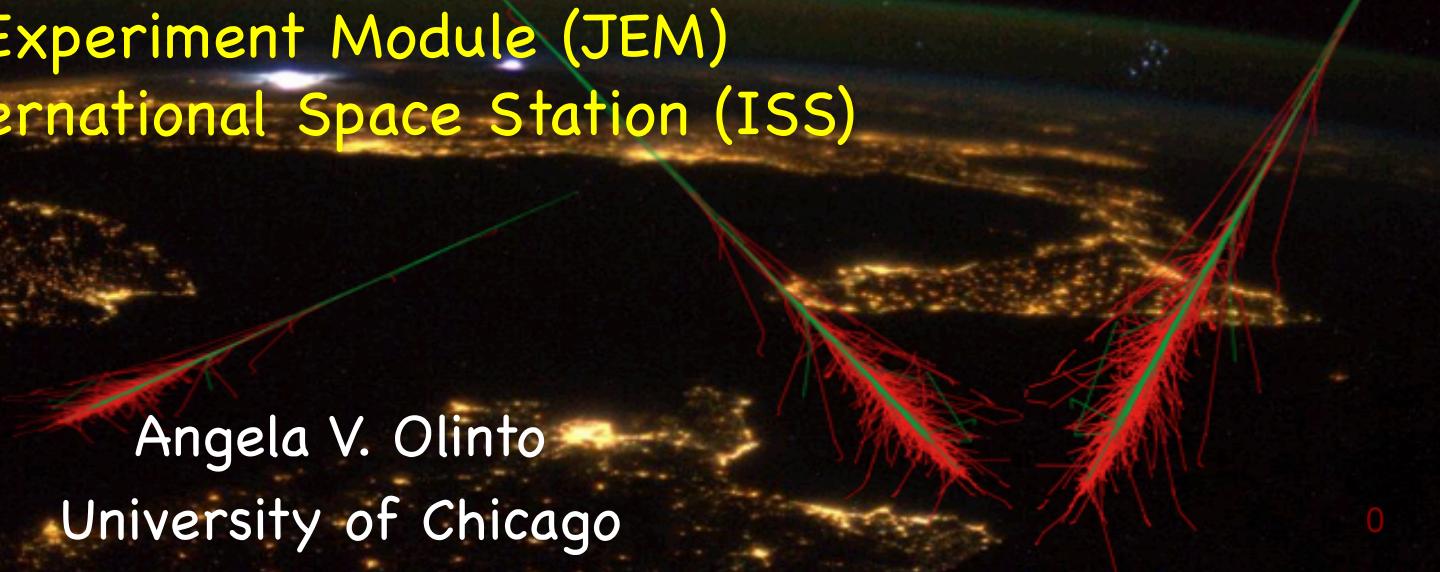
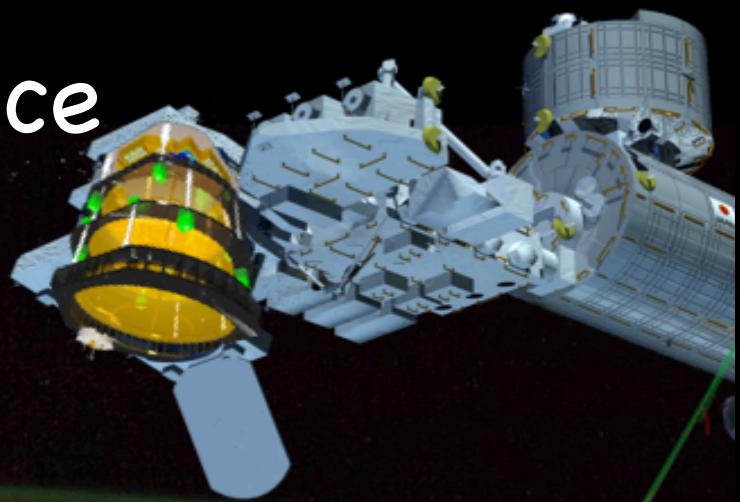


JEM-EUSO Science

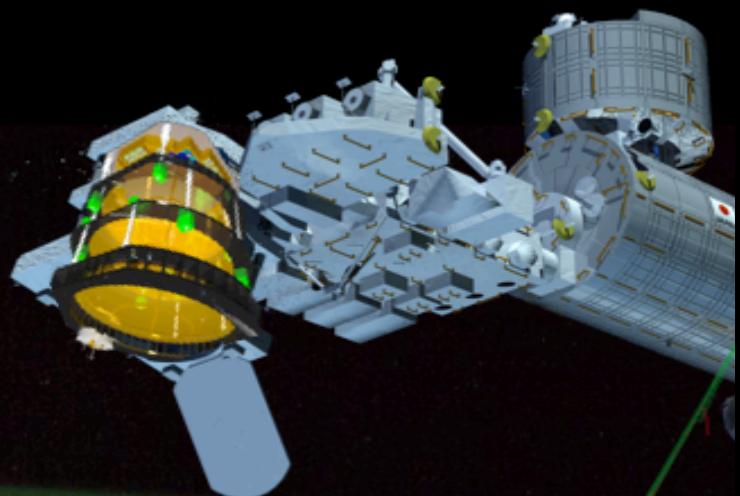
Extreme Universe
Space Observatory
(EUSO)

in the
Japanese Experiment Module (JEM)
of the International Space Station (ISS)

Angela V. Olinto
University of Chicago



JEM-EUSO Collaboration



Scientists from 16 countries

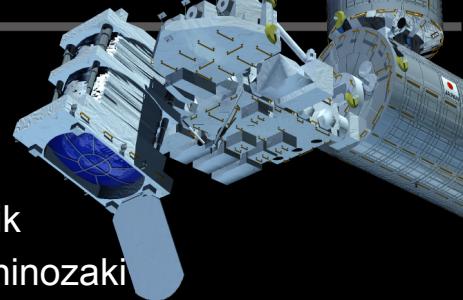


Piergiorgio Picozza, PI



694 The JEM-EUSO program A. Santangelo

- 725 The EUSO-Balloon mission P. von Ballmoos
611 The JEM-EUSO energy and Xmax reconstruction performances F. Fenu
577 The Angular Resolution of the JEM-EUSO Mission: an Updated View T. Mernik
682 Evaluation of scientific performance of JEM-with Space-X Dragon option K. Shinozaki
897 Towards a SiPM based fluorescence camera for JEM-EUSO A. Haungs



393 T. Paul	717 C. Catalano	1008 J. Fernandez Soriano / L. Del Peral
429 J. Adams	767 P. Hunt	1016 C. Moretto
432 J. Adams	816 L. Wiencke	1024 J. Fernandez / G. Saez
466 G. Chiritoi	836 F. Kajino	1025 G. Osteria
560 M. Ricci	854 M. Casolino	1074 B. Pastircak
570 A. Guzman	860 J. Eser	1155 B. Panico
585 E. Iwotschkin	889 I. Tabone	1165 P. Klimov
590 T. Mernik	890 M. Bertaina	1171 P. Klimov
625 S. Dagoret	899 G. Vankova	1198 R. Caruso / G. Contino
632 S. Bacholle	914 K. Kudela	1283 M. Frias
639 F. Fenu	925 JEM-EUSO collaboration	1292 L. Del Peral
661 M. Karus	939 N. Sakaki	16 Countries, 95 Institutes, 351 people
	971 A. Jung	1302 S. Mackowiak
	979 J. Fernandez / A. Merino	1309 M. Frias
		1364 S. Bacholle / P. Gorodetzky

JEM-EUSO on ISS explores the origin of the highest energy particles

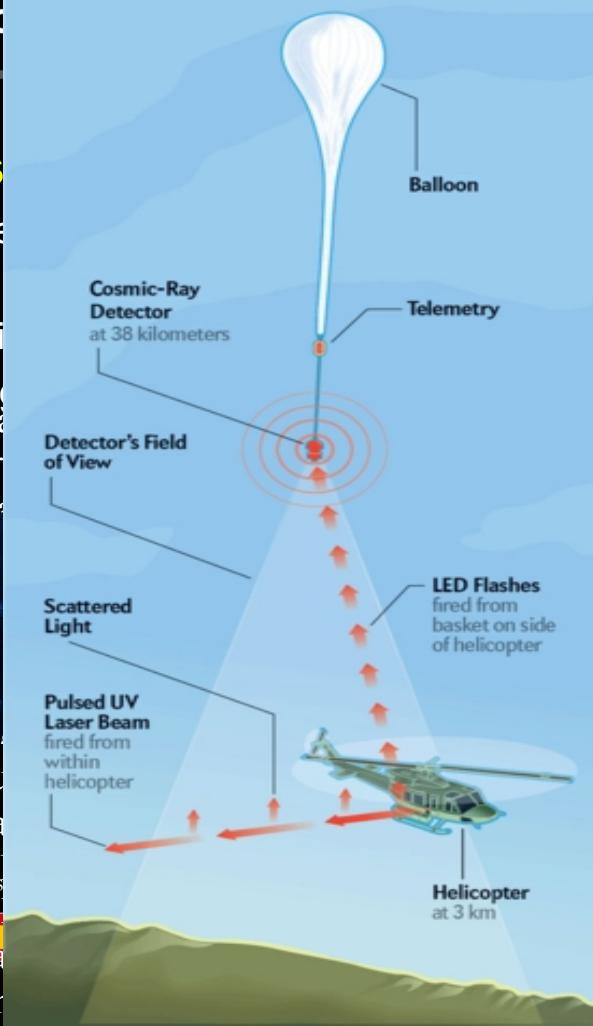
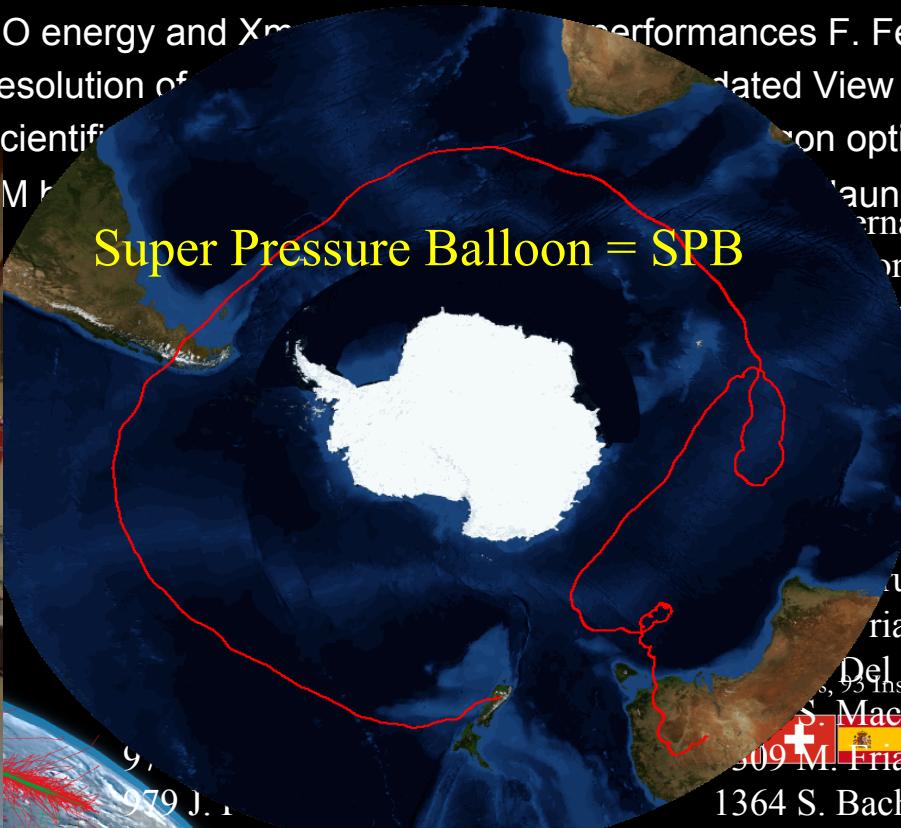
694 The JEM-EUSO program A. Santangelo

725 The EUSO-Balloon mission P. von Ballmoos

611 The JEM-EUSO energy and X-ray performances F. Ferri

577 The Angular Resolution of the EUSO instrument M. F. F. Ferri

682 Evaluation of scientific performance of the EUSO instrument M. F. F. Ferri



JEM-EUSO Science objectives

Study of Cosmic Particles at the Highest Energies

Main Science Objectives:

Identify **UHE sources**

Measure energy spectra of individual sources

Measure the trans-GZK spectrum

Exploratory objectives:

Discover UHE Gamma-rays

Discover UHE neutrinos

Study Galactic and Extragalactic Magnetic Fields

Discover Relics from the Early Universe (e.g., SHDM)

Atmospheric Science

Nightglow

Transient luminous events (TLE)

Meteors and meteoroids

JEM-EUSO Science objectives

Study of Cosmic Particles at the Highest Energies

Main Science Objectives:

Identify **UHE sources**

Measure energy spectra of individual sources

Measure the trans-GZK spectrum

Exploratory objectives:

Discover UHE Gamma-rays

Discover UHE neutrinos

Study Galactic and Extragalactic Magnetic Fields

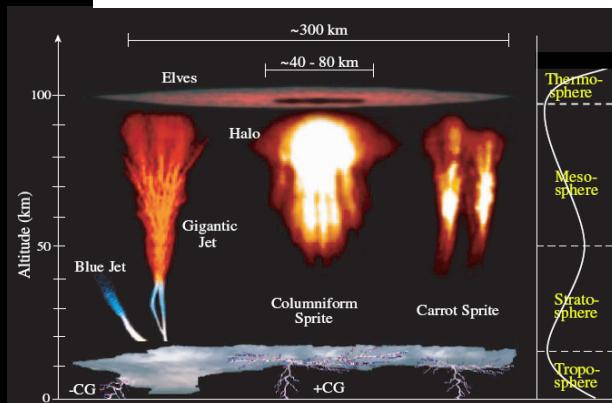
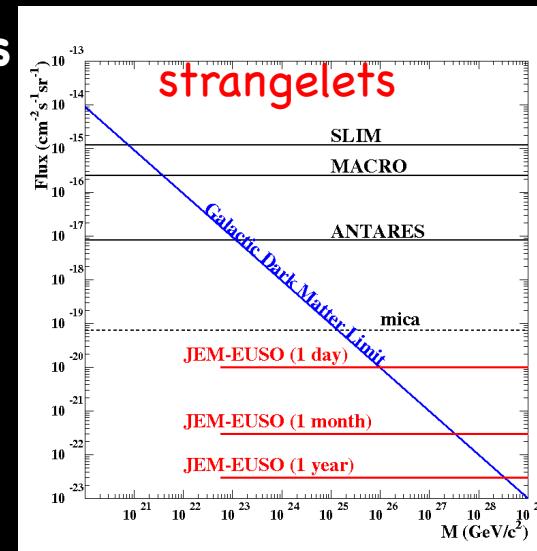
Discover Relics from the Early Universe (e.g., SHDM)

Atmospheric Science

Nightglow

Transient luminous events (TLE)

Meteors and meteoroids



JEM-EUSO

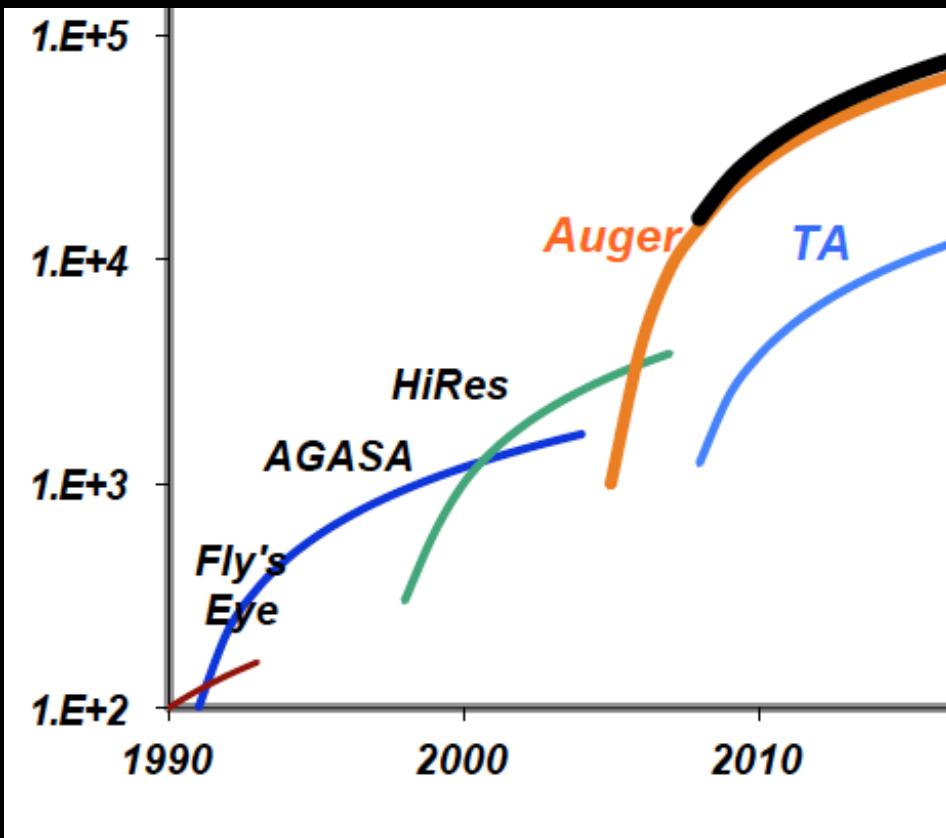
main Science Goal

To discover the **most extreme** sources, i.e.,
Ultrahigh Energy Cosmic rays (UHECRs) sources
through a **significant** (1 o.o.m) increase in
exposure to EECRs

*EECR: $E > 60 \text{ EeV}$



Last Significant Increase in Exposure

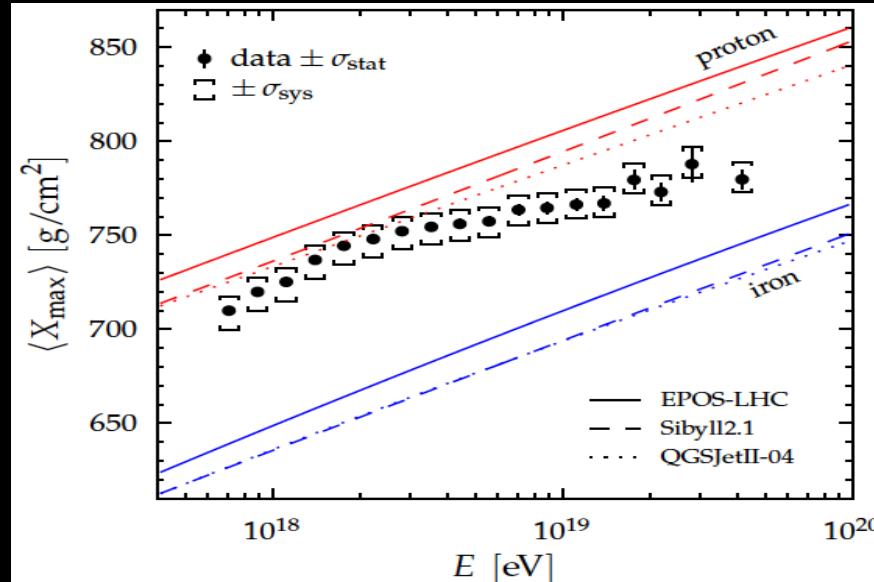
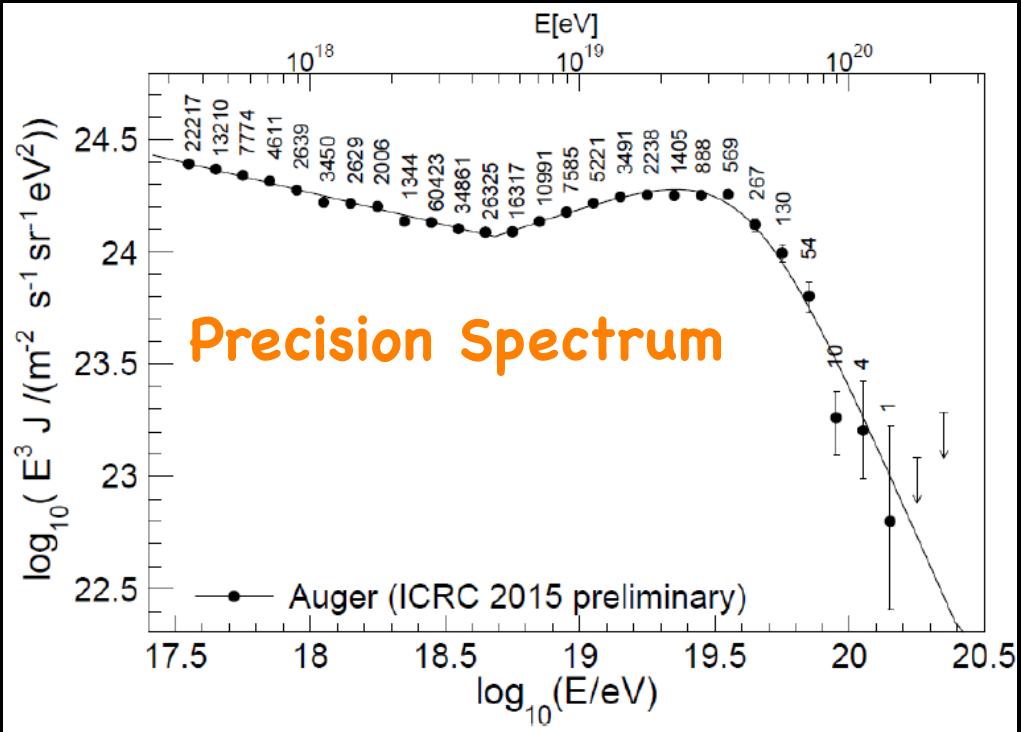


Pierre Auger Observatory
3,000 km², Argentina

Telescope Array
700 km², Utah

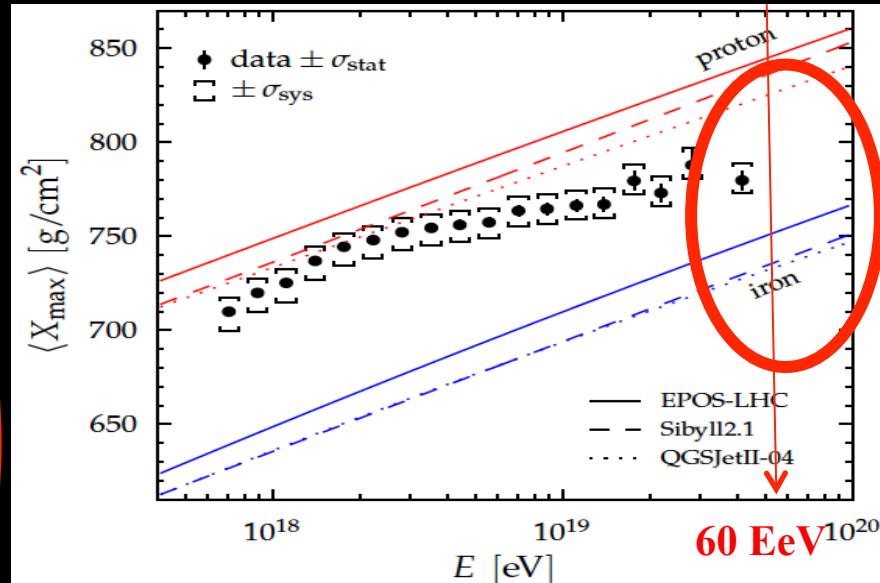
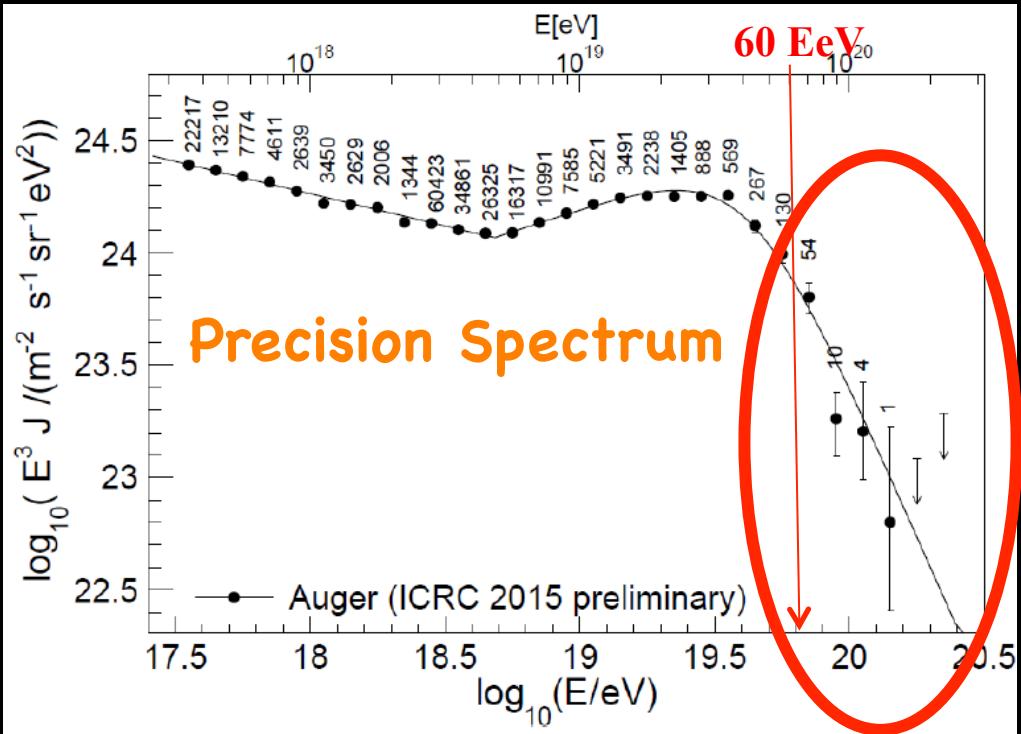


