



ETH Institute for
Particle Physics



Searches for SUSY with the CMS experiment

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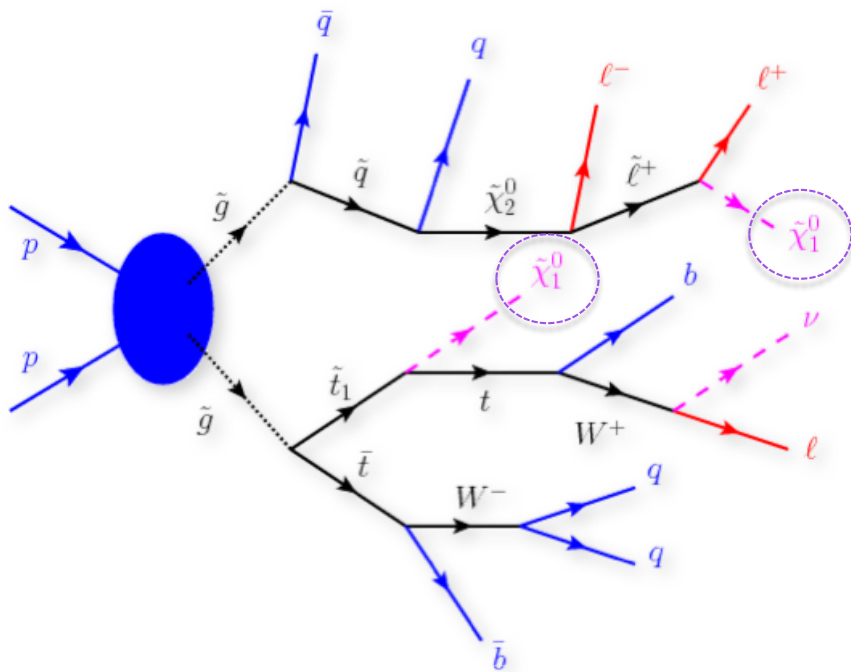
On behalf of the CMS Collaboration

26.08.2015

ICNFP 2015, Kolymbari (Crete), 22-30.08.2015

SUSY (typical) topology

2



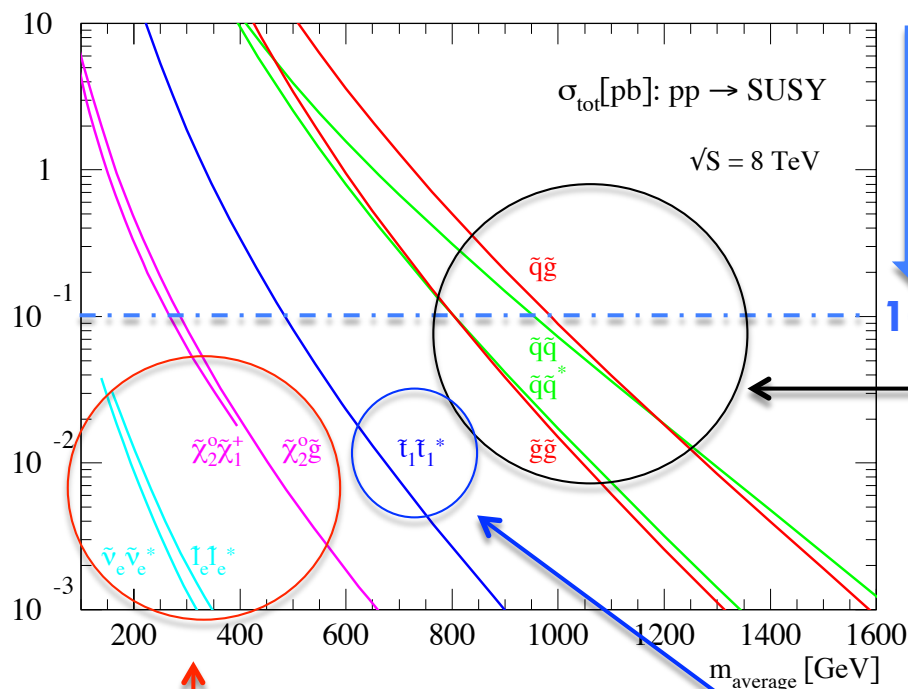
HOW TO LOOK for SUSY:

- If R-parity is conserved:
- ✓ S-particles come in pairs
- ✓ **LSP** is undetected → **ME_T**
- Look for events with:
- ✓ Large **ME_T**
- ✓ Large **hadronic activity**
- ✓ Low energy **leptons**

SUSY Production at LHC Run I

3

- SUSY production cross-section at 8 TeV



➤ At 8 TeV, Standard Model probed with success down to cross-sections of 100 fb

Gluinos & s-quarks:
 ❖ Largest cross-section
 ➤ Probe up to ~1 TeV

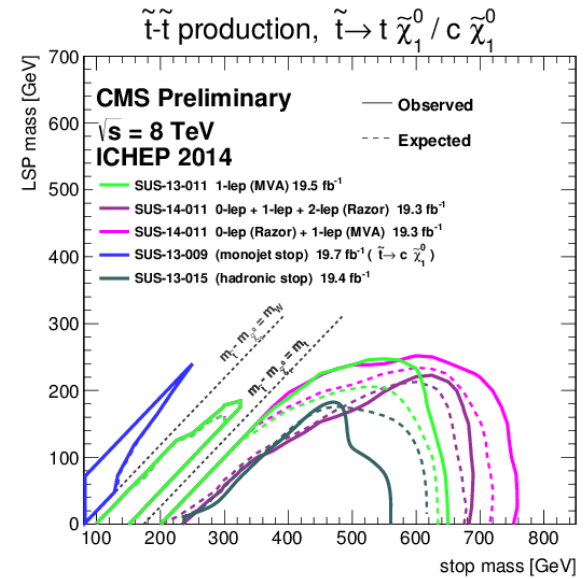
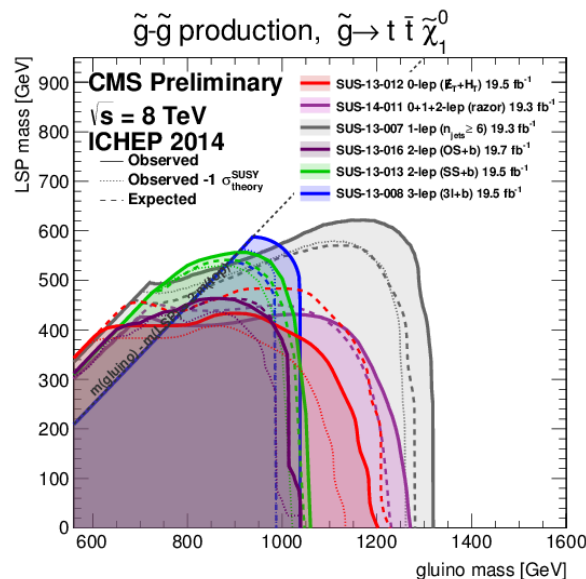
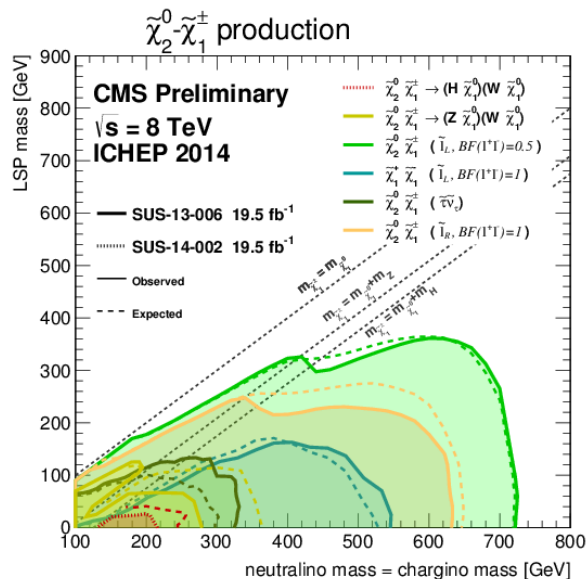
Charginos, neutralinos, s-leptons:
 ❖ Smaller cross-section
 ➤ Probe up to ~100-200 GeV

3rd generation s-quarks:
 ❖ Intermediate cross-section
 ➤ Probe up to ~500 GeV

SUSY Searches at 8 TeV

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- CMS SUSY searches reached a great sensitivity at 8 TeV:
 - ❖ **EWK SUSY** excluded up to **~700 GeV** (95% CL)
 - ❖ **Glino** excluded up to **~1.3 TeV** (95% CL)
 - ❖ **Stop** excluded up to **~750 GeV** (95% CL)

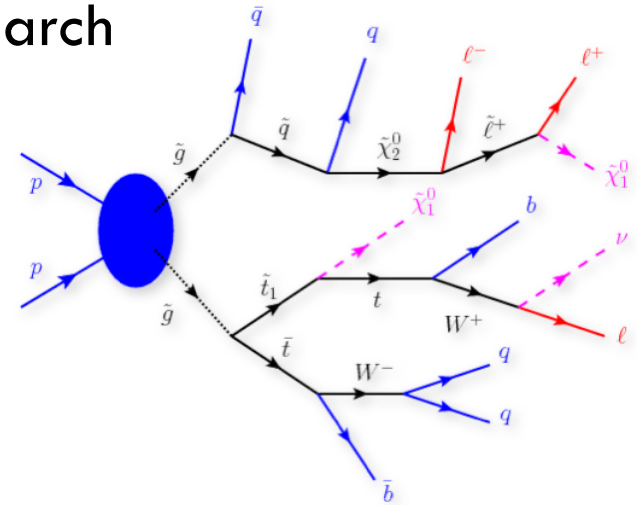


Today On Run I Analyses

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- Will only highlight the latest public results from CMS analyses performed on Run I data, with target to various SUSY signatures:

- ❖ An inclusive SUSY search: the M_{T2} search
- ❖ 3rd generation s-quark search
- ❖ Search for compressed SUSY
- ❖ First search for VBF SUSY



- For ALL CMS SUSY public results:

- ❖ <https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMSPublic/PhysicsResultsSUS>

The M_{T2} Search (SUS-13-019)

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CMS PAS SUS-13-019, JHEP 05 (2015) 078, arxiv:1502.04358

- An all hadronic analysis:

- Veto leptons
- At least two central jets
- Large ME_T

- Event categorization:

