



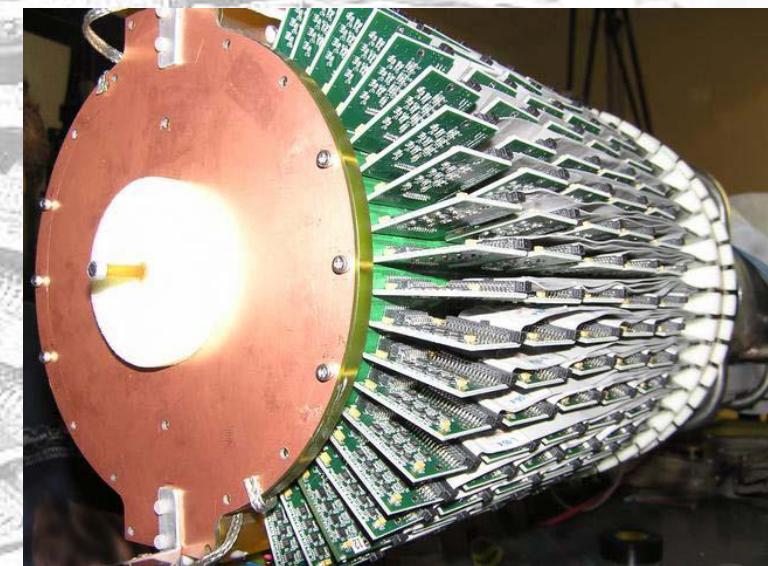
Quark-hadron duality in the free neutron F_2 structure function

Gabriel Niculescu

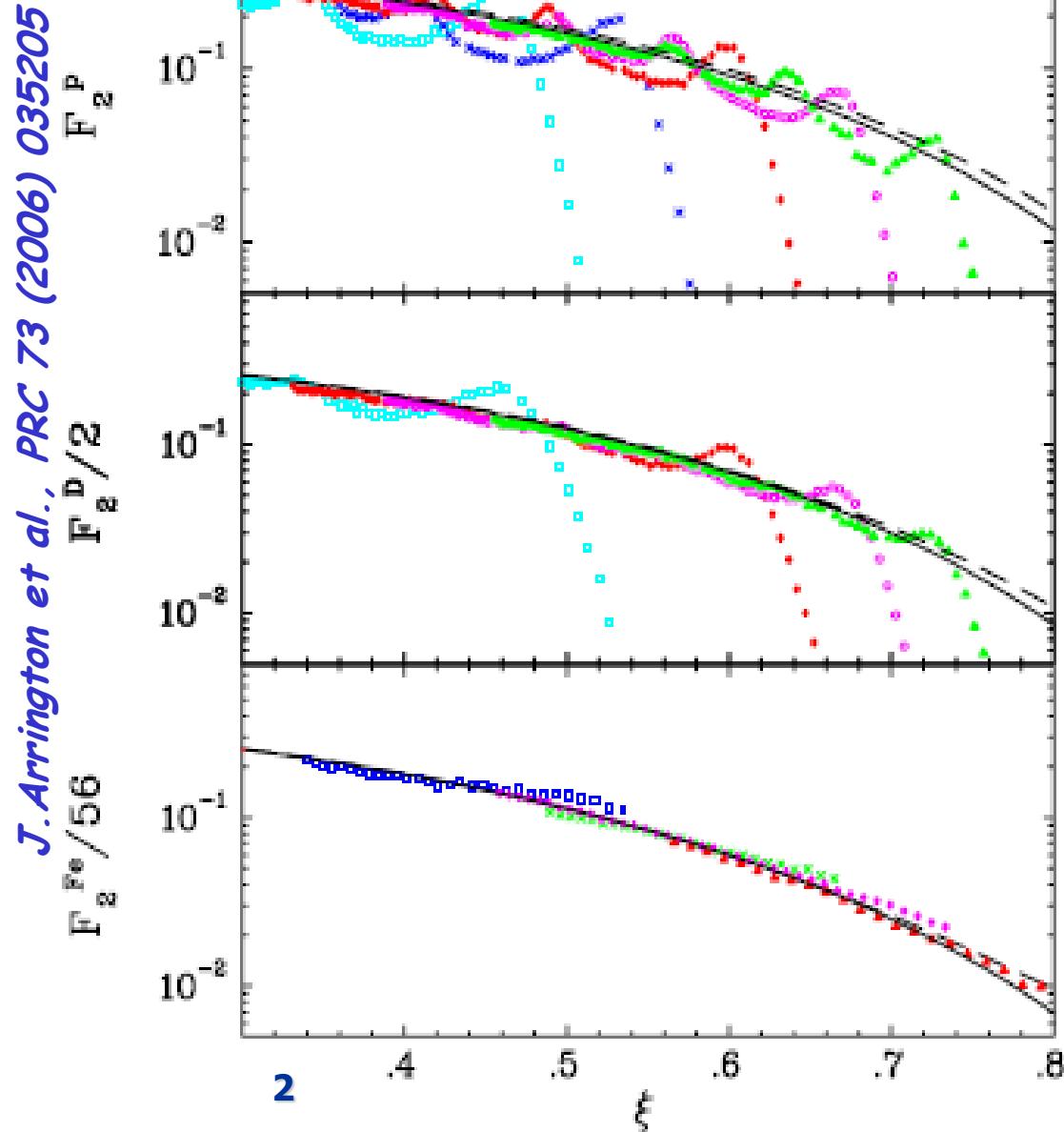
James Madison University

June, 2015

- + *Why study duality on the neutron?*
- + *The BONuS experiment*
- + *Local duality on the neutron*
- + *Summary*



The Proton and the Deuteron



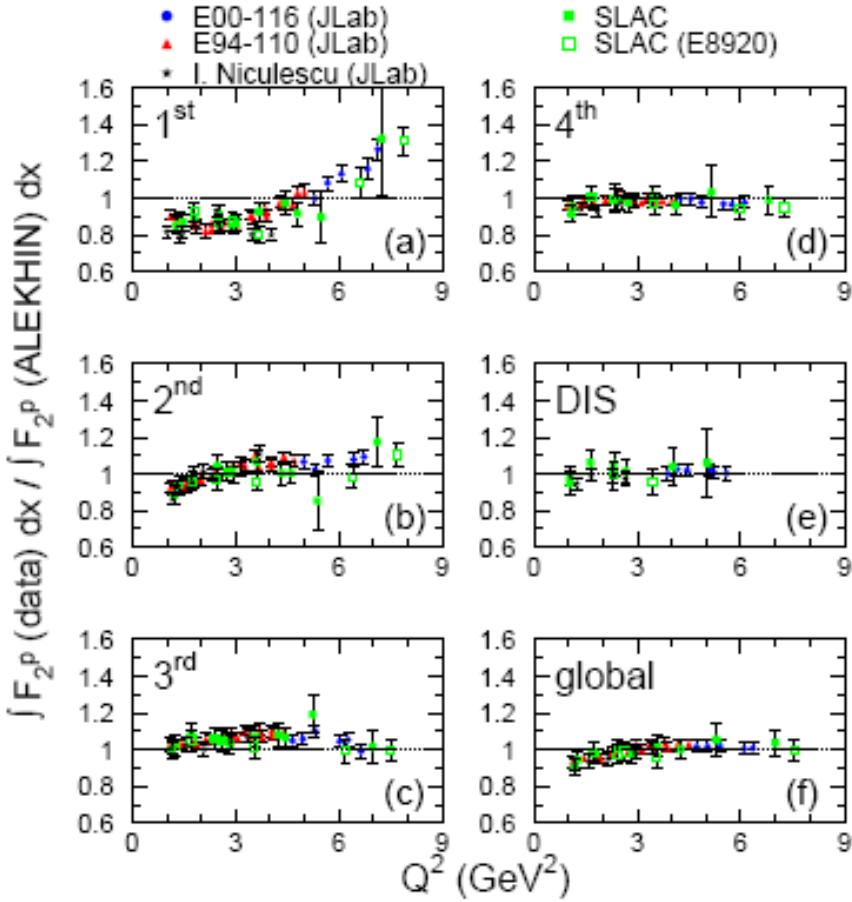
- Scaling (duality) is observed in nuclei
- Resonances less pronounced – washed out by Fermi motion

