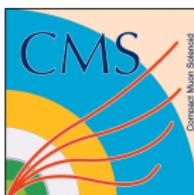


Recent highlights from SUSY searches at CMS

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on behalf of the CMS collaboration

DIS XXIII: Dallas 2015



GEFÖRDERT VOM



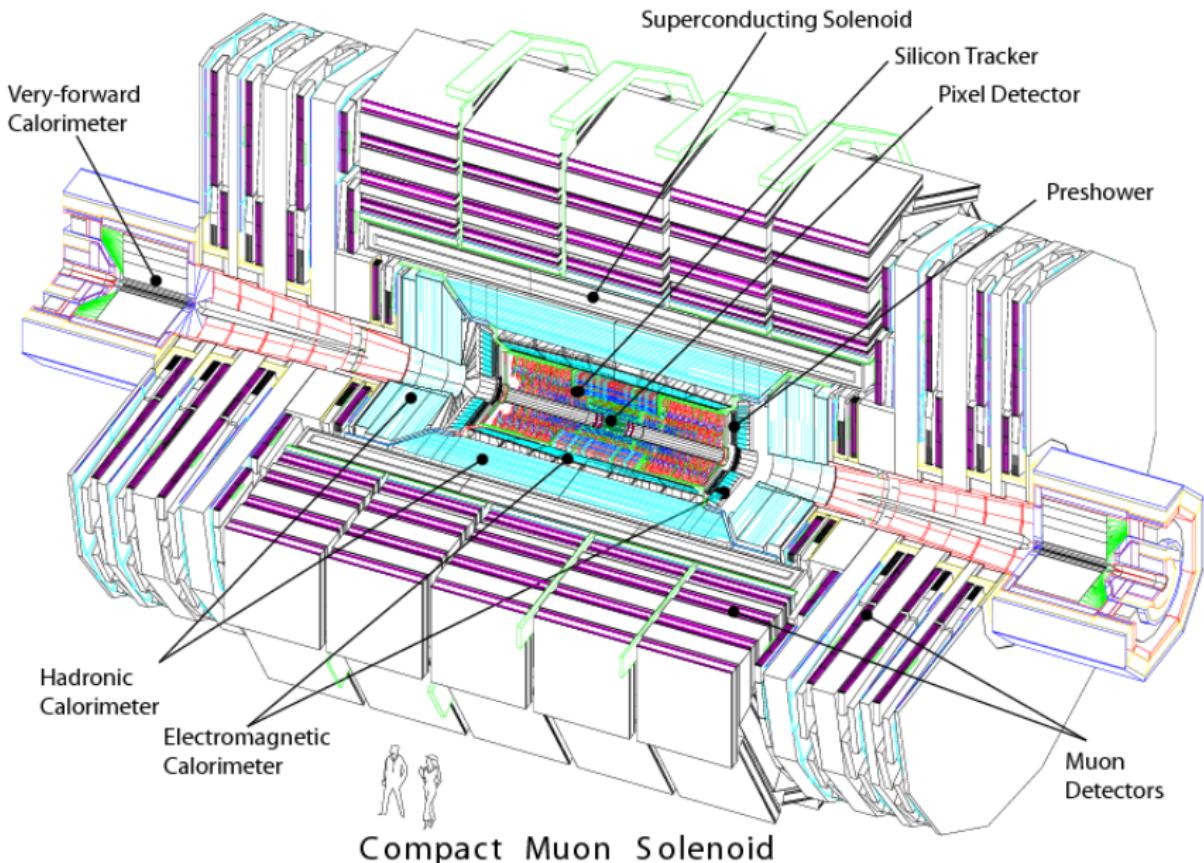
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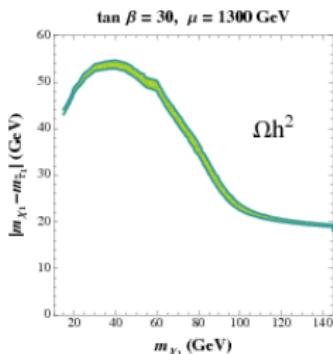
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The Compact Muon Solenoid experiment



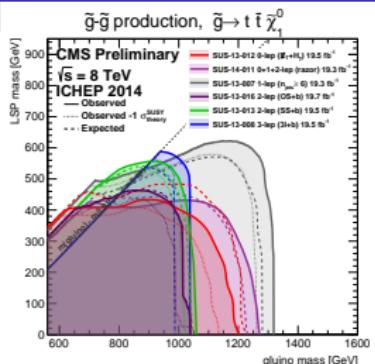
Motivation

- Supersymmetry is well motivated:
- Possible GUT, radiative Higgs-boson mass corrections, possible dark matter candidate, last possible extension of the Poincarè group...
- But: Already very stringent limits
- But: m_H disfavors large parts of the MSSM



