

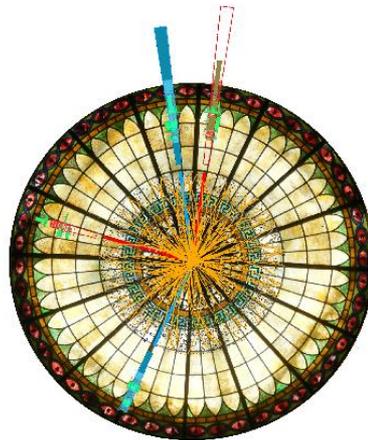
Multi-boson Measurements, and Triple and Quartic Gauge Couplings with the CMS

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on behalf of
The CMS collaboration*

DIS 2015

XXIII International Workshop on
Deep-Inelastic Scattering and
Related Subjects

Dallas, Texas
April 27 – May 1, 2015



Overview

❖ Test of the standard model - **cross section measurements**

- $W\gamma$, $Z\gamma$ production
- WW/WZ production
- ZZ production
- exclusive $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow WW$
- $WV\gamma$ production (limits)

❖ Irreducible background to new physics searches and Higgs boson analyses

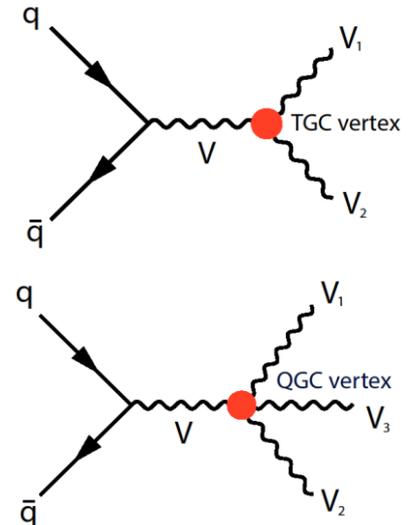
❖ Probe boson self-interactions, search for **anomalous couplings**

➤ **Triple gauge couplings**

- ✓ Di-boson production
- ✓ EW production of single vector boson (not covered by this talk)

➤ **Quartic gauge couplings**

- ✓ Tri-boson production
- ✓ EW di-boson production



Summary of Run I results from CMS

Recent updates

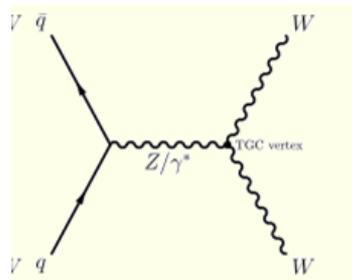
Channel(final state)	7 TeV	8 TeV
$W\gamma$ ($lv\gamma$)	XS,AC	
$Z\gamma$ ($ll\gamma$)	XS,AC	XS,AC
$Z\gamma$ ($\nu\nu\gamma$)	XS,AC	
WW ($lvlv$)	XS,AC	XS,dX,AC
WZ ($3lv$)	XS	XS
ZZ ($4l$)	XS,AC	XS,dX,AC
ZZ ($2l2\nu$)	XS,AC	XS,AC
WV ($lvjj$)	XS,AC	
VZ (Vbb)		XS
$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow WW$ (ll)	XS,AC	
$WV\gamma$ ($lvjj\gamma$)		XS,AC

XS: cross section ; AC: limits on aTGC or aQGC; dX differential cross section

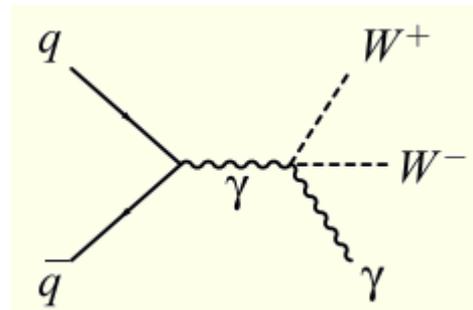
Typical signature – multi bosons

Signature for combination of γ, W, Z :

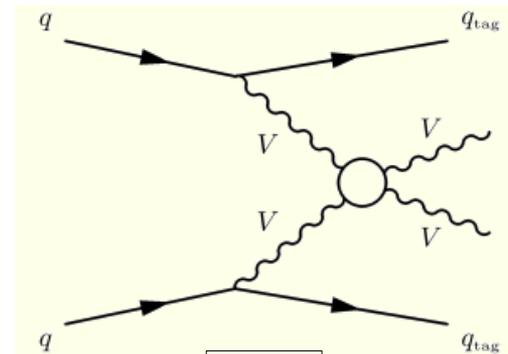
- ❖ Leptons/photon
 - High p_T , isolated muons/electrons and/or photons
- ❖ Z bosons
 - Reconstructed invariant mass – window cut
- ❖ W bosons
 - ❖ Large Missing E_T from undetected neutrino
 - ❖ Transverse mass selection cut (typically)



Di-boson



Tri-boson

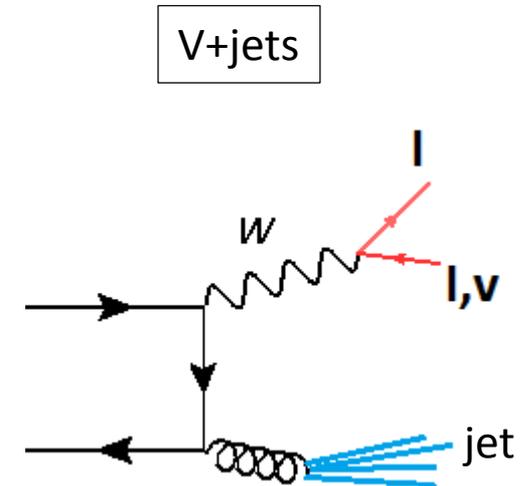


VBS

Typical backgrounds

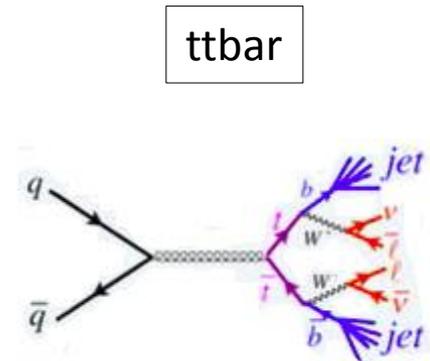
❖ V + jets

- High p_T leptons
- Jets misidentification as lepton/photon
- Lepton/jet outside of the acceptance leads to missing E_T



❖ TTbar and single top

- ❖ Prompt isolated lepton from W bosons
- ❖ Large missing E_T



❖ Other multi-boson processes

- ❖ Appear as background to each other

Signature $Z\gamma \rightarrow l\bar{l}\nu$:two leptons + γ **Event selection:**

$$p_T^l > 20 \text{ GeV}, |\eta^l| < 2.5(2.4), l=e(\mu)$$

$$E_T^\gamma > 15 \text{ GeV}, |\eta^\gamma| < 2.5$$

$$\Delta R(l,\gamma) > 0.7, m_{ll} > 50 \text{ GeV}$$

Background:

Dominated by DY + non-prompt photons

Two **template observables** (shower shape, isolation) used to measure the yield independently, then combined.

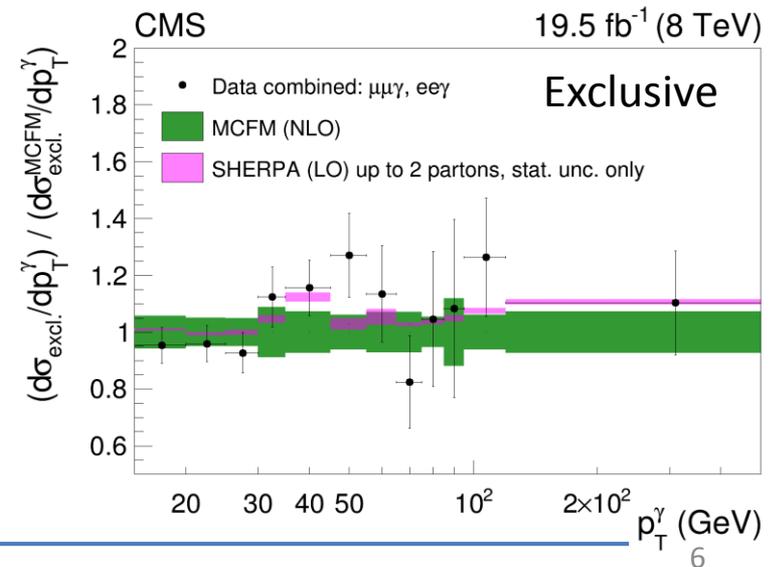
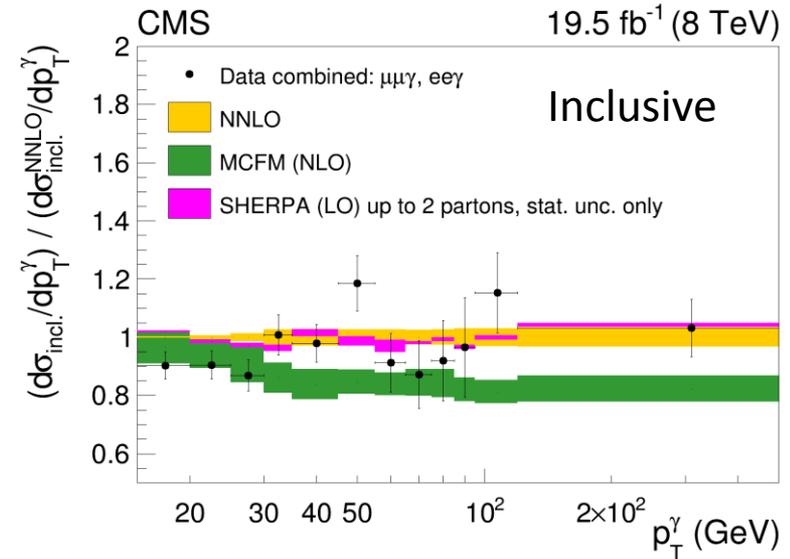
Uncertainties dominated by template statistics and FSR contamination