Last Significant Increase in Exposure



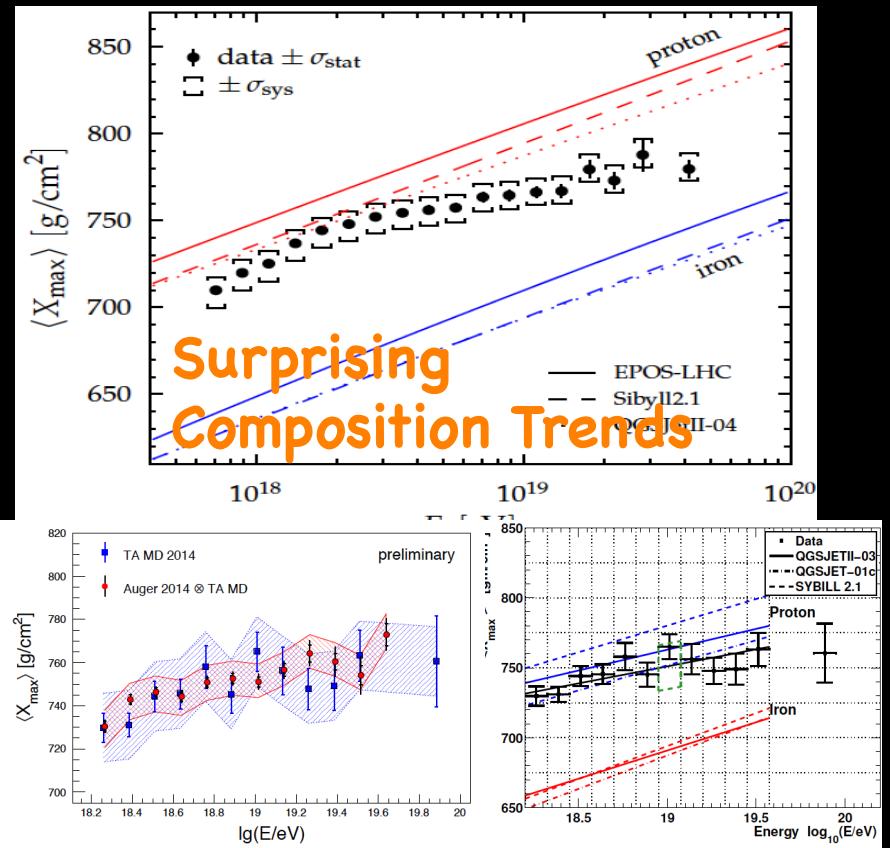
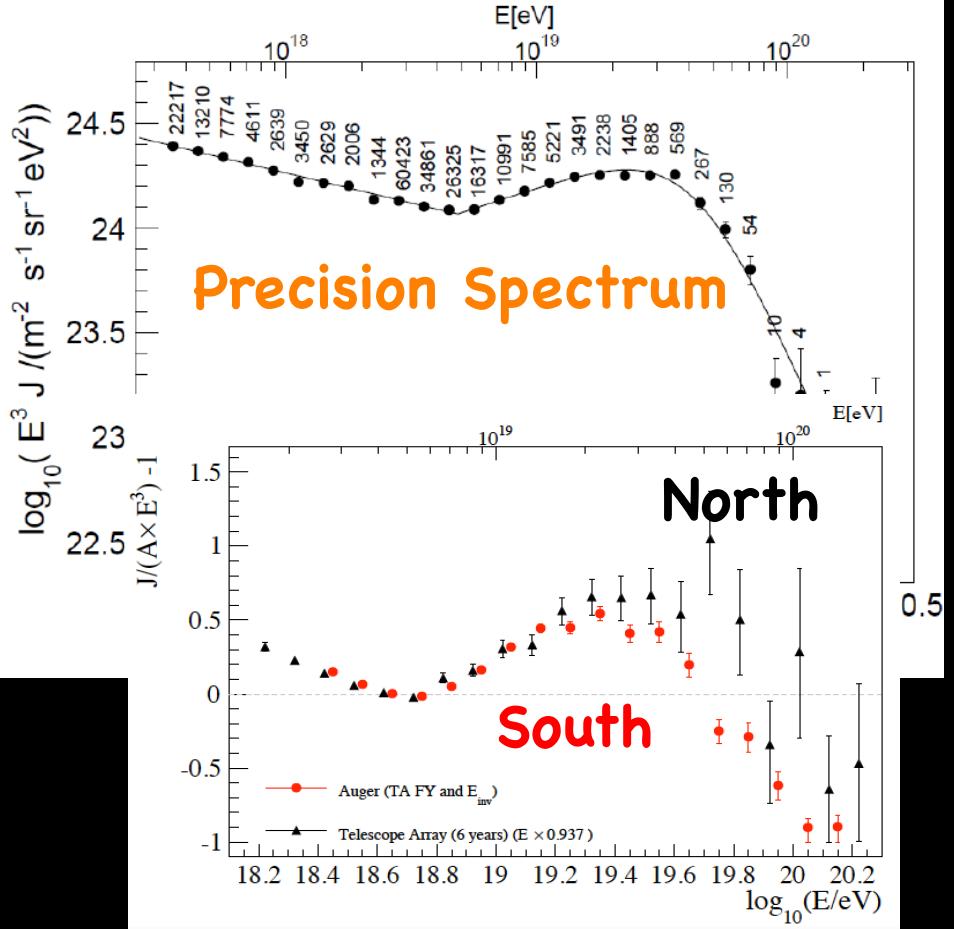
Surprising
Composition Trends

Last Significant Increase in Exposure



**Surprising
Composition Trends**

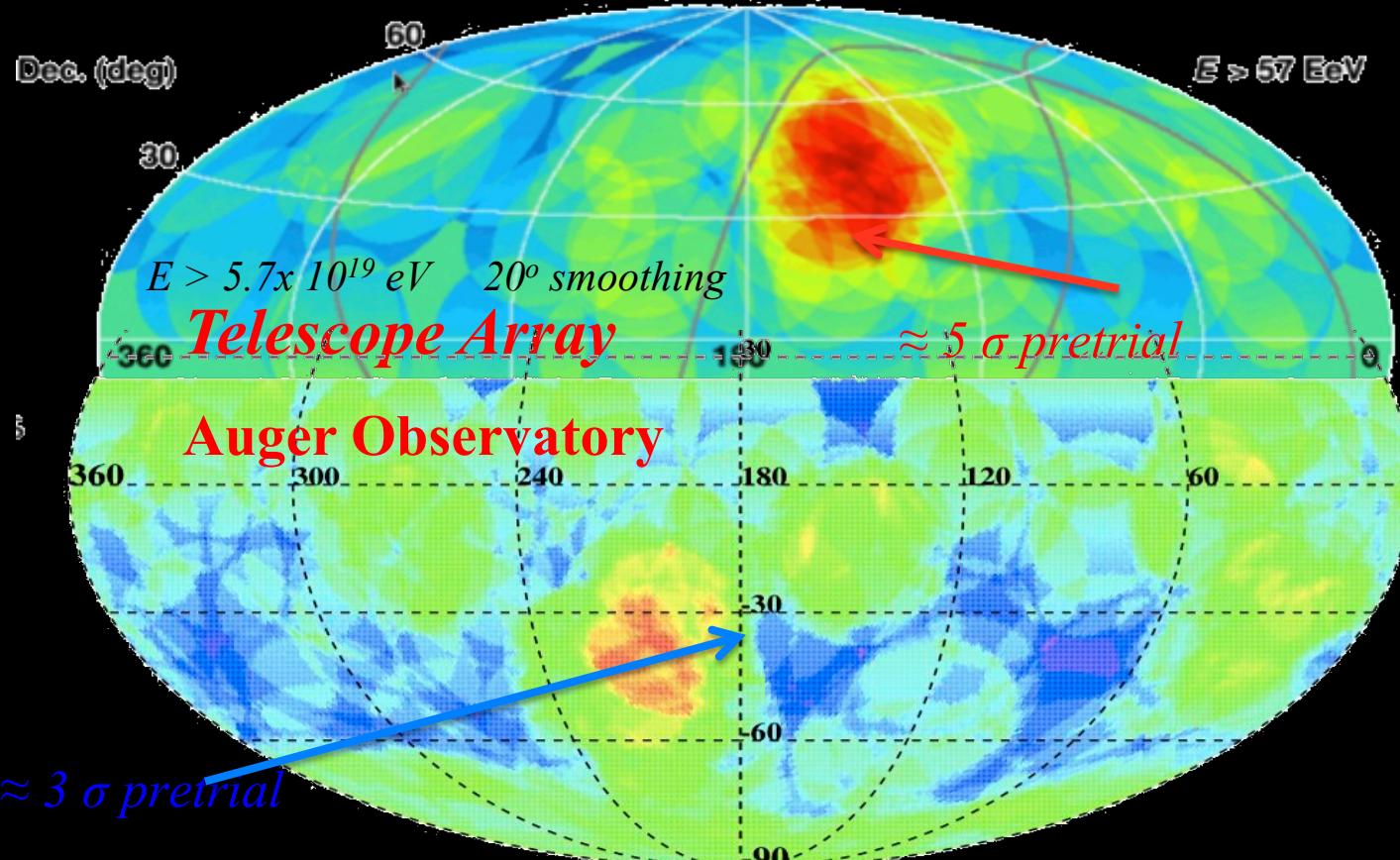
Last Significant Increase in Exposure



10

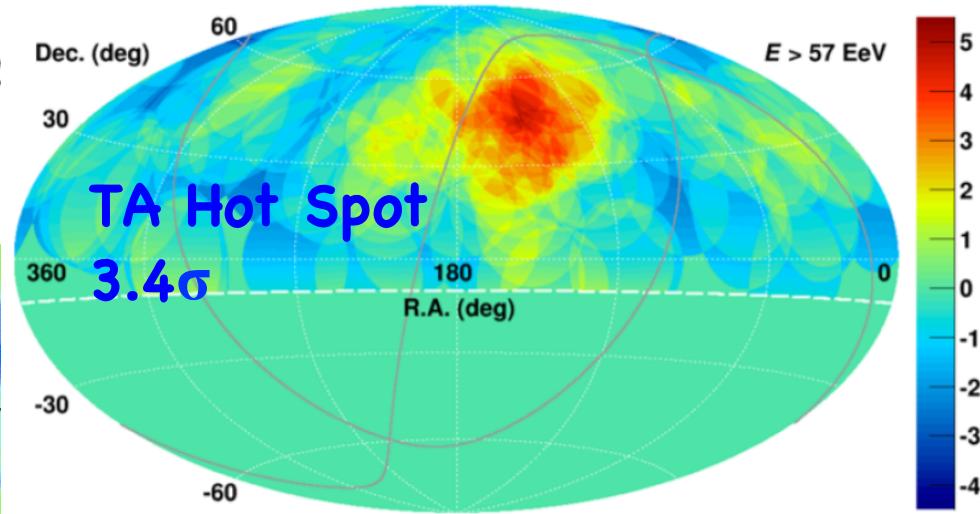
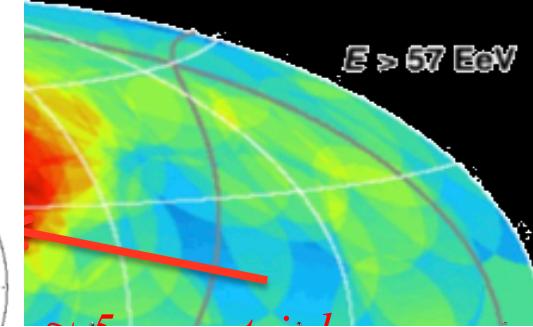
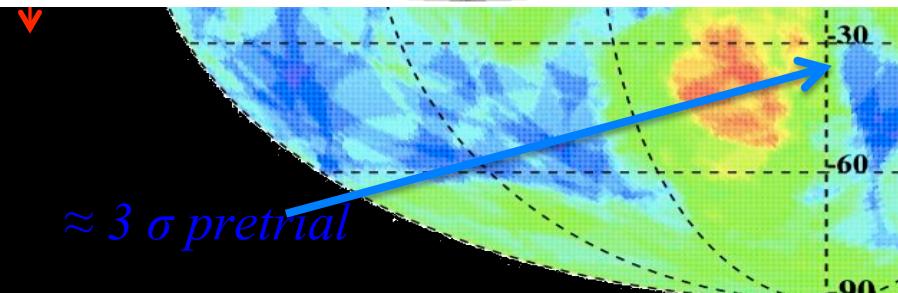
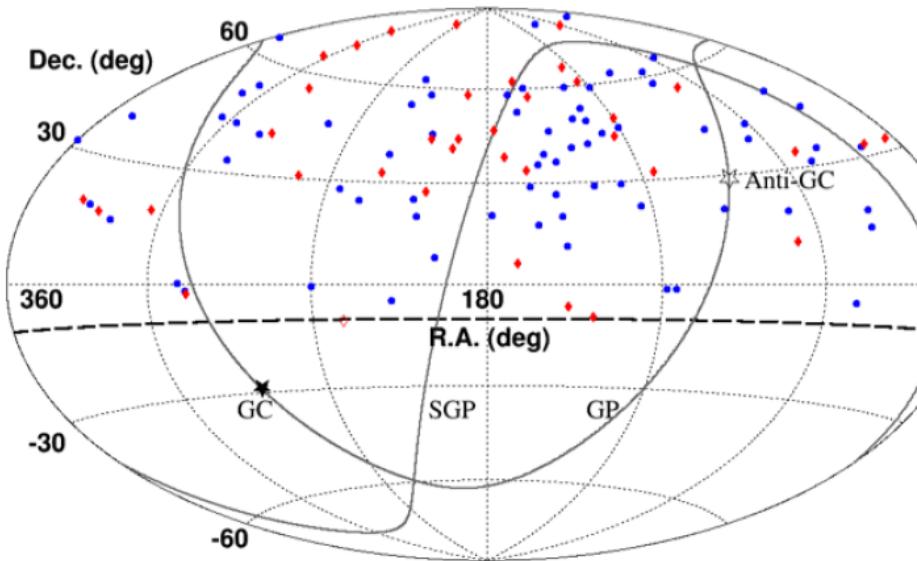
Last Significant Increase in Exposure