arXiv:1205.5842

This talk shows excerpts from recent CMS analyses covering a range of sparticles

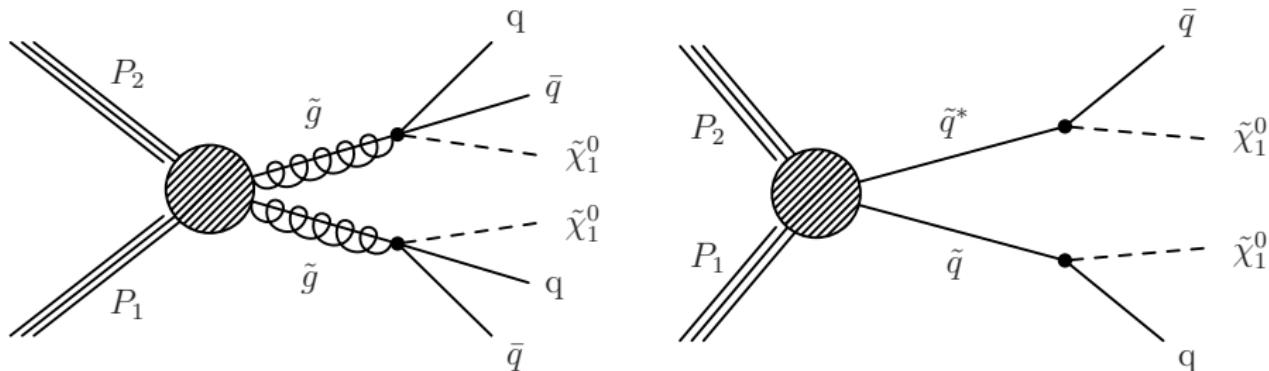


- Radiative corrections can be rescued by “light” third generation squarks (esp. \tilde{t})
- Dark matter relic density motivates search for $\tilde{\tau}$
- Compressed regions of sparticles near mass-degenerate with the LSP gain interest

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Generic search with hadronic recoil variable “ M_{T2} ”

General idea: quantify hadronic momentum imbalance per event



- Inclusive search with H_T , E_T and $H_T \times E_T$ triggers
- Veto on isolated leptons
- Binning in number of jets (N_j) and b-quark tags (N_b)
- Makes use of a transverse mass defintion M_{T2}
- Wide range of sensitivity across various simplified models
- Showing only a small excerpt of possible interpretations

arXiv:1502.04358

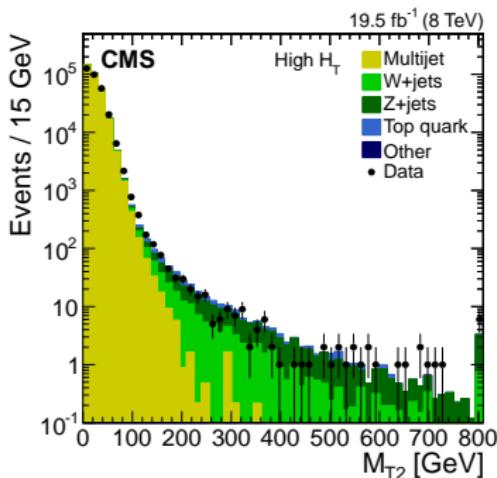
M_{T2} definition

For a single invisible particle in a two-body decay, a transverse mass M_T shows an edge at the mother particle mass

$$(M_T^{(i)})^2 = (m^{\text{vis}(i)})^2 + m_\chi^2 + 2 \left(E_T^{\text{vis}(i)} E_T^{\chi(i)} - \vec{p}_T^{\text{miss vis}(i)} \cdot \vec{p}_T^{\text{miss } \chi(i)} \right) \quad (1)$$

M_{T2} extends this feature to the case of two LSP leaving the detector

$$M_{T2}(m_\chi) = \vec{p}_T^{\text{miss } \chi(1)} + \vec{p}_T^{\text{miss } \chi(2)} = \vec{p}_T^{\text{miss}} \left[\max \left(M_T^{(1)}, M_T^{(2)} \right) \right] \quad (2)$$

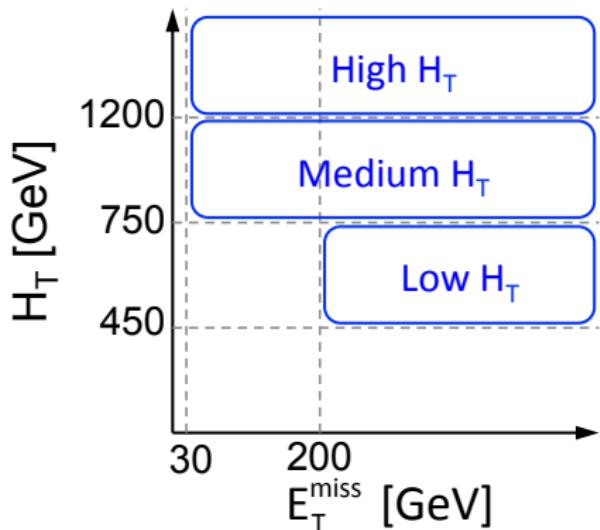
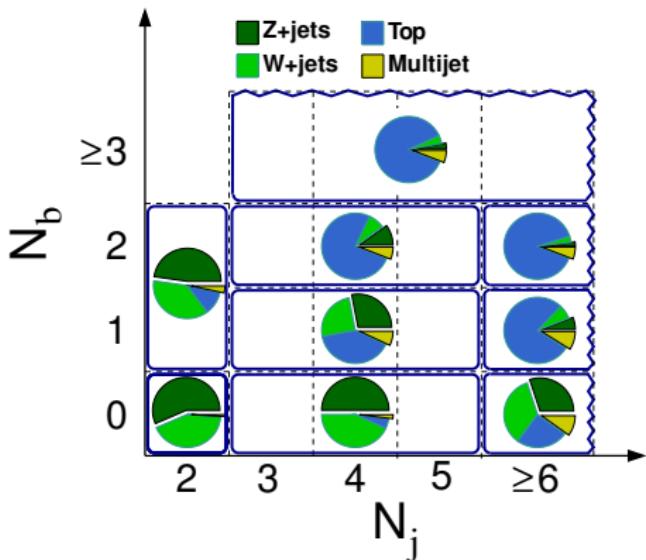