Total inclusive cross section:

$$\sigma = 2063 \pm 19(\text{stat}) \pm 98(\text{syst}) \pm 54(\text{lumi}) \text{ fb}$$

$$\text{SM: } \sigma_{Z\gamma}(\text{NLO}) = 2100 \pm 120 \text{ fb}$$

$$\text{SM: } \sigma_{Z\gamma}(\text{NNLO}) = 2241 \pm 22 \text{ fb}$$

Differential cross section

Signature $Z\gamma \rightarrow ll\gamma$:

two leptons + γ

Event selection:

$p_T^l > 20$ GeV, $|\eta^l| < 2.5(2.4)$, $l=e(\mu)$

$p_T^\gamma > 15$ GeV, $|\eta^\gamma| < 2.5$

$\Delta R(l,\gamma) > 0.7$, $m_{ll} > 50$ GeV

Signature $W\gamma \rightarrow lv\gamma$:

Single lepton + $E_T^{\text{miss}} + \gamma$

Event selection:

$p_T^l > 35$ GeV, $|\eta^l| < 2.5(2,1)$, $l=e(\mu)$

$p_T^\gamma > 15$ GeV, $|\eta^\gamma| < 2.5$

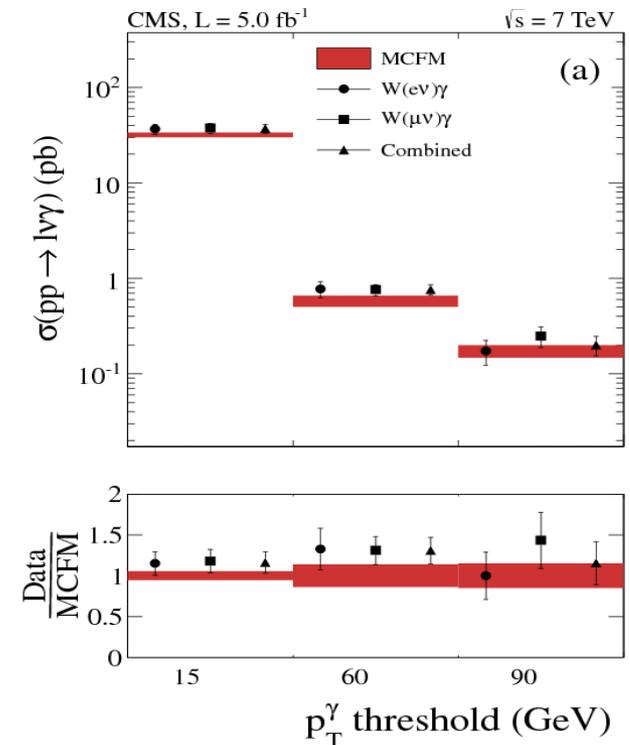
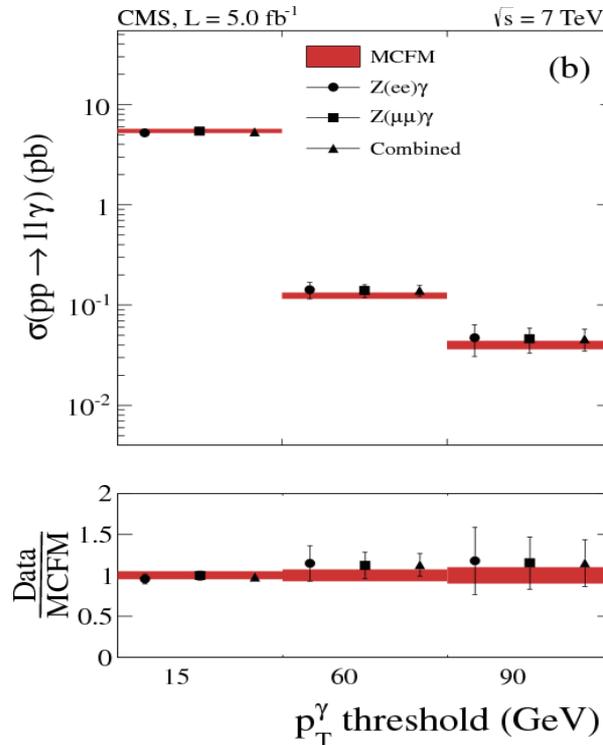
$\Delta R(l,\gamma) > 0.7$, $M_T^W > 70$ GeV

only one lepton

Background:

Jets mimicking photons is the dominant background.

Using data-driven methods to estimate most of them.



Signature:

$$E_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}} + \gamma$$

Event selection:

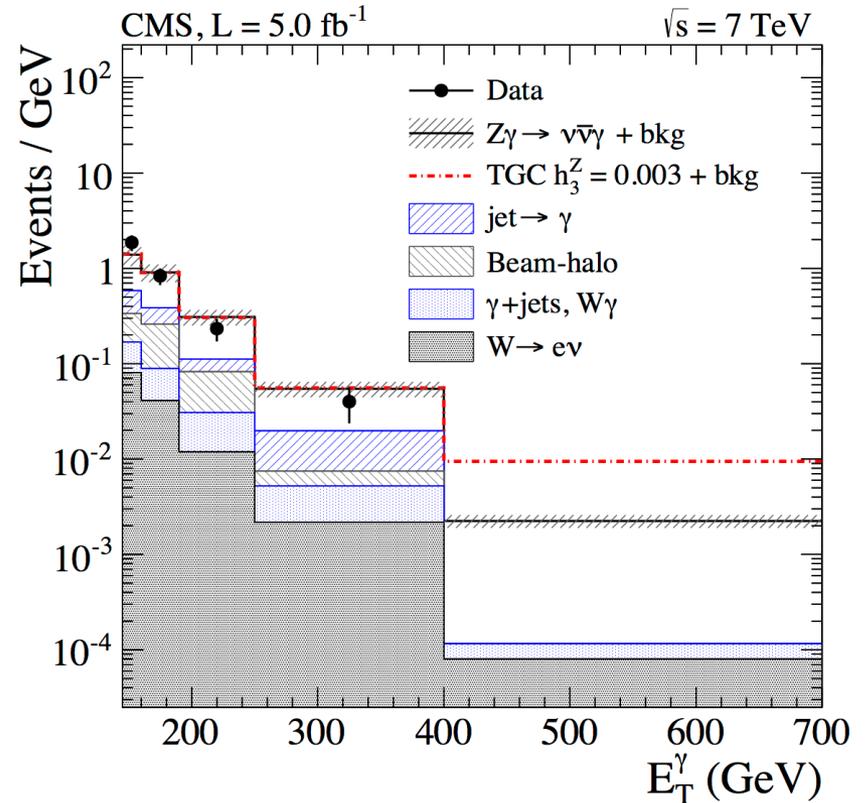
$$p_{\text{T}}^{\gamma} > 145 \text{ GeV}, |\eta^{\gamma}| < 1.4$$

$$E_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}} > 130 \text{ GeV},$$

$$p_{\text{T}}^{\text{jets}} < 40 \text{ GeV}, p_{\text{T}}^{\text{tracks}} < 20 \text{ GeV}$$

✓ Large instrumental and non-collision backgrounds – estimated with data-driven methods

Source	Estimate
Misidentified jets	11.2 ± 2.8
Beam-gas processes	11.1 ± 5.6
Misidentified electrons	3.5 ± 1.5
$W\gamma$	3.3 ± 1.0
$\gamma\gamma$	0.6 ± 0.3
γ +jet	0.5 ± 0.2
Total	30.2 ± 6.5
$Z\gamma \rightarrow \nu\nu\gamma$ (NLO)	45.3 ± 6.9
data	73



Measured cross section ($p_{\text{T}}^{\gamma} > 145 \text{ GeV}, |\eta^{\gamma}| < 1.4$):
 21.3 ± 4.2 (stat.) ± 4.3 (syst.) ± 0.5 (lumi.) fb

SM: $\sigma_{Z\gamma}$ (NLO,BAUR) 21.9 ± 1.1 fb

Signature:

Two opposite charge leptons + E_T^{miss}

Event selection:

$p_T^l > 20$ GeV, 3rd | veto > 10 GeV

Less than 2 jets with $p_T > 30$ GeV, b-tag veto

Projected $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 20$ GeV

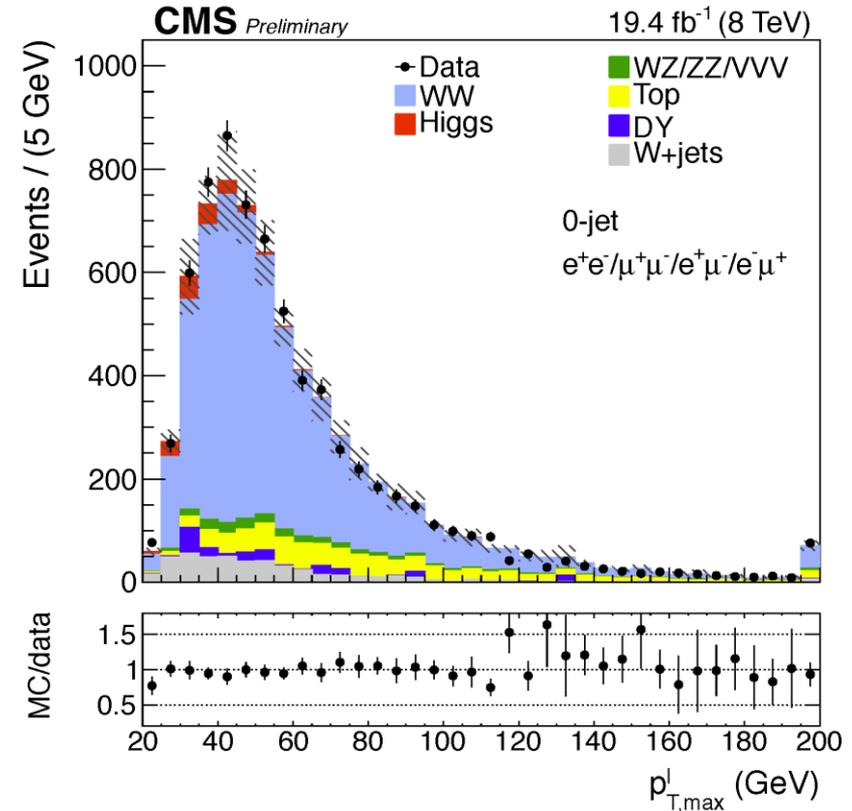
$|m_{ll} - m_z| > 15$ GeV (ee, $\mu\mu$)

di-lepton $p_T > 45(30)$ GeV for ee, $\mu\mu(e\mu)$

Background:

Top, V+jets, VV

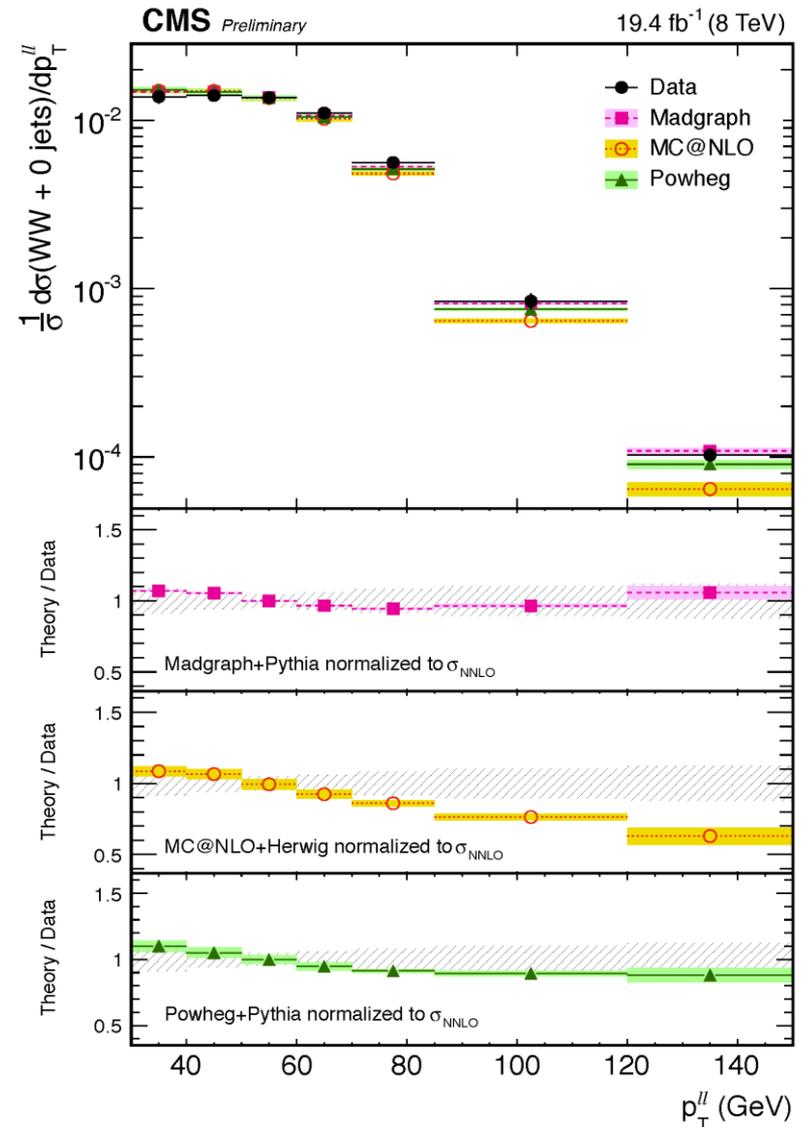
Multiple control regions to estimate the yields
Systematics dominated by jet veto and lepton efficiency uncertainties



Total measured cross section at 8 TeV:
 $60.1 \pm 0.9(\text{stat}) \pm 3.2(\text{exp}) \pm 3.1(\text{th}) \pm 1.6(\text{lum})$ pb.

SM: $\sigma_{WW}(\text{NNLO}) = 59.8^{+1.3}_{-1.1}$ pb

- W^+W^- unfolded (normalized) differential cross section measured as a function of kinematic variables ($p_{T,l}$, m_{ll} , $p_{T,ll}$, $\Delta\phi_{ll}$) and compared with theory predictions
 - ✓ Comparison with Madgraph, MC@NLO and Powheg
- Some shape trends both at low and high p_T



7 TeV

8 TeV

ZZ->ll'l'

Phys. Lett. B 740 (2015) 250

Signature:

Four leptons $l l^+ l' l'^+$, $l=e,\mu$, $l'=l=e,\mu,\tau$
 Include $Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$ for the second candidate

Event selection:

$p_T^l > 20(10)$ GeV, leading(other) lepton(s)
 $|\eta^l| < 2.5(2.4)$, $l=e(\mu)$
 $60 < m_{ll} < 120$ GeV (each pair)
 $20/30 < m_{\tau\tau} < 90$ GeV ($e\mu$ /other)

Background:

Jet is misidentified as lepton in WZ/Z +jets and $t\bar{t}$. Data driven estimate – control region with relaxed isolation.

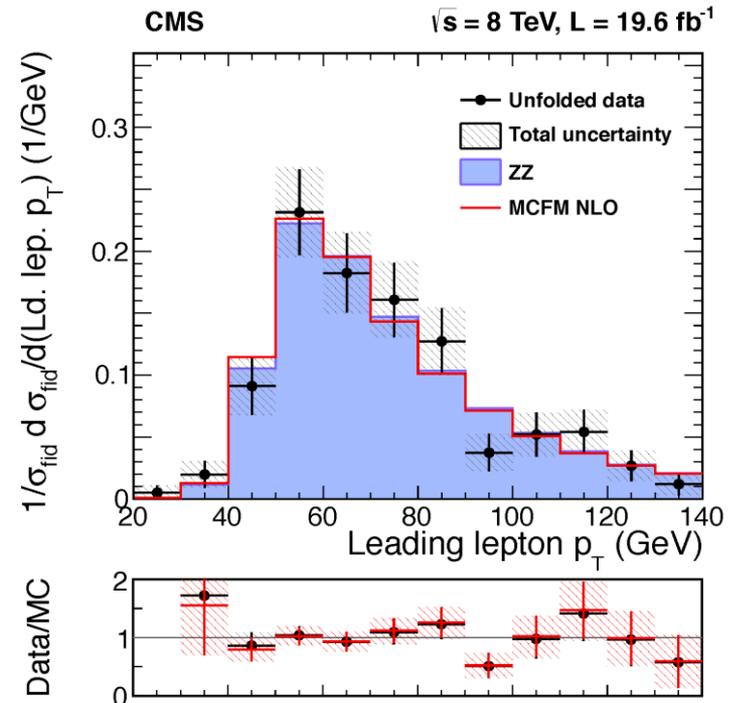
Measured cross section $pp \rightarrow ZZ$ ($60 < M_Z < 120$ GeV) :

$6.24 \pm {}^{+0.86}_{-0.80}$ (stat.) ${}^{+0.41}_{-0.32}$ (syst.) ± 0.14 (lumi.) pb @ 7 TeV

7.7 ± 0.5 (stat.) ${}^{+0.5}_{-0.4}$ (syst.) ± 0.4 (theo.) ± 0.3 (lumi.) pb @ 8 TeV

SM: $\sigma_{ZZ}(\text{MCFM}, qq(\text{NLO}), gg(\text{LO})) = 6.3 \pm 0.4$ pb @ 7 TeV

SM: $\sigma_{ZZ}(\text{MCFM}, qq(\text{NLO}), gg(\text{LO})) = 7.7 \pm 0.6$ pb @ 8 TeV



Differential fiducial cross section

- Leading lepton p_T
 - Z p_T
 - ZZ p_T
 - m_{ZZ}
 - Angular distributions
- All decay modes combined.

