measured the internal background of SrI2(Eu) in a cave composed of Cu-Pb blocks with their thickness of 5–10cm confirming that SrI2(Eu) has an extremely low internal background. In this study, we have shown that SrI2(Eu) is a promising scintillator that can be utilized for radiation measurements incorporating low-energy X-rays to high-energy gamma rays, and can thus be applied in various medical, industrial, and environmental treatment fields in the near future.

Author: TAKABE, Miho (Waseda Univ)

Co-authors: Ms KISHIMOTO, Aya (Waseda Univ); Prof. KATAOKA, Jun (Waseda Univ); Dr SAKURAGI, Shirou (Union Materials Inc); Dr YAMASAKI, Yasushi (Leading Edge Algorithms)

Presenter: TAKABE, Miho (Waseda Univ)

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