MU

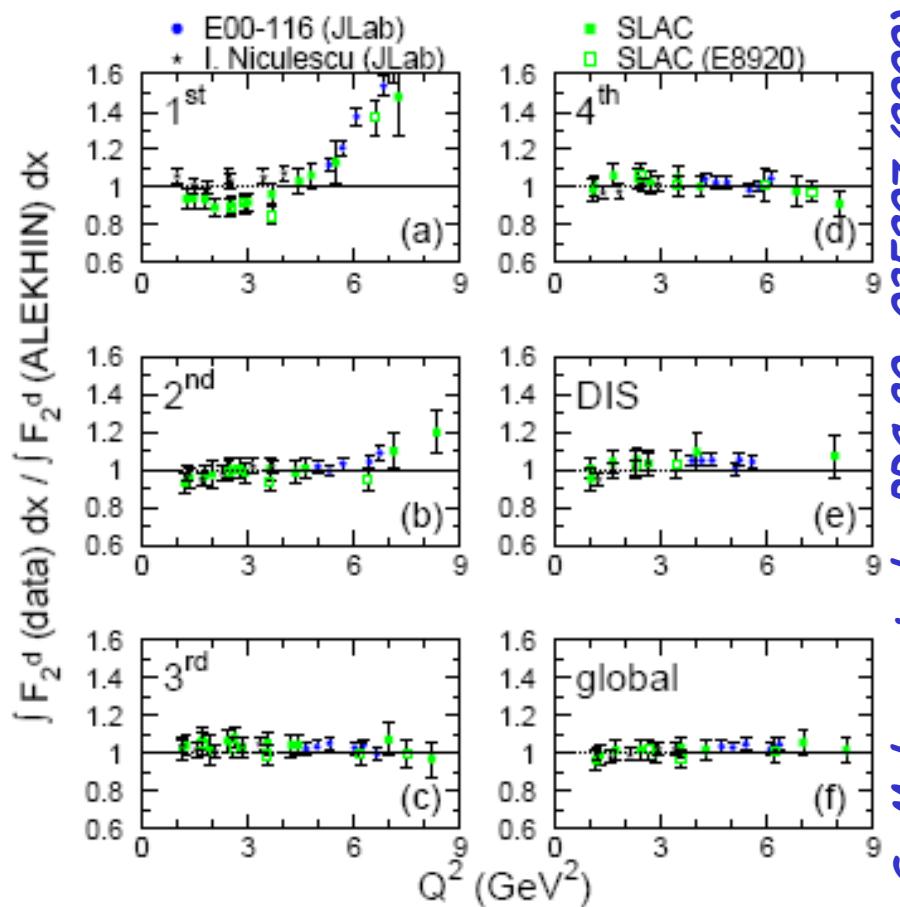


Local duality...

proton



deuteron



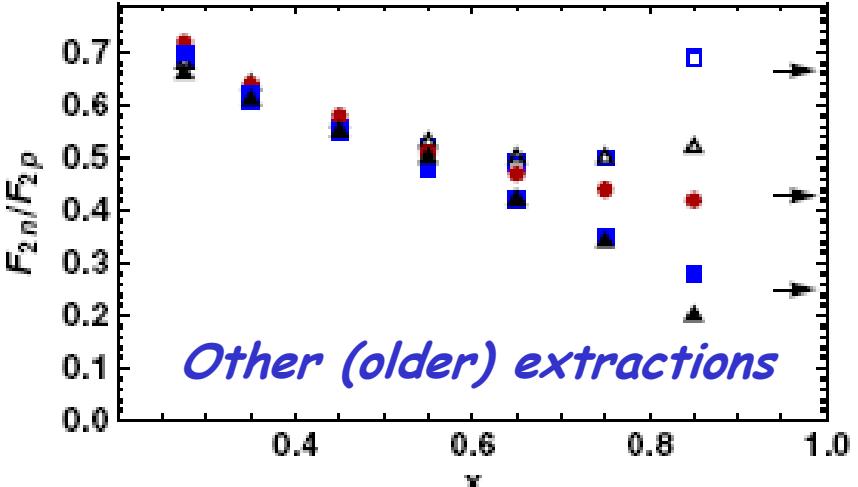
Does it work for the Neutron?

- + Frank E. Close, Nathan Isgur PLB 509 (2001) 81
- + "for the proton duality may be satisfied by $W < 1.6 \text{ GeV}$ "
- + "For neutron targets [...] we anticipate systematic deviations from local duality"
- + "the $S_{11}(1530)$ [...] and the $F_{15}(1680)$ are enhanced relative to the deep inelastic scaling curve for proton targets"
- + "for neutron targets, the $S_{11}(1530)$ region will fall below the scaling curve"

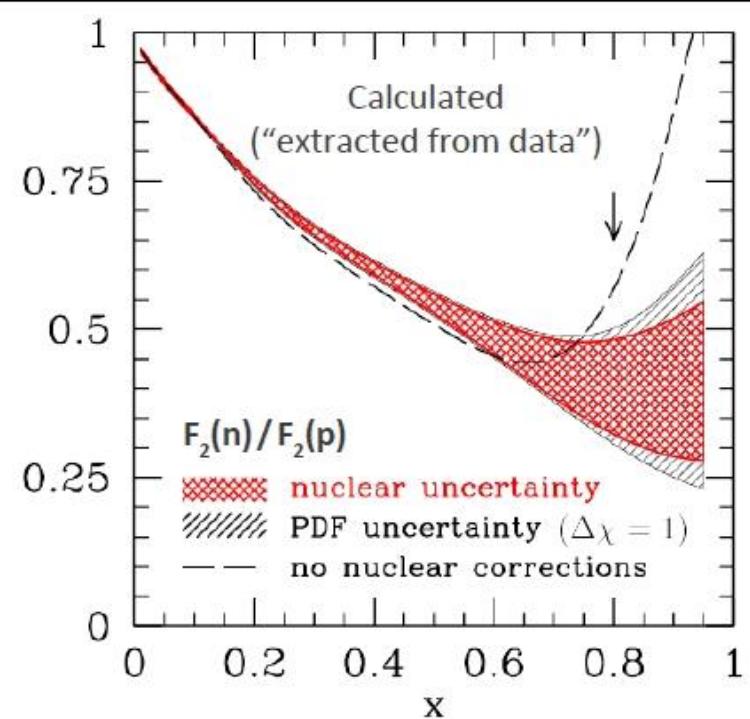
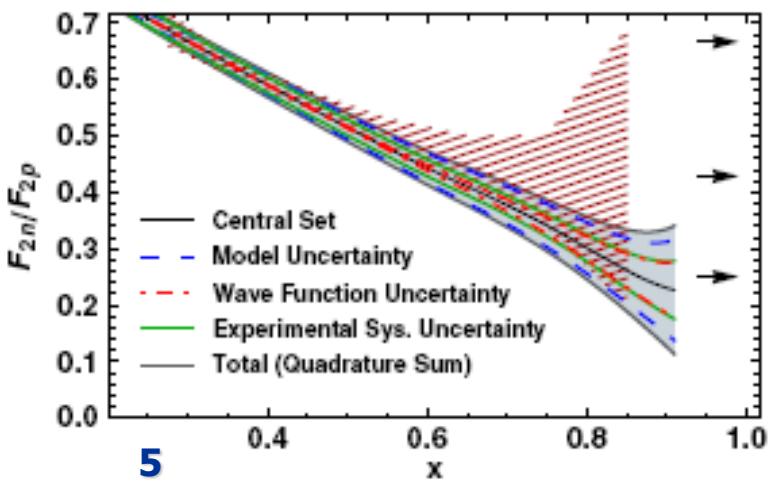
???



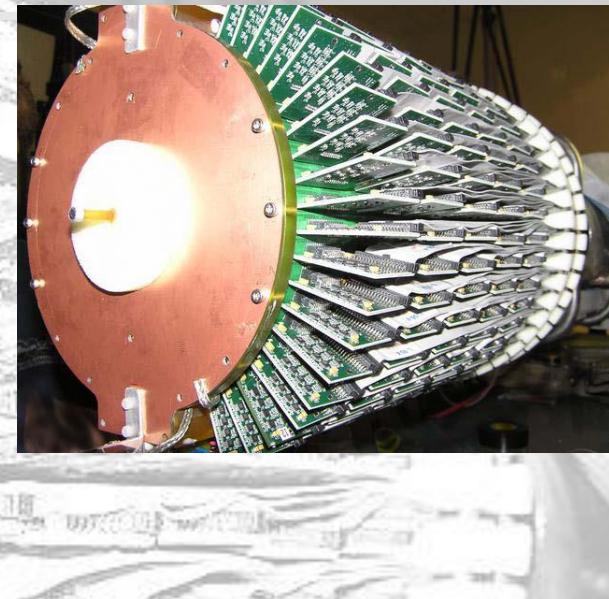
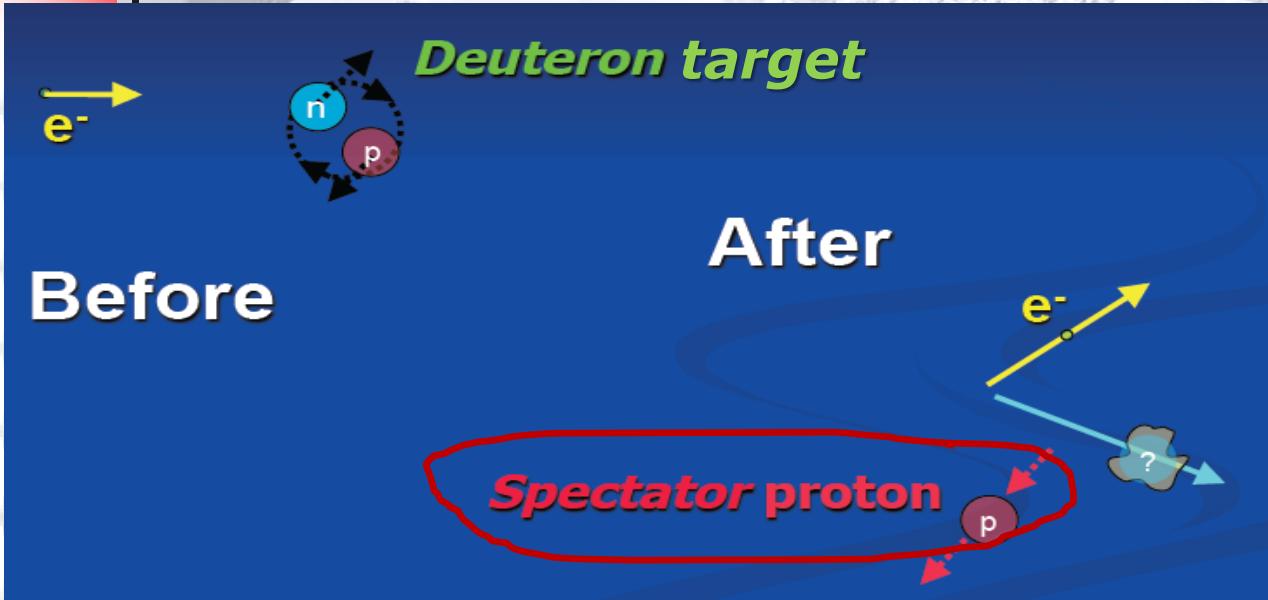
Extract neutron from deuteron data



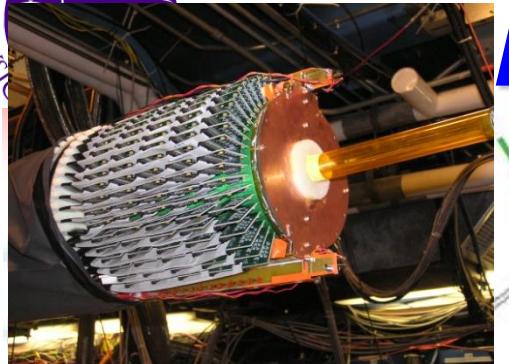
Large uncertainties due
to nuclear effects
Are there alternatives?