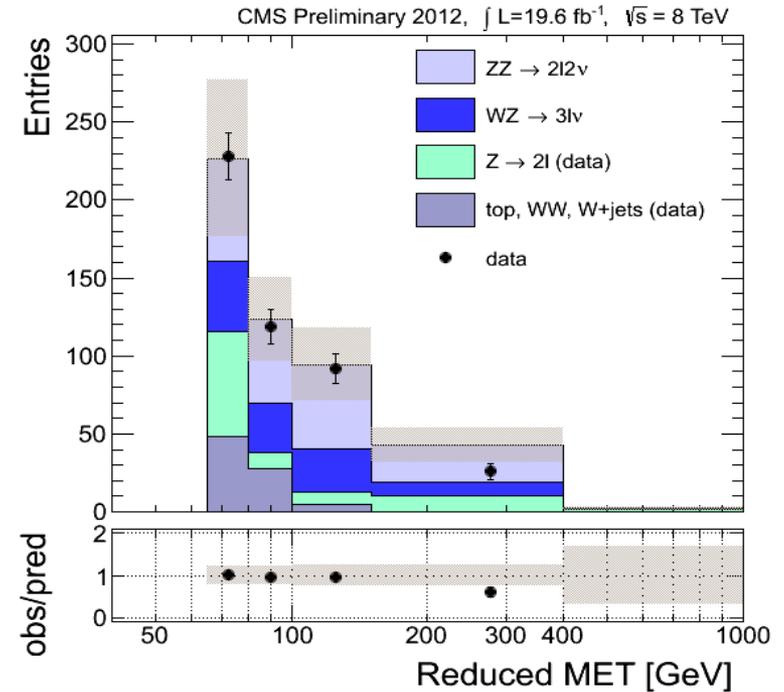
7 TeV

8 TeV

ZZ->2l2v

arXiv.1503.05467

Submitted to EPJC

*Signature:*Two opposite charge leptons + E_t^{miss} *Event selection:* $p_T^l > 20$ GeV, $l=e,\mu$ $(m_{ll} - 91) < 7.5$ GeVdi-lepton $p_T > 45$ GeVb-tag veto for jet with $p_T > 20$ GeVno jets with $p_T > 30$ GeV, lepton vetoreduced - $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 65$ GeV $\Delta\phi(E_t^{\text{miss}}, l) > 0.2$, $\Delta\phi(E_t^{\text{miss}}, \text{jet}) > 0.5$ *Background:*WZ, Z+jets, WW, top. Data-driven estimates with γ -jet and m_z side bands.**Measured pp->ZZ cross section:** $5.2 \pm^{+1.5}_{-1.4} \text{ (stat.)} \pm^{+1.4}_{-1.1} \text{ (syst.)} \pm 0.2 \text{ (lumi.) pb @ 7 TeV}$ $6.9 \pm 0.8 \text{ (stat.)} \pm^{+1.8}_{-1.4} \text{ (syst.)} \pm 0.3 \text{ (lumi.) pb @ 8 TeV}$ SM: $\sigma_{ZZ}(\text{MCFM}, \text{qq(NLO)}, \text{gg(LO)}) = 6.3 \pm 0.4 \text{ pb @ 7 TeV}$ SM: $\sigma_{ZZ}(\text{MCFM}, \text{qq(NLO)}, \text{gg(LO)}) = 7.7 \pm 0.6 \text{ pb @ 8 TeV}$

7 TeV

8 TeV

WZ->3lv

SMP-12-006

Signature:

Two opposite charge leptons + 3rd lepton + E_T^{miss}

Event selection:

Z reconstruction:

 $p_T^l > 20$ (10) GeV $71 < m_{ll} < 111$ GeV (and closest to m_Z)

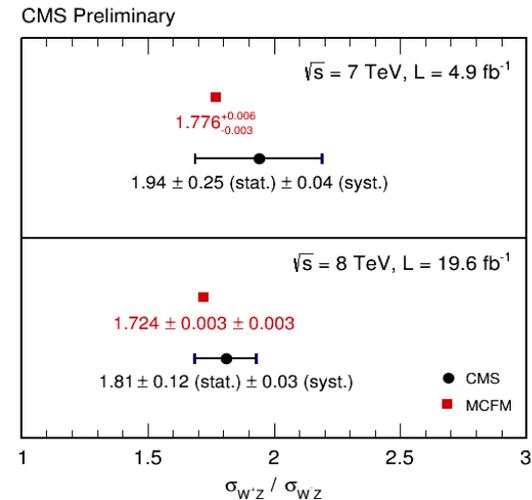
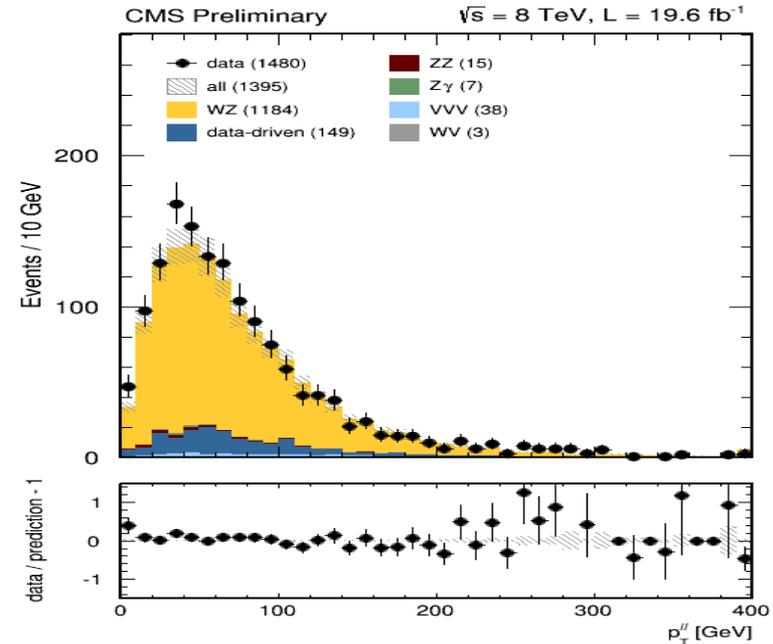
W reconstruction:

 $p_T^l > 20$ GeV, $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 30$ GeV

Background:

- Fake lepton - real Z plus a jet faking a lepton – the *dominant background*
- Non Peaking - no Z boson (e.g. tt)
- Prompt Lepton - real Z and an isolated lepton(-like) object (e.g. ZZ, Z).

Measured pp->WZ cross section:

 $20.8 \pm 1.3(\text{stat.}) \pm 1.1(\text{syst.}) \pm 0.5(\text{lumi.})$ pb @ 7 TeV $24.6 \pm 0.8(\text{stat.}) \pm 1.1(\text{syst.}) \pm 1.1(\text{lumi.})$ pb @ 8 TeVSM: $\sigma_{WZ}(\text{MCFM, NLO}) = 17.8^{+0.7}_{-0.5}$ pb @ 7 TeVSM: $\sigma_{WZ}(\text{MCFM, NLO}) = 21.91^{+1.17}_{-0.88}$ pb @ 8 TeV

Signature:

lepton + E_T^{miss} + jets

one W boson decays leptonically ($l = e, \mu$)

the other boson $V(W \text{ or } Z)$ decays hadronically (jj)

Event selection:

$p_T^l > 35(25)$ GeV, $l=e(\mu)$

$|\eta^l| < 2.5(2.1)$, $l=e(\mu)$

$M_T^W > 50(30)$ GeV, $l=e(\mu)$

$E_T^{\text{miss}} > 30(25)$ GeV, $l=e(\mu)$

$p_T^{\text{jet}} > 35$ GeV, $|\eta^{\text{jet}}| < 2.4$, jet b-tag veto

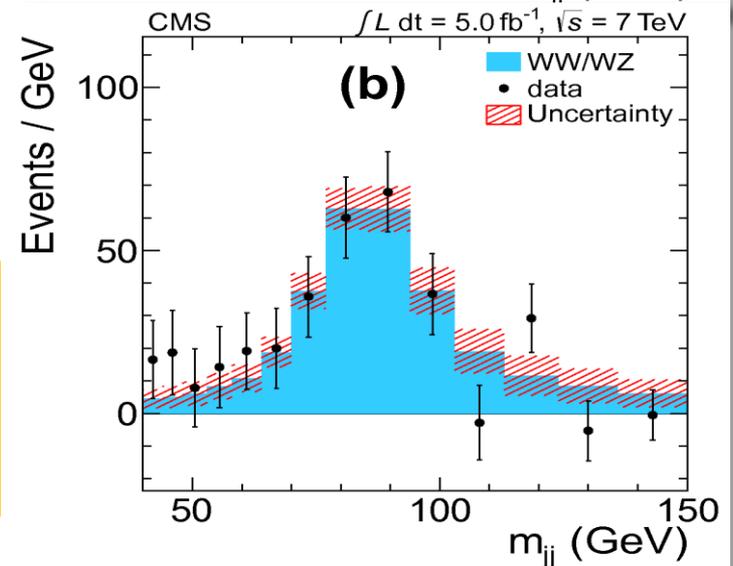
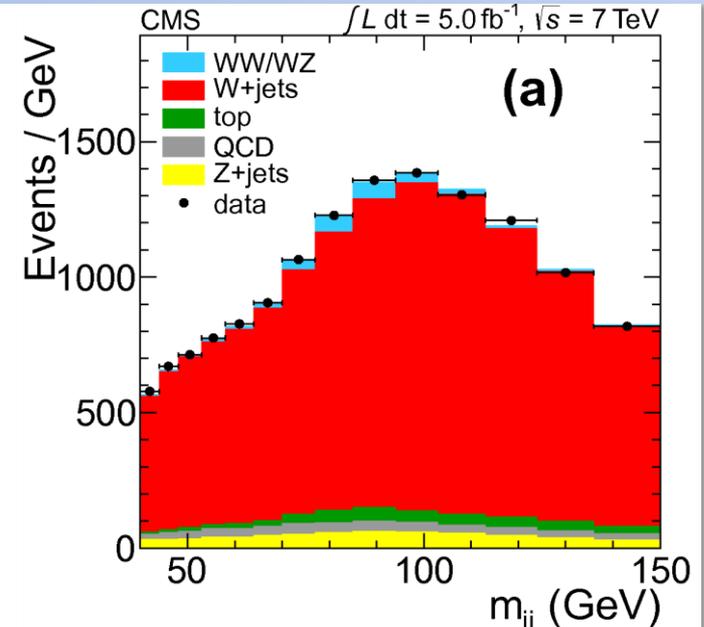
Background:

W+jets(dominant), top, Z+jets,

jet -> l misidentification.