Anisotropy Hints > 60 EeV

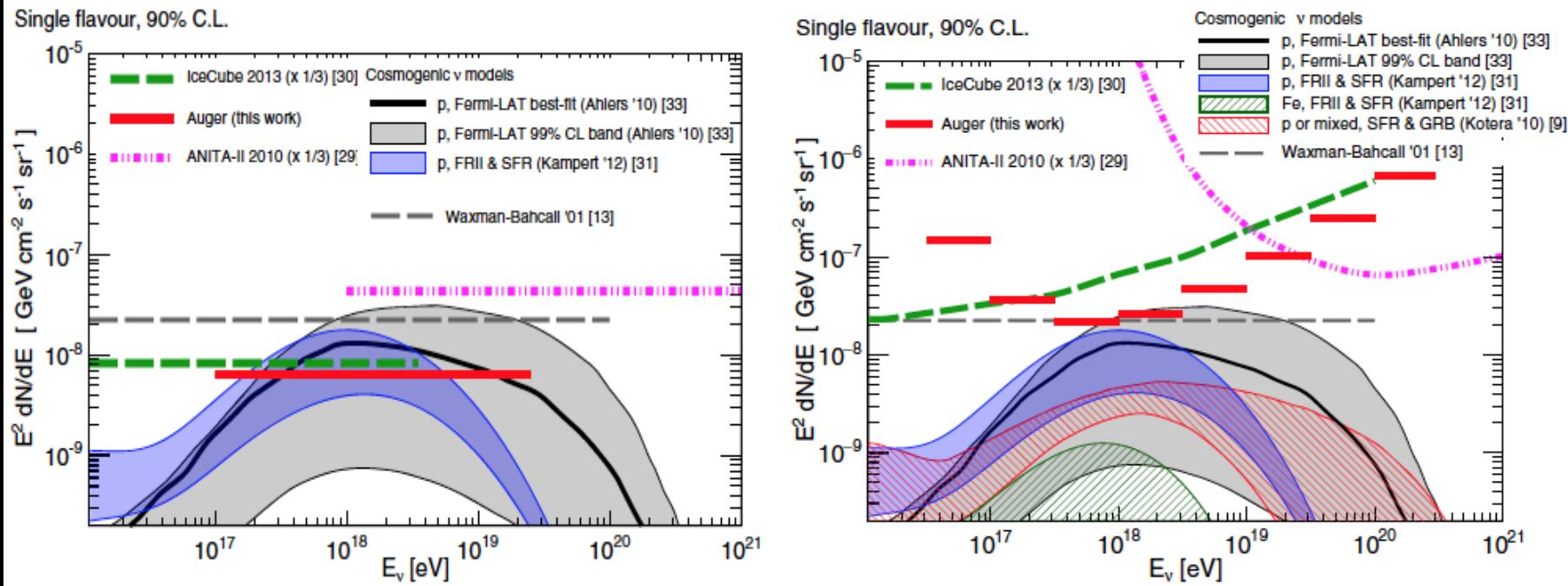


Significant Increase in Exposure

Anisotropy Hints > 60 EeV

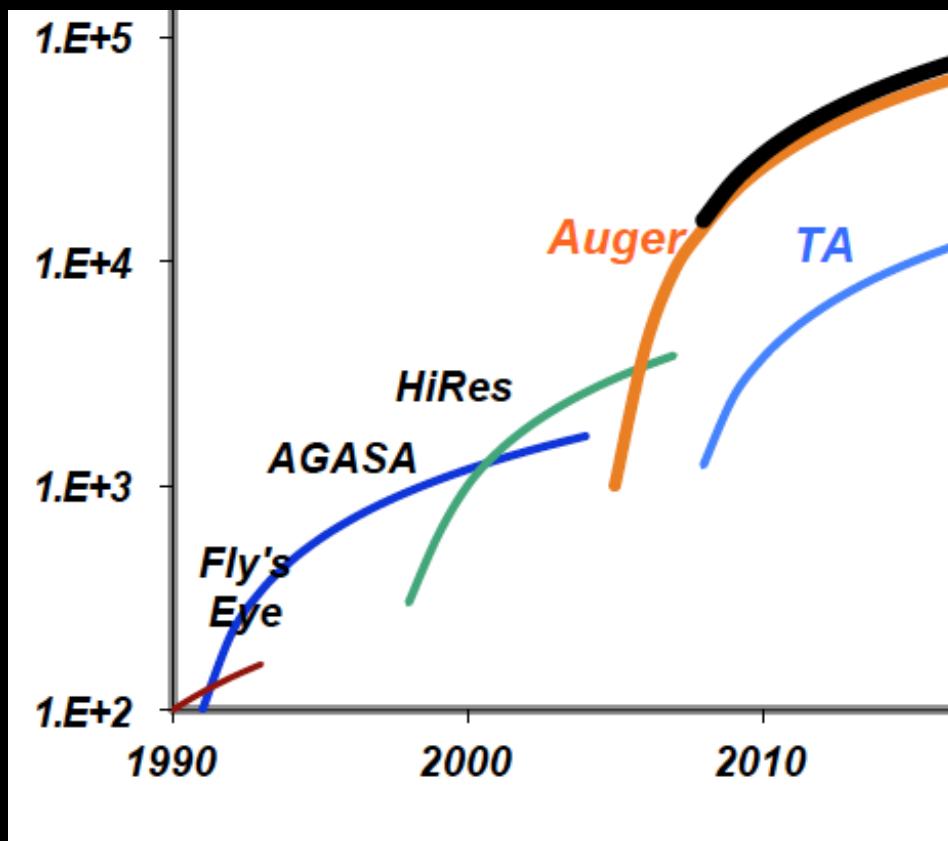


Multimessenger



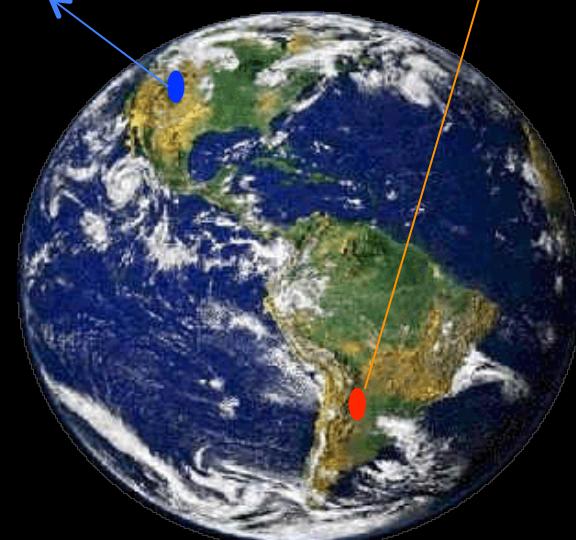
Auger Collab., Phys RevD 91, 092008 (2015)

How to Increase in Exposure Significantly???



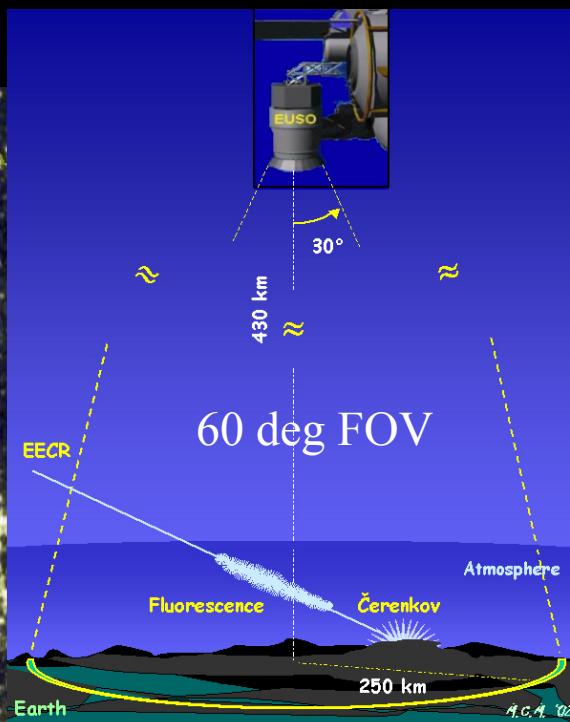
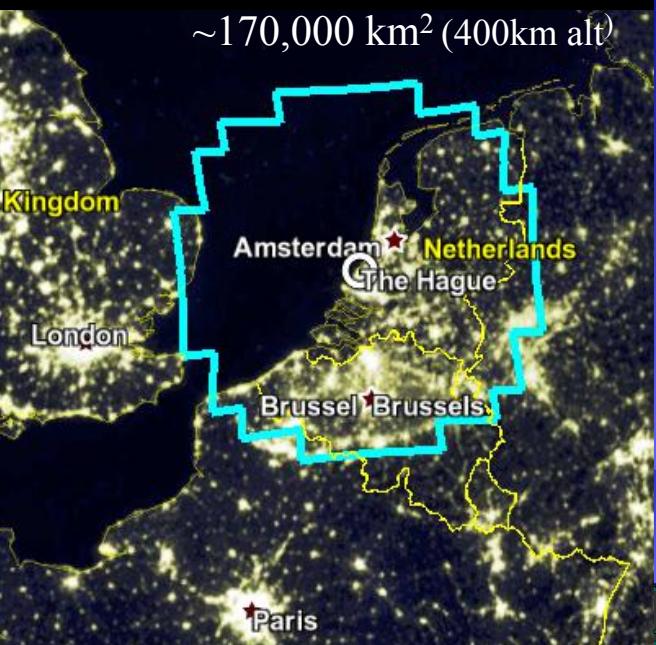
Pierre Auger Observatory
3,000 km², Argentina

Telescope Array
700 km², Utah



Fluorescence from SPACE

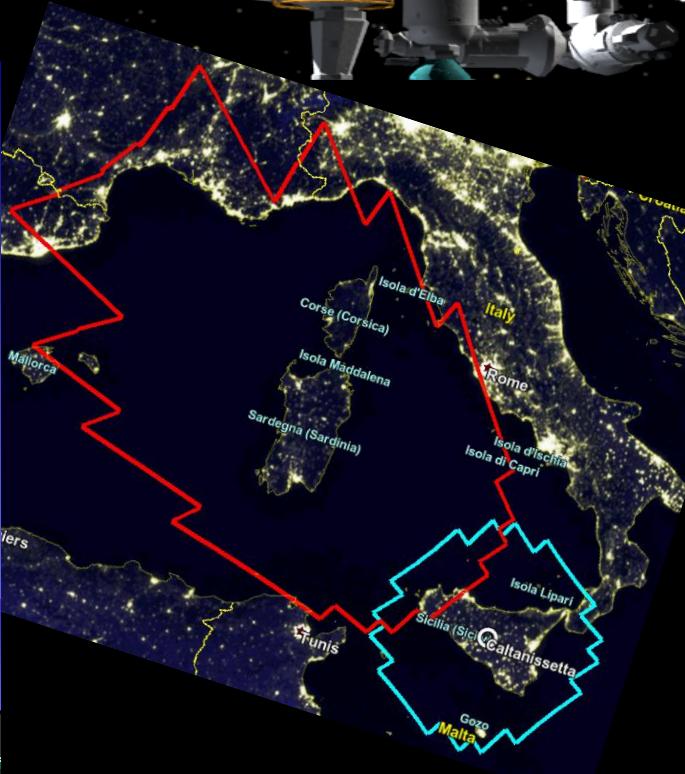
Nadir



John Linsley (1925-2002)

