

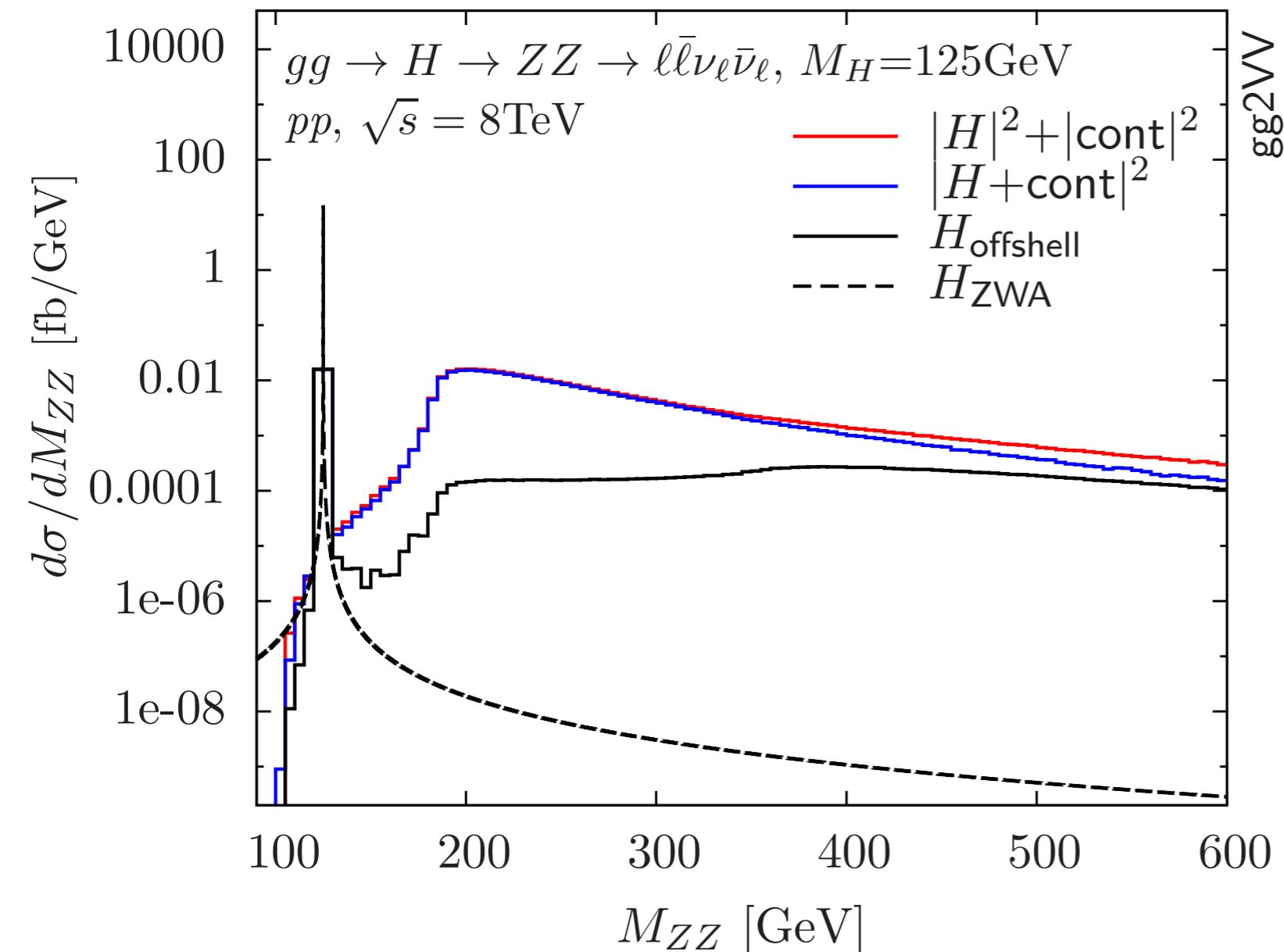
HXSWG-WG1: Off-shell task force, first open meeting (theory)

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H- \rightarrow VV and the off-shell cross-section

[NK, Passarino (2012)]