Measured cross section $pp \rightarrow WW$ and $pp \rightarrow WZ$
 68.9 ± 8.7 (stat.) ± 9.7 (syst.) ± 1.5 (lum.) pb

SM: $\sigma_{WW} + \sigma_{WZ}$ (MCFM, NLO) = 65.6 ± 2.2 pb



Signature:

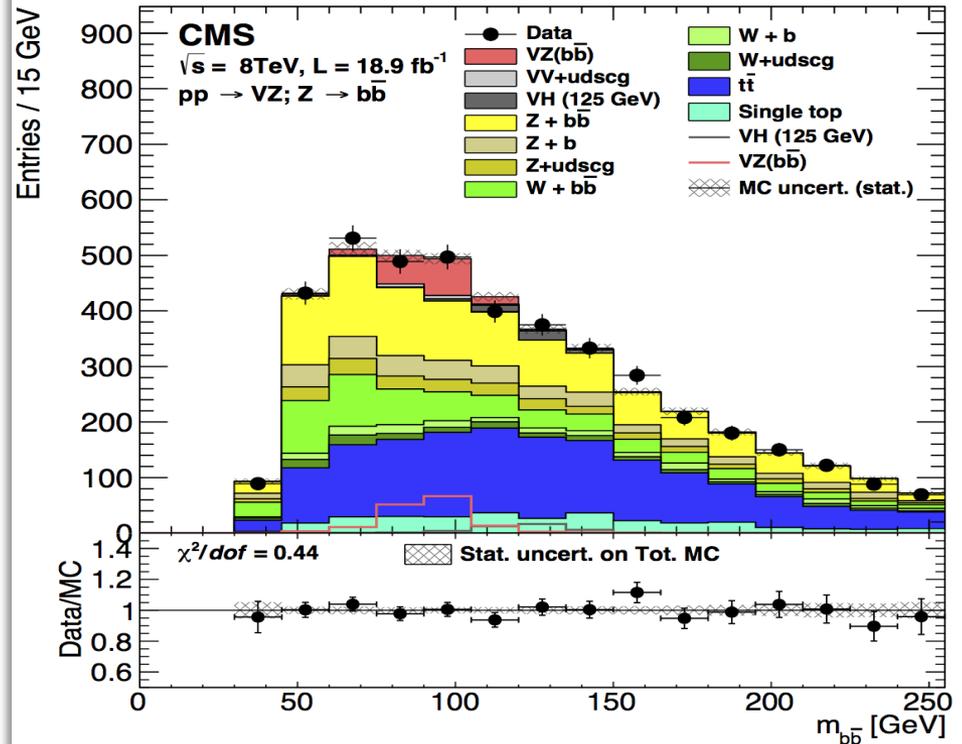
Two b-jets + E_T^{miss} + 0,1,2 leptons
 $V = W, Z$

Event selection:

2 b-jets ($|\eta| < 2.5$), $m_{jj} < 250$ GeV
 0($Z \rightarrow \nu\nu$): $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 100$ GeV
 1($W \rightarrow lv$): $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 45$ GeV
 2($Z \rightarrow ll$): $75 \text{ GeV} < m_{ll} < 105$ GeV
 Fit of multivariate discriminant/ m_{jj}

Background:

V+jets, top, VH

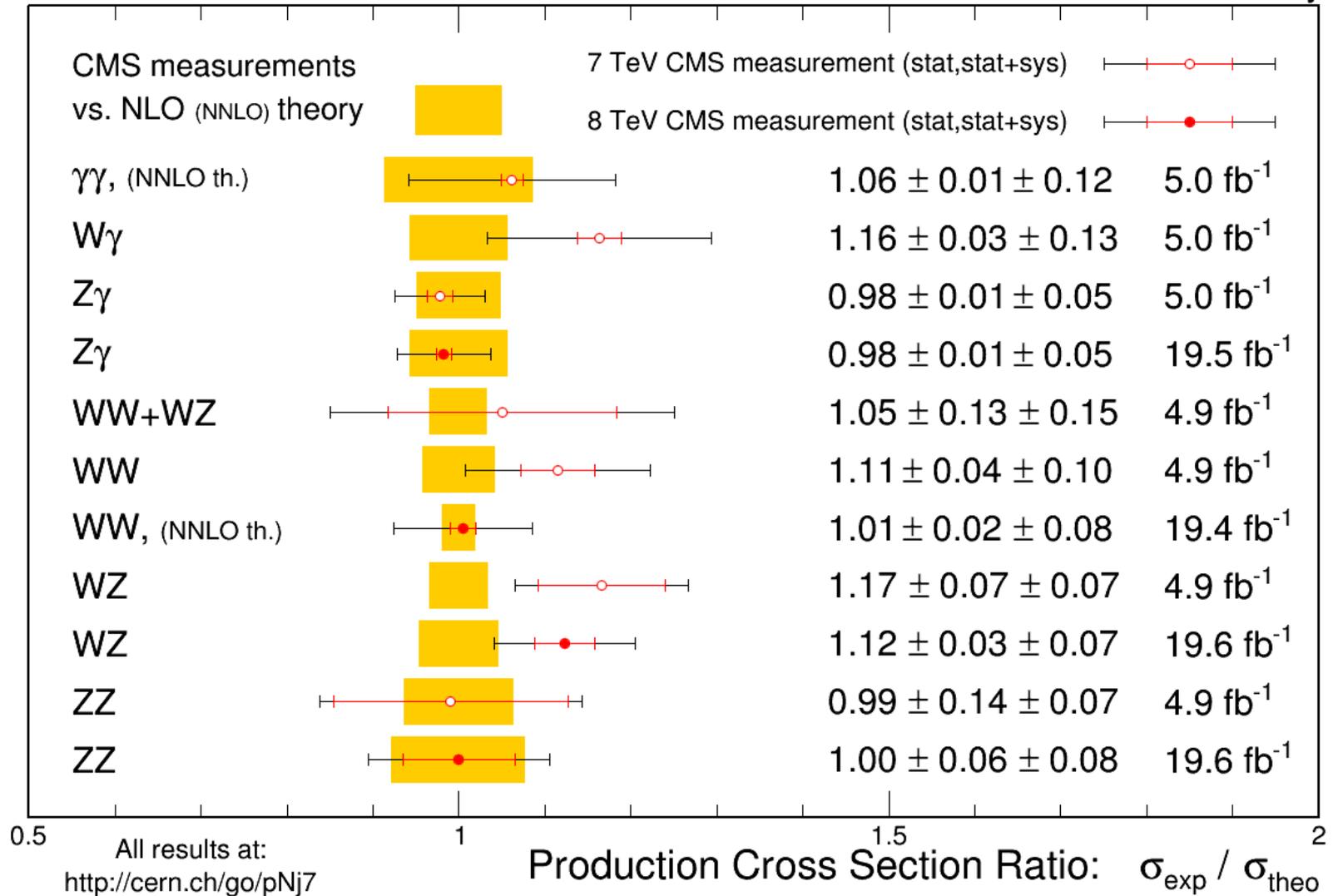


Measured cross section $pp \rightarrow WZ$ ($60 < m_Z < 120$ GeV)
 $30.7 \pm 9.3(\text{stat.}) \pm 7.1(\text{syst.}) \pm 4.1(\text{theo.}) \pm 1.0(\text{lumi.}) \text{ pb}$
 SM: $\sigma_{WZ}(\text{MCFM, NLO}) = 22.3 \pm 1.1 \text{ pb}$
Measured cross section $pp \rightarrow ZZ$ ($60 < m_Z < 120$ GeV)
 $6.5 \pm 1.7(\text{stat.}) \pm 1.0(\text{syst.}) \pm 0.9(\text{theo.}) \pm 0.2(\text{lumi.}) \text{ pb}$
 SM: $\sigma_{ZZ}(\text{MCFM, NLO}) = 7.7 \pm 0.4 \text{ pb}$