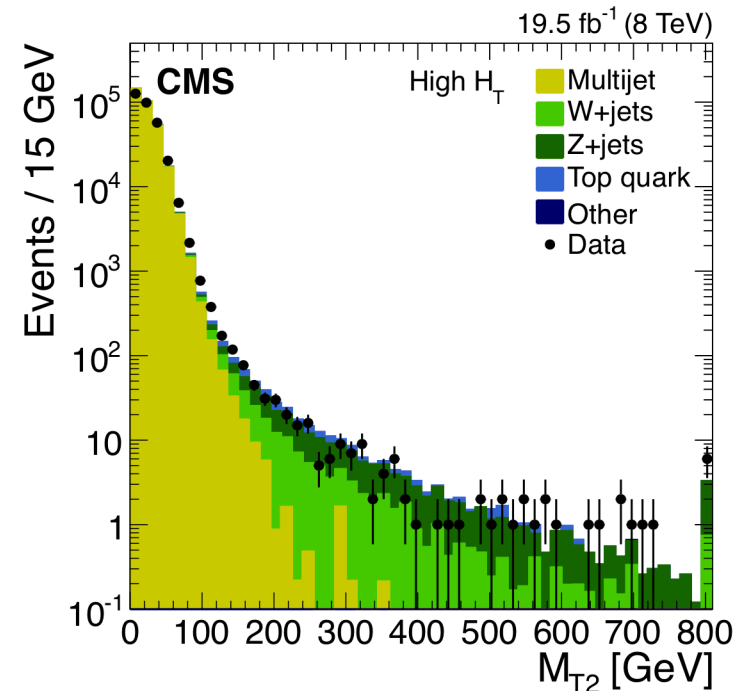
- ❖ Jet/b-jet multiplicity
- ❖ $H_T (= \sum_{\text{jets}} p_T)$
- ❖ M_{T2}

- Data-driven background prediction:

- ❖ $Z(\nu\nu)+\text{jets}$ → Irreducible BG
- ❖ Top & $W(l\nu)+\text{jets}$ → Lost Lepton
- ❖ QCD multi-jet → Fake ME_T

- Use M_{T2} as **discovery variable**

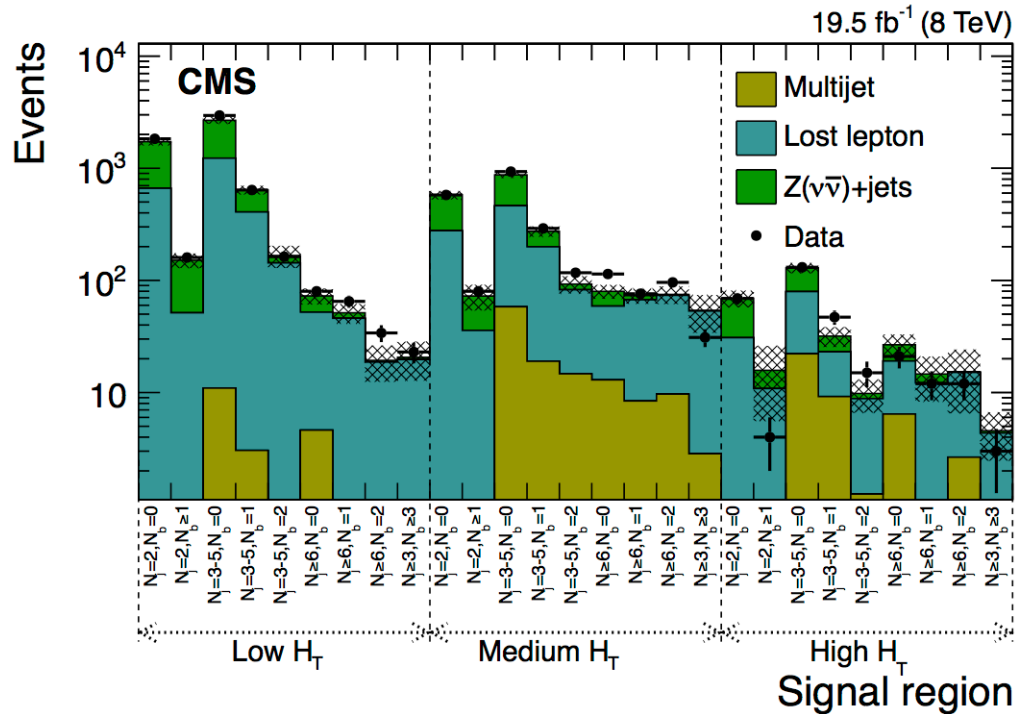
- SUSY = broad excess in M_{T2} tails



The M_{T2} Search – Results

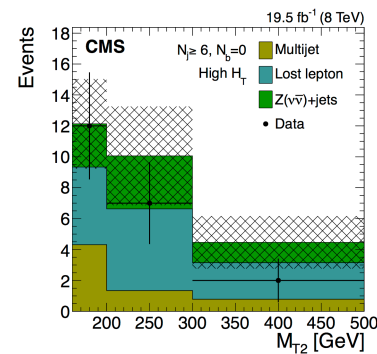
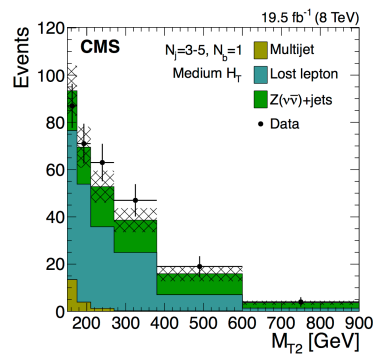
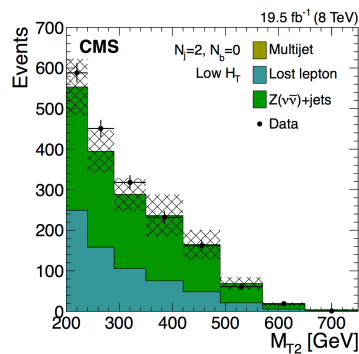
7

CMS PAS SUS-13-019, JHEP 05 (2015) 078, arxiv:1502.04358



- Observation is consistent with SM background, in all the search regions

➤ Interpretation in terms of exclusion limits on SUSY production cross-section



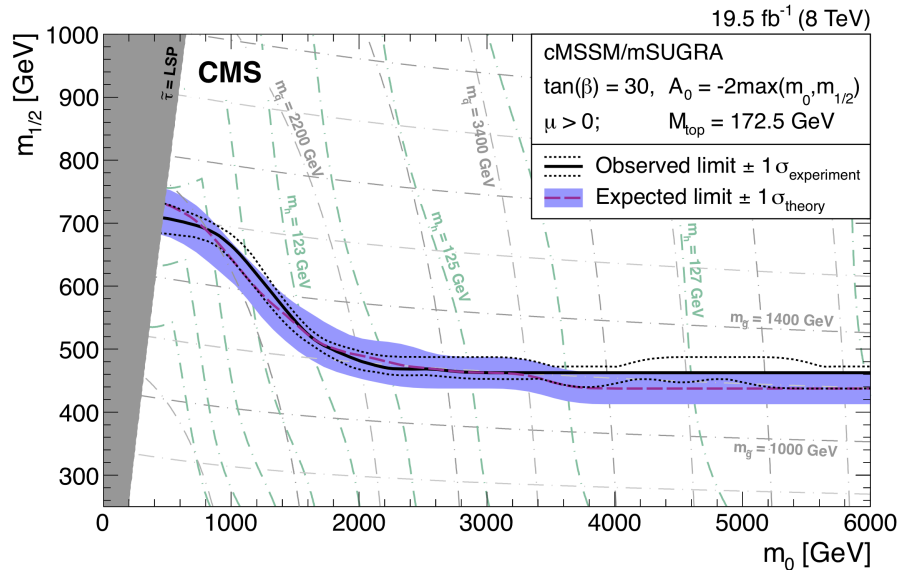
The M_{T2} Search – Interpretation

8

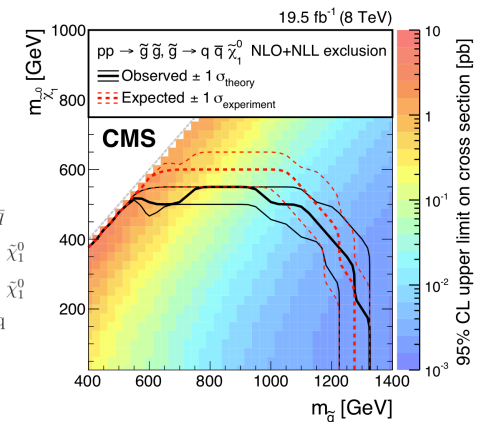
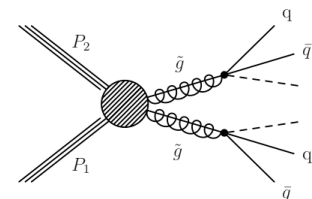
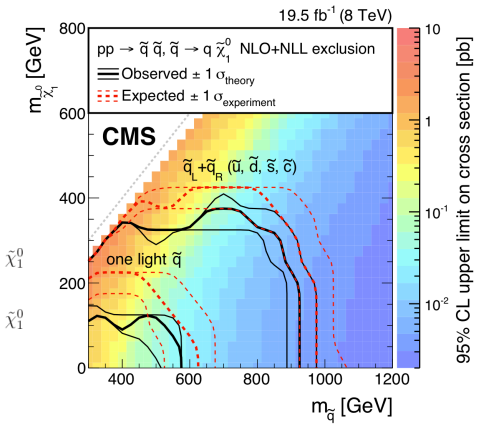
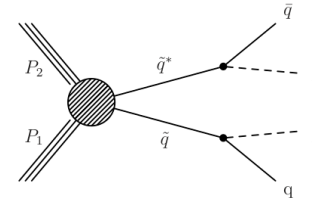
CMS PAS SUS-13-019, JHEP 05 (2015) 078, arxiv:1502.04358

- Interpretation of results in terms of exclusion limits (95% CL)

- For a **full SUSY model**:
 - ❖ cMSSM/mSUGRA



- For **simplified SUSY models**:
 - ❖ Only two examples here



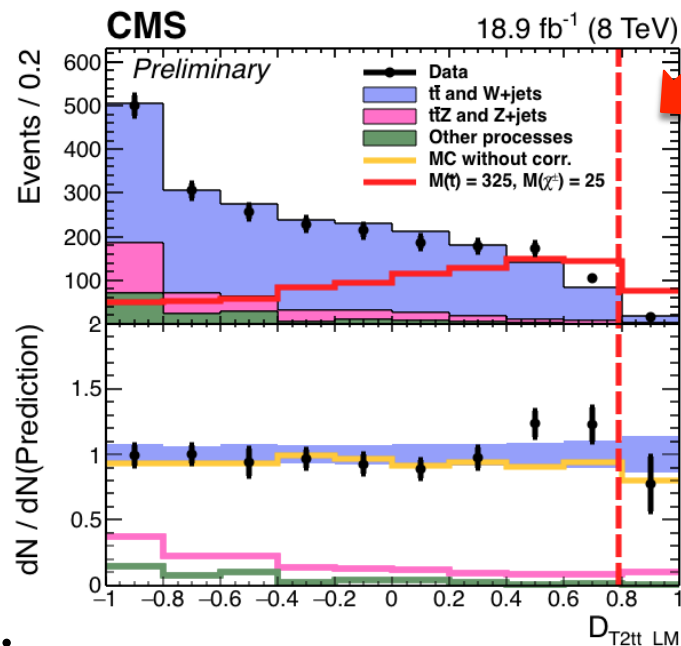
Hadronic Stop Search (SUS-13-023)