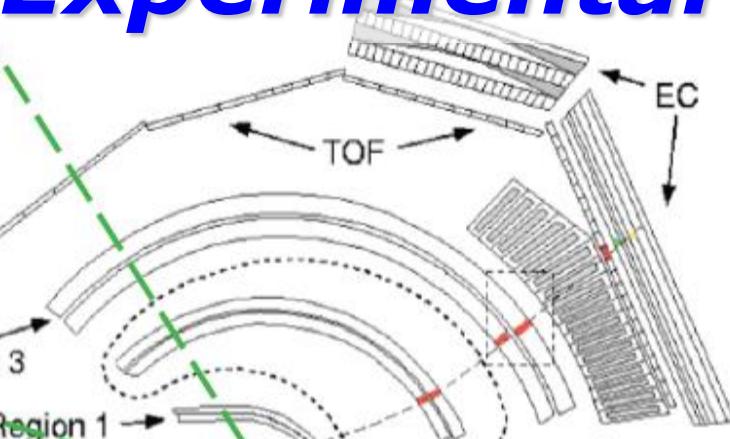
The BONUS Experiment



Experimental Setup

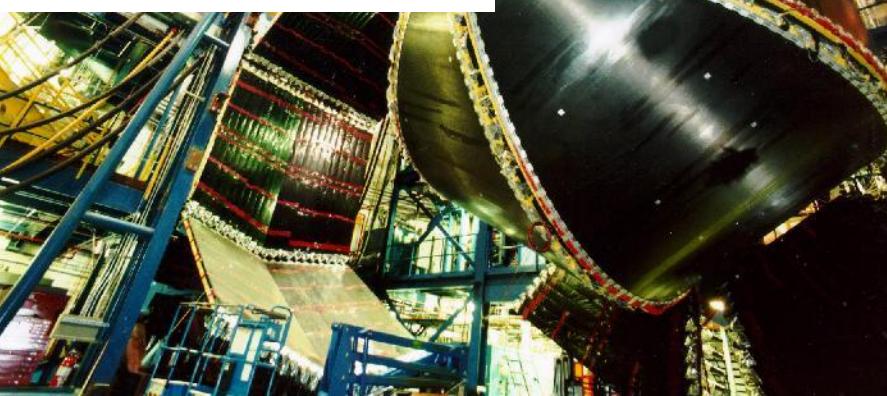
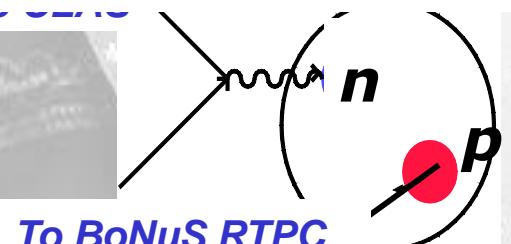


BonuS RTPC



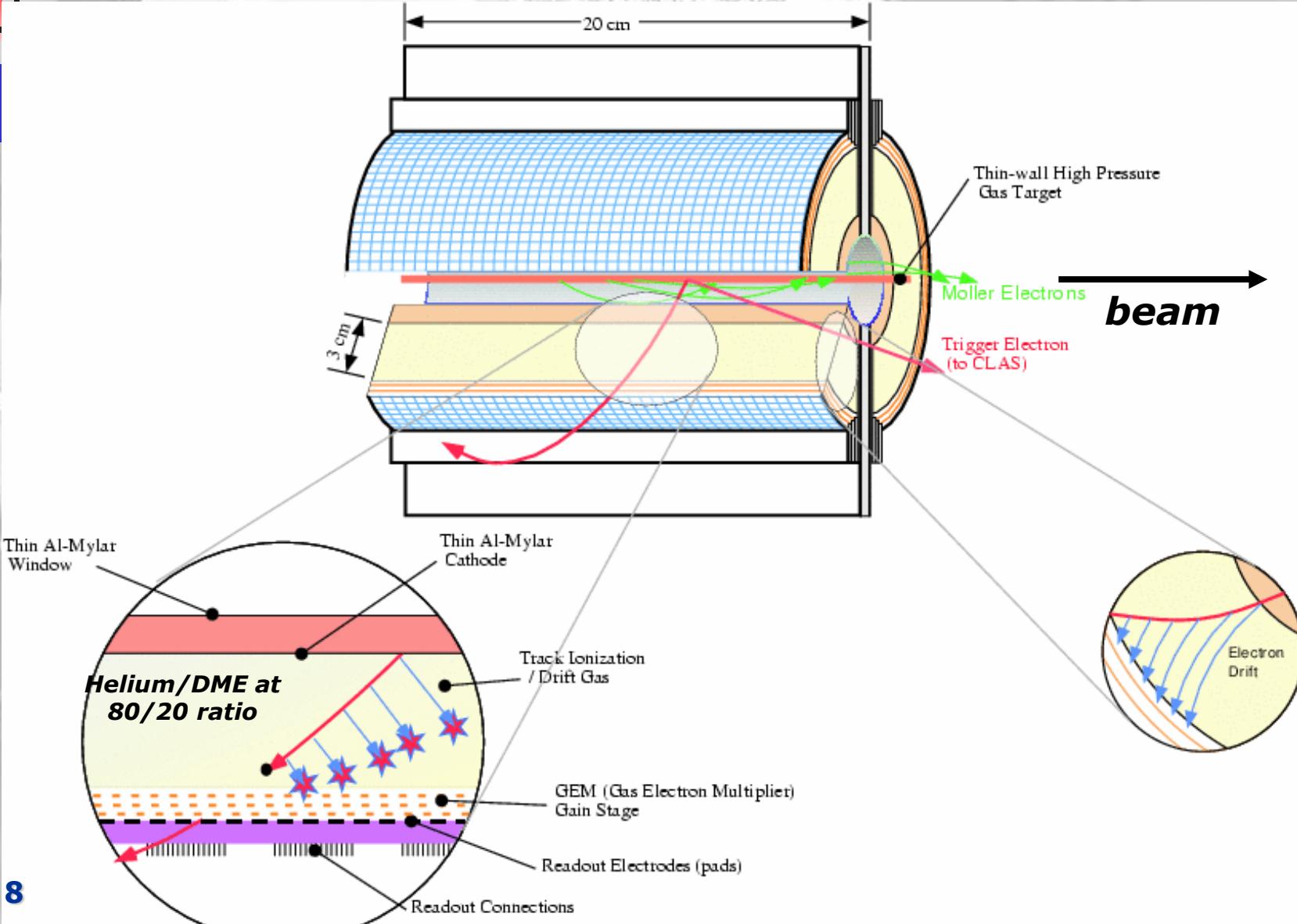
beam:

CLAS

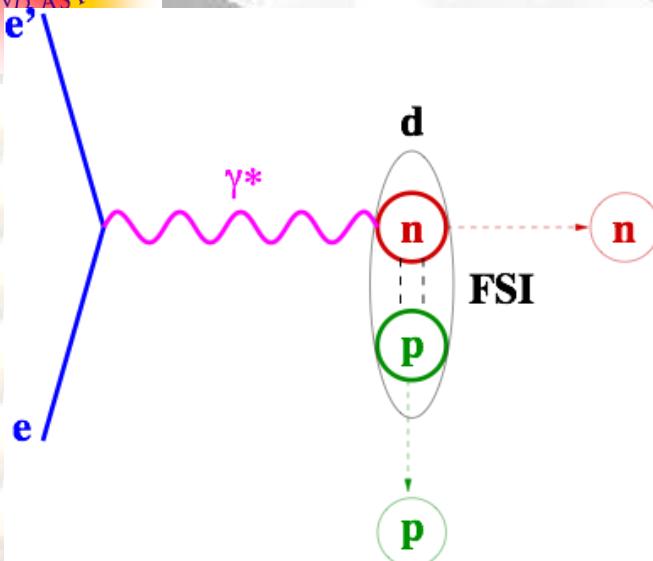


BoNuS RTPC

H. Fenker et al., Nucl. Instrum. Meth. A 592, 273 (2008)

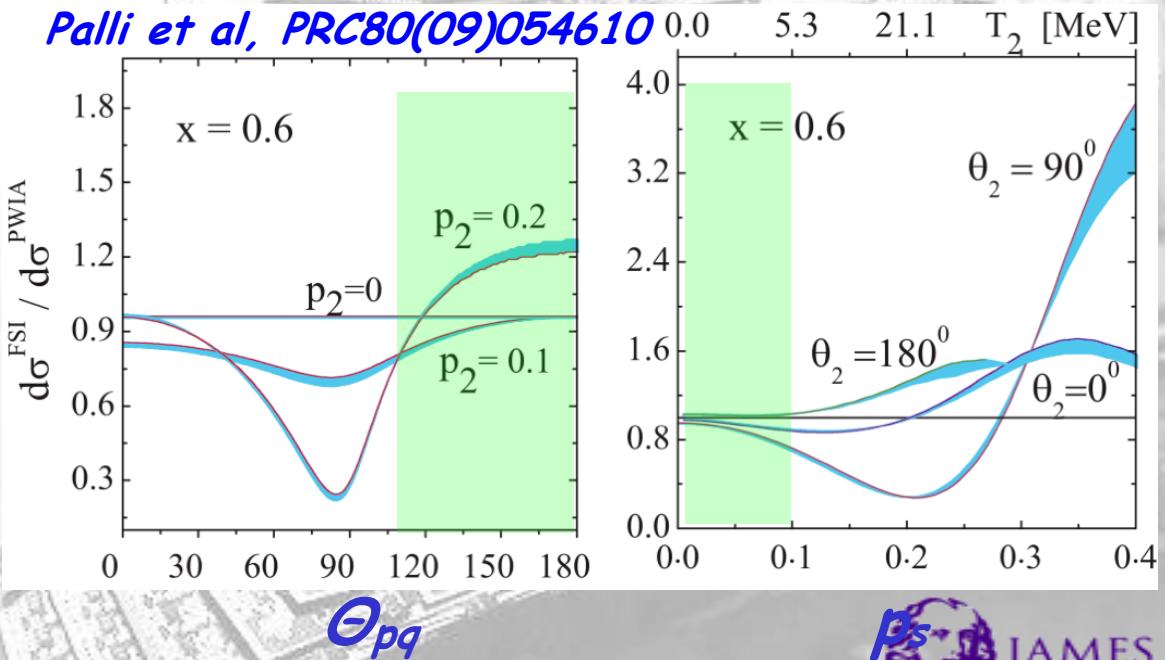


Final State Interaction



- + struck neutron can interact with the spectator proton
- + proton momentum is enhanced
- + FSIs are small at low p_s and large Θ_{pq}

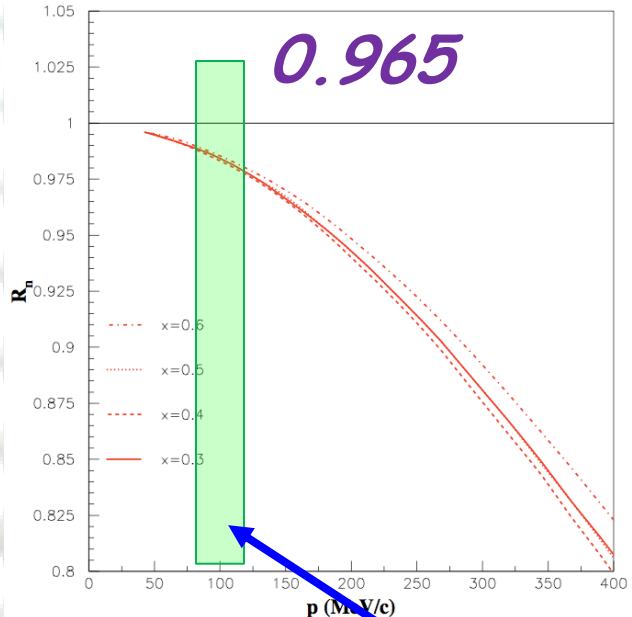
- + Several groups have calculated FSIs
- + Few percent for low momentum



Off - shell Effects

$$R_n \equiv (F_2^n)^{\text{eff}} / (F_2^n)^{\text{free}}$$

Liuti & Gross PLB356(95)157

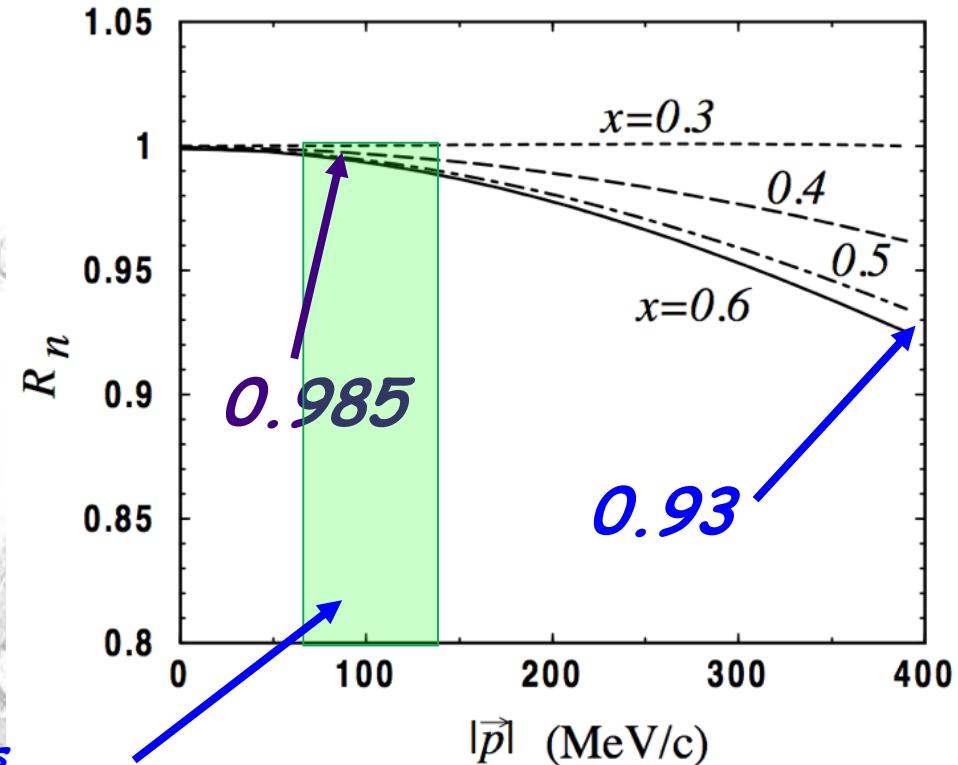


*BoNuS p_s
detection range*

10

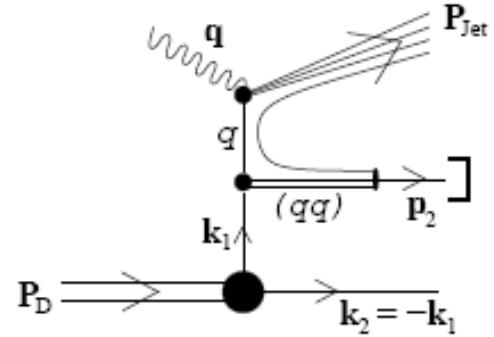
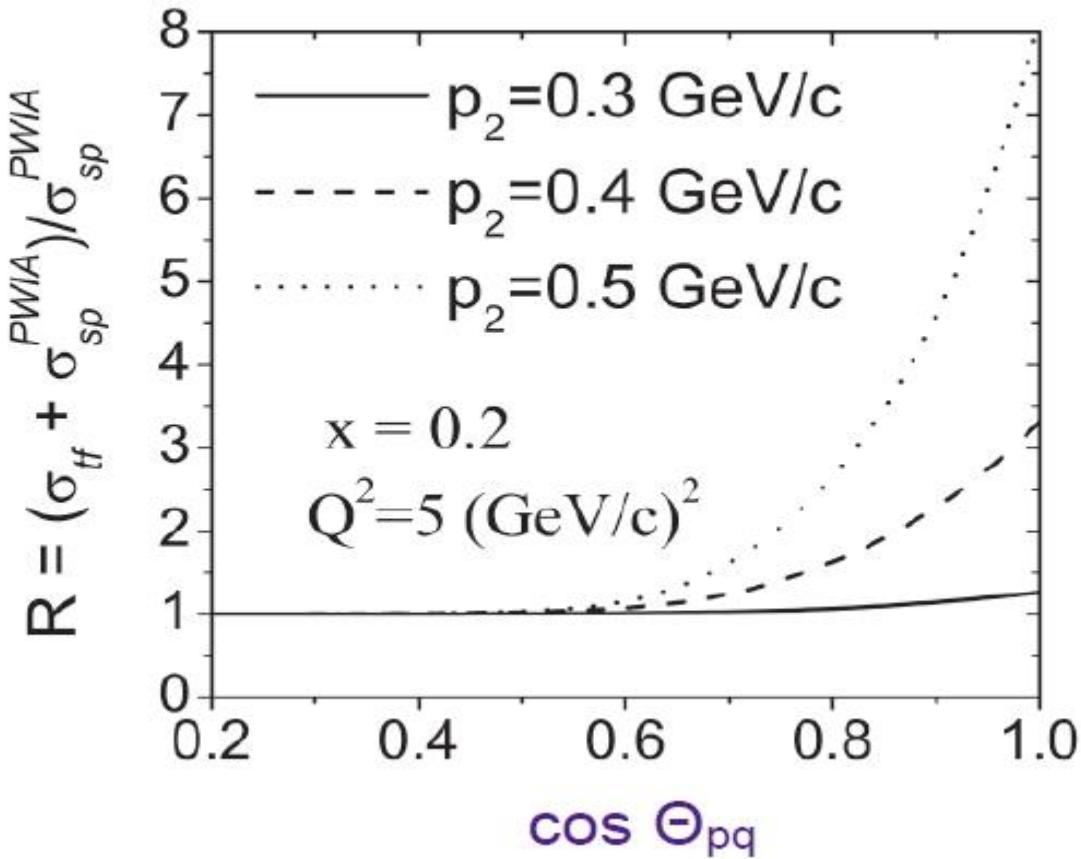
Gabriel Niculescu – DIS 2015, SMU