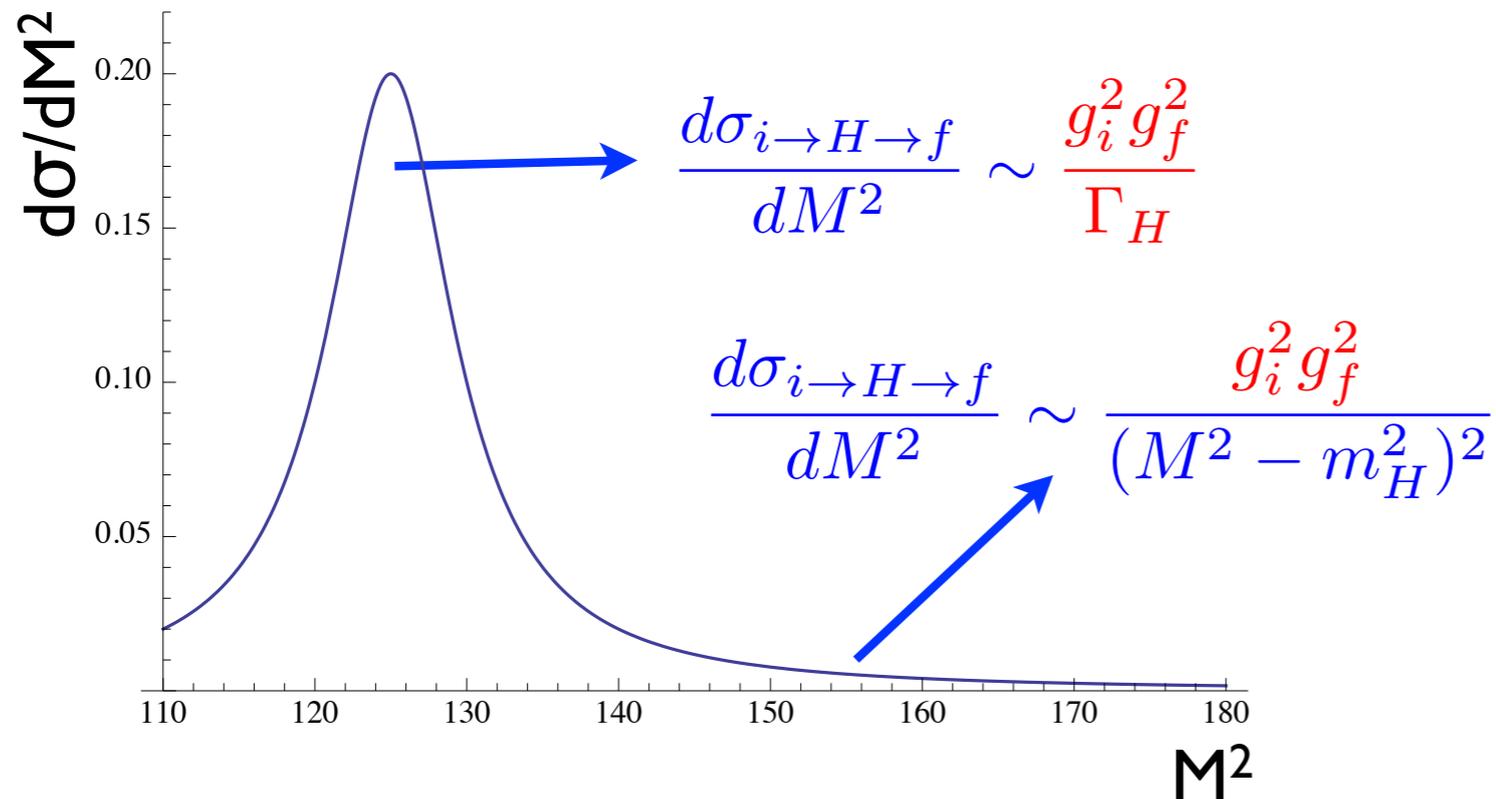


- Past the VV threshold: enhanced decays in $V_L V_L$ which compensate the rapid fall of the Higgs propagator (BW fails)
- Small but persistent effect, up to ~ 1 TeV (then washed away by PDF)
- Sensitive to (top) thresholds
- Width-independent effect

- Irrelevant for standard analysis because of selection cuts
- Can provide complementary information about the Higgs sector

Example: bounding the Higgs width

[FC, Melnikov (2013)]



- On the peak, only access to production cross-section times BR
- Off-shell, Γ_H independent
- Because of this, combine peak and off-shell and obtain Γ_H

• Peak looks SM-like $\rightarrow \frac{g_i^2 g_f^2}{\Gamma_H} = \frac{g_{i,SM}^2 g_{f,SM}^2}{\Gamma_{H,SM}} \rightarrow g = \xi g_{SM}, \Gamma_H = \xi^4 \Gamma_{H,SM}$