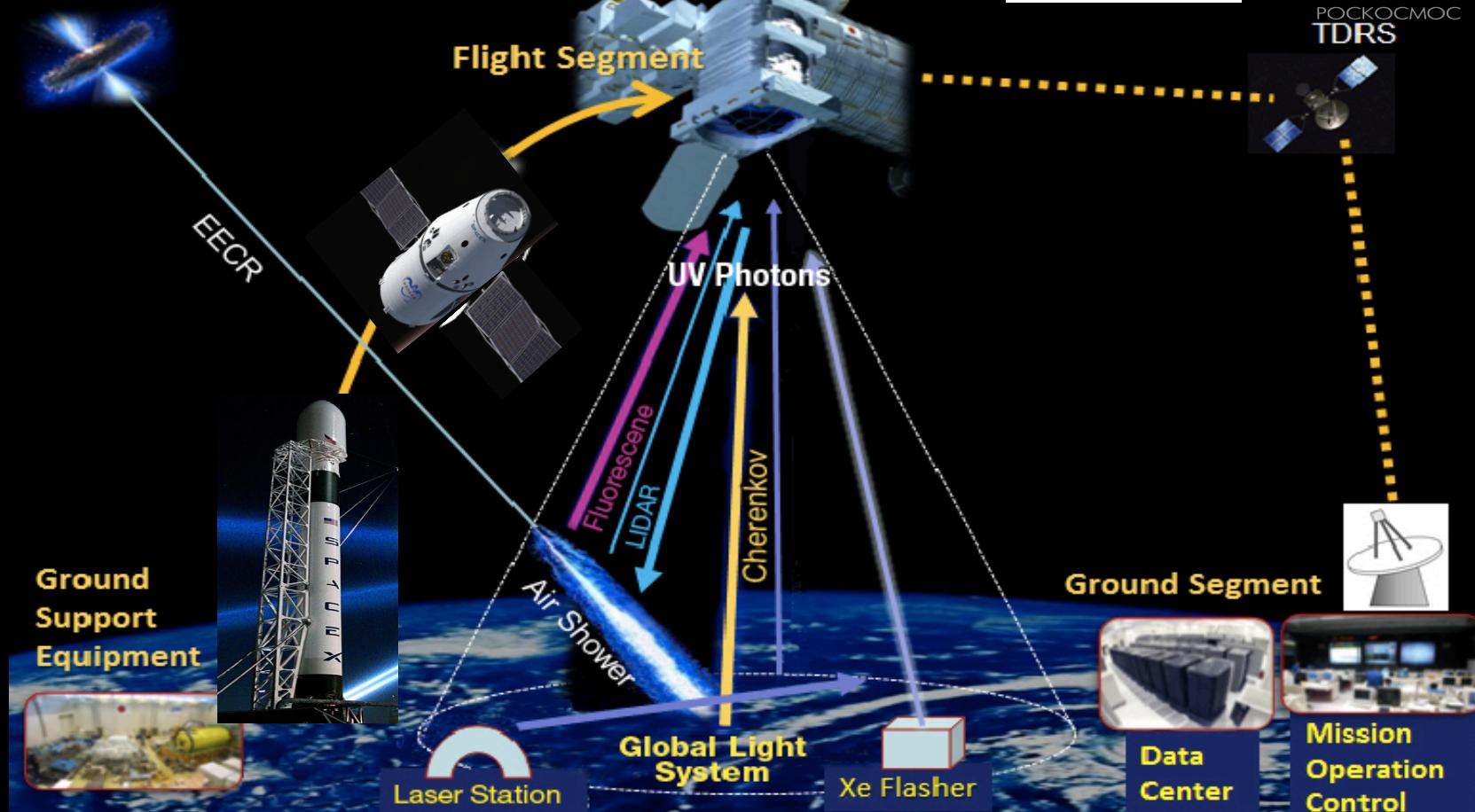


Tilt

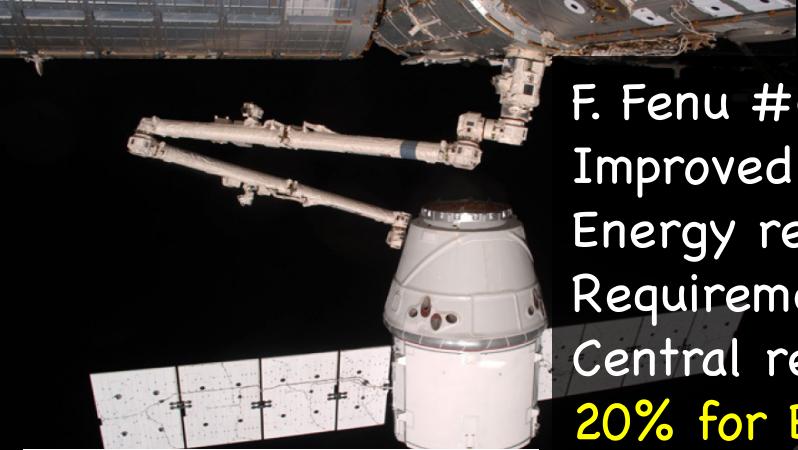




JEM-EUSO







F. Fenu #604

Improved

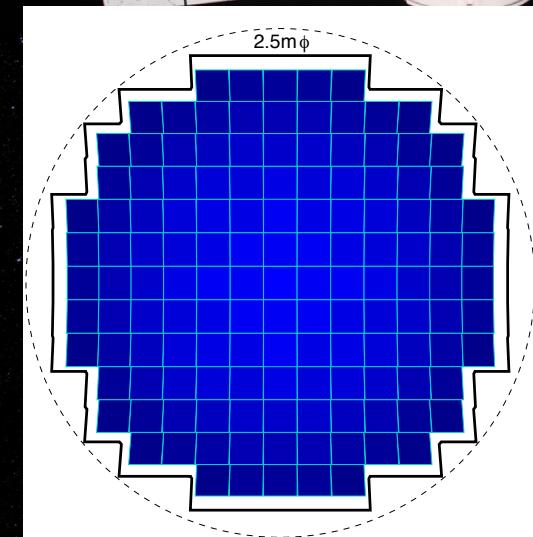
Energy resolution:

Requirements: 30% for $E > 80 \text{ EeV}$

Central region

20% for $E > 50 \text{ EeV}$;

5 to 10% for $E > 300 \text{ EeV}$



X_{\max} resolution

Requirements: 120 g/cm^2 for 200 EeV

Central region

100 g/cm^2 for $E > 50 \text{ EeV}$;

50 g/cm^2 for $E > 300 \text{ EeV}$



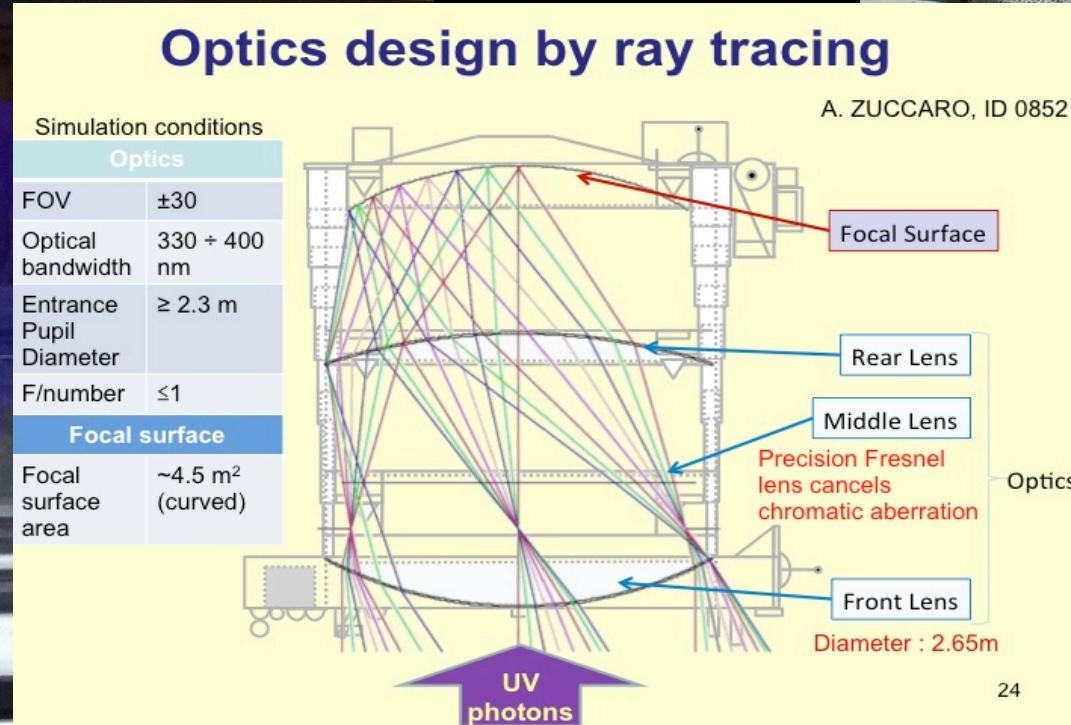
#577 T. Mernik; #570 A. Guzman



JEM-EUSO

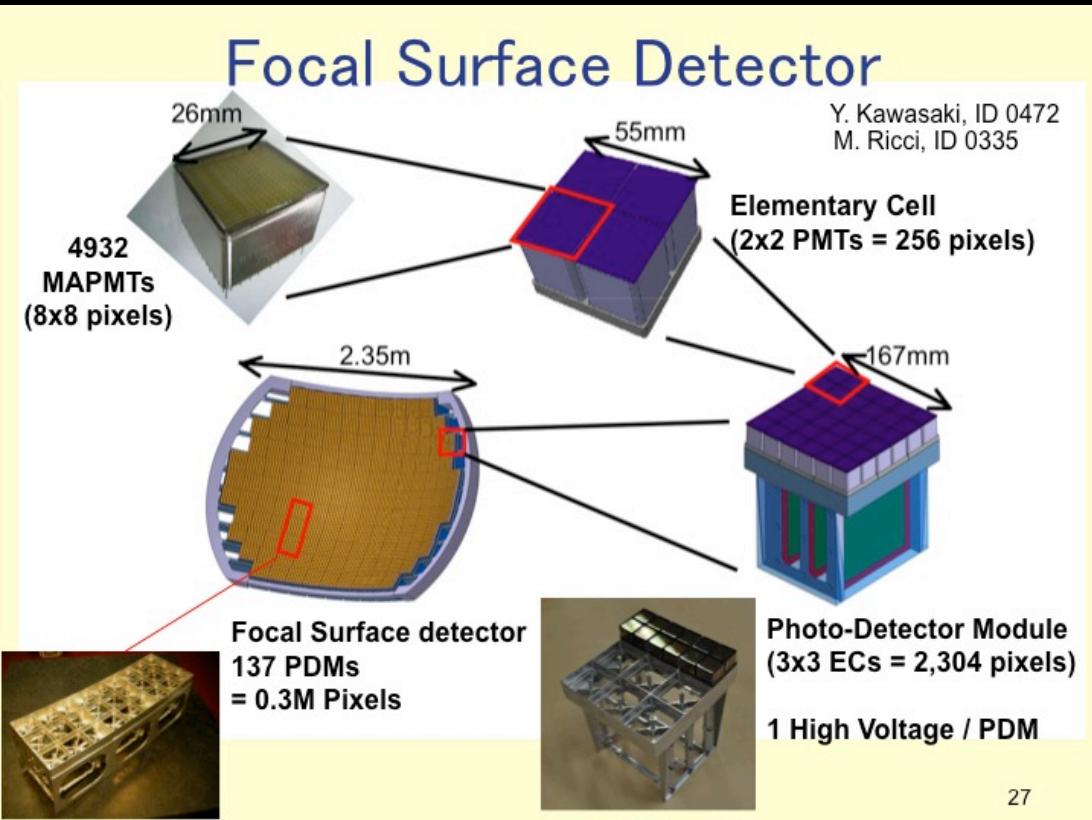
Fresnel Lens Refractor

60 deg FOV

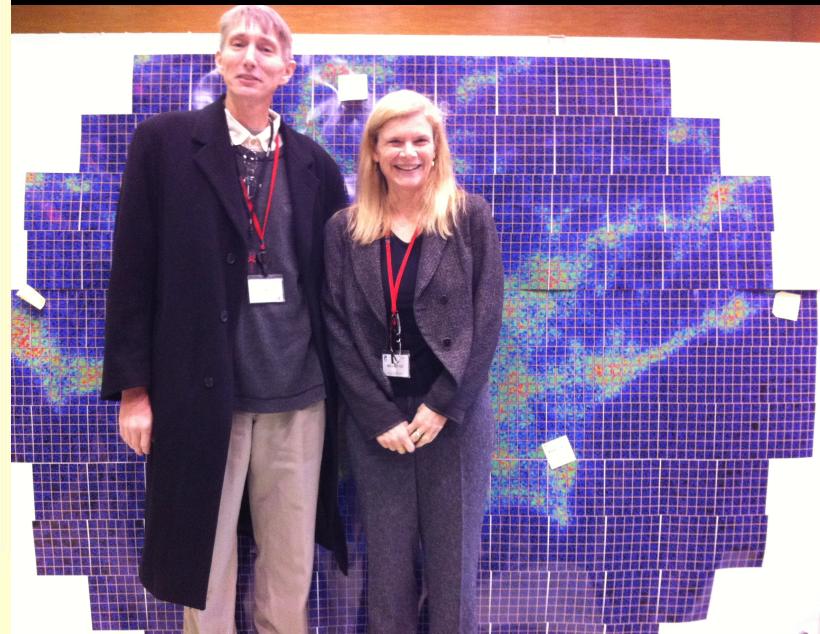


JEM-EUSO

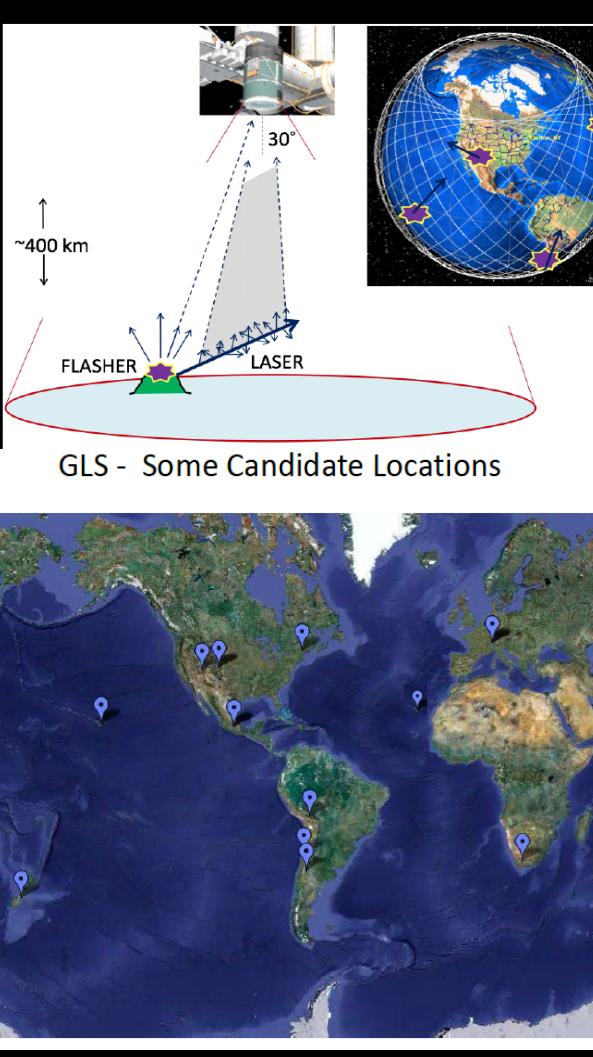
0.3M pixel MAPMT ultrafast camera



#694 The JEM-EUSO program
A. Santangelo



Atmospheric Monitoring System



IR Camera

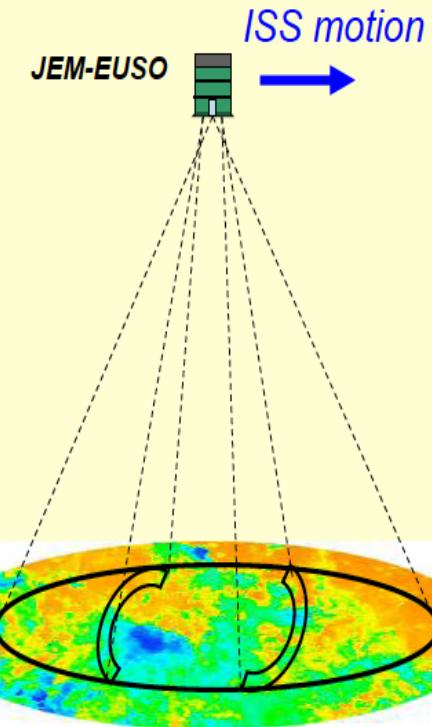
Imaging observation of cloud temperature
inside FOV of JEM-EUSO