Melnitchouk et al, PLB335(94)11



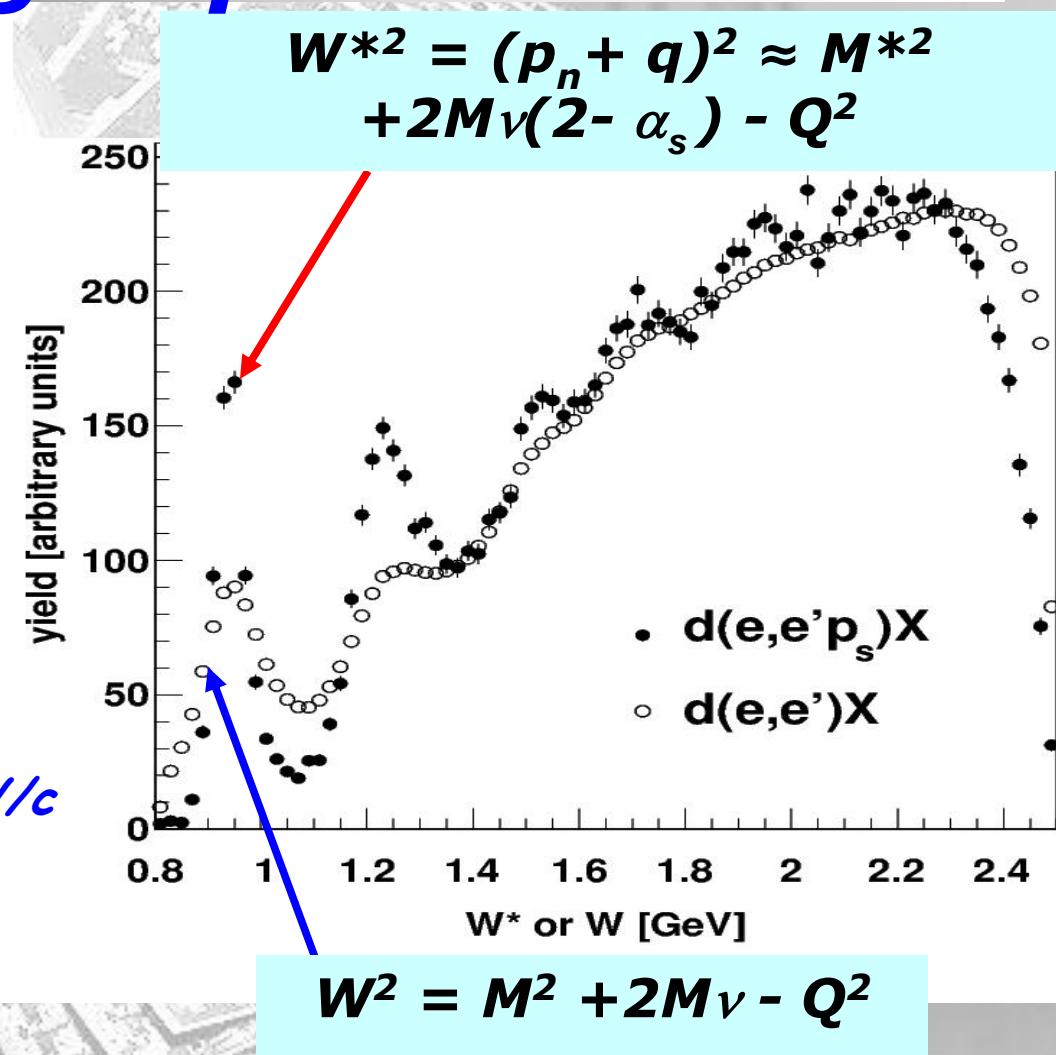
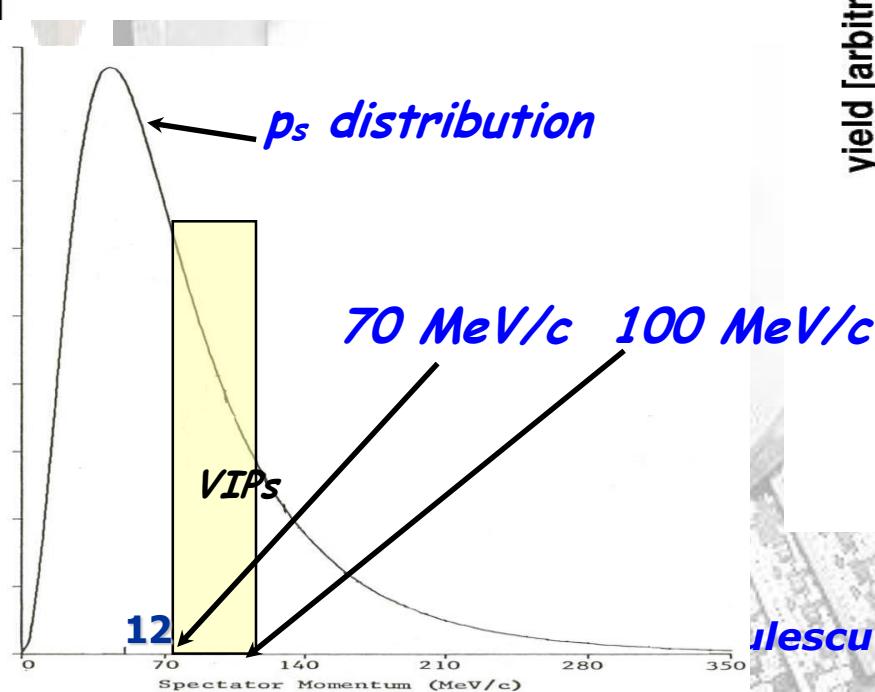
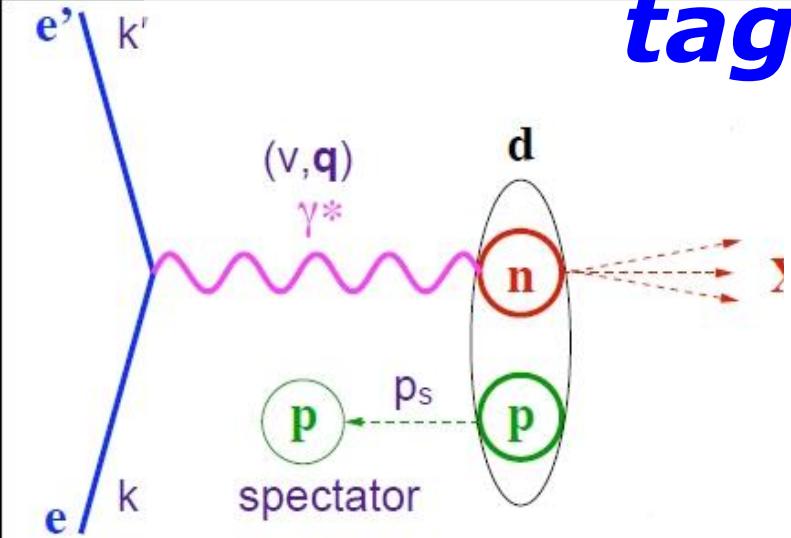
Target Fragmentation

Palli *et al.*, PRC80(09)054610



Enhancement in proton yield over PWIA negligible for backward protons

Kinematic reconstruction with tagged protons



Ratio Method

N. Baillie et al., PRL108, 199902 (2012)
 S. Tkachenko et al., PRC 89, 045206 (2014)

+ Define: "VIP" (Very Important Protons)

$$P_s < 100 \text{ MeV}/c \quad \&\& \theta_{pq} \geq 100 \text{ deg}$$

1. Experimental ratio

$$R_{\text{exp}} = \frac{N_{d(e,e'p_s)}(W^*, Q^2)}{N_{d(e,e')}(W, Q^2)} C(E_b, W^*, W, Q^2) =$$