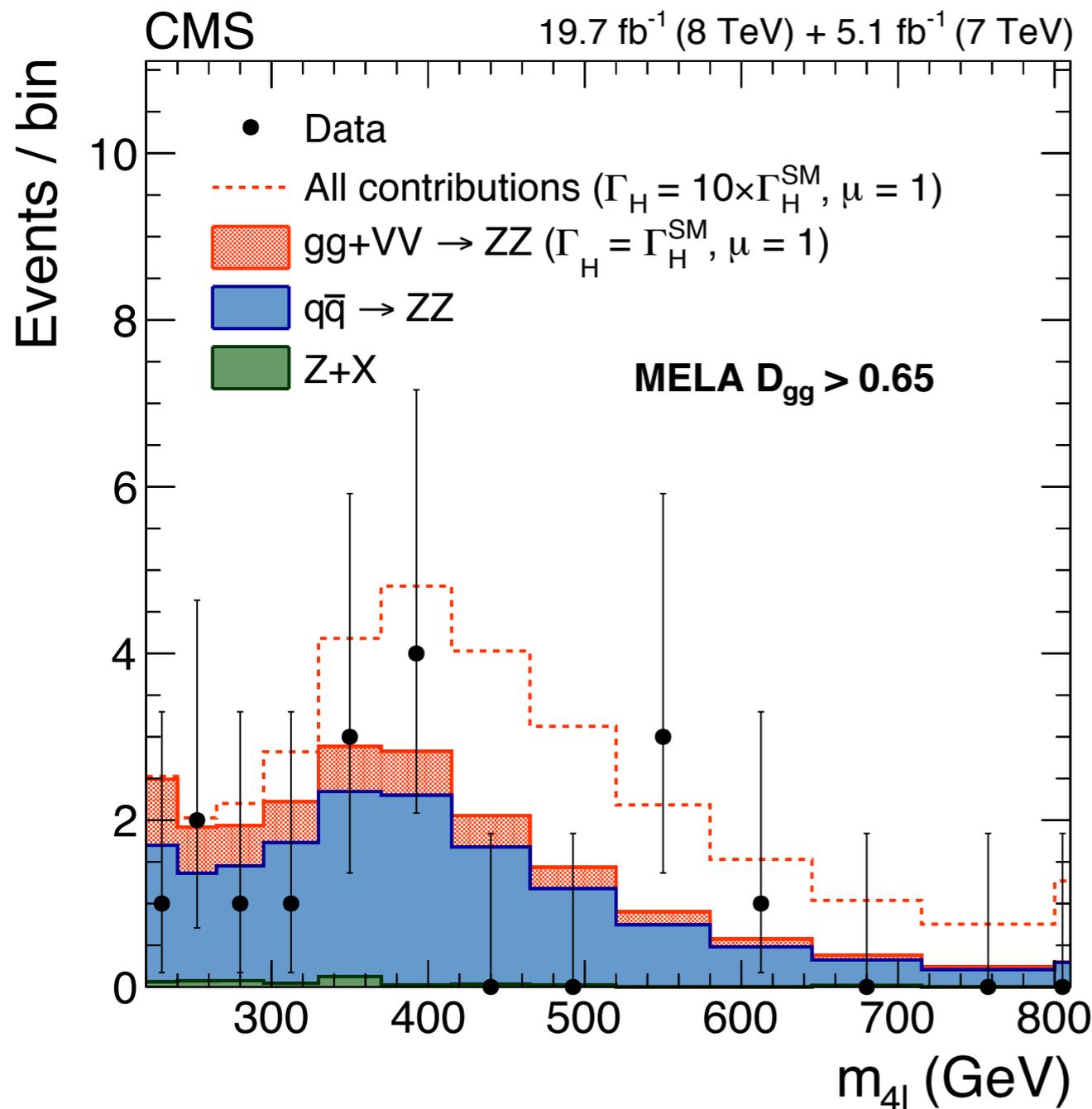
• Off-shell $\rightarrow N_{obs}^{off} \propto g_i^2 g_f^2 = \xi^4 g_{i,SM}^2 g_{f,SM}^2 \propto \xi^4 N_{SM}^{off} = \frac{\Gamma_H}{\Gamma_{H,SM}} N_{SM}^{off}$

Pheno studies: bounds of the order $\sim 10-20 \Gamma_{H,SM}$ can be achieved

[Ellis, Campbell, Williams (2013)]

CMS analysis

[CMS-HIG-14-002]