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CMS PAS SUS-13-023

- An all hadronic analysis:
 - Veto leptons
 - At least two central jets
 - Large ME_T
- Dedicated top reconstruction
 - ❖ CORRAL
 - ❖ Efficient for diverse boost
 - ❖ Variable jet size clustering
- Data-driven/MC background prediction:
 - ❖ $t\bar{t}Z(v\nu)+jets$ → Irreducible BG
 - ❖ $t\bar{t}, W(l\nu), Z(v\nu)+jets$ → Electroweak BG
 - ❖ QCD multi-jet → Fake ME_T

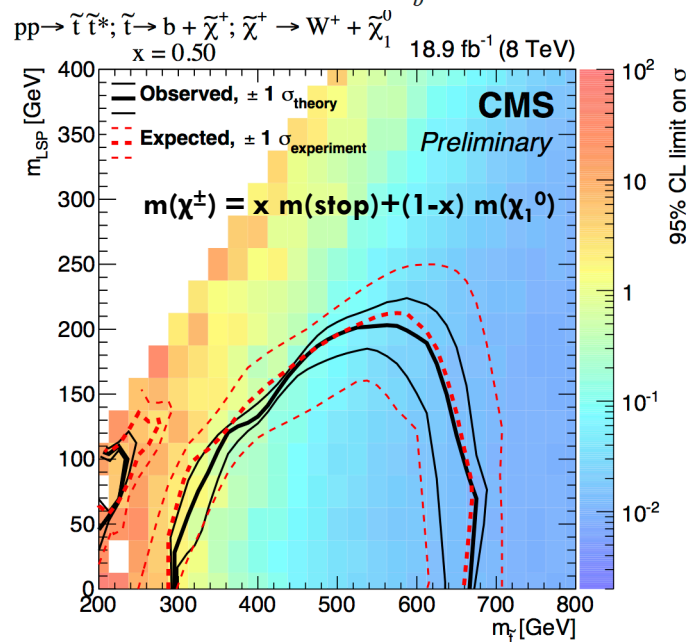
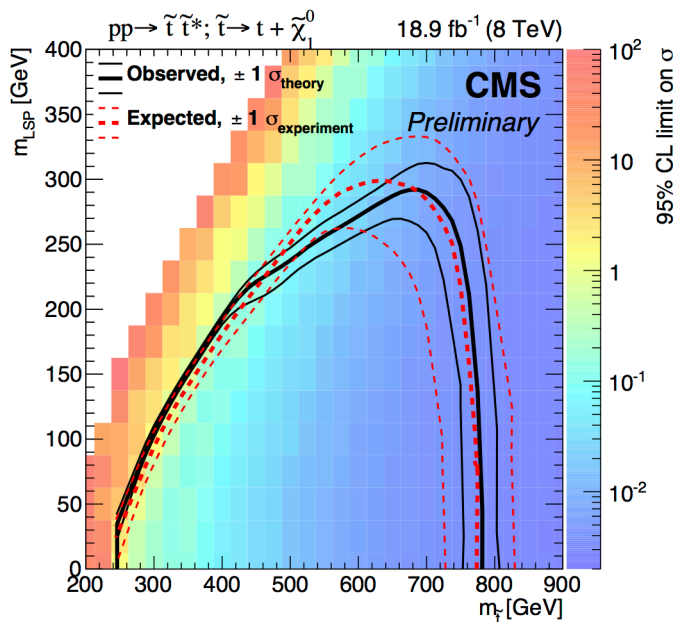
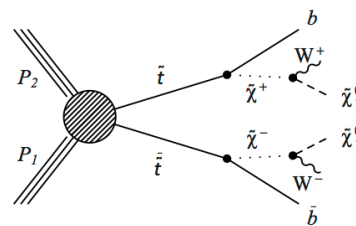
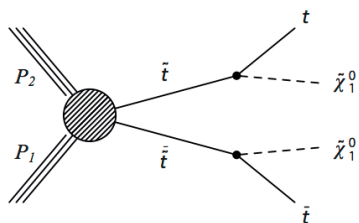
- **MVA** to define search region
- ✓ Separate training for each signal



Hadronic Stop Search – Results

10 CMS PAS SUS-13-023

- Data found in agreement with SM background prediction
- Exclusion limits in **simplified SUSY models with stop**



Search for Compressed SUSY (SUS-14-021)

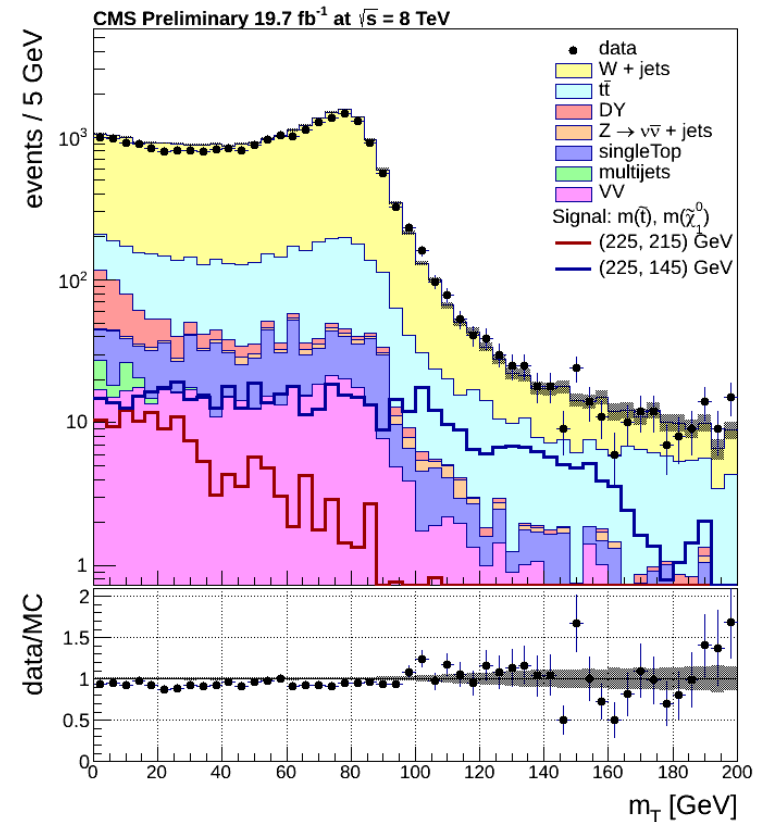
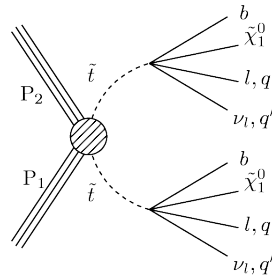
11

CMS PAS SUS-14-021

- Target: stop pair production
 - ❖ $m(\text{stop}) - m(\text{LSP}) < m(W)$
 - ❖ Four body decay

- Use M_T as discovery variable
 - ✓ From leading $\mu + ME_T$

- One high p_T jet (from ISR)
- Large ME_T
- At least one μ
- Additional e/μ
- Search channels:
 - ❖ Single μ channel
 - ❖ Di-lepton channel
- Data-driven background prediction



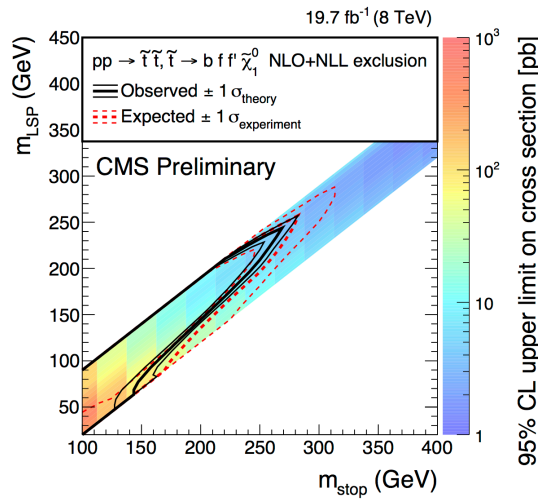
Search for Compressed SUSY – Results

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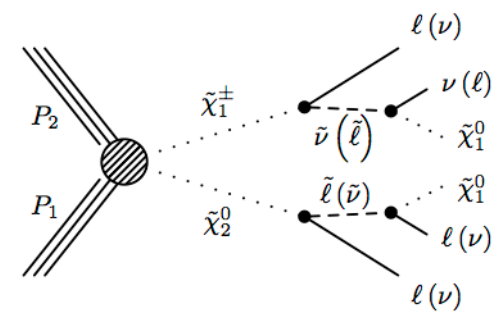
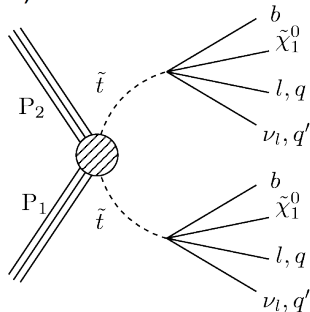
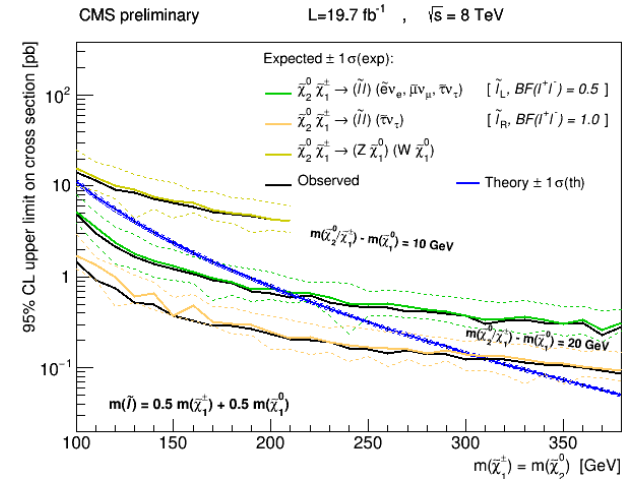
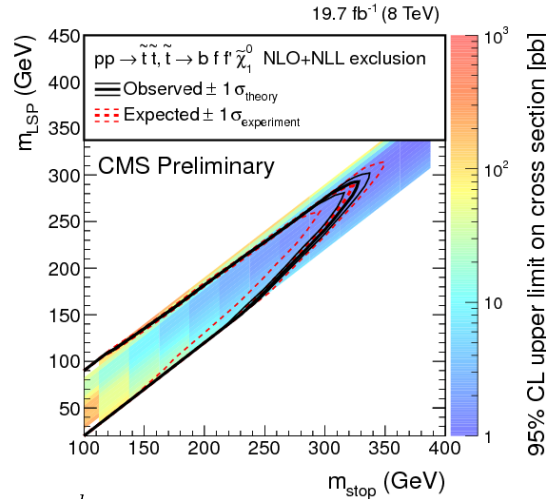
CMS PAS SUS-14-021