Lidar

Ranging observation using UV laser

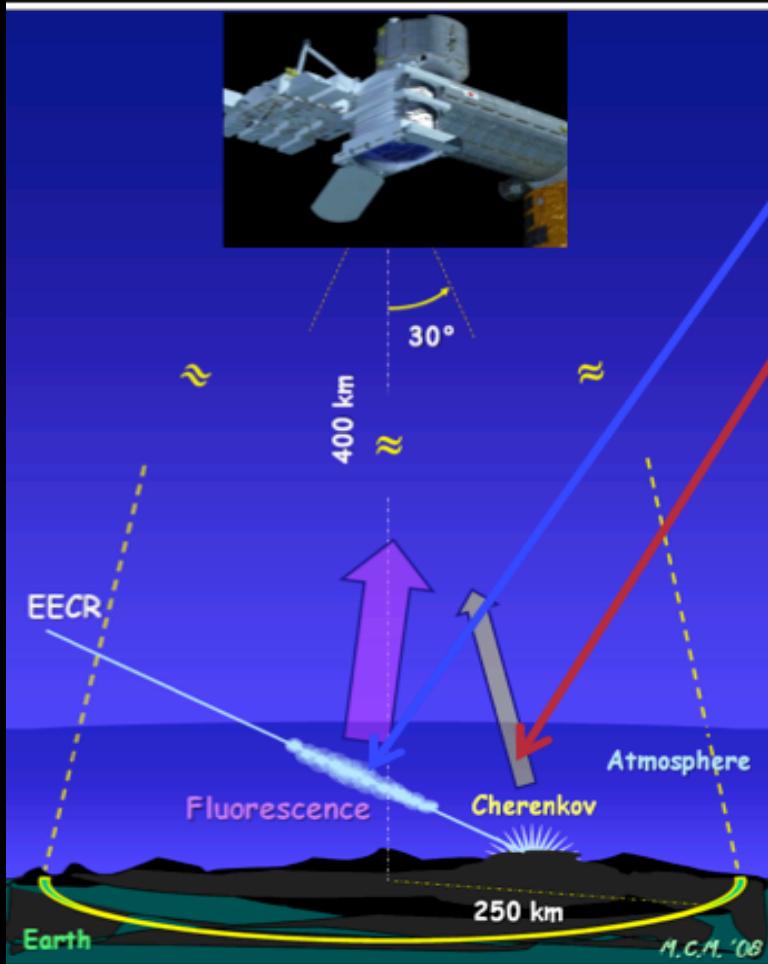
JEM-EUSO “slow-data”

Continuous background photon counting



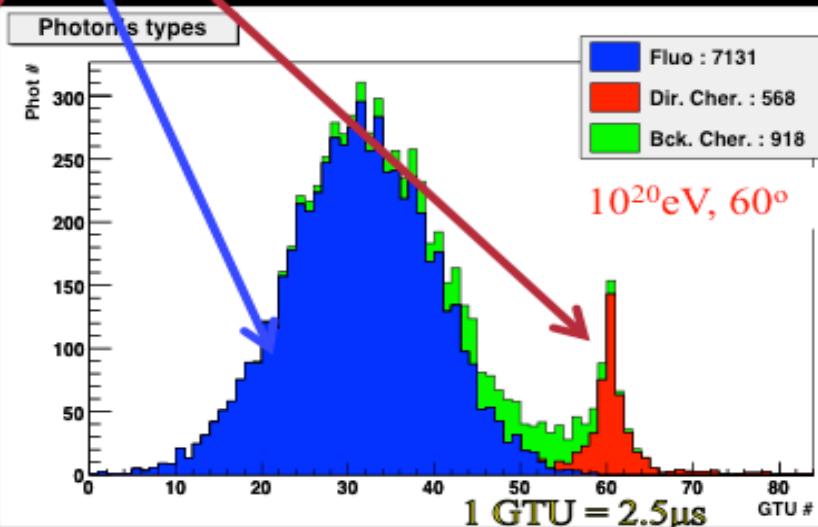
- *Cloud amount, cloud top altitude:* (IR cam., Lidar, slow-data)
- *Airglow:* (slow-data)
- *Calibration of telescope:* (Lidar)

Fluorescence from SPACE



Fast Signal: 50 -150 μ s

- a) Fluorescence
- b) Scattered Cherenkov
- c) Direct (reflected Cherenkov)



Background: 500 /m² sr ns

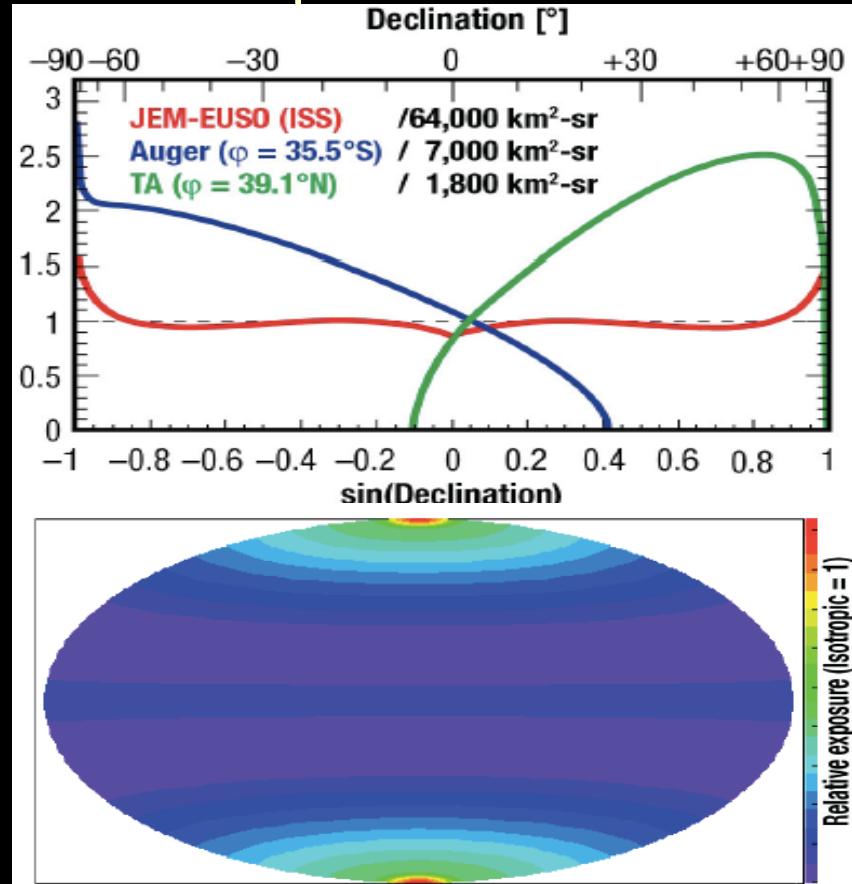
JEM-EUSO Full Sky Coverage with nearly uniform exposure

The ISS ORBIT

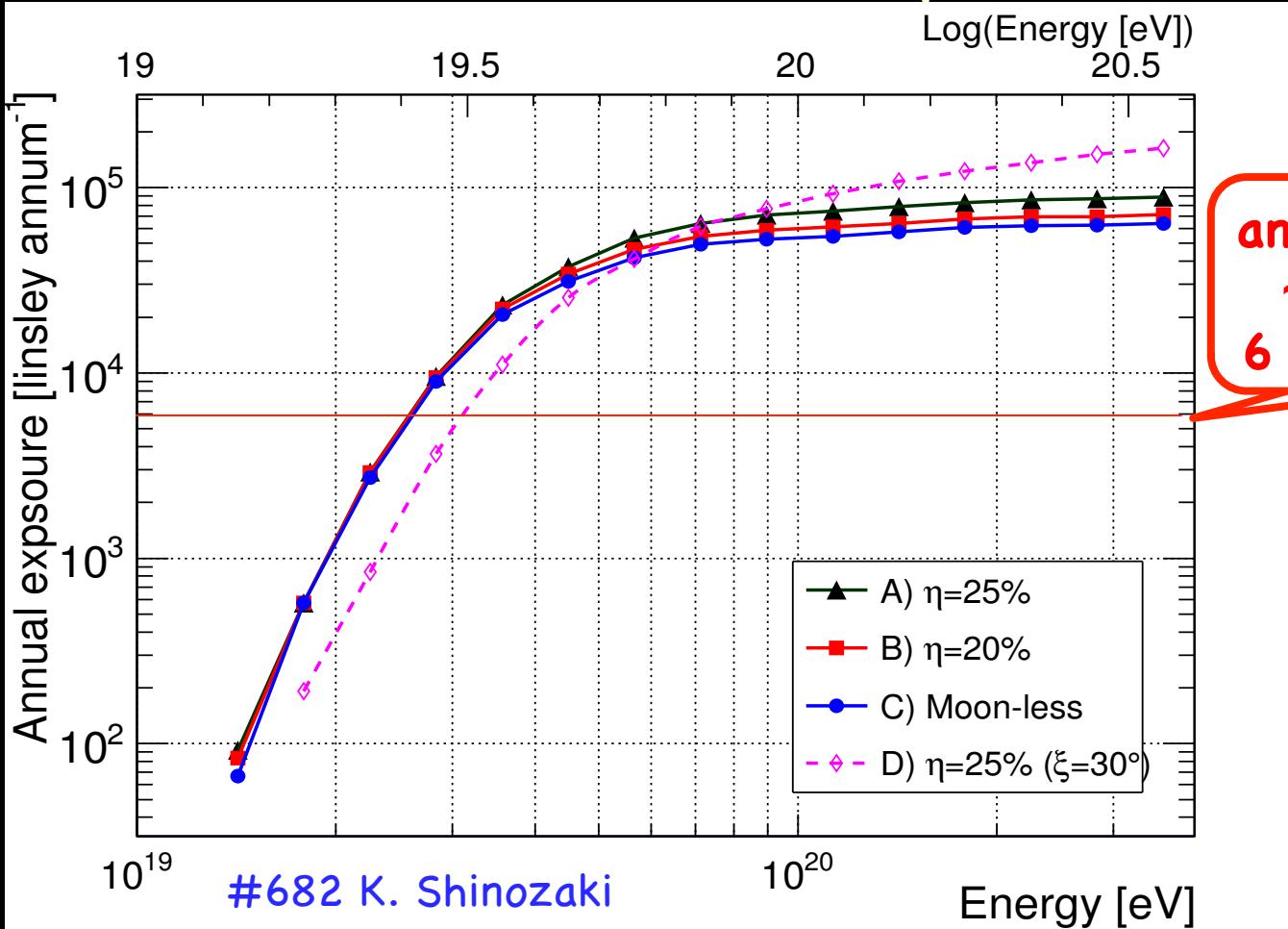


Inclination: 51.6°
Height: ~400km

©1997 NLSA
[http://
www.nlsa.com/](http://www.nlsa.com/)



JEM-EUSO Annual Exposure



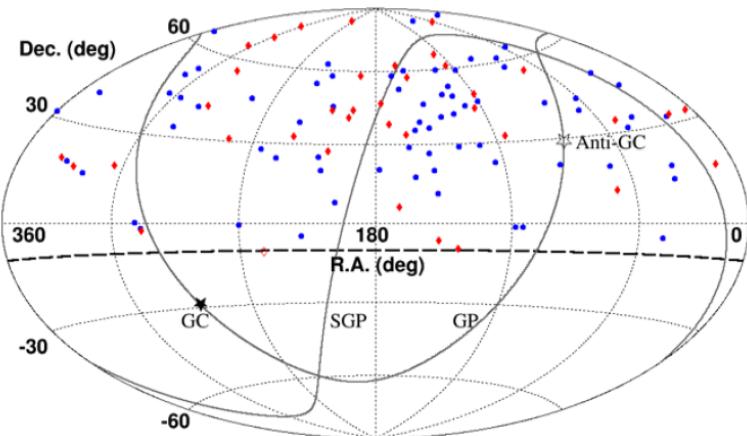
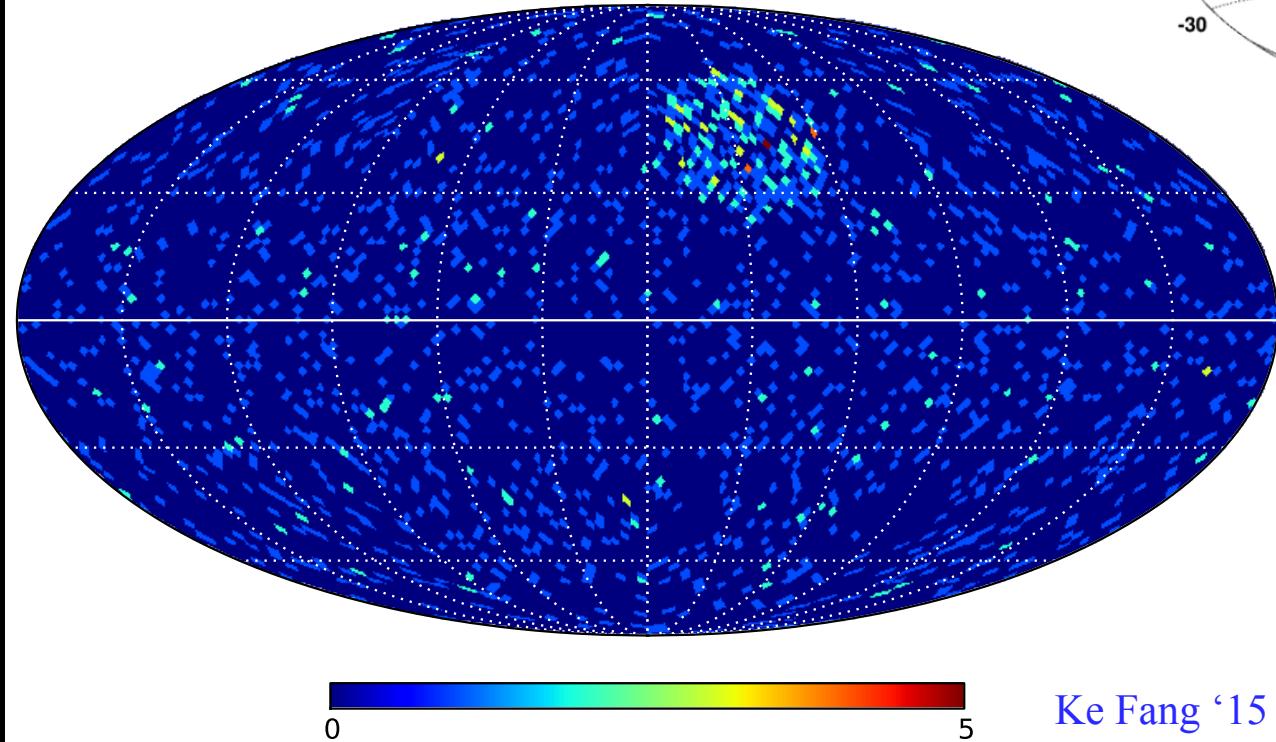
#682 K. Shinozaki