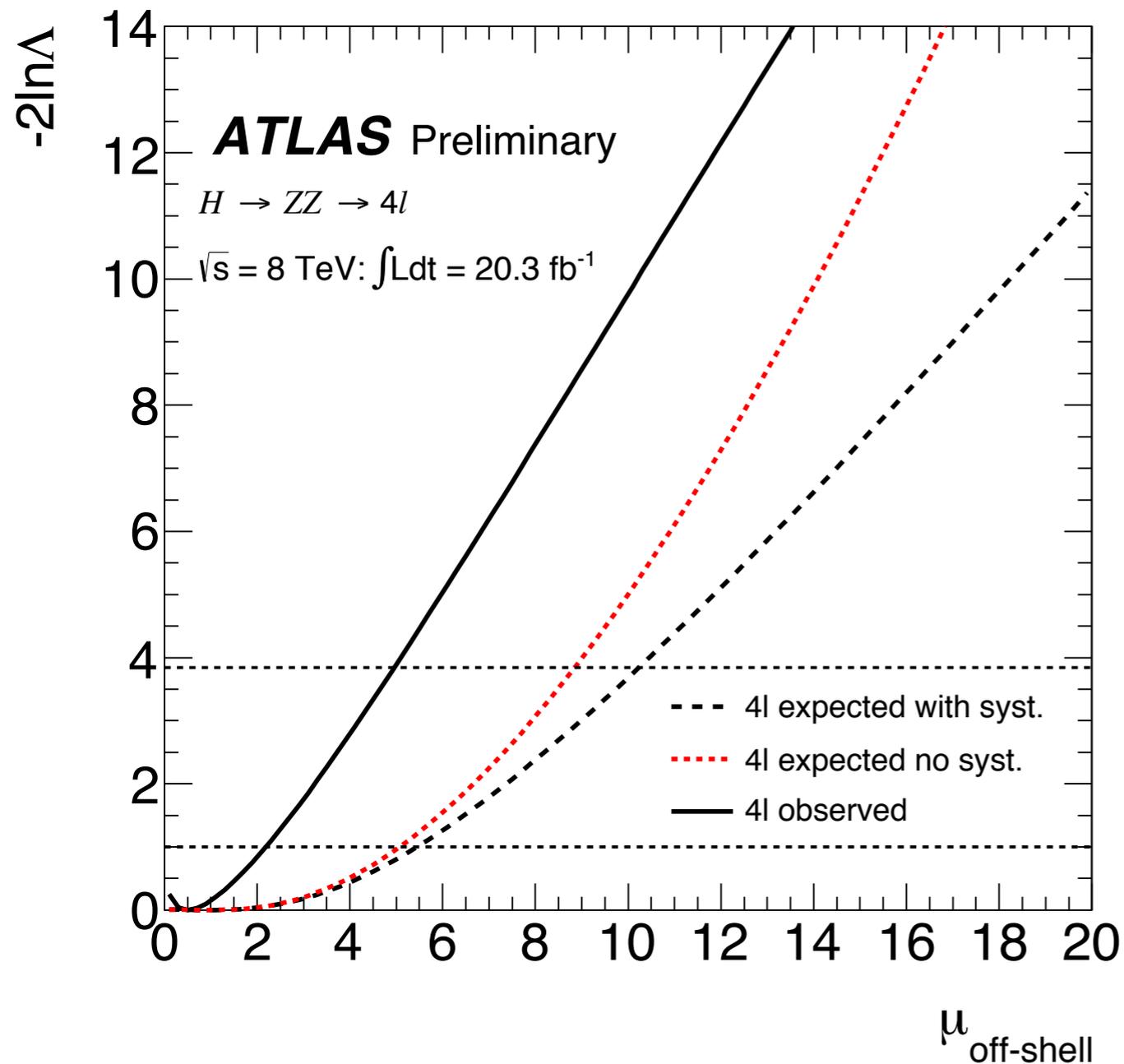


- Include 2l2v final state
- Include VBF channel ($\sim 7\%$ on peak, $O(10\%)$ above 2 Mz)
- Include (known and estimated) **QCD and EW corrections** [FC, Kasprzik, Passarino, Zaro et al]
- Use **kinematic discriminant** (similar to the one proposed in MCFM analysis) to boost signal and reject background/signal-background interferences

$\Gamma_H < 5.4 \Gamma_{H,SM} = 22 \text{ MeV @ } 95\text{CL}$

ATLAS analysis

[ATLAS-CONF-2014-042]



- Similar to CMS analysis
- ME discriminant as in MCFM
- Thorough consideration of systematic uncertainties
- Provide result as function of the unknown $gg \rightarrow ZZ$ K-factor ([0.5-2] x signal K-factor)

$\Gamma_H < 4.8-7.7 \Gamma_{H,SM} = 20-32 \text{ MeV @ 95CL}$

Off-shell cross-section: interpretation issues

- Bounds on the width from off-shell cross-section based in relating coupling on and off-peak, **assuming they do not change**
- In QFT, **couplings run**
- For small (i.e. logarithmic) modifications, negligible effect
- Big effects if **strong modifications** occurs, like for instance
 - higher dimensional HVV operators
 - light d.o.f. running in the loops

In principle, such modifications are problematic for the interpretation of off-shell measurements

- To what extent can they be constrained by other measurements? (boosted Higgs?, [Buschmann et al (2014)])
- What is their impact on off-shell measurements?
- How to parametrize / quantify these effects? (BSM classification, [Englert, Soreq, Spannowsky (2014)])