- Data found in agreement with SM background prediction
- Exclusion limits in **simplified SUSY models**

Single μ channel



Di-lepton channel



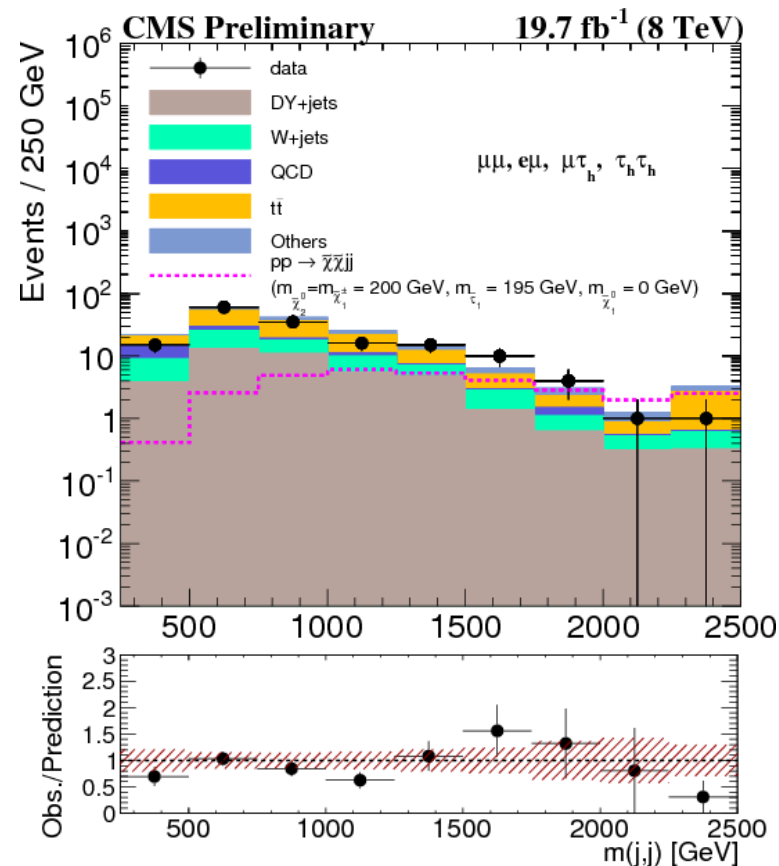
Search for VBF SUSY with s- τ (SUS-14-005)

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CMS PAS SUS-14-005

- Target: **VBF SUSY** with **s- τ**
- At least two isolated leptons
 - ❖ $\mu\mu, e\mu, \mu\tau_h, \tau_h\tau_h$
 - ❖ Same/Opposite Sign
- At least two jets
 - ❖ VBF-like
 - ❖ $\Delta\eta > 4.2$ & $\eta_1 \times \eta_2 < 0$
 - ❖ Large M_{jj}
- Large ME_T
- Data-driven background prediction

- Use M_{jj} as **discovery variable**
- VBF SUSY = broad excess



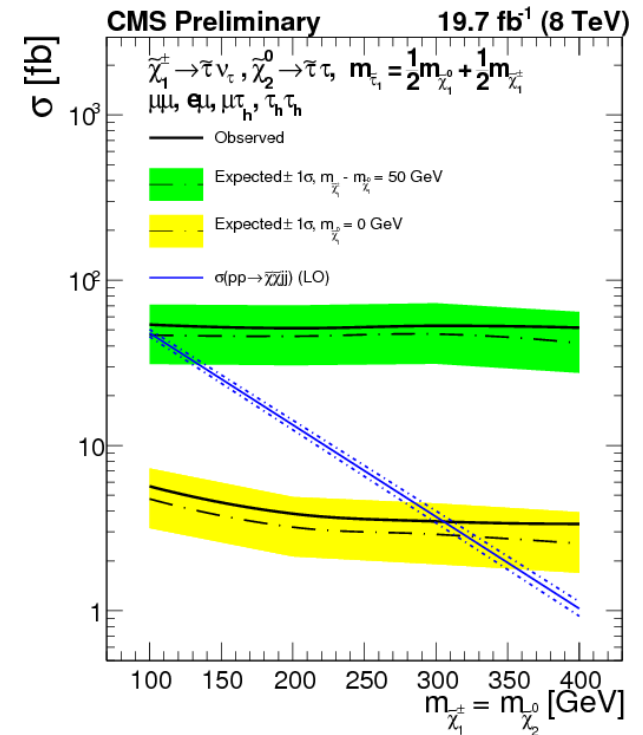
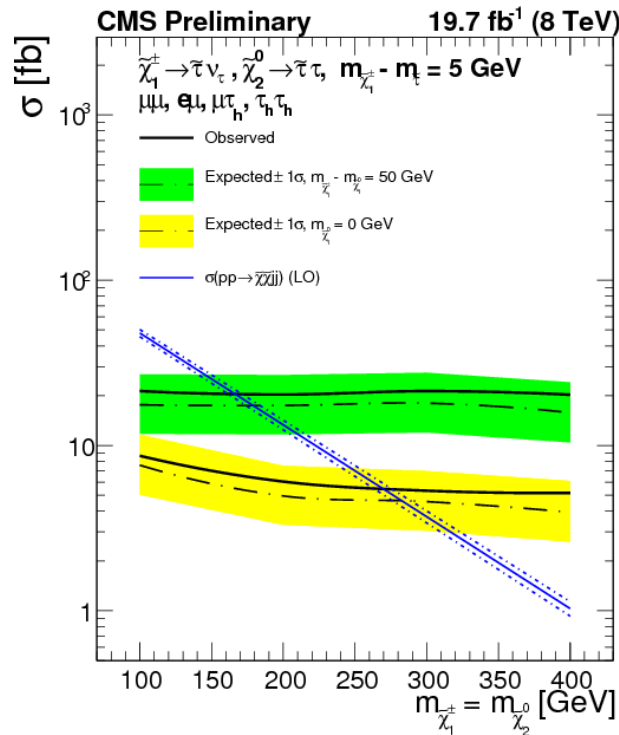
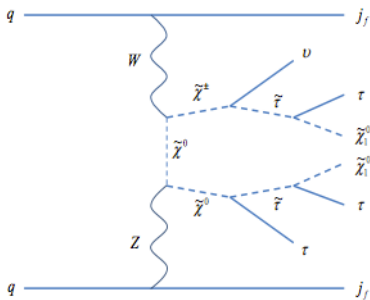
Search for VBF SUSY with s- τ – Results

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CMS PAS SUS-14-005

- Data found in agreement with SM background prediction
- Exclusion limits in **simplified SUSY models with s- τ**

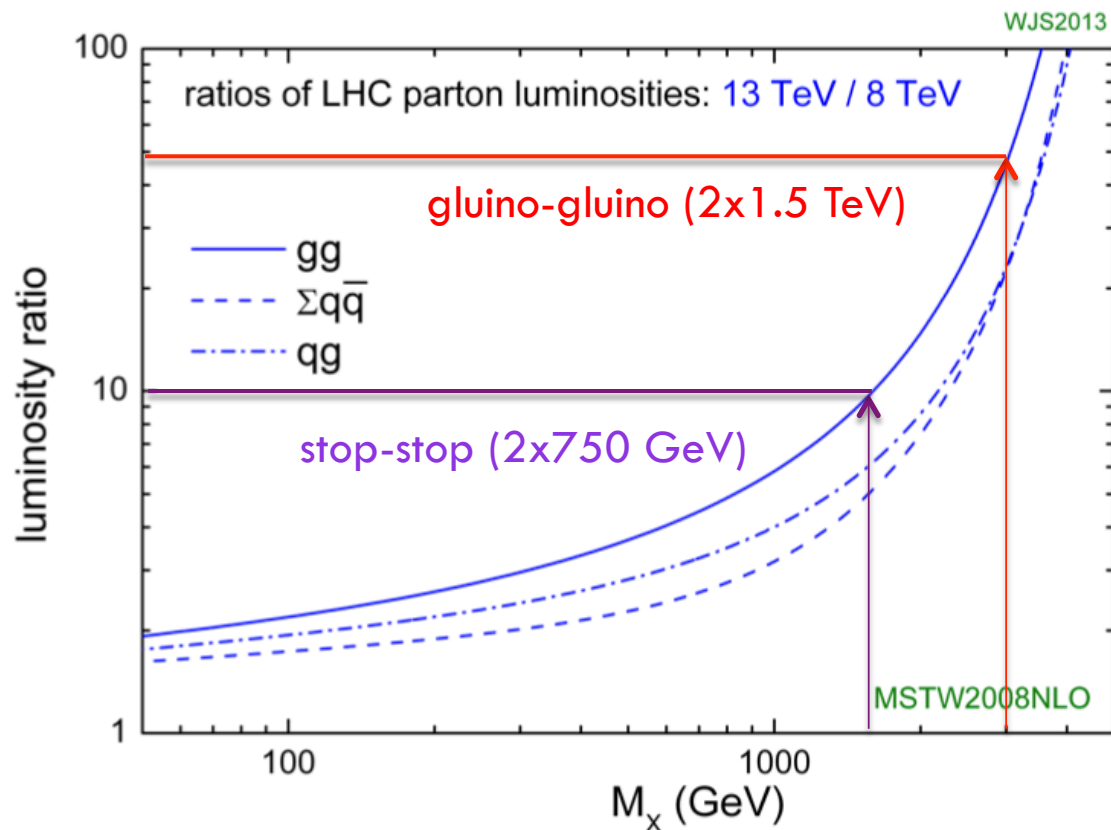
VBF SUSY:



SUSY Searches at 13 TeV

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- SUSY cross-section increase is much larger than center-of-mass energy ratio!
 - x50** for **1.5 TeV gluino-gluino**
 - x10** for **750 GeV stop-stop**



2015: a very important year

16

- By the end of 2015, expect to collect $\gtrsim 3 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ at 13 TeV
- About **same** amount of **SM events** as in **whole Run I** dataset
 - ❖ Most of background estimates are data-driven
 - ❖ About **same statistical uncertainty** on SM background
- **SUSY** signal has much larger cross-section (**x 10-50**)
- Will push our sensitivity to the borders of **natural SUSY**
 - ❖ **Glino mass $\lesssim 1.5 \text{ TeV}$**
 - ❖ **Stop mass $\lesssim 700 \text{ GeV}$**
 - ❖ *Papucci, Ruderman, Weiler, arxiv:110.6926*

First Look at Data at 13 TeV (SUS-15-001)

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- Using all available luminosity collected at 13 TeV (**42 pb⁻¹**)
- Still too few data in order to reach same sensitivity as in Run I
- Early data have been used to validate **SUSY key observables**
 - ❖ To validate **data-driven** background estimation techniques
- Will use **M_{T2} inclusive search** as a reference in the next slides
 - ❖ For (my) convenience, since already presented today
- **Validation has been performed by all SUSY Early Analyses**