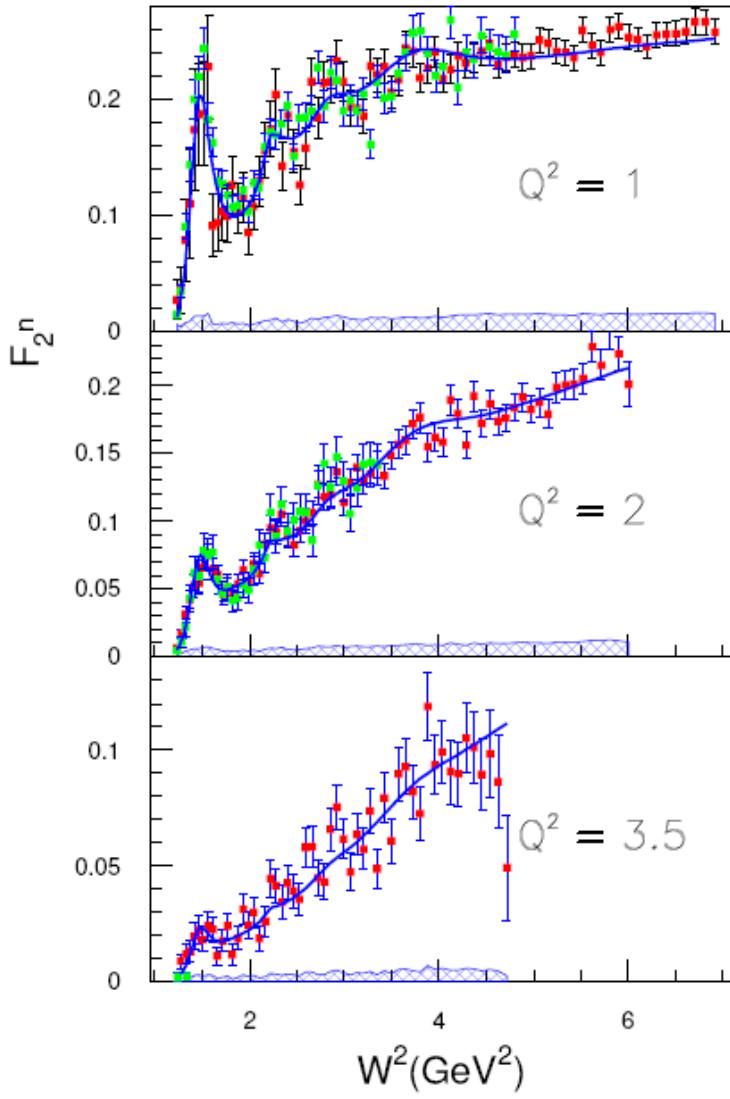
$$\frac{F_2^n(W^*, Q^2)}{F_2^d(W, Q^2)} \int_{\text{VIP}} d\alpha_s dp_s^\perp A_p(\alpha_s, p_s^\perp) S(\alpha_s, p_s^\perp).$$