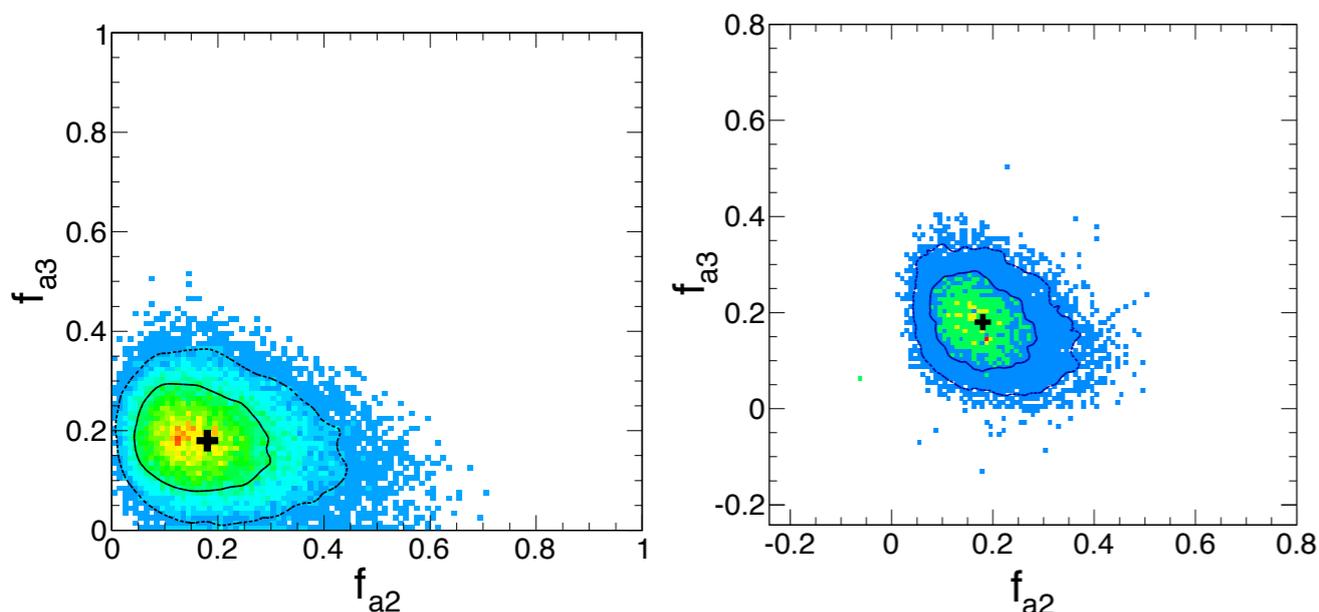
Example: anomalous HZZ couplings

EFT language, basis of (low dim) HZZ operators [Gainer et al (2013)]

$$\mathcal{O}_1 = -\frac{M_Z^2}{v} H Z_\mu Z^\mu, \quad \mathcal{O}_2 = -\frac{1}{2v} H Z_{\mu\nu} Z^{\mu\nu} \quad \mathcal{O}_3 = -\frac{1}{2v} H Z_{\mu\nu} \tilde{Z}^{\mu\nu}, \quad \mathcal{O}_4 = \frac{2}{v} H Z_\mu \partial^2 Z^\mu$$

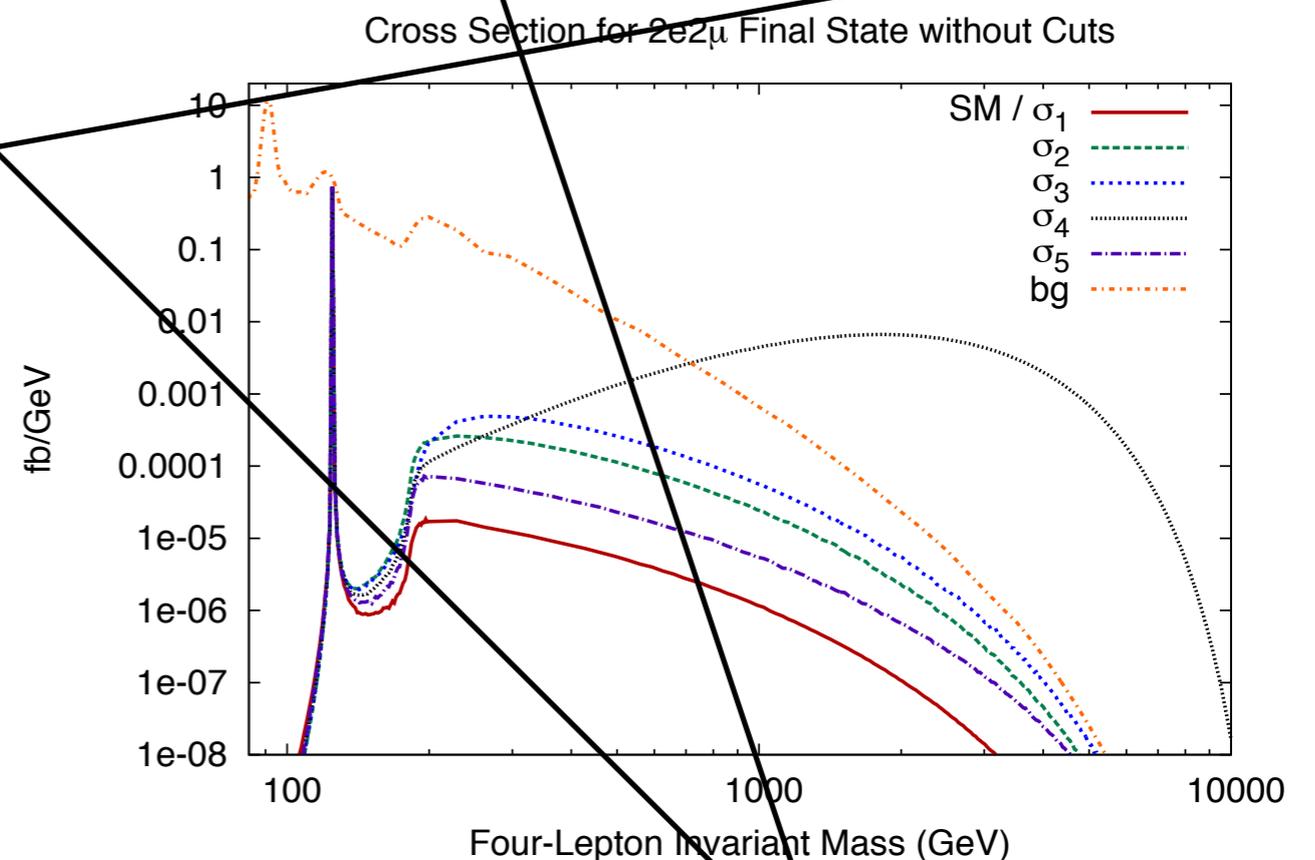
$$\mathcal{O}_6 = -\frac{M_Z^2}{M_H^2 v} Z_\mu Z^\mu \partial^2 H$$