High values of M_{T2} either due to:

- SM: tails of jet energy resolution
- SM: not reconstructed ("lost") leptons
- BSM: R-parity conserving SUSY

M_{T2} : backgrounds

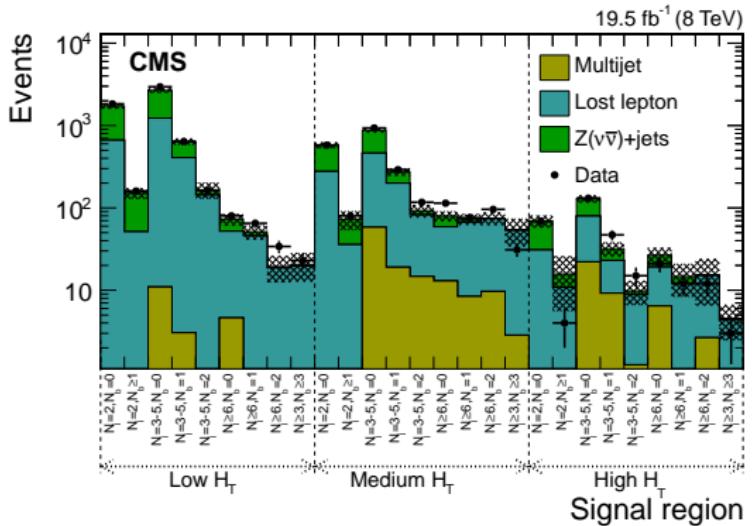
9 × 3 signal region definitions



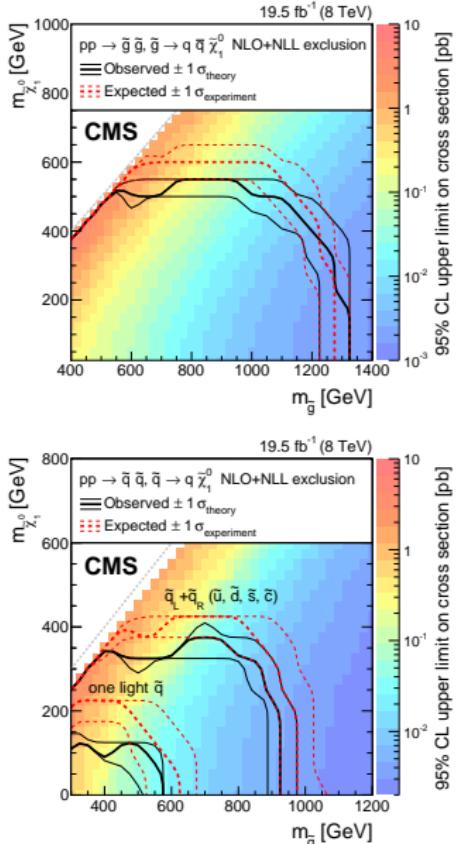
Data-driven background estimations for:

- Multijet: $\Delta\phi_{\min}$ variation between recoil and four leading jets
- leptonic $W+\text{jet}/t\bar{t}$: one lepton sidebands
- $Z \rightarrow \nu\bar{\nu}$: $Z/\gamma \rightarrow l\bar{l}$ events, subtracting / momenta

M_{T2}: results and interpretation



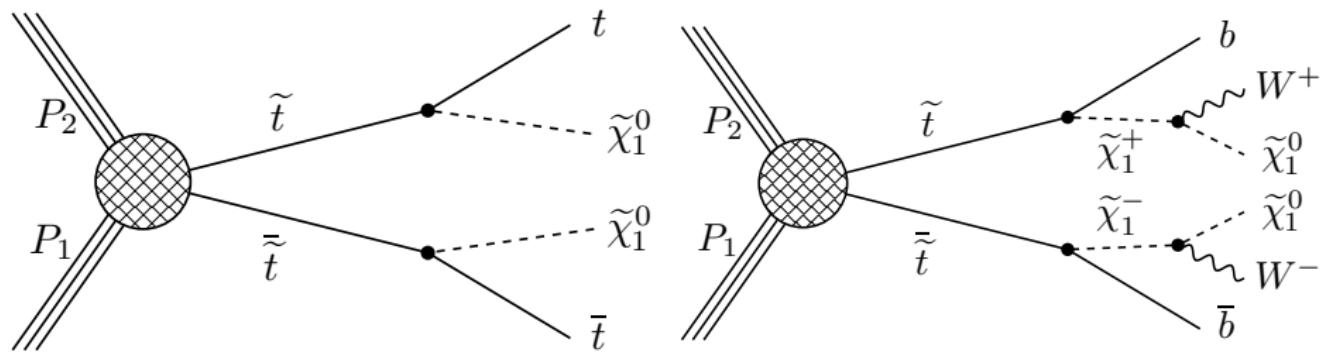
- Results compatible with SM (just an excerpt of various interpretations)
- Other searches are more specialised for third generation sparticles and compressed spectra



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Third generation squark search with \tilde{t} tagging

**General idea: Large $\Delta(m_{\tilde{t}}, m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0})$ lorentz-boost top-decay
→ boosted top tagging**