Summary – cross sections measurements

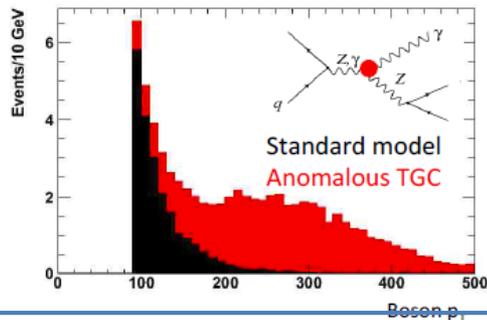
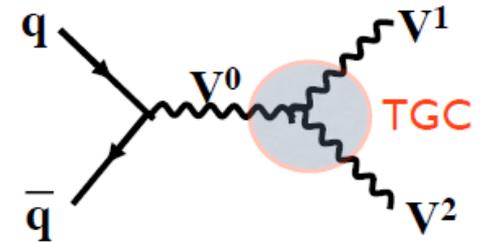
Mar. 2015

CMS Preliminary



Triple Gauge Couplings

- ❖ Predicted by the gauge structure of the SM
- ❖ Neutral TGC (ZZZ, ZZ γ , Z $\gamma\gamma$) are forbidden at tree level by the SM
- ❖ SM predictions: $\lambda_\gamma = \lambda_Z = 0$, $g_1^Z = \kappa_\gamma = \kappa_Z = 1$
- ❖ aTGC modeled using an effective Lagrangian depending on few parameters
- ❖ aTGC modify **total cross sections** and **kinematics**
- ❖ aTGC sensitivity to $M^{VV'}$, p_T^V , etc...



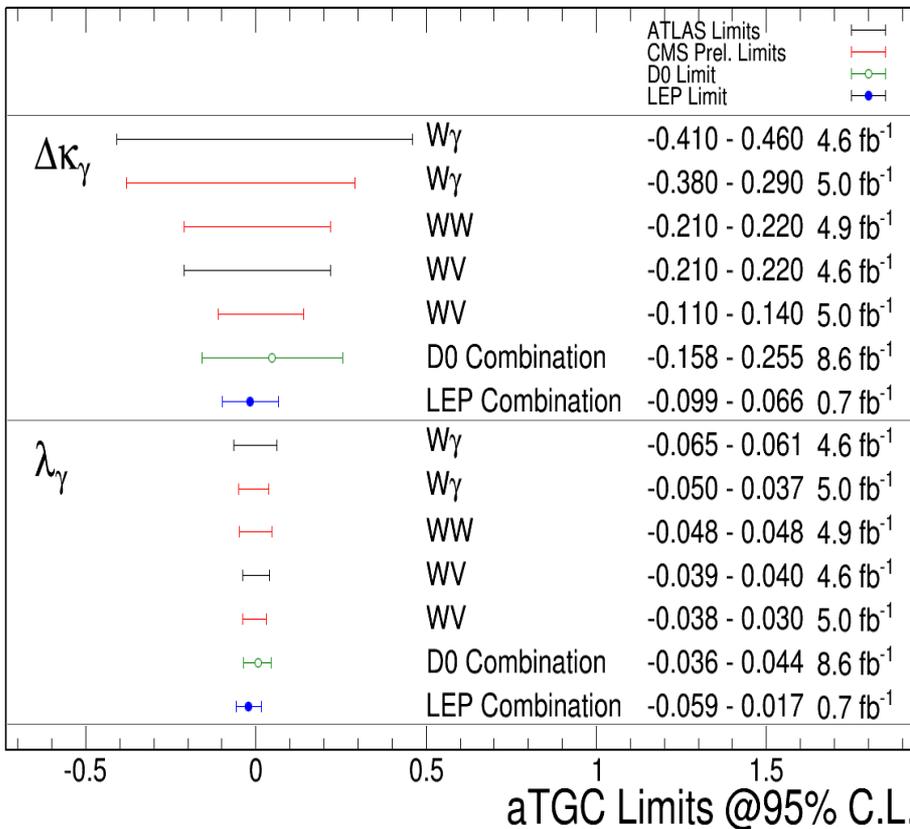
Coupling	Parameters	Channel
WW γ	$\Delta\kappa_\gamma, \lambda_\gamma$	WW, W γ
WWZ	$\Delta g_1^Z, \Delta\kappa_Z, \lambda_Z$	WW, WZ
ZZ γ	h_3^Z, h_4^Z	Z γ
Z $\gamma\gamma$	h_3^γ, h_4^γ	Z γ
ZZZ	f_4^Z, f_5^Z	ZZ
Z γ Z	f_4^γ, f_5^γ	ZZ

Charged aTGC limits

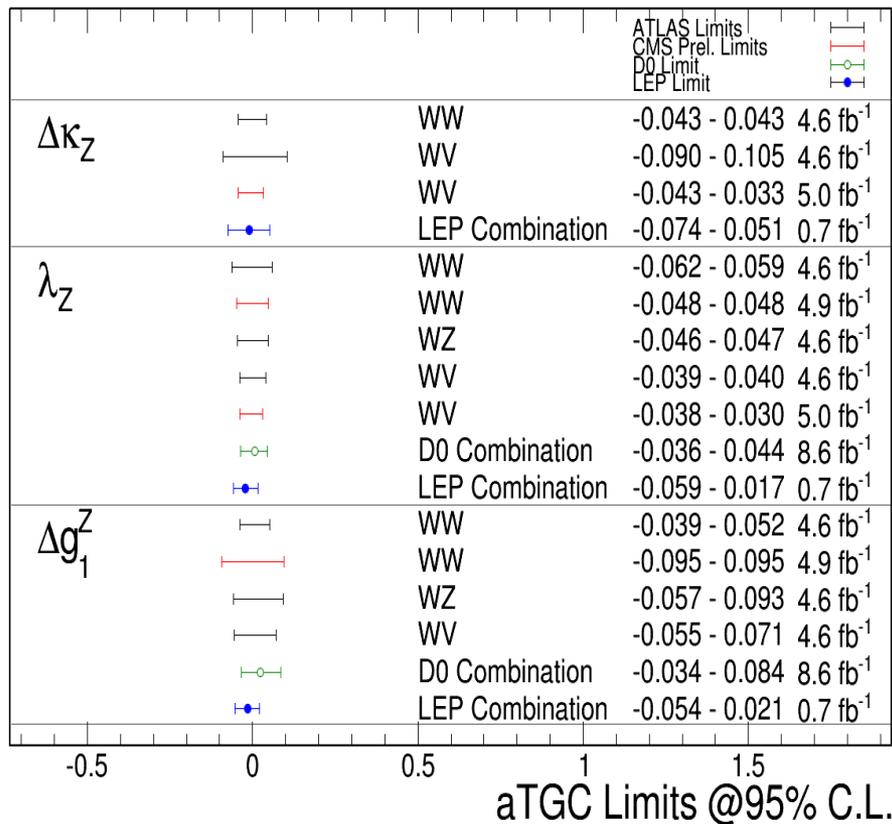
✓ Comparison with other measurements from LHC, LEP and Tevatron

➤ Sensitivity reaching LEP sensitivity

Oct 2014



Oct 2014

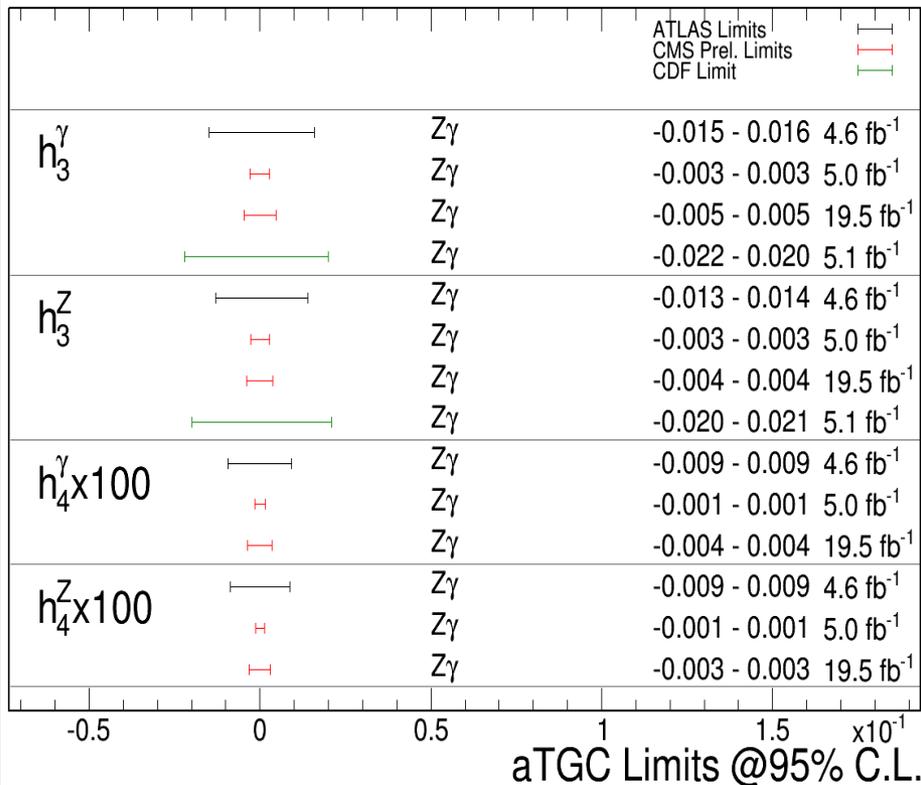


<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMSPublic/PhysicsResultsSMPaTGC>