Modification of
the m_{4l} shape



Good control at the HL-LHC

[Anderson et al (2013)]



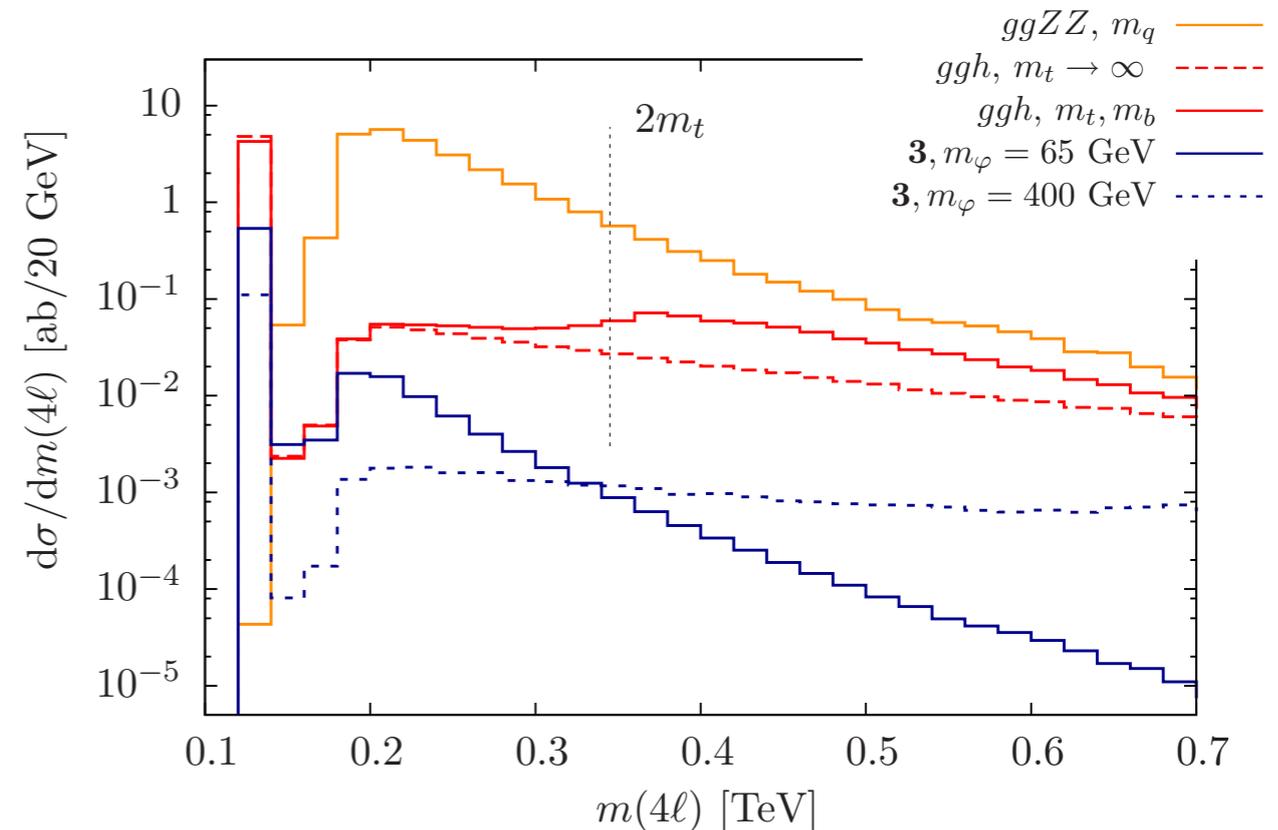
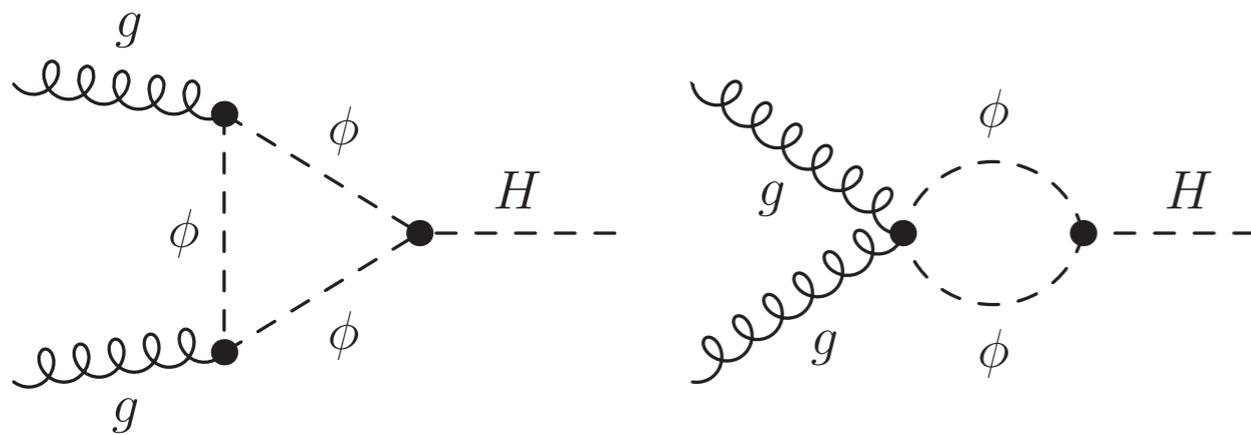
Modification of lepton
angular distributions

What is the constraining
power for off-shell analysis?