2. Extract F2n/F2d ratio

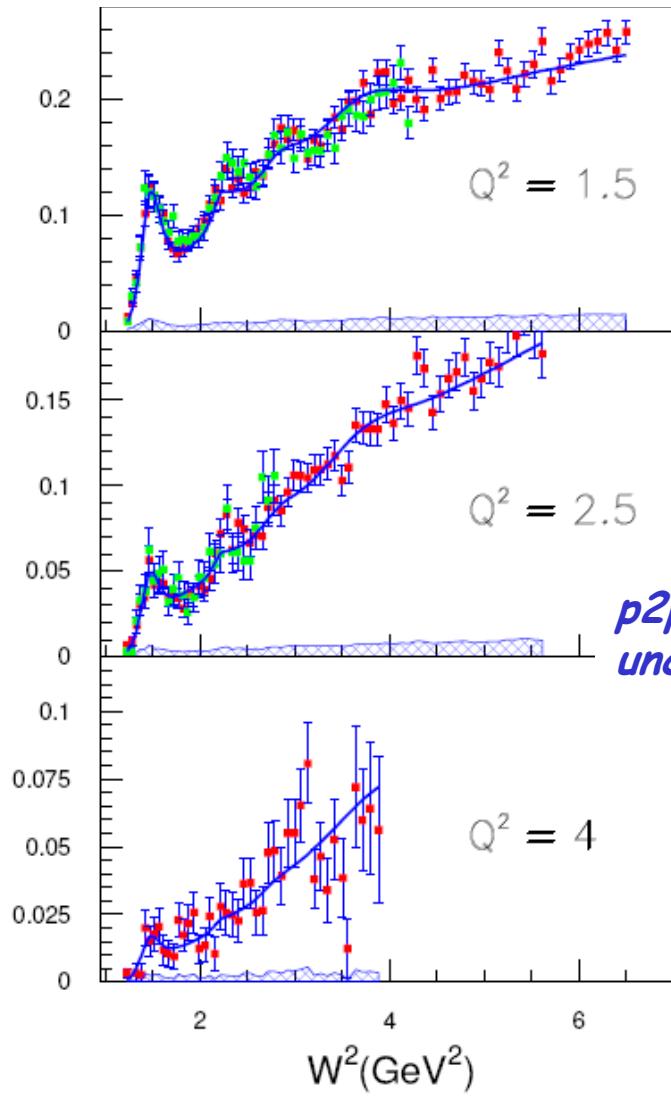
$$F_2^n = F_2^d \times R_{\text{exp}}$$

3. Get F2n

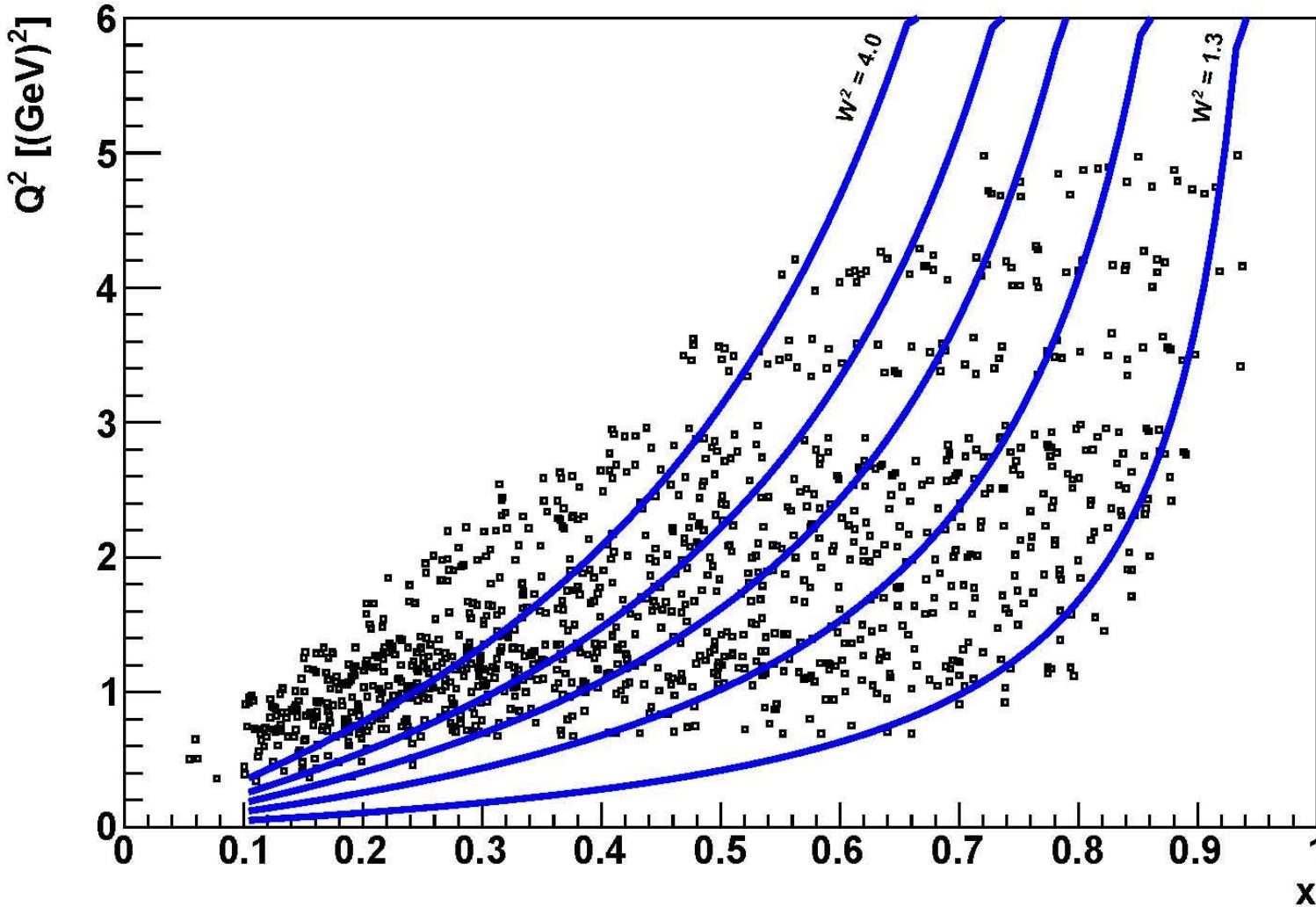
Results



$E=4.2 \text{ and } 5.3 \text{ GeV}$



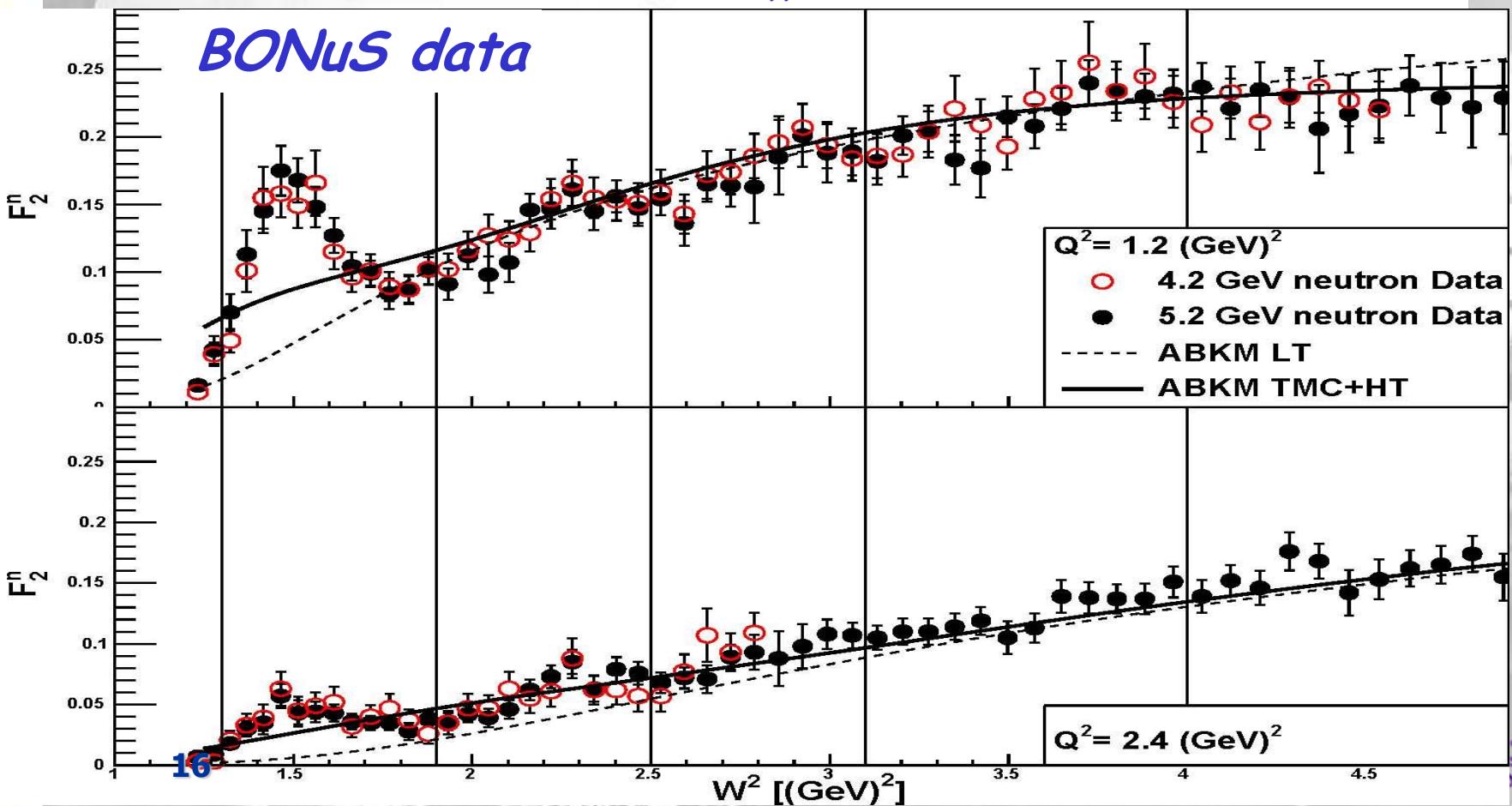
Kinematic Coverage



Truncated Moments and Local Duality

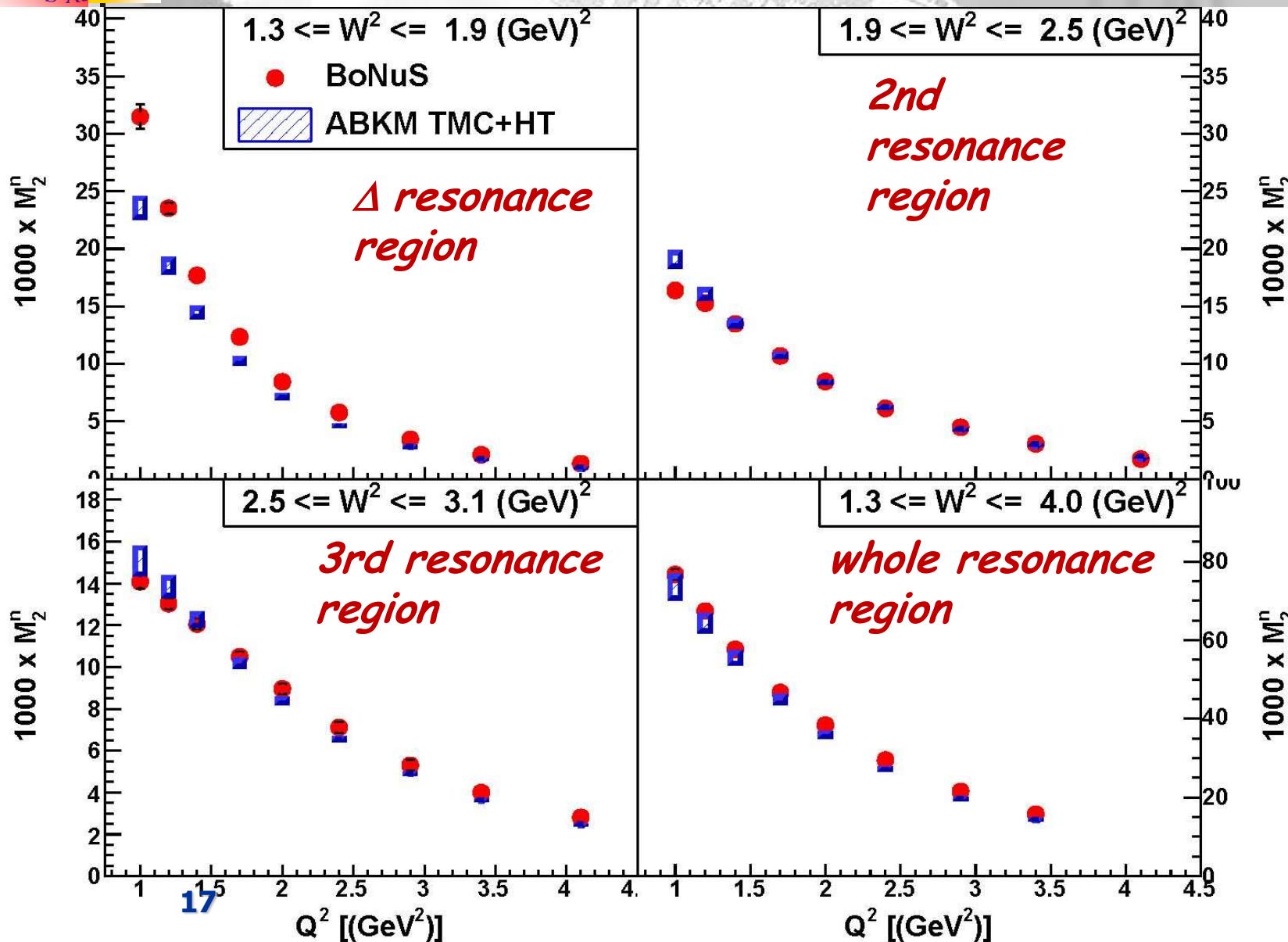
$$M_n(x \min, x \max, Q^2) = \int_{x \min}^{x \max} x^{n-2} F(x, Q^2) dx$$

As defined in: A. Psaker, W. Melnitchouk, E. Christy, C. Keppel, PRC 78 025206 (2008).