The M_{T2} Search

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CMS PAS SUS-13-019, JHEP 05 (2015) 078, arxiv:1502.04358

- An all hadronic analysis:

- Veto leptons

- At least two central jets

- Large ME_T

- Event categorization:

- ❖ Jet/b-jet multiplicity

- ❖ $H_T (= \sum_{\text{jets}} p_T)$

- ❖ M_{T2}

- Data-driven background prediction:

- ❖ $Z(\nu\nu)+\text{jets}$

→ Irreducible BG

- ❖ Top & $W(l\nu)+\text{jets}$

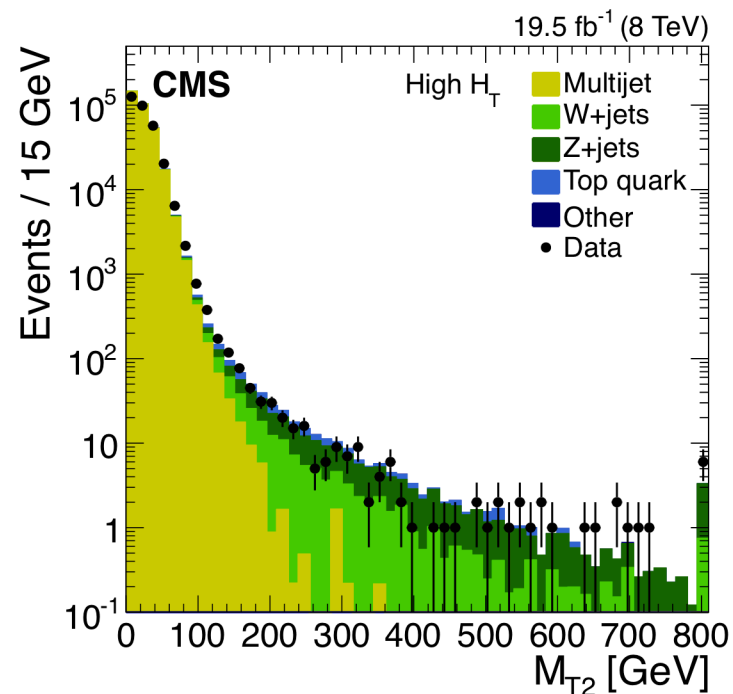
→ Lost Lepton

- ❖ QCD multi-jet

→ Fake ME_T

- Use M_{T2} as discovery variable

- SUSY = broad excess in M_{T2} tails

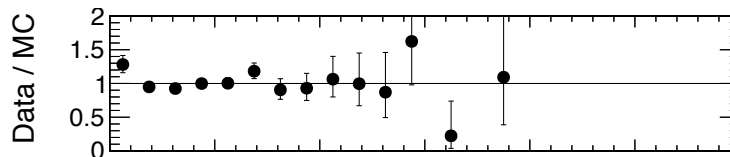
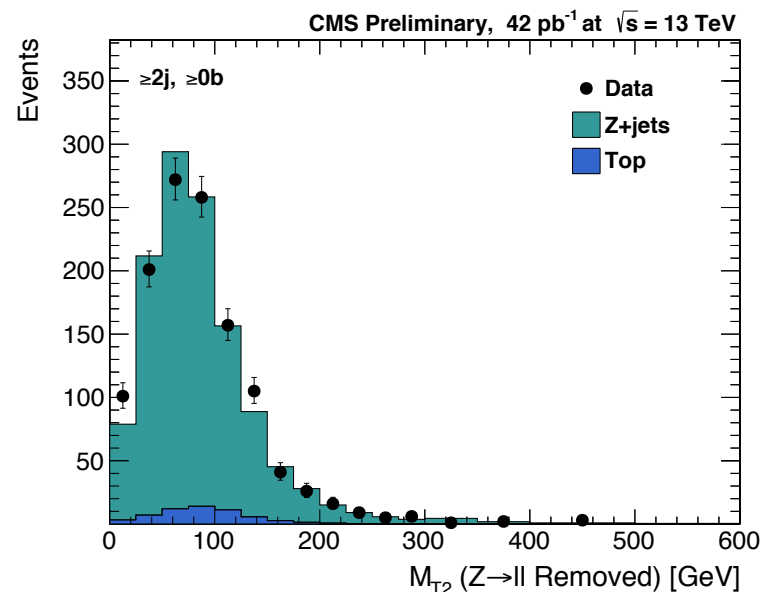
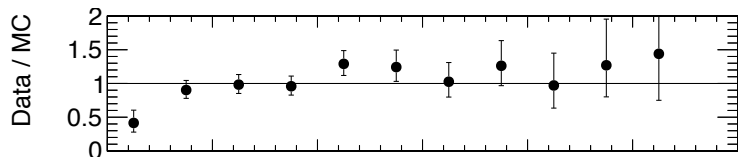
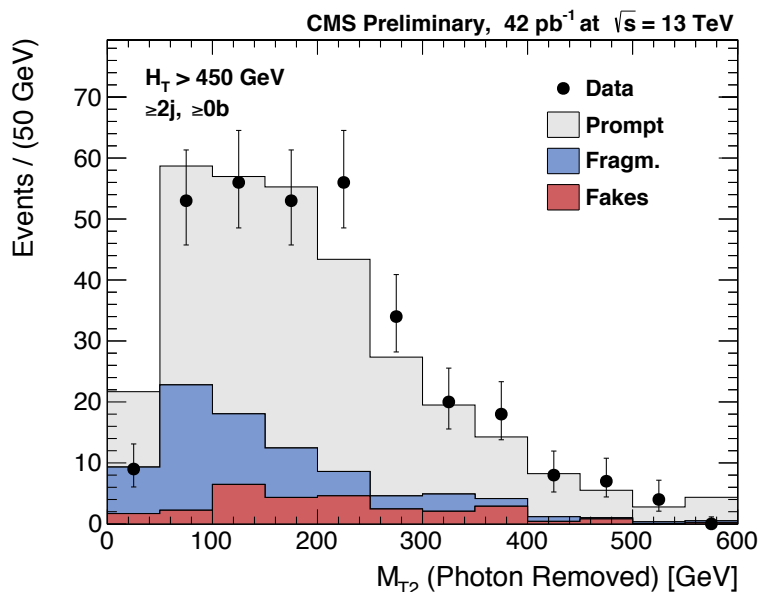


The M_{T2} Search at 13 TeV: Z/γ

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SUSY DPS

- $Z(\nu\nu)+\text{jets}$ events, with genuine $ME_T \rightarrow$ Irreducible background
- **Estimated from a control sample of $\gamma+\text{jets}$ events**
- Reweight by expected ratio $R(Z/\gamma)$ in MC
- **Ratio is validated on data in $Z(\text{ll})+\text{jets}$ control region**

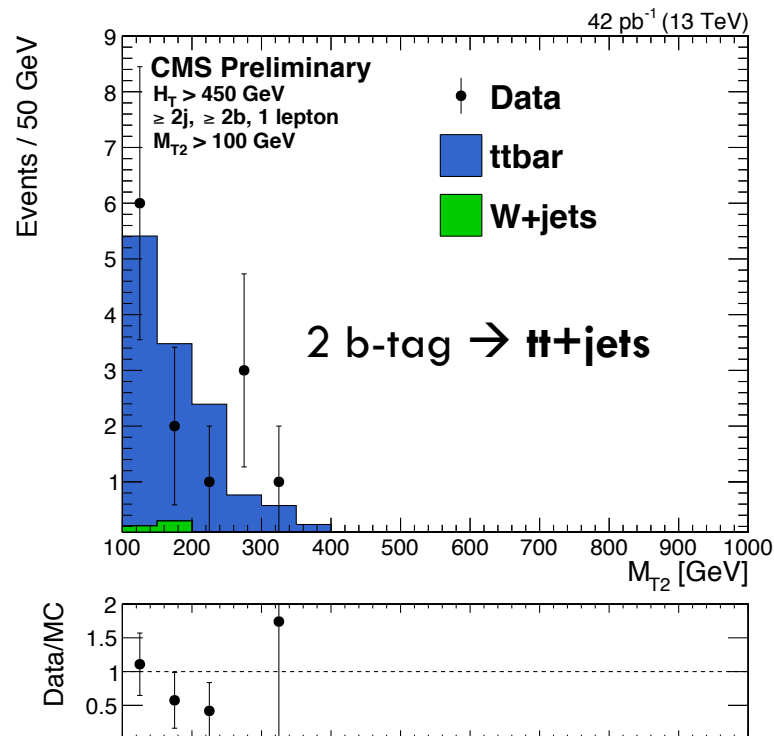
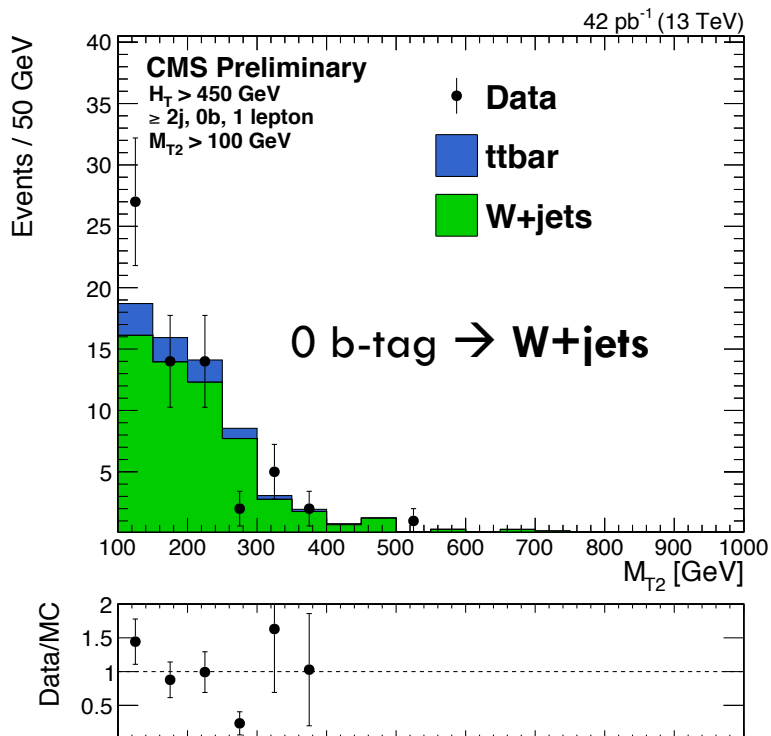


The M_{T2} Search at 13 TeV: lost lepton

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SUSY DPS

- Top and $W(l\nu)+\text{jets}$ events, with genuine ME_T from ν
- Largely rejected by lepton veto
- Entering search regions if lepton is ‘lost’
- Estimate from a control sample of one-lepton events



Summary

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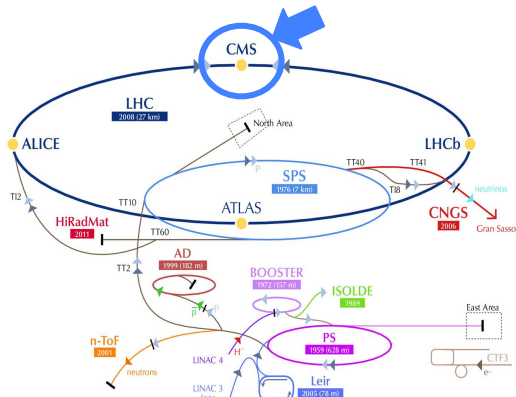
- A selection of SUSY searches performed at 8 TeV using data collected by the CMS experiment has been presented
- Validation of SUSY key observables at 13 TeV has been presented, using M_{T2} search as reference analysis
 - ❖ Data and MC are found in good agreement
- Run II could be the key to disclose SUSY at the LHC...
- ... Let's cross our fingers!