Example: light d.o.f. in the Hgg coupling

[Englert, Spannowski (2014)]

Light d.o.f. qualitatively change the picture



Complementary constraints from other measurements?

- Will also affect other observables e.g. Higgs pT (Arnesen et al (2008))
- Information from boosted Higgs regime? ([Buschmann et al (2014)])
- **finite m_t effects crucial -> need theoretical improvement**
- Can (very large) S/B interference in the $\gamma\gamma$ channel give constraints? (along the lines of [Dixon, Siu (2003)])

Beyond the width: BSM constraints from off-shell

Which extra information can we gain from off-shell measurements?

EFT studies:

- constraint on higher dim operator: \rightarrow A. Azatov's talk
- limitations of model dependence (HL-LHC?)
- disentangling new physics with off-shell Higgs

Are EFT analysis generic enough? [Englert, Soreq, Spannowsky (2014)]

(I) light d.o.f.

(II) new d.o.f. in the sub-TeV \rightarrow thresholds

(III) resonant TeV d.o.f. with parametrically suppressed cross-section

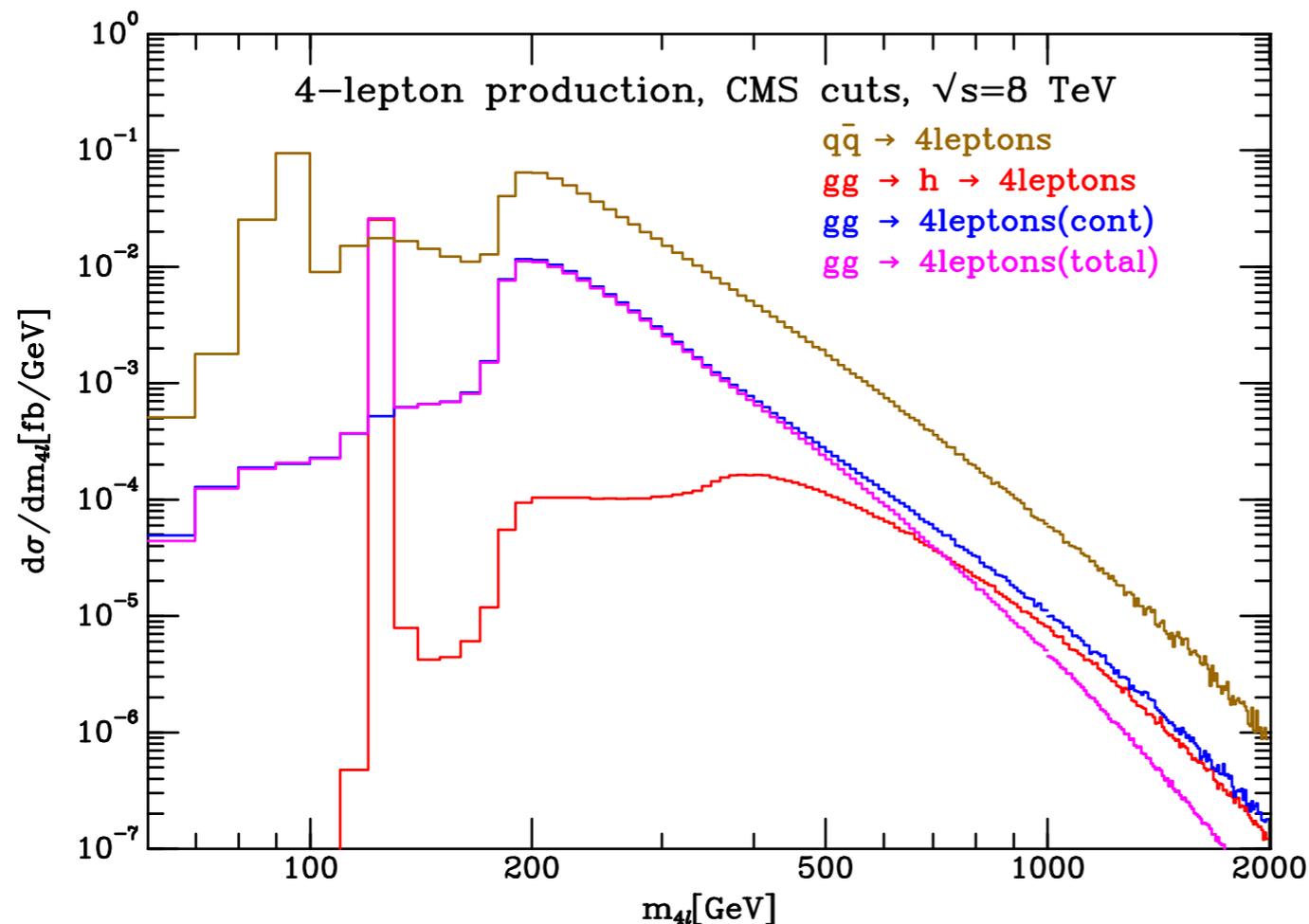
(IV) new heavy d.o.f. \rightarrow EFT

Well-motivated benchmark models for (i-iii)?