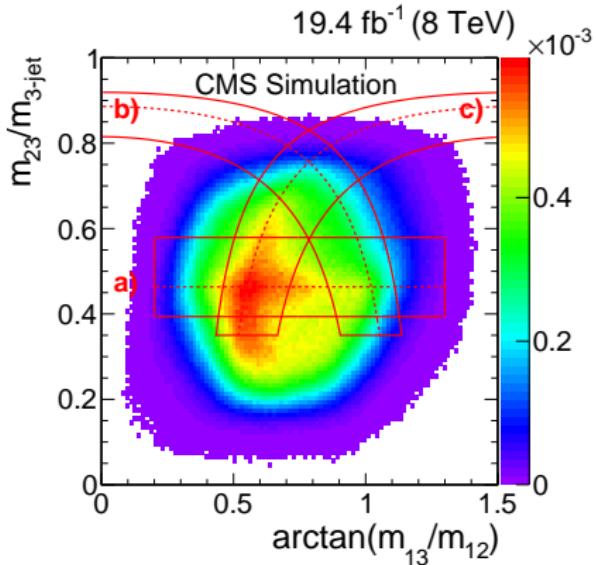
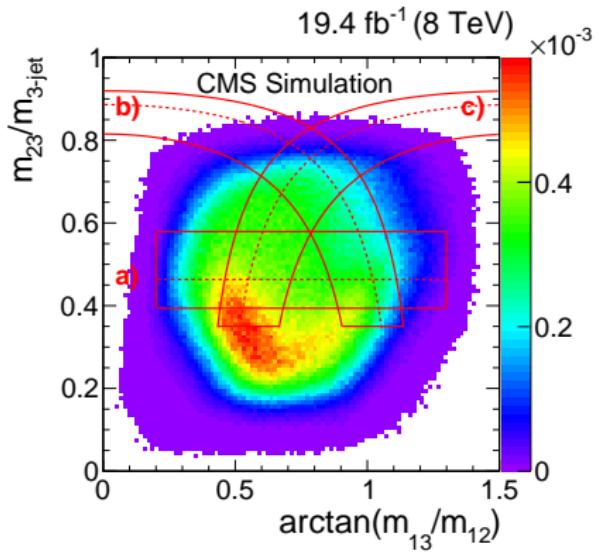


- Requires one fully hadronic boosted top quark to be reconstructed
- In addition, one at least partially reconstructed top quark is required
- Trigger with two jets in $|\eta| < 2.6$ with $p_T > 50$ GeV and $E_T > 80$ GeV

arXiv:1503.08037

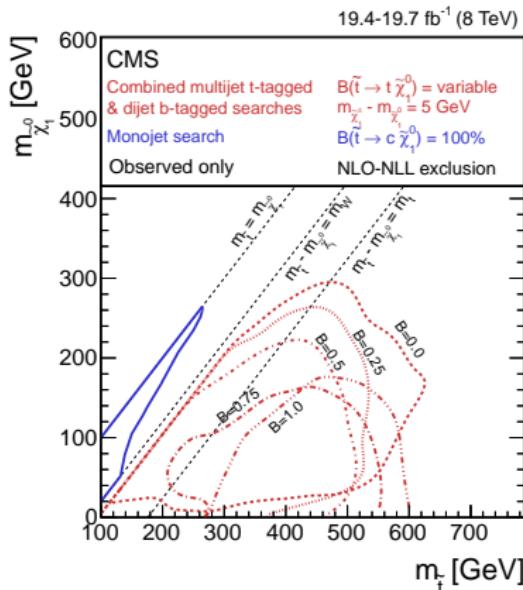
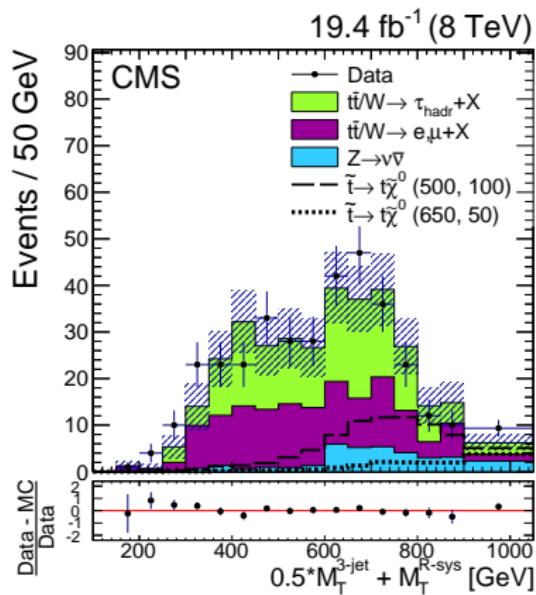
\tilde{t} tagging: backgrounds

Boosted top tagging allows to differentiate Multijet (left) and $t\bar{t}$ (right)



- Additional requirement of $\Delta\phi(\vec{p}_T^{miss}, p_T(\text{jet 1-3}))$ reduces Multijet
- Remaining background: SM top quarks (distinguished by M_{T2}-like variables $M_T^{3\text{-jet}}$ and $M_T^{\text{R-sys}}$)