The end.

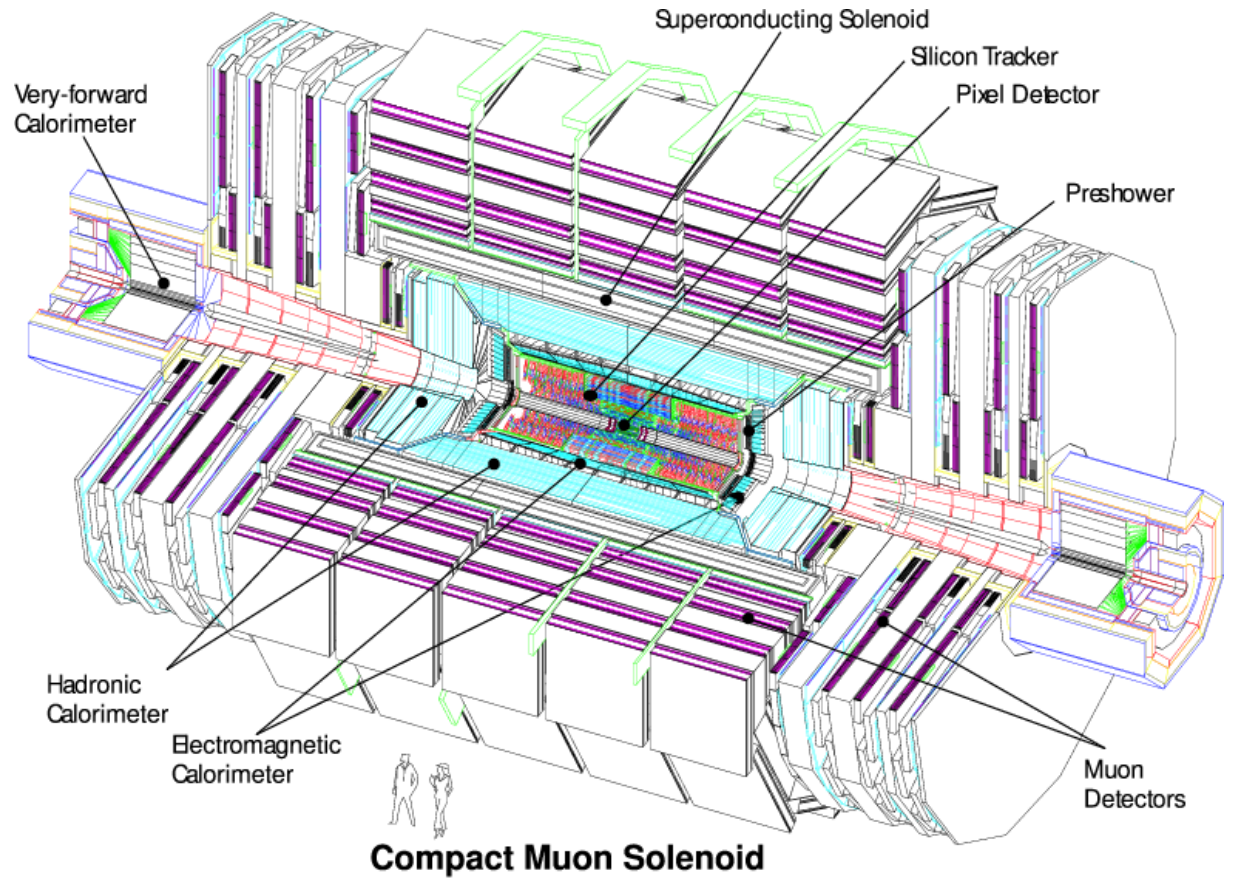
Backup

The CMS Experiment at the LHC

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CERN Accelerator Complex



Compact Muon Solenoid

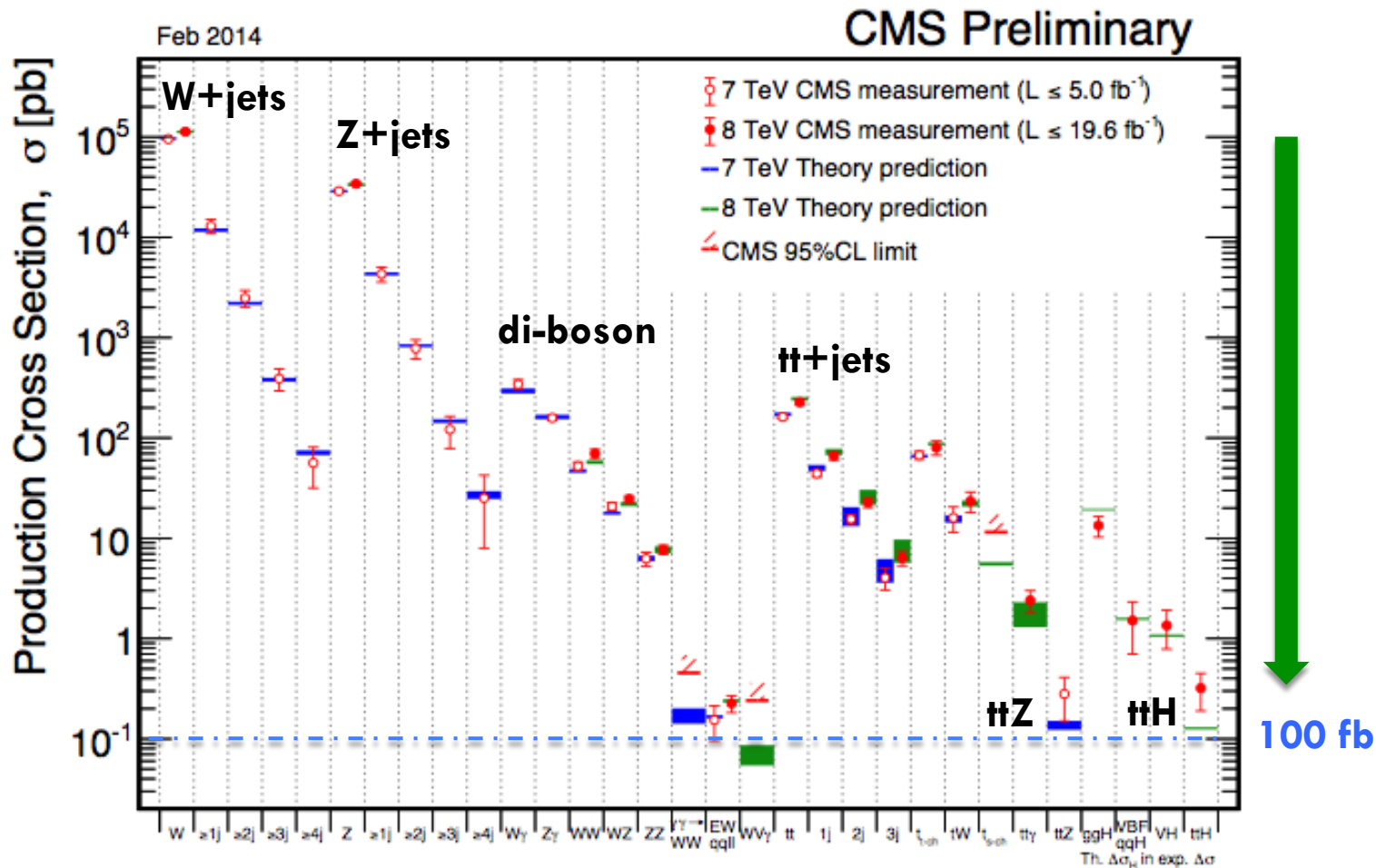
Overview

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- Introduction
 - Why SUSY?
 - How to look for SUSY
- SUSY Searches at 8 TeV
 - Highlights from searches with Run I data
 - Selection of latest results
- SUSY Searches at 13 TeV
 - First look at Run II data
 - What's next?

The Standard Model at LHC Run I

- Undeniable success of Standard Model



Why SUSY?

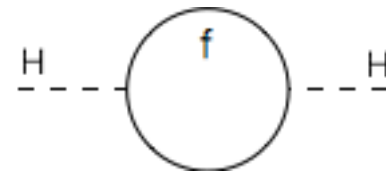
26

- The **fine-tuning** problem:

$$\triangleright (m_H)^2 = (m_{H,0})^2 + (\Delta m_H)^2$$

↓
125 GeV

$$\propto \sum_f -g_f \Lambda_{UV}$$



$$\Lambda_{UV} \leq \Lambda_{\text{Planck}}$$

- Solution:**

➤ For every fermion, add scalar with same mass/coupling

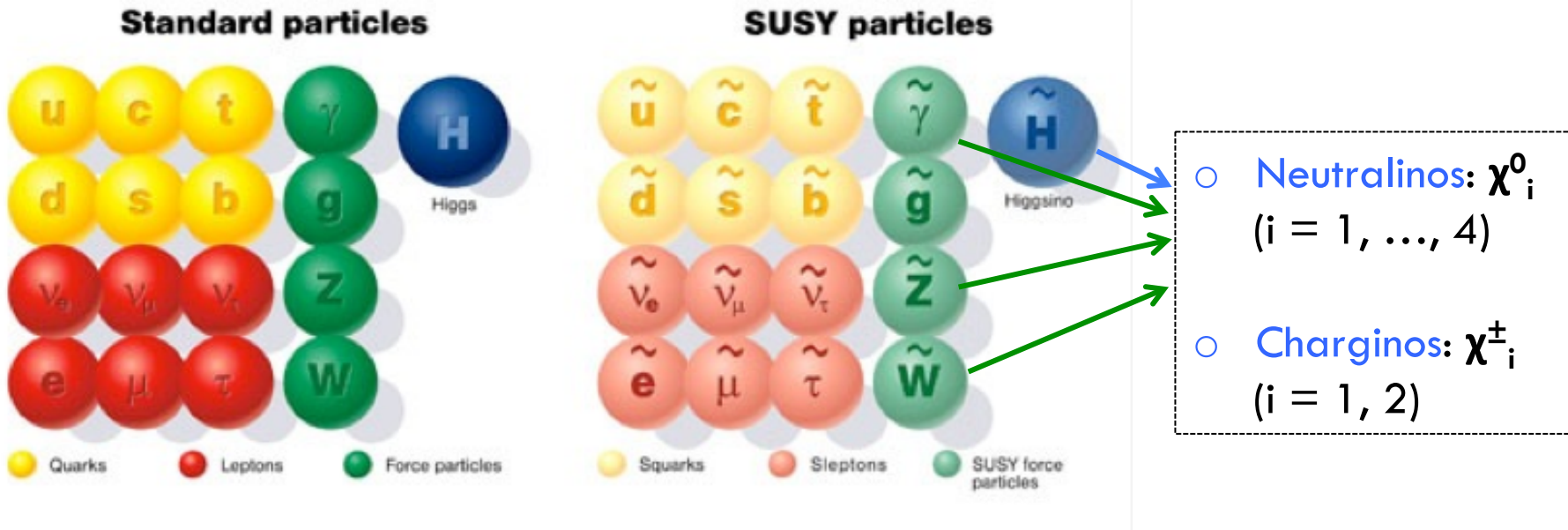
➤ Additional diagram that cancels Δm_H

➤ Double degrees of freedom of theory



How SUSY would look like?