SM tools for off-shell analysis

Method based on counting VV events in the high invariant-mass tail \rightarrow

good predictions for 4l final state required



$$N_{qq \rightarrow ZZ} \approx N_{\text{tot}}$$

$$N_{gg} \sim 10^{-1} \times N_{\text{tot}}$$

$$N_H \sim 5 \times 10^{-2} \times N_{\text{tot}}$$

$$N_{\text{off}} \sim 10^{-2} N_{\text{tot}}$$

$$N_{\text{int}} \sim -2 \times 10^{-2} N_{\text{tot}}$$

Large (uninteresting) $q\bar{q}b$ background

Delicate signal/background interference patterns

(Possible) BSM effects

SM tools for off-shell analysis

good predictions for 4l final state required

Precision tools for signal / background interference within the SM

- MEM techniques
- analysis also in other VV channels
- effects of extra jet radiation

→ R. Rontsch's talk

Realistic simulation for the LHC

- BSM scenarios
- multi-jet merging -> easier handle on sensitive variables
- event generators for the off-shell Higgs

→ F. Maltoni and F. Krauss' reports

SM tools for off-shell analysis

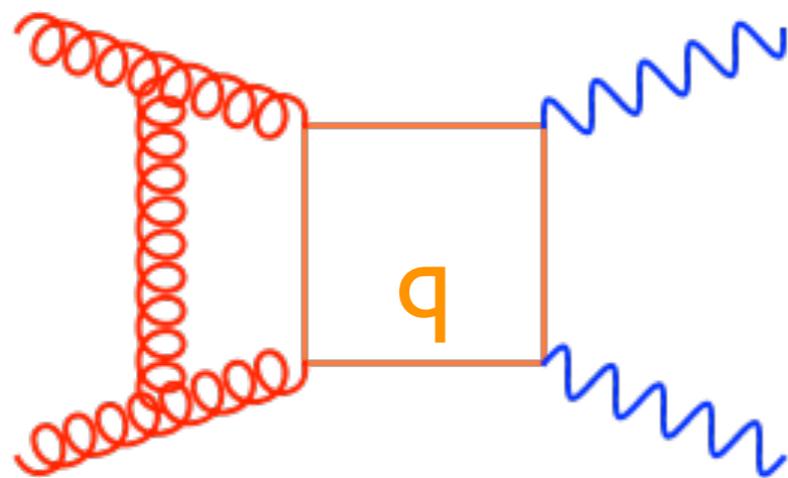
- First NNLO results for the inclusive $qqb \rightarrow VV$ background
(q_T subtraction + OpenLoops + Gehrmann et al [Cascioli et al, Gehrmann et al (2014)])

thorough phenomenological analysis in the near future?

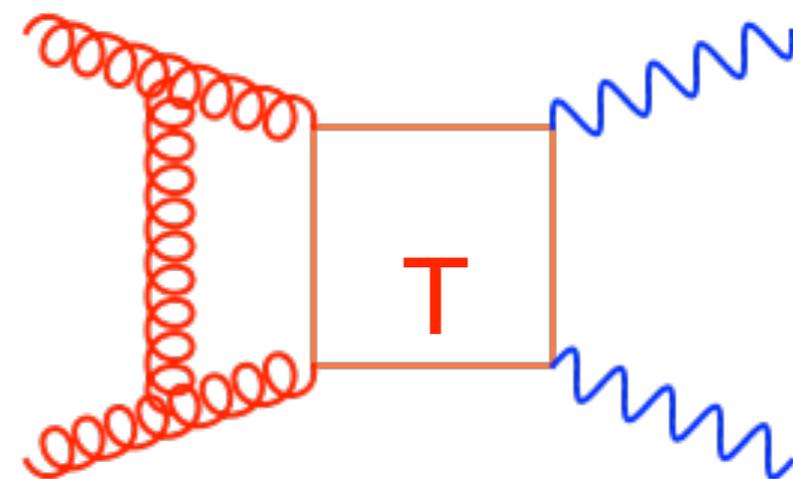
- In the off-shell region (or at high p_t): go beyond the infinite m_t approximation
(complicated, but remarkable progress in related problems in the recent past)

- Major drawback for these studies: $gg \rightarrow VV$ only known at LO

(large K-factor is expected, very important for delicate signal/background patterns)



All ingredients
recently computed



Complicated

Non-negligible/dominant in
the off-shell tail

estimates based on (improved) soft-gluon approximation?

Other very interesting Higgs interference analysis

Γ_H from S/B interference in the $\gamma\gamma$ channel

- mass shifts from interferences
- results from the VBF category
- (bounds on light d.o.f.?)

→ N. Fidanza's talk

Hcc coupling from J/ Ψ interference

- direct vs fragmentation interference
- interference boosts the signal
- apply to 1st and 2nd generations

→ S. Stoynev's talk