Interpretation for third generation squark masses



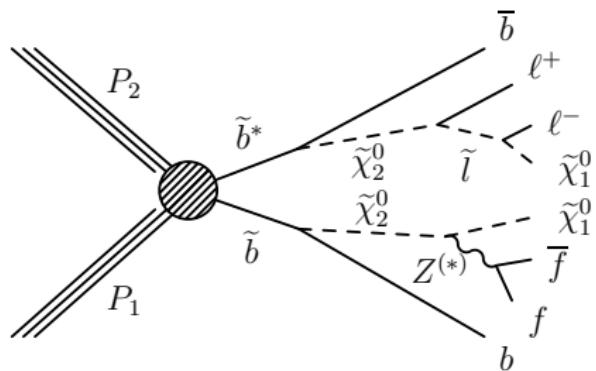
- Results compatible with SM
- Limits set for variable branching ratios of $\tilde{t} \rightarrow t \tilde{\chi}_1^0$ ($B=1.0$) and $\tilde{t} \rightarrow b \tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$ ($B=0.0$)

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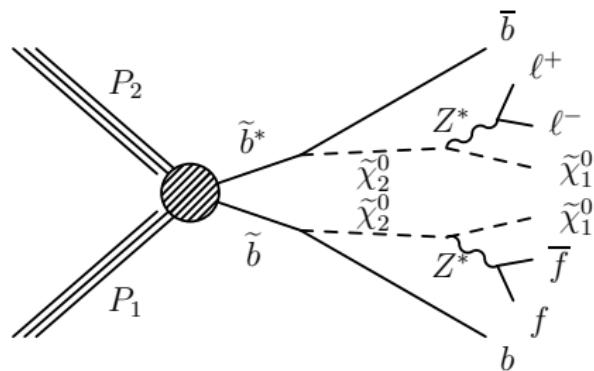
Di-lepton mass edge, jets and E_T search

General idea: kinematic edge of opposite sign same flavour leptons generated by SUSY decay chain

slepton edge



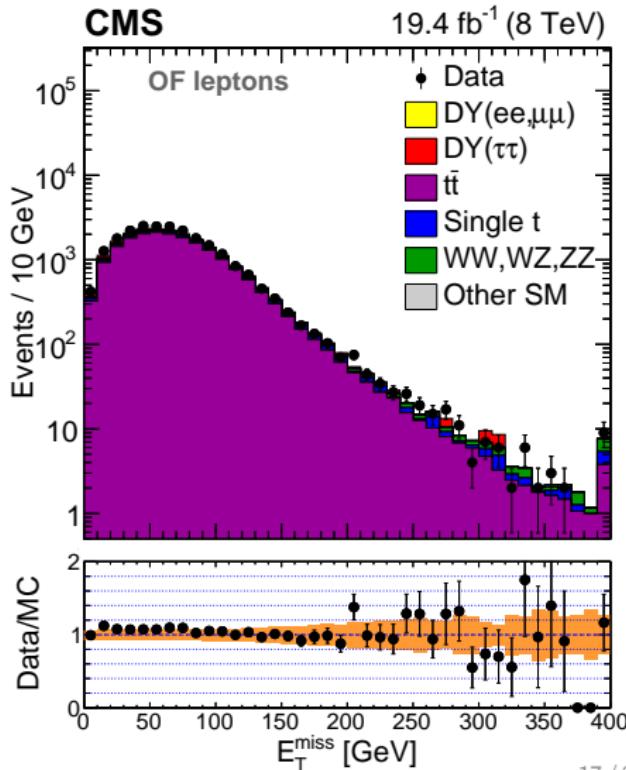
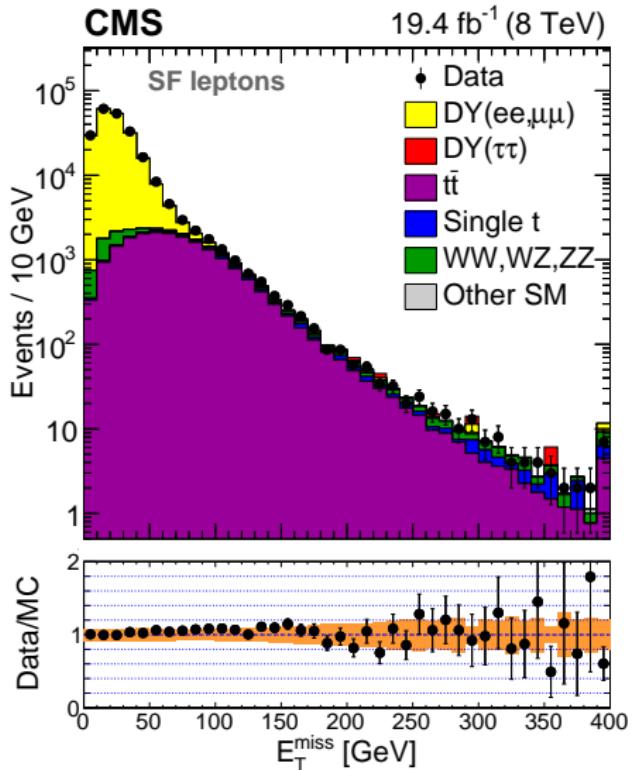
fixed edge



- Uses dedicated di-lepton triggers
- Assumes mass-degenerate \tilde{e} and $\tilde{\mu}$