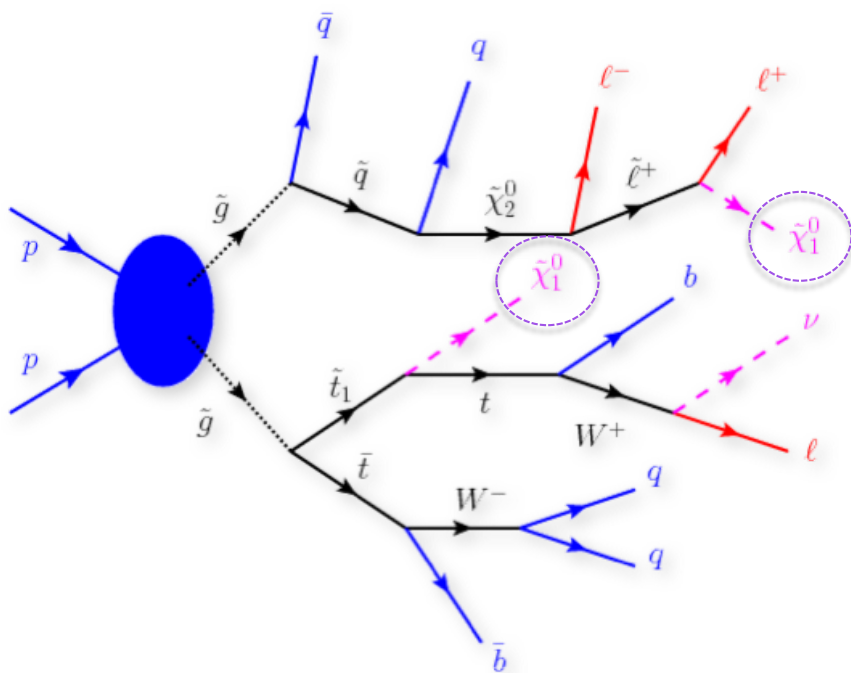
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- New fundamental symmetry
 - $Q |fermion\rangle = |boson\rangle$ & $Q |boson\rangle = |fermion\rangle$
 - ✓ Stability of mass hierarchy problem
 - ✓ Facilitation of Great Unification Theory
 - ✓ Candidate for Dark Matter

SUSY (typical) topology

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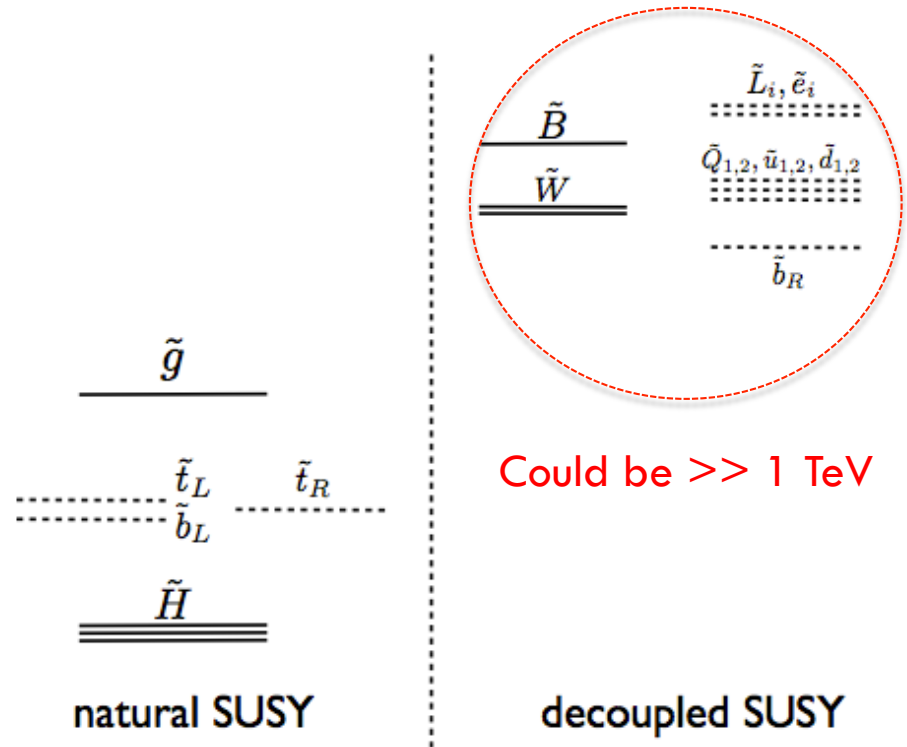
HOW TO LOOK for SUSY:

- If R-parity is conserved:
 - ✓ S-particles come in pairs
 - ✓ **LSP** is undetected → **ME_T**
- Look for events with:
 - ✓ Large **ME_T**
 - ✓ Large **hadronic activity**
 - ✓ Low energy **leptons**

Natural SUSY

Natural SUSY:

- Higgsino $\lesssim 300$ GeV
- Stop $\lesssim 700$ GeV
- Gluino $\lesssim 1.5$ TeV



Papucci, Ruderman, Weiler, arxiv:110.6926

Transverse mass – M_T

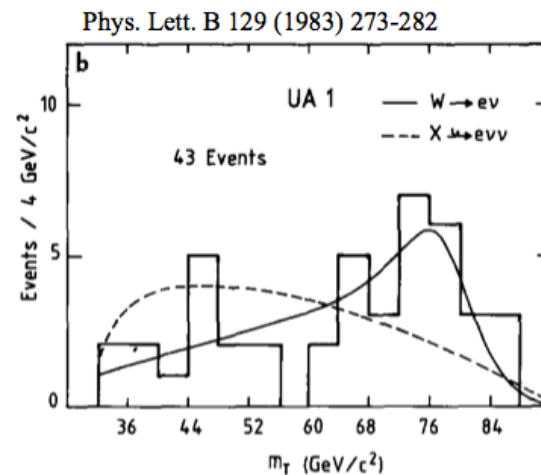
30

- Projection of the mass M on the transverse plan

$$M_T^2 = (E_{T,1} + E_{T,2})^2 - (\vec{p}_{T,1} + \vec{p}_{T,2})^2$$

➤ $M_T \leq M$

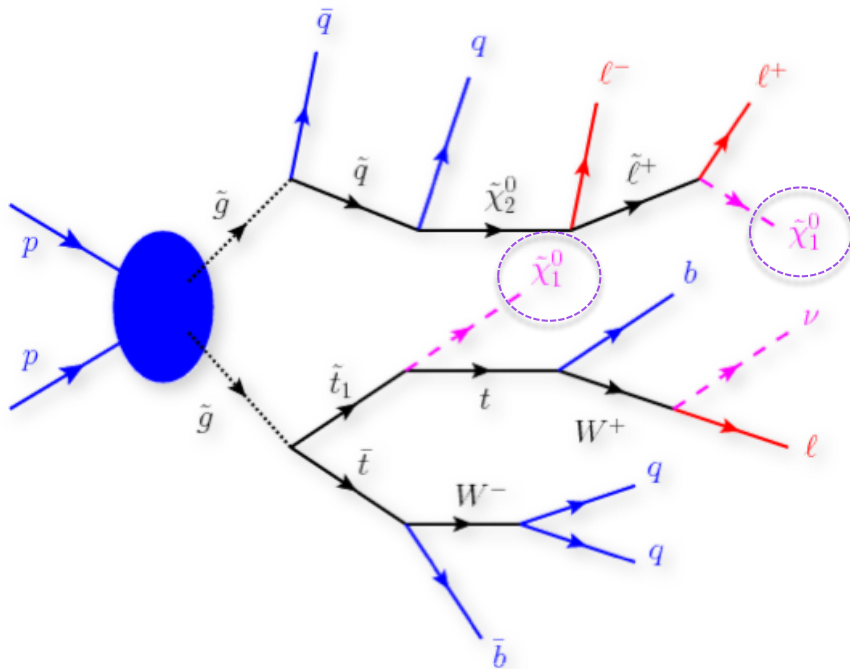
⇒ **End-point** at parent mass



Discovery of W boson at UA1 (1983)

What is M_{T2} ?

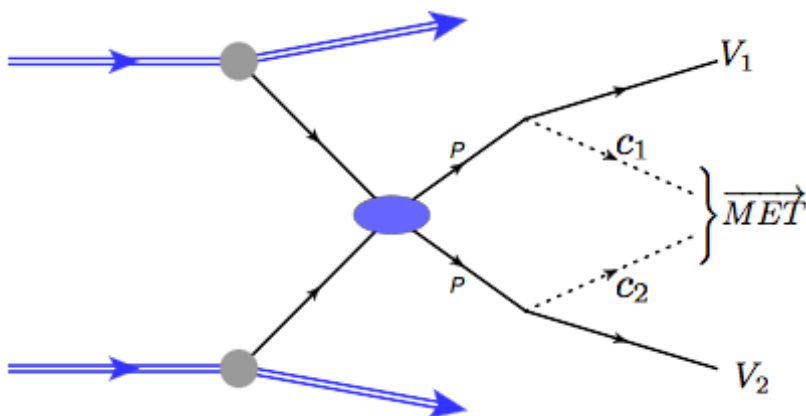
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- The M_{T2} recipe:
- ❖ Two decay chains
- ❖ One LSP in each decay