JEM-EUSO Source Identification

2620 events > 57 EeV over the entire sky

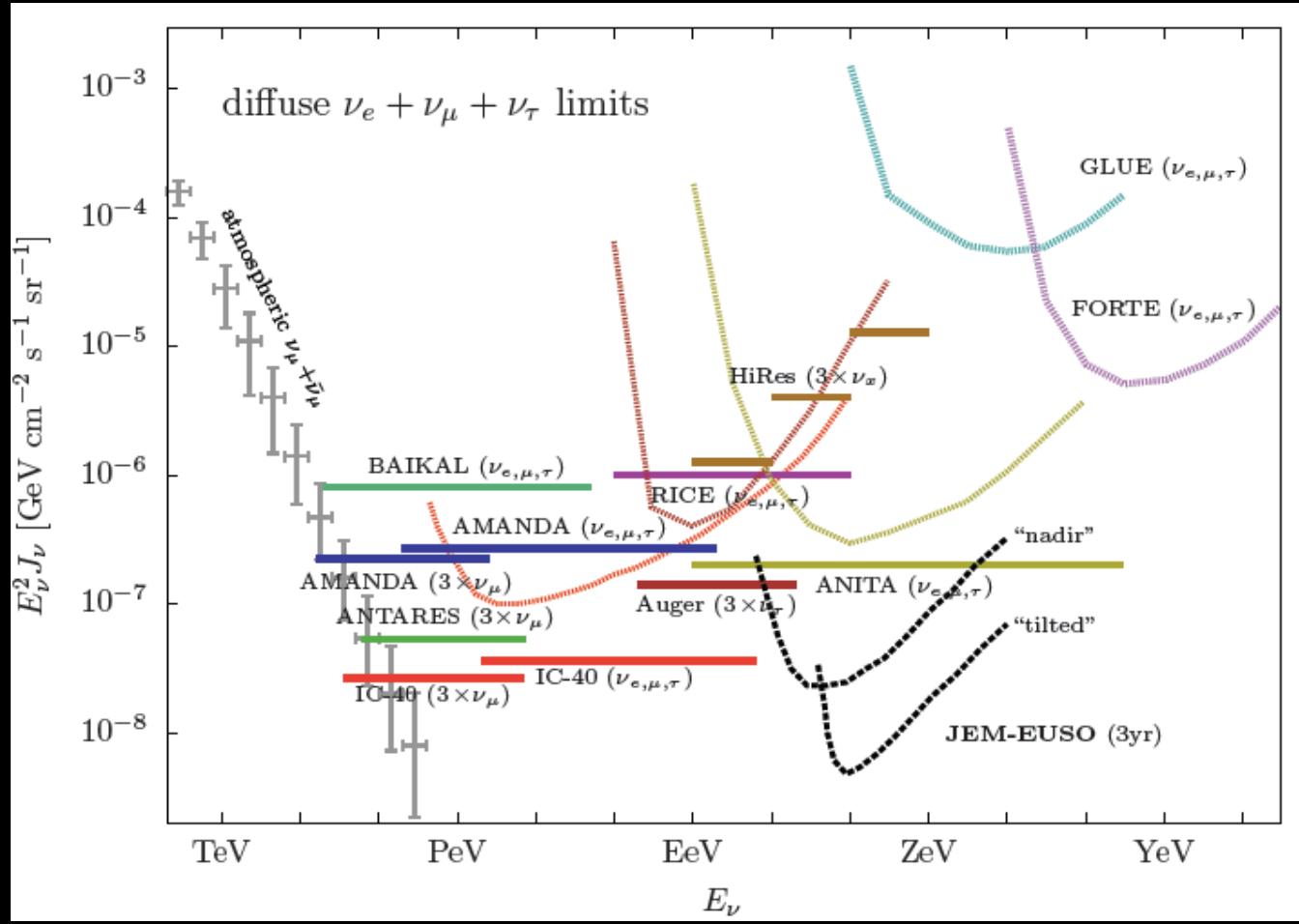
240 events > 57 EeV from HotSpot

Equatorial



5 yr Mission
using TA 7yr numbers
(1 JE yr = 40 TA yr
= 10 TAx4 yr)

ZeV neutrinos?





GeV TeV PeV EeV ZeV YeV XeV

LHC

Precision

IceCube ν

Auger/TA

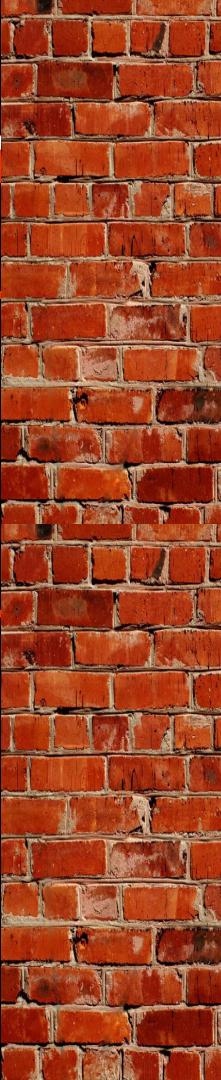
ARA/EVA

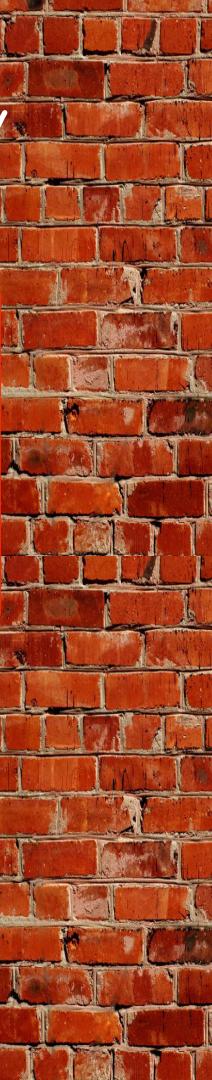
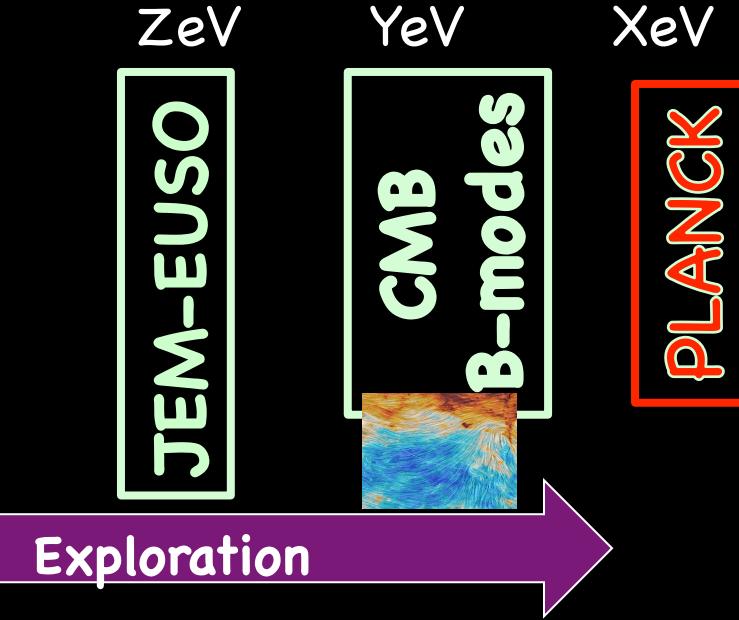
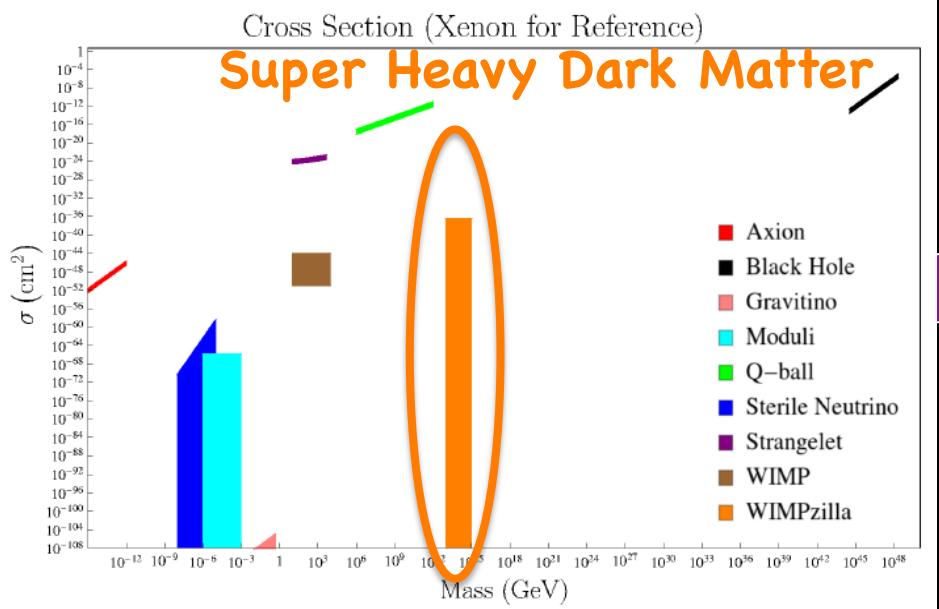
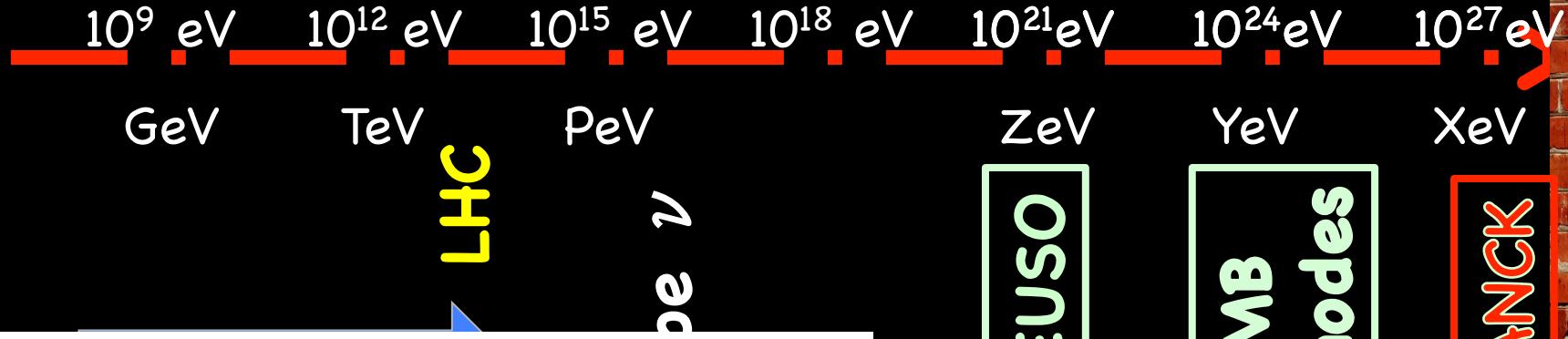
JEM-EUSO