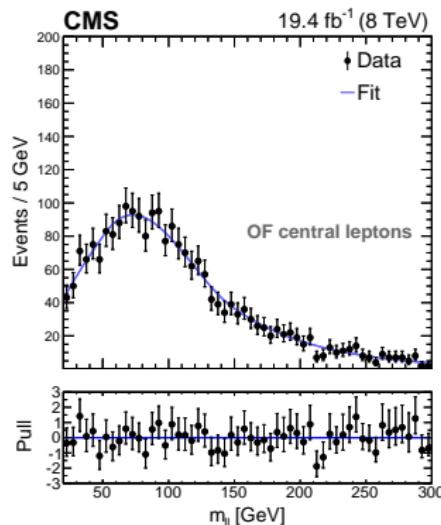
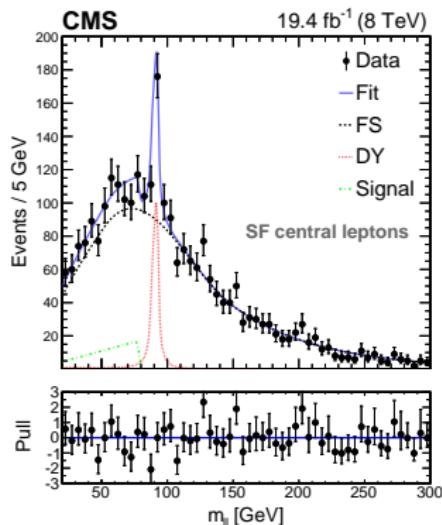
Search regions and background estimation

Distinction between flavor symmetric (FS) and flavor asymmetric (FA) backgrounds allows subtraction of $t\bar{t}$:



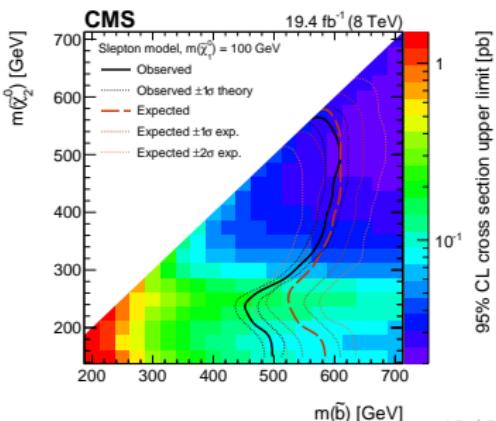
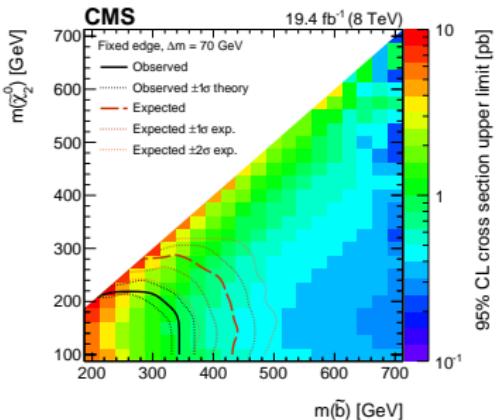
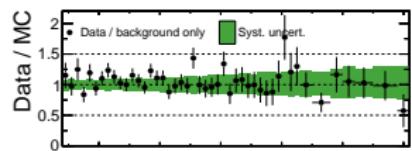
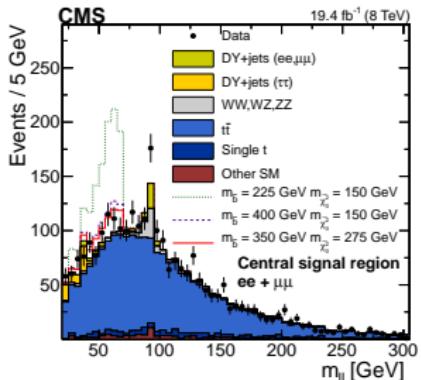
Di-lepton fit

[low-mass, on-Z, high-mass] \times [central($|\eta_{\text{lep}}| < 1.4$),
forward($1.6 < |\eta_{\text{lep}}| < 2.4$)] = **6 signal regions**



- Contains flavour symmetric, DY and kinematic edge components

Kinematic edge results and interpretation

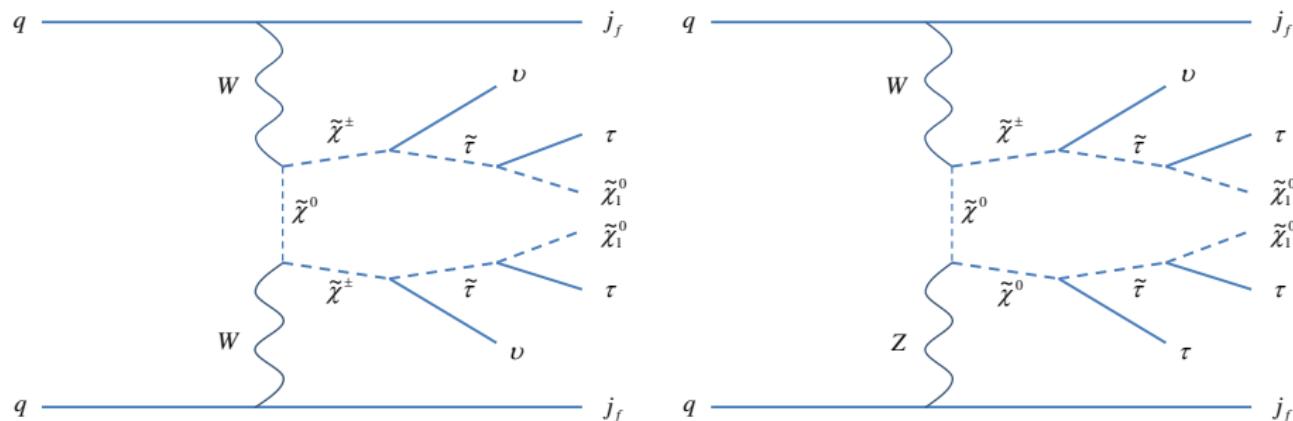


- No evidence for a statistically significant signal is observed.
- The maximum deviation from the null hypothesis is at the level of 2.6σ within $20 < m_{ll} < 70 \text{ GeV}$