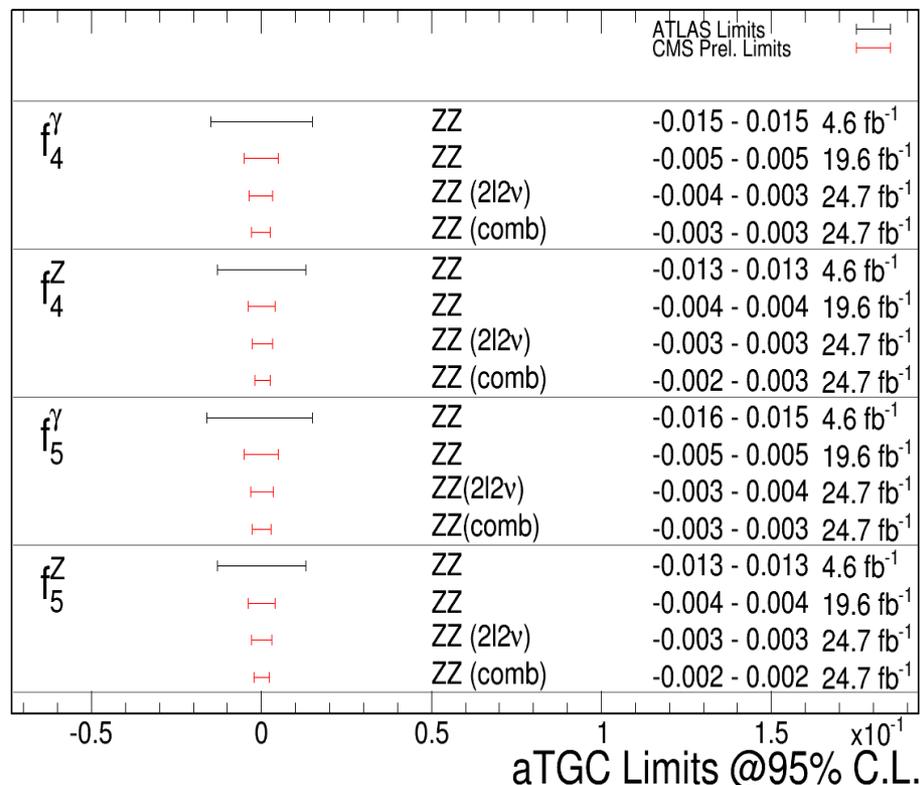
Neutral aTGC limits

✓ Comparison with other measurements from LHC and Tevatron

Feb 2015



Mar 2015



<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMSPublic/PhysicsResultsSMPaTGC>

- ✓ $pp \rightarrow \gamma\gamma(\rightarrow WW)p^*p^*$ with forward scattered protons escaping detection. Protons stay intact, or dissociate into an undetected low-mass system
- ✓ Reconstruct a vertex with $WW \rightarrow \mu^+e^-$ or μ^-e^+ (opposite flavor)
- ✓ lepton $p_T > 20\text{ GeV}$, $|\eta| < 2.4$,
- ✓ $m_{ll} > 20\text{ GeV}$, $p_T^{ll} > 30\text{ GeV}$
- ✓ no extra tracks from the μe vertex.

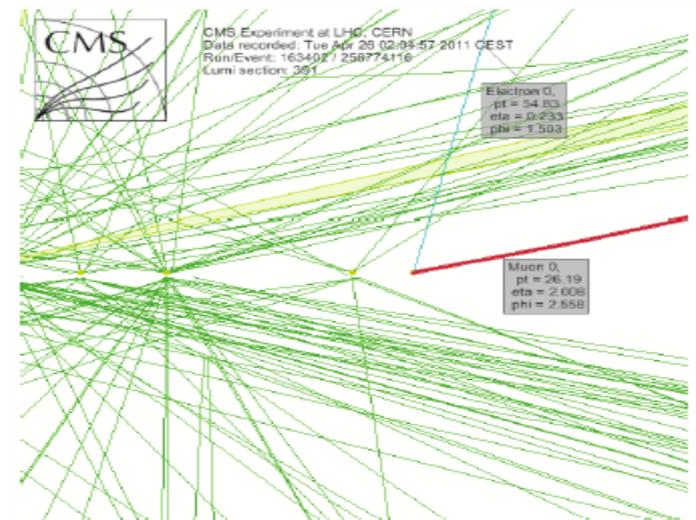
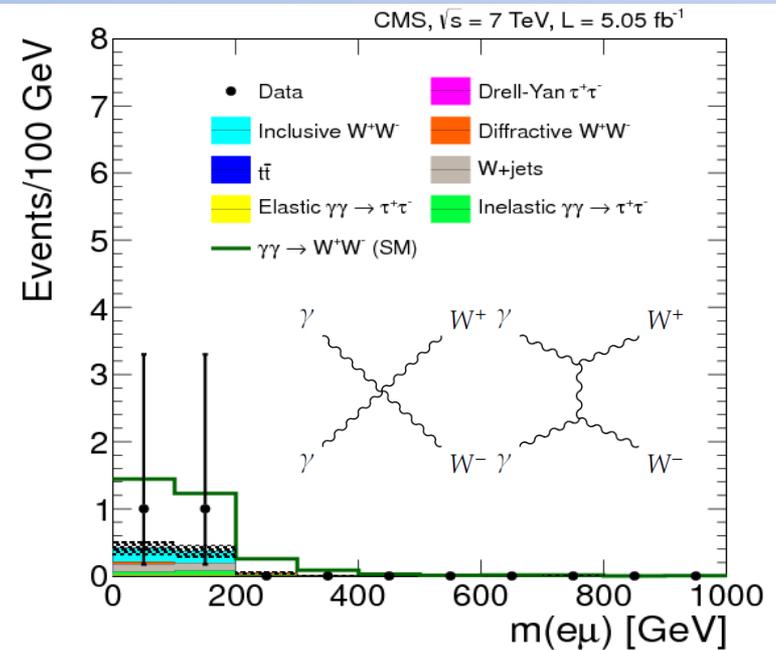
Backgrounds:

Inclusive W^+W^- , Drell-Yan to $\tau\tau$,
 $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \tau\tau$.

The SM expectation is 2.2 ± 0.4 signal
 and 0.84 ± 0.15 background events.

Two signal events are observed

Measured cross section: $2.2^{+3.3}_{-2.0}$ fb
 SM: 3.8 ± 0.9 fb



Signature:

$$\text{lepton} + E_T^{\text{miss}} + \text{jets} + \gamma$$

One W boson decays leptonically ($l = e, \mu$)

The other boson V (W or Z) decays hadronically (jj)

Event selection:

$$p_T^\gamma > 30 \text{ GeV}, |\eta^\gamma| < 1.44$$

$$p_T^l > 30(25) \text{ GeV}, l=e(\mu)$$

$$|\eta^l| < 2.5(2.1), l=e(\mu)$$

$$M_T^W > 30 \text{ GeV}, E_T^{\text{miss}} > 35 \text{ GeV}, 70 < m_{jj} < 120 \text{ GeV}$$

$$p_T^{\text{jets}} > 30 \text{ GeV}, |\eta^{\text{jet}}| < 2.4, \text{jet b-tag veto}$$

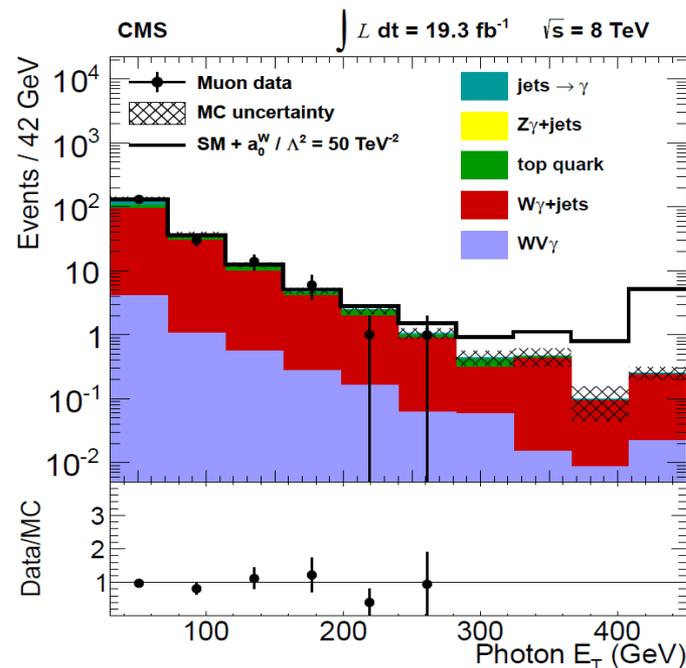
Background:

$W\gamma$ +jets(dominant), top, $Z\gamma$ +jets,
jet $\rightarrow\gamma$ misidentification.