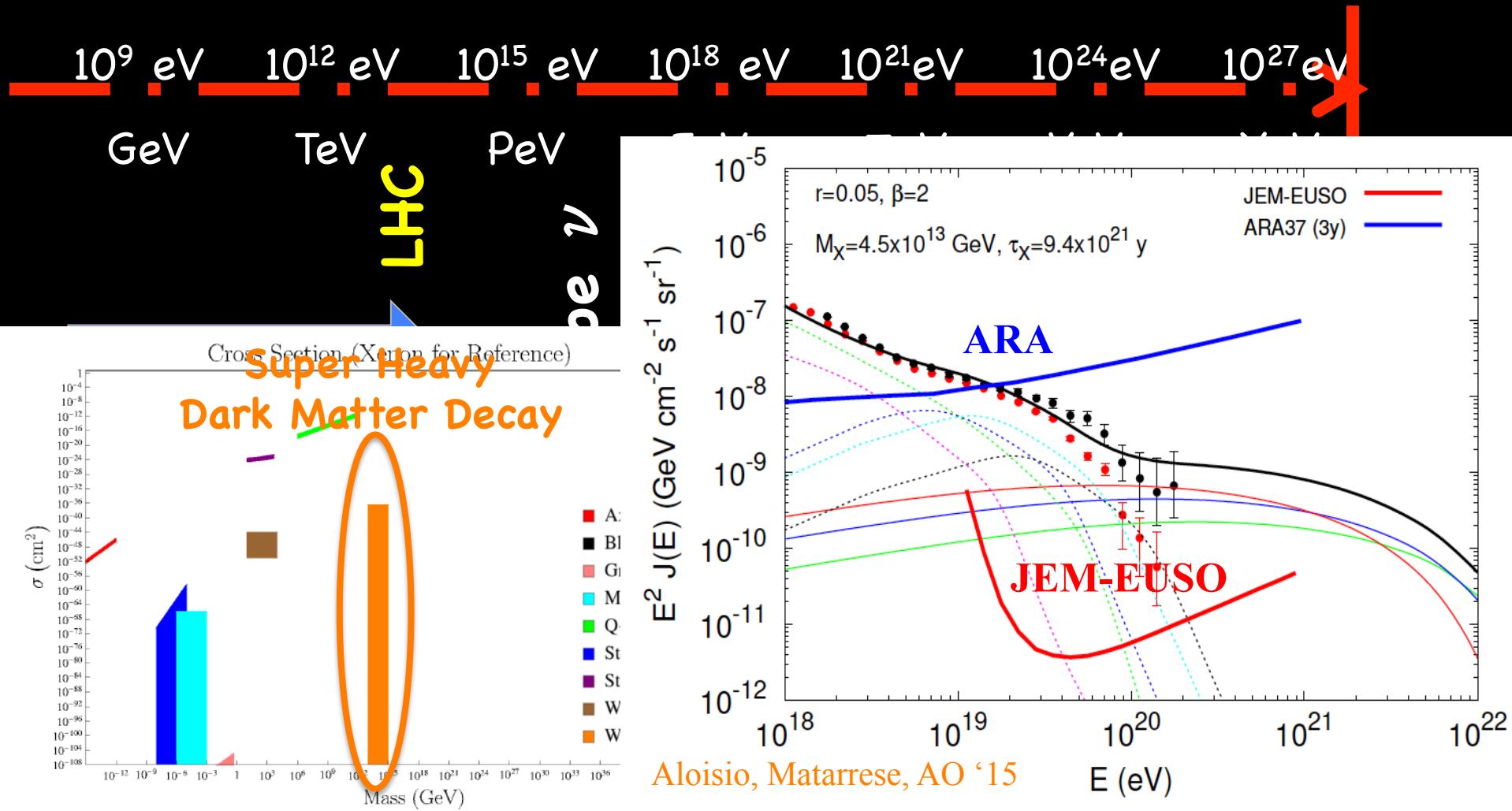
CMB
B-modes

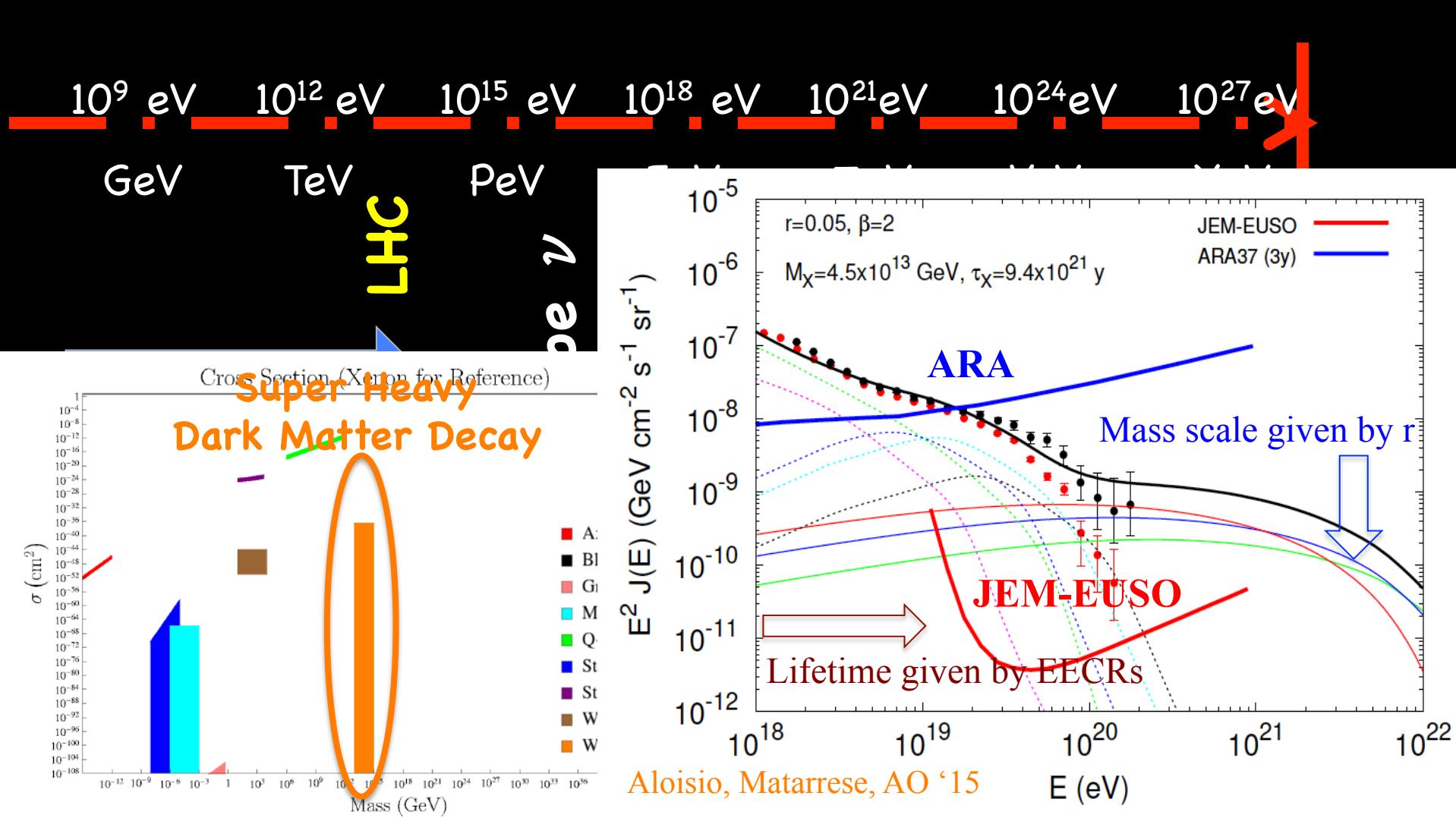
PLANCK

Exploration

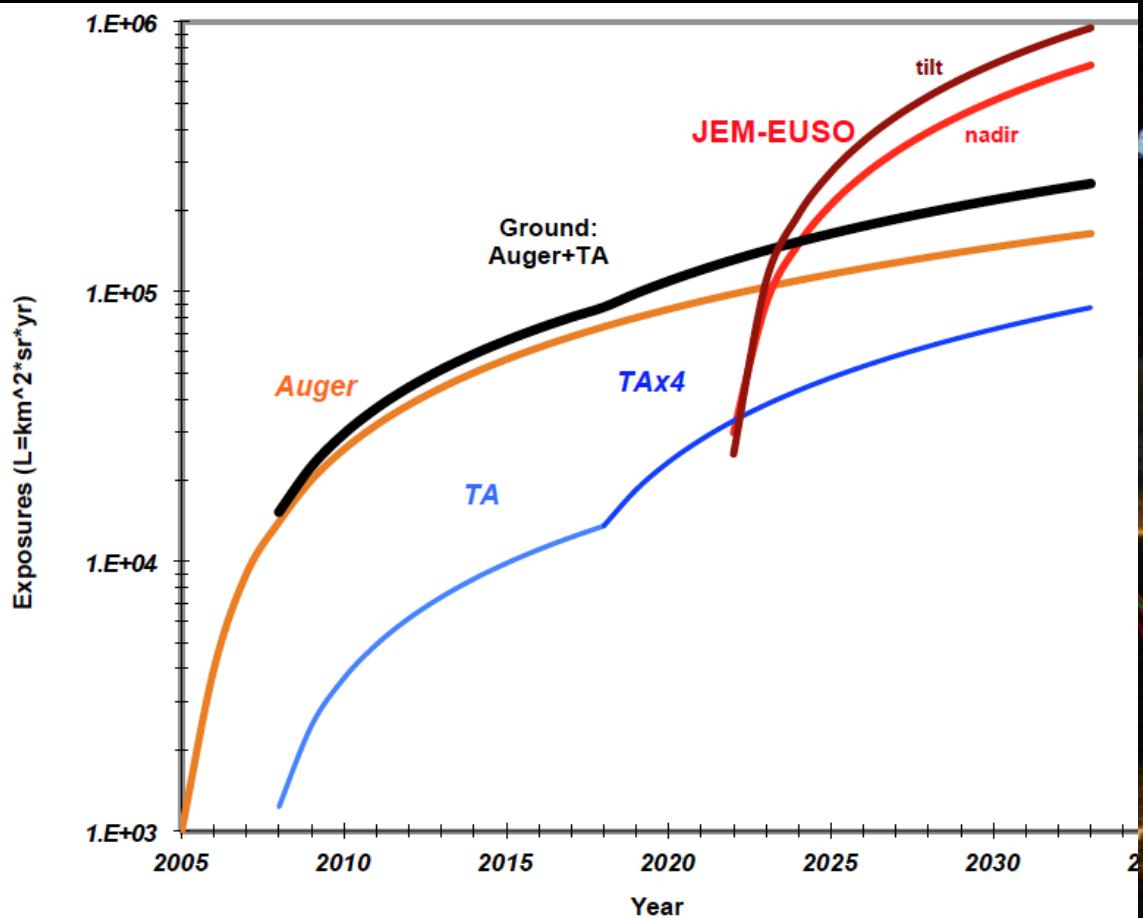




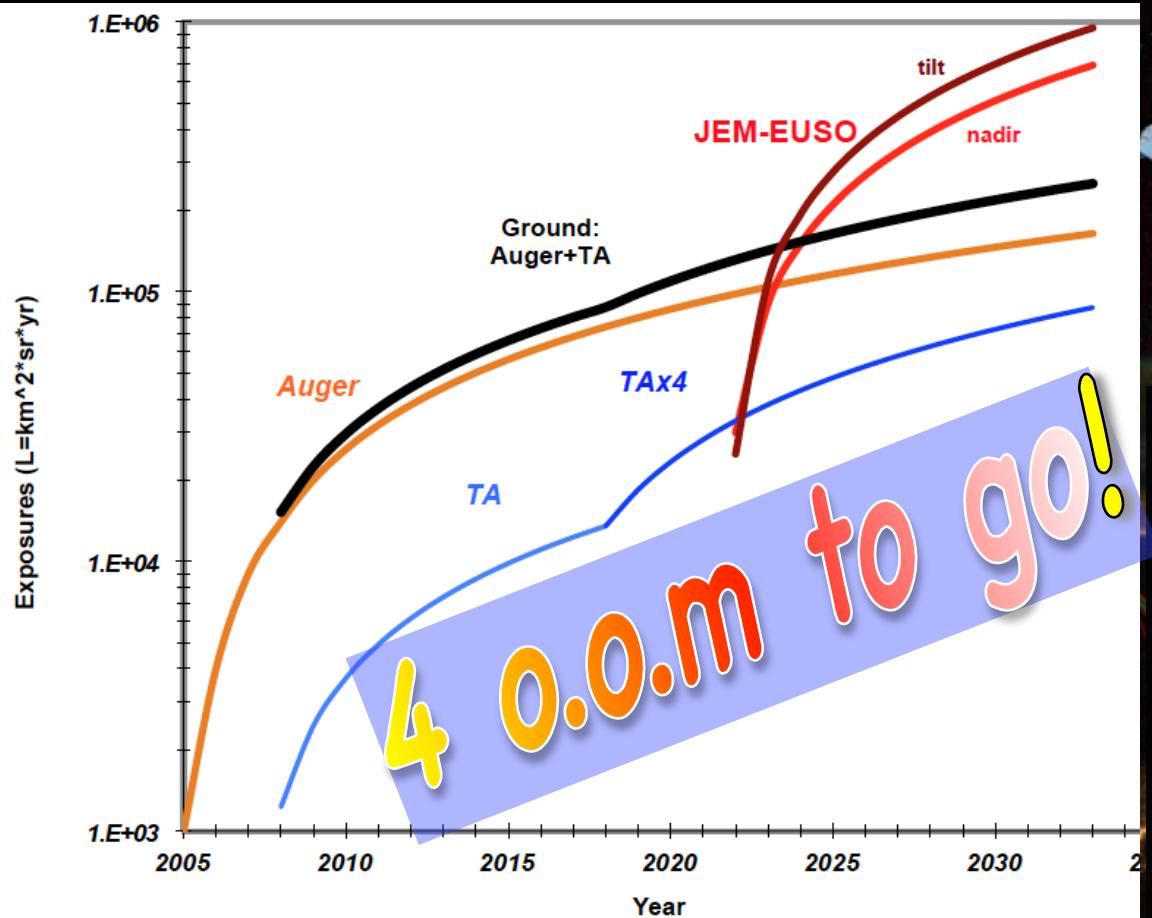




Next Significant Increase in Exposure



Next Significant Increase in Exposure



JEM-EUSO

will study the 1st sources of UHECRs
and explore particle relics @ ZeVs
from Space!!!