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Search for compressed spectra SUSY with VBF tag

General idea: access compressed spectrum $\tilde{\tau}$ SUSY by tagging vector boson fusion (VBF) jets



- VBF production (just two example diagrams) yields two high p_T jets in opposite hemispheres of the detector with large separation in η
- Search performed in opposite sign (OS) and like sign (LS) $\mu\mu$, $e\mu$, $\mu\tau_h$ and $\tau_h\tau_h$ channels

Background estimation strategy

VBF topology not well-modeled in simulation → all main backgrounds data-driven

- single- μ trigger or di- τ_{had} trigger
- b-tag veto to reduce $t\bar{t}$
- Two central, isolated leptons
- Mass of VBF jets > 250 GeV, varying E_T requirements

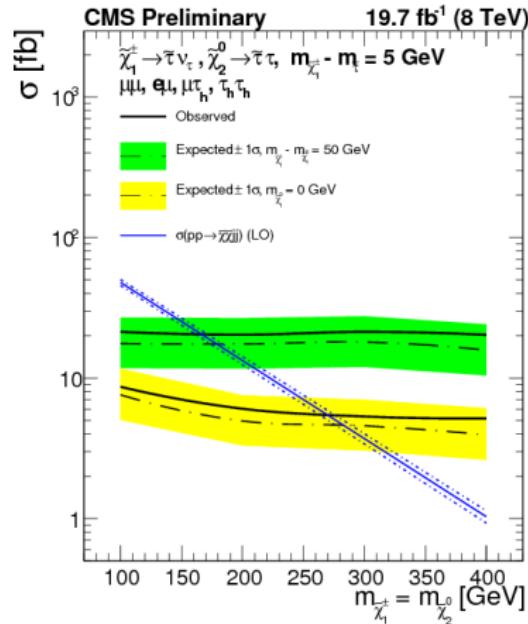
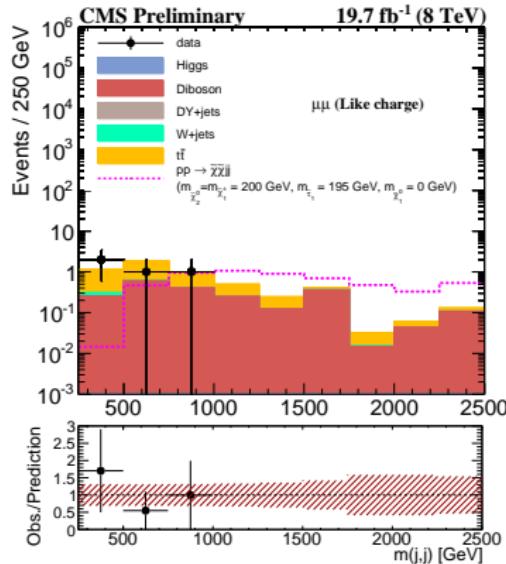
Backgrounds vary with OS (left) or LS (right) and lepton flavor requirements (stat. unc. only):

Process	$\mu^\pm \mu^\mp jj$	$e^\pm \mu^\mp jj$	$\mu^\pm \tau_h^\mp jj$	$\tau_h^\pm \tau_h^\mp jj$
DY + jets	4.3 ± 1.7	$3.7 \pm^{2.1}_{1.9}$	19.9 ± 2.9	12.3 ± 4.4
W + jets	< 0.01	$4.2 \pm^{3.3}_{2.5}$	17.3 ± 3.0	2.0 ± 1.7
VV	2.8 ± 0.5	3.1 ± 0.7	2.9 ± 0.5	0.5 ± 0.2
$t\bar{t}$	24.0 ± 1.7	$19.0 \pm^{2.3}_{2.4}$	11.7 ± 2.8	—
QCD	—	—	—	6.3 ± 1.8
Higgs	1.0 ± 0.1	1.1 ± 0.5	—	1.1 ± 0.1
VBF Z	—	—	—	0.7 ± 0.2
Total	32.2 ± 2.4	$31.1 \pm^{4.6}_{4.1}$	51.8 ± 5.1	22.9 ± 5.1
Observed	31	22	41	31

Process	$\mu^\pm \mu^\pm jj$	$e^\pm \mu^\pm jj$	$\mu^\pm \tau_h^\pm jj$	$\tau_h^\pm \tau_h^\pm jj$
DY + jets	< 0.01	$0 \pm^{1.7}_0$	0.5 ± 0.2	< 0.01
W + jets	$0.1 \pm 8.2 \times 10^{-4}$	$0 \pm^{3.0}_0$	9.3 ± 2.3	0.5 ± 0.1
VV	2.1 ± 0.3	$1.9 \pm^{0.4}_0$	1.1 ± 0.2	$0.1 \pm 6.5 \times 10^{-2}$
$t\bar{t}$	3.1 ± 0.1	$3.5 \pm^{0.7}_{0.9}$	6.7 ± 2.8	$0.1 \pm 1.2 \times 10^{-2}$
Single top	—	—	—	< 0.1
QCD	—	—	—	7.6 ± 0.9
Higgs	—	—	—	< 0.01
Total	5.4 ± 0.3	$5.4 \pm^{3.5}_{0.9}$	17.6 ± 3.8	8.4 ± 0.9
Observed	4	5	14	9