Limit on SM cross section at 95% CL

$(p_T^\gamma > 30 \text{ GeV}, |\eta^\gamma| < 1.44)$: **311 fb**

SM (NLO): **91.6 \pm 21.7 fb**



Process	Muon channel number of events	Electron channel number of events
SM $WV\gamma$	6.6 ± 1.5	5.0 ± 1.1
SM $WZ\gamma$	0.6 ± 0.1	0.5 ± 0.1
$W\gamma$ + jets	136.9 ± 10.5	101.6 ± 8.5
WV + jet, jet $\rightarrow \gamma$	33.1 ± 4.8	21.3 ± 3.3
MC $t\bar{t}\gamma$	12.5 ± 3.0	9.1 ± 2.2
MC single top quark	2.8 ± 0.8	1.7 ± 0.6
MC $Z\gamma$ + jets	1.7 ± 0.1	1.5 ± 0.1
Multijets	—	7.2 ± 5.1
Total prediction	194.2 ± 11.5	147.9 ± 10.7
Data	183	139

Anomalous Quartic Gauge Couplings

- Effective lagrangian parameterizes low energy effects of BSM physics
- Different realizations for quartic interactions
 - ❖ nonlinear realization of $SU(2)_L \times U(1)$ - lowest order genuine quartic interaction: dimension 6 ([arXiv:hep-ph/0310141](http://arxiv.org/abs/hep-ph/0310141))
 - ❖ linear realization - lowest order genuine quartic interaction: dimension 8 ([arXiv:hep-ph/0606118](http://arxiv.org/abs/hep-ph/0606118))
- Parameters conversion from the nonlinear realization to the linear realization. The linear realization has parameters with no analog in the nonlinear realization

Variety of parameters available that modify quartic couplings.

	WWWW	WWZZ	ZZZZ	WWAZ	WWAA	ZZZA	ZZAA	ZAAA	AAAA
$\mathcal{L}_{S,0}, \mathcal{L}_{S,1}$	X	X	X	O	O	O	O	O	O
$\mathcal{L}_{M,0}, \mathcal{L}_{M,1}, \mathcal{L}_{M,6}, \mathcal{L}_{M,7}$	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	O	O
$\mathcal{L}_{M,2}, \mathcal{L}_{M,3}, \mathcal{L}_{M,4}, \mathcal{L}_{M,5}$	O	X	X	X	X	X	X	O	O
$\mathcal{L}_{T,0}, \mathcal{L}_{T,1}, \mathcal{L}_{T,2}$	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
$\mathcal{L}_{T,5}, \mathcal{L}_{T,6}, \mathcal{L}_{T,7}$	O	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
$\mathcal{L}_{T,9}, \mathcal{L}_{T,9}$	O	O	X	O	O	X	X	X	X

<http://feynrules.irmp.ucl.ac.be/wiki/AnomalousGaugeCoupling>

aQGC limits

❖ The $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow WW$ analysis interprets the results in terms of LEP-like “dimension-6” $\gamma\gamma WW$ aQGC's.

$$-4.0 \times 10^{-6} < a_0^W / \Lambda^2 < 4.0 \times 10^{-6} \text{ GeV}^{-2} \quad (a_C^W / \Lambda^2 = 0, \text{ no form factor}),$$

$$-1.5 \times 10^{-5} < a_C^W / \Lambda^2 < 1.5 \times 10^{-5} \text{ GeV}^{-2} \quad (a_0^W / \Lambda^2 = 0, \text{ no form factor}).$$

❖ The $WW\gamma$ results are interpreted in terms of both dimension-6 and dimension-8 (linear) anomalous $WW\gamma\gamma$ and $WWZ\gamma$ couplings

Observed limits	Expected limits
$-21 < a_0^W / \Lambda^2 < 20 \text{ TeV}^{-2}$	$-24 < a_0^W / \Lambda^2 < 23 \text{ TeV}^{-2}$
$-34 < a_C^W / \Lambda^2 < 32 \text{ TeV}^{-2}$	$-37 < a_C^W / \Lambda^2 < 34 \text{ TeV}^{-2}$
$-25 < f_{T,0} / \Lambda^4 < 24 \text{ TeV}^{-4}$	$-27 < f_{T,0} / \Lambda^4 < 27 \text{ TeV}^{-4}$
$-12 < k_0^W / \Lambda^2 < 10 \text{ TeV}^{-2}$	$-12 < k_0^W / \Lambda^2 < 12 \text{ TeV}^{-2}$
$-18 < k_C^W / \Lambda^2 < 17 \text{ TeV}^{-2}$	$-19 < k_C^W / \Lambda^2 < 18 \text{ TeV}^{-2}$

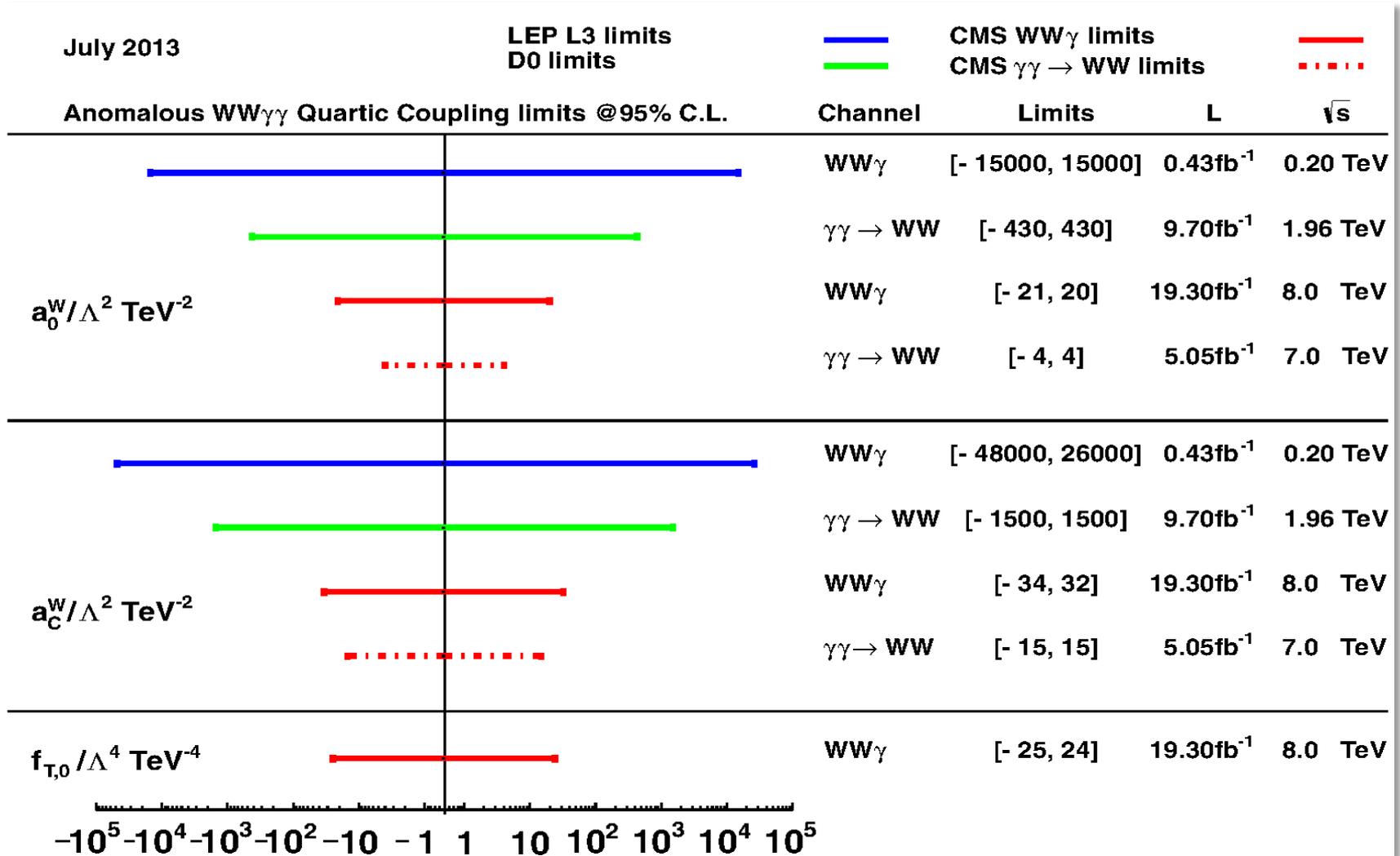
Observed limits (TeV ⁻⁴)	Expected limits (TeV ⁻⁴)
$-77 < f_{M,0} / \Lambda^4 < 81$	$-89 < f_{M,0} / \Lambda^4 < 93$
$-131 < f_{M,1} / \Lambda^4 < 123$	$-143 < f_{M,1} / \Lambda^4 < 131$
$-39 < f_{M,2} / \Lambda^4 < 40$	$-44 < f_{M,2} / \Lambda^4 < 46$
$-66 < f_{M,3} / \Lambda^4 < 62$	$-71 < f_{M,3} / \Lambda^4 < 66$

First limits on CP-conserving $WWZ\gamma$ couplings k_C^W, k_0^W

Translation of the limits on $WW\gamma\gamma$ a_0^W and a_C^W (dimension-6) to limits on $f_{M,l}$ (dimension-8).

aQGC – WW $\gamma\gamma$ limits comparison

Orders of magnitude better than LEP and Tevatron limits on WW $\gamma\gamma$.



Summary

- Processes with *multiple bosons* in final state has been studied with Run1 data at 7 and 8 TeV
 - ✓ *Production cross section* have been measured and is found to be in agreement with the SM prediction (NLO).
 - ✓ Contribution from anomalous triple and quartic gauge coupling is not observed
 - limits are set , many of them are world leading
- Many opportunities and challenges ahead as the start of LHC Run II is approaching