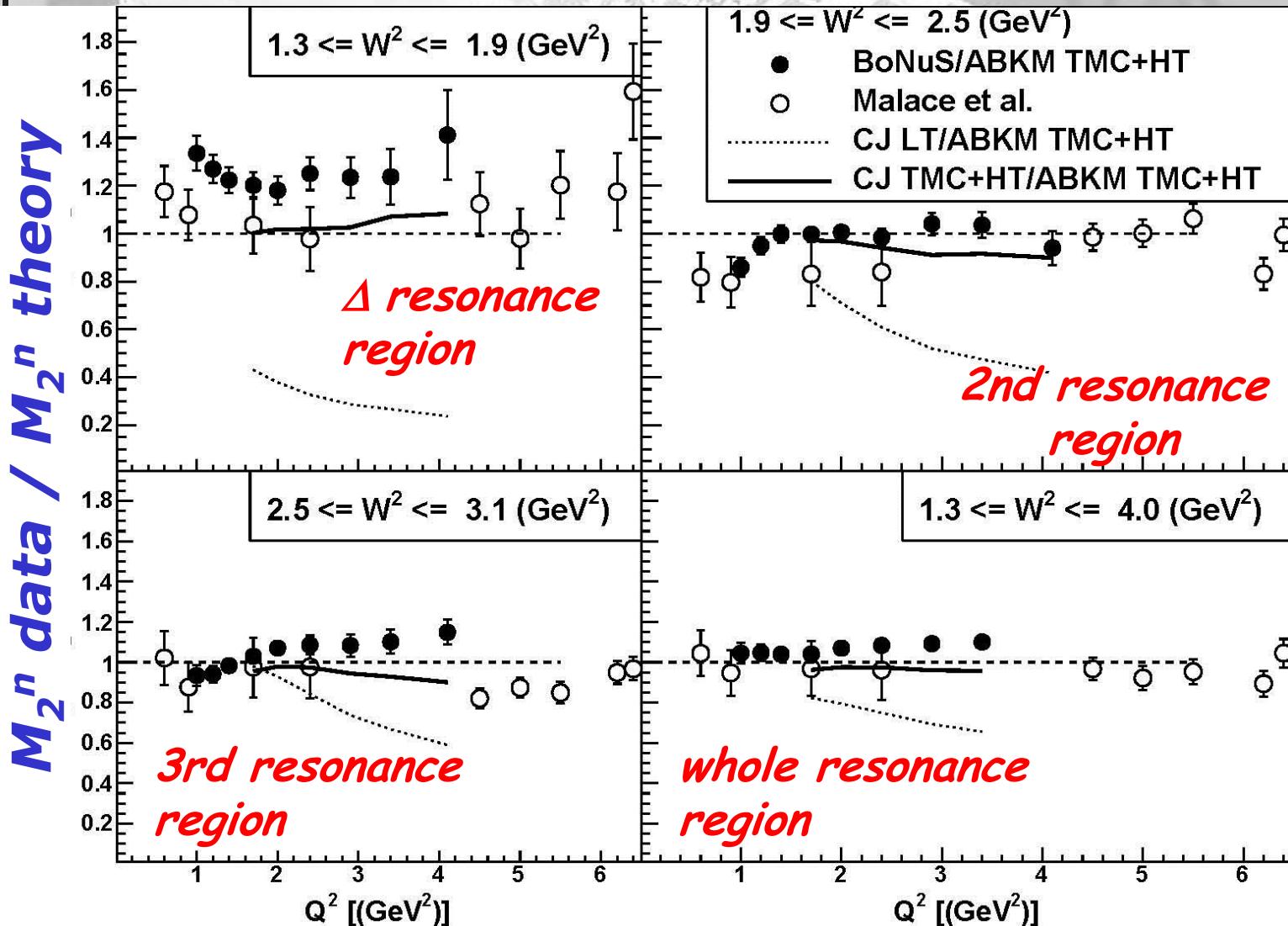




BONuS Truncated Moments

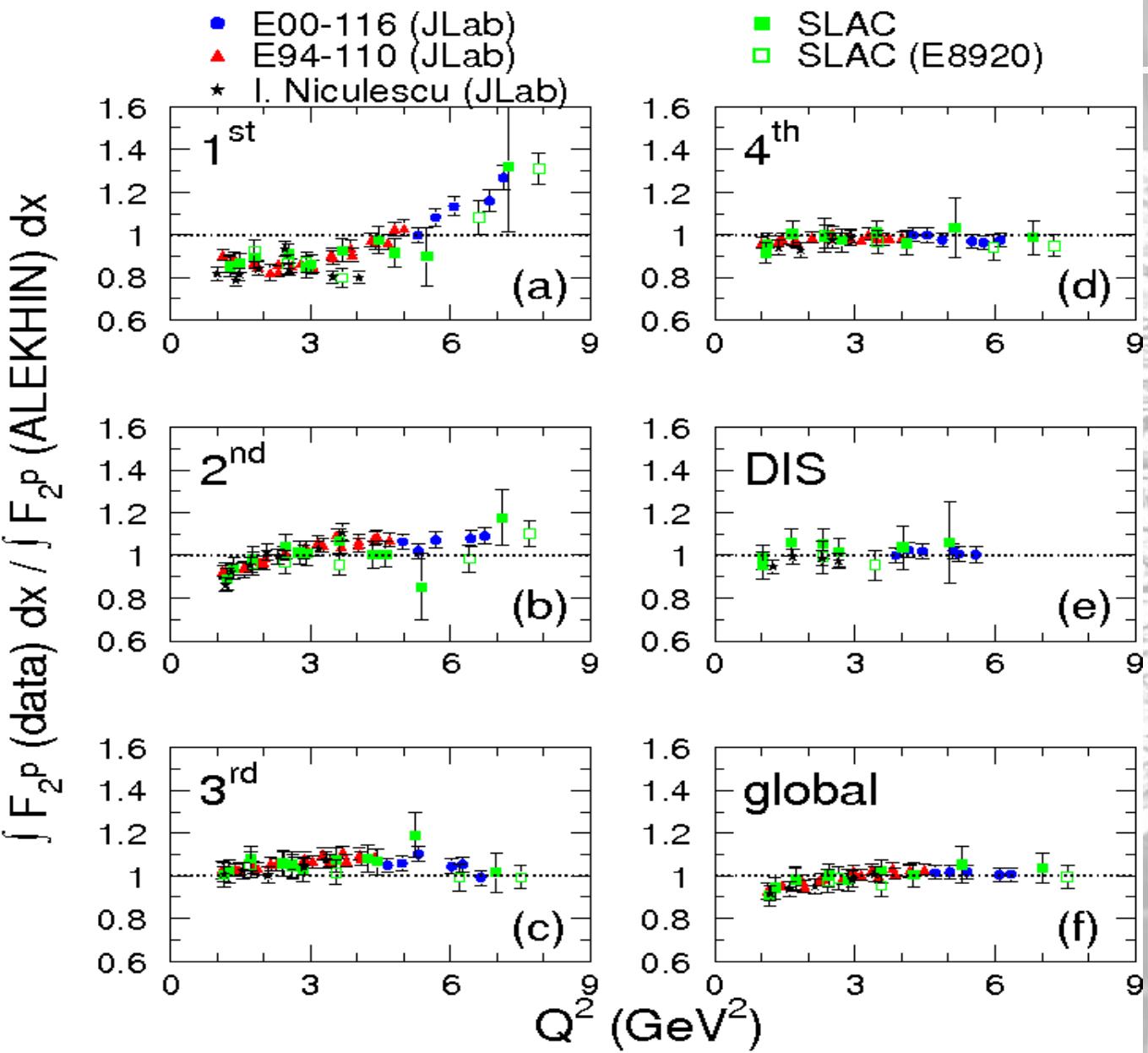


Local q - h Duality – Neutron

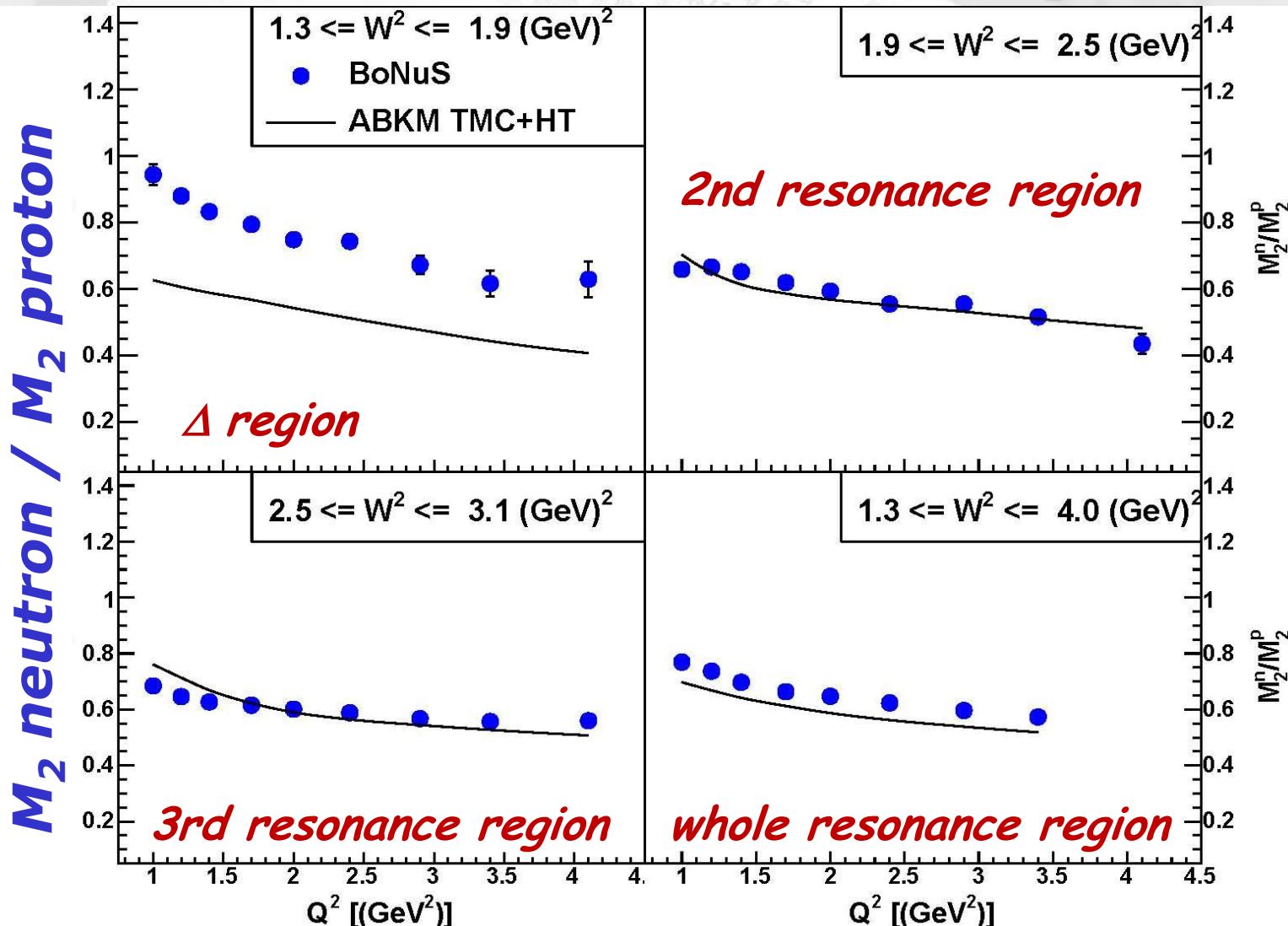


Local q - h Duality – Proton

S. Malace et al., PRC 80, 035207 (2009)



Proton/Neutron Comparison



Conclusion

- + Investigated local quark - hadron duality in the neutron structure function.
- + Smaller systematic uncertainties than earlier studies
- + Truncated F_{2n} moments compared to DIS PDFs and with F_{2p} moments.
- + Quark - hadron duality **holds locally** for second and third resonance region.
- + Deviations in the Delta region (15%+).