- Data-driven estimations by ABCD methods with inversion of VBF requirements, lepton isolation, b-quark veto, requiring 3 leptons or a transverse mass window

Interpretation with light $\tilde{\tau}$ for compressed spectra and light LSP



- Especially like sign channels have high signal to background ratios
- Results compatible with SM, limits have been set for compressed (green) and large mass gap (yellow) scenarios

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Summary

- No conclusive sign of SUSY yet
- Strong exclusion limits on colored sector
- Compressed scenarios, third generation sparticles and electroweak sector pose challenges that are being tackled by new techniques (boosted top tagging, VBF tagging)
- The experience with new techniques will be beneficial for Run 2, but old inclusive search techniques are still needed

All of the CMS SUSY results can be found at:

[https:](https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMSPublic/PhysicsResultsSUS)

[//twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMSPublic/PhysicsResultsSUS](https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMSPublic/PhysicsResultsSUS)

Backup

M_{T2} event selection

- $H_T = \sum_{\text{jets } p_T > 50 \text{ GeV}} p_T(\text{jet})$
- either $H_T > 750 \text{ GeV}$ for H_T trigger, or $H_T > 450 \text{ GeV}$ and $\cancel{E}_T > 200 \text{ GeV}$ for $\cancel{E}_T \times H_T$ or \cancel{E}_T triggers
- veto on e and μ within $|\eta| < 2.4$ and with $p_T > 10 \text{ GeV}$ (exclusion of $1.442 < |\eta| < 1.566$ for electrons), isolation within $\Delta R < 0.3$ (0.15 for e , 0.20 for μ)
- ak5PF+CHS jets, loose jet ID, $p_T > 20 \text{ GeV}$ in $|\eta| < 2.4$
- at least two jets with $p_T > 100 \text{ GeV}$
- $\Delta\phi_{\min}(\vec{p}_T^{\text{miss}} \cdot \text{jet}_{1..4}) > 0.3$
- b-tagging with Combined Secondary Vertex algorithm (medium)
- veto on one- or three-pronged τ , $p_T > 20 \text{ GeV}$ in $|\eta| < 2.3$ with loose isolation (in $\Delta R < 0.5$ less than 2 GeV after pileup subtraction)

\tilde{t} tagging event selection

- trigger with two jets in $|\eta| < 2.6$ with $p_T > 50$ GeV and $E_T > 80$ GeV
- no isolated e or μ with $p_T > 5$ GeV
- at least five jets with $p_T > 30$ GeV in $|\eta| < 2.4$ with two leading jets with $p_T > 70$ GeV and the next two subleading jets with $p_T > 50$ GeV
- at least one b-tagged jet
- $\Delta\phi(\vec{p}_T^{\text{jet}}, \vec{p}_T^{\text{miss}}) > [0.5, 0.5, 0.3]$ for the three leading jets
- Boosted top algorithm references: arXiv:0806.0848, arXiv:1006.2833 and arXiv:1205.5816

boosted top M_T variables

$$(M_T^{\text{3-jet}})^2 = (m^{\text{3-jet}} + 2(p_T^{\text{3-jet}} p_T^{\text{miss}} \cos \Delta\phi)) \quad (3)$$

For $M_T^{\text{R-sys}}$, the 3-jet variables are replaced with the partial top-quark decay products in the remnant system (R-sys)

Di-lepton mass edge event selection

- oppositely charged lepton pair $e^\pm e^\mp$, $e^\pm \mu^\mp$ or $\mu^\pm \mu^\mp$ (all dedicated di-lepton triggers) with $p_T^{lepton} > 20$ GeV in $|\eta| < 1.4$ (central) or $1.6|\eta| < 2.4$ (forward) and with isolation in $\Delta R < 0.3$ to be < 0.15 after pileup subtraction
- choose the two leptons with largest transverse momentum
- ak5PF+CHS jets with $p_T > 40$ GeV in $|\eta| < 3.0$ with a separation of $\Delta R > 0.4$ from selected leptons
- definition of $20 < m_{ll} < 70$ GeV low-mass, $81 < m_{ll} < 101$ GeV on-Z and $m_{ll} > 120$ GeV high-mass regions

VBF tagging event selection

- single muon trigger for $\mu\mu jj$, $e\mu jj$ and $\mu\tau_{\text{had}} jj$ channels requiring $p_T^\mu > 30 \text{ GeV}$ and $\cancel{E}_T > 75 \text{ GeV}$
- di- τ_{had} trigger for $\tau_{\text{had}}\tau_{\text{had}} jj$ channels requiring $p_T^{\tau_{\text{had}}} > 45 \text{ GeV}$ and $\cancel{E}_T > 30 \text{ GeV}$
- veto on b-tagged jets with $p_T > 20 \text{ GeV}$ isolated from leptons with $\Delta R > 0.3$
- VBF selection with two ak5PF+CHS jets with $p_T > 50 \text{ GeV}$ in $|\eta| < 5.0$ passing $\Delta\eta > 4.2$, $\text{sign}(\eta_1 \cdot \eta_2 < 0)$ and $m_{jj} > 250 \text{ GeV}$