The M_{T2} Recipe

32 arXiv: hep-ph/9906349, hep-ph/0907.2713

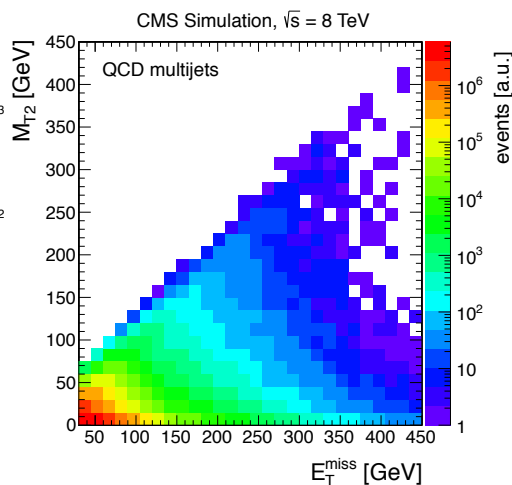
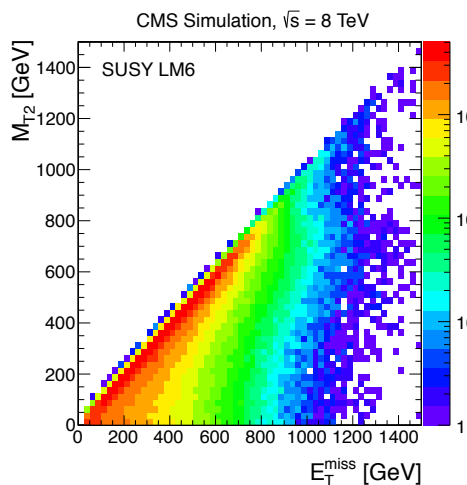


- The M_{T2} recipe:
- ❖ Two decay chains
- ❖ One LSP in each decay
- Can generalize definition of transverse mass M_T :

$$M_{T2}(m_c) = \min_{\vec{p}_T^{c(1)} + \vec{p}_T^{c(2)} = \vec{p}_T^{\text{miss}}} \left[\max(M_T^{(1)}, M_T^{(2)}) \right]$$

❖ **SUSY-like:** $M_{T2} \lesssim ME_T$

❖ **QCD-like:** $M_{T2} \rightarrow 0$

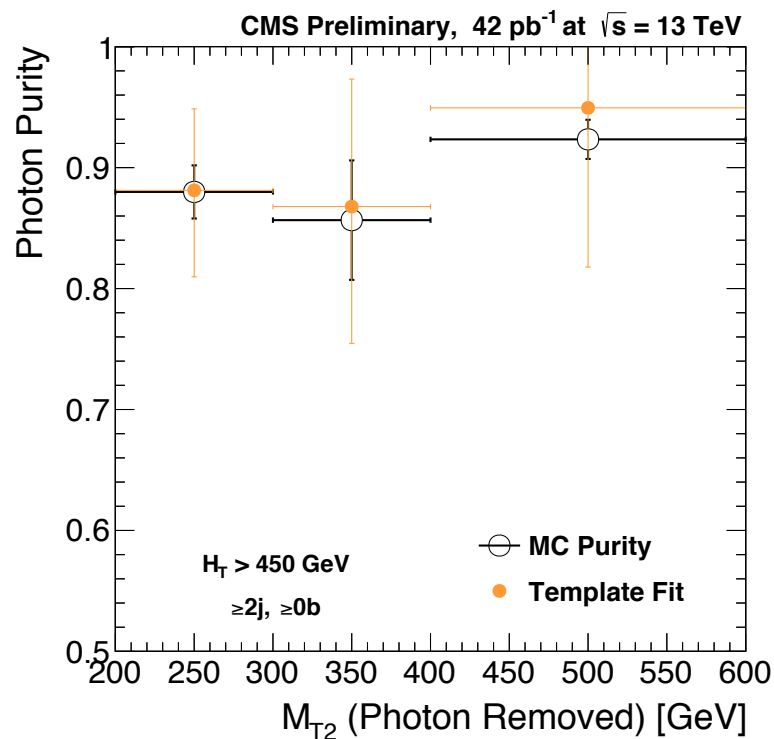
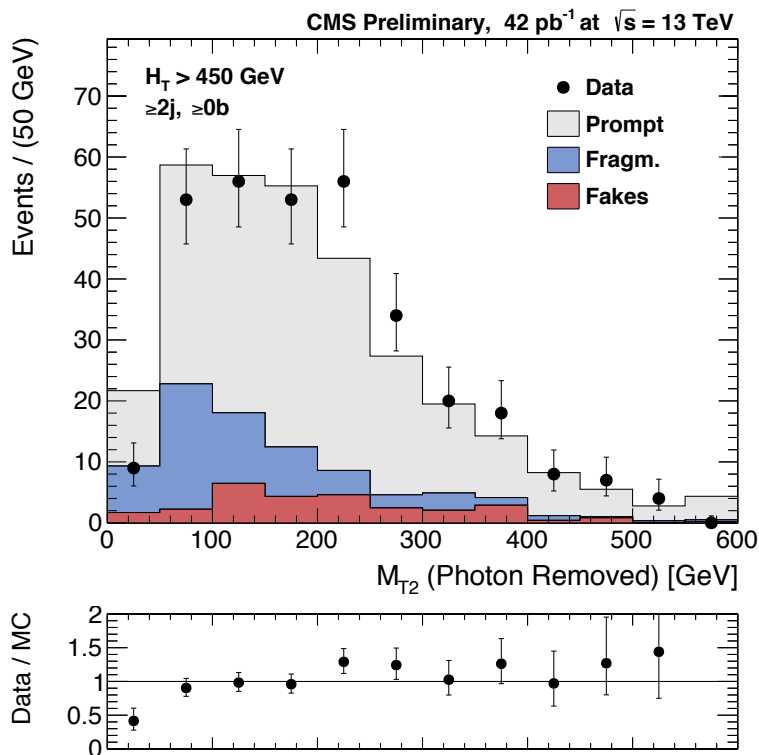


The M_{T2} Search at 13 TeV: invisible Z

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CMS PAS SUS-15-001

- $Z(\nu\nu)+\text{jets}$ events, with genuine $ME_T \rightarrow$ Irreducible background
- Estimated from a control sample of $\gamma+\text{jets}$ events
- Reweight by expected ratio $R(Z/\gamma)$ in MC

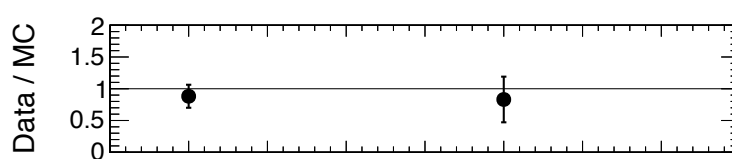
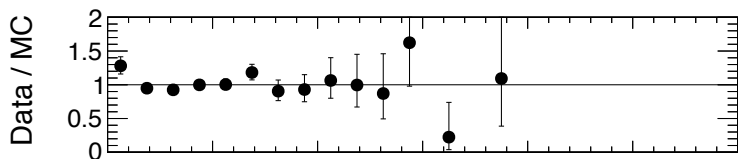
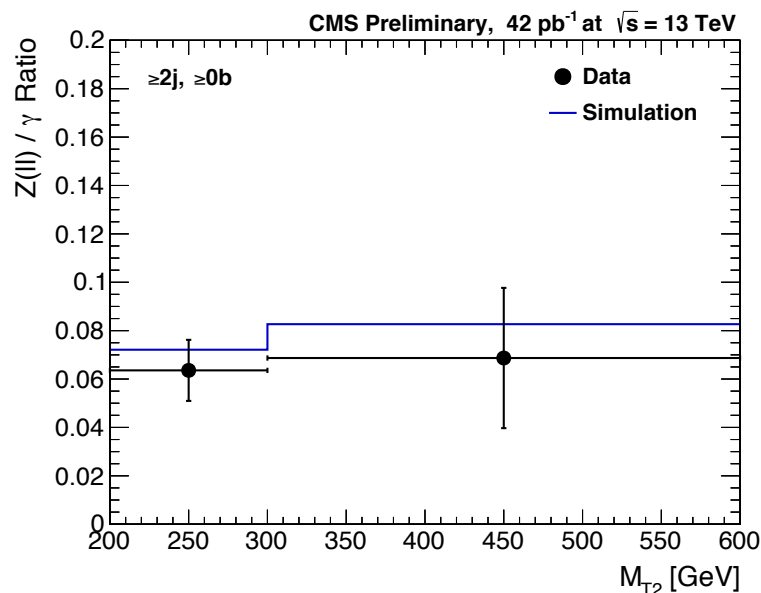
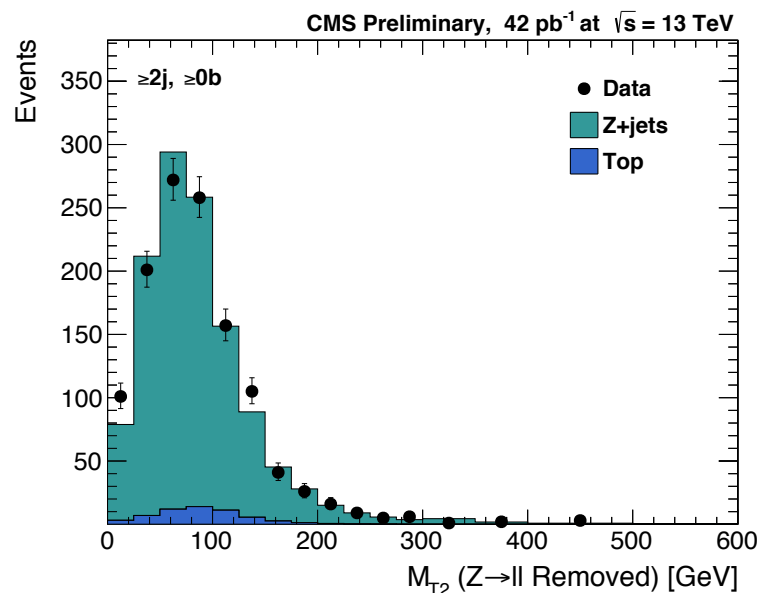


The M_{T2} Search at 13 TeV: Z/γ

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CMS PAS SUS-15-001

- $Z(\nu\nu)+\text{jets}$ events, with genuine $ME_T \rightarrow$ Irreducible background
- Estimated from a control sample of $\gamma+\text{jets}$ events
- Reweight by expected ratio $R(Z/\gamma)$ in MC
- **Ratio is validated on data in $Z(\text{ll})+\text{jets}$ control region**



CMS Magnet

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CMS PAS SUS-15-001

- The restart of the CMS magnet after LS1 was more complicated than anticipated due to problems with the cryogenic in providing liquid Helium
- Inefficiencies of the oil separation system of the compressors for the warm Helium required several interventions and delayed the start of routine operation of the cryogenic system
- Currently the magnet can be operated, but the continuous up-time is still limited by the performance of the cryogenic system, requiring more frequent maintenance than usual
- A comprehensive program to re-establish its nominal performance is underway
- The recovery activities for the cryogenic system will be synchronized with the accelerator schedule in order to run for adequately long periods
- A consolidation and repair program for the cryogenic system is being organized for the next technical stop at the end of the year
- The Collaboration appreciated the priority being given to this issue by CERN's Technology Department, which is responsible for the maintenance and operation of the CMS magnet external cryogenic system