



Contribution ID: 263

Type: **Oral contribution**

LATITUDE SURVEY INVESTIGATION OF GALACTIC COSMIC RAY SOLAR MODULATION DURING 1994–2007

Wednesday, 5 August 2015 14:15 (15 minutes)

The Galactic cosmic ray spectrum exhibits subtle variations over the 22 yr solar magnetic cycle in addition to the more dramatic variations over the 11 yr sunspot cycle. Neutron monitors are large ground-based detectors that provide accurate measurements of variations in the cosmic ray flux at the top of the atmosphere above the detector.

At any given location the magnetic field of the Earth excludes particles below a well-defined rigidity (momentum

per unit charge) known as the cutoff rigidity, which can be accurately calculated using detailed models of the geomagnetic field. By carrying a neutron monitor to different locations, e.g., on a ship, the Earth itself serves as

a magnet spectrometer. By repeating such latitude surveys with identical equipment, a sensitive measurement of

changes in the spectrum can be made. In this work, we analyze data from the 1994 through 2007 series of latitude

surveys conducted by the Bartol Research Institute, the University of Tasmania, and the Australian Antarctic Division. We confirm the curious “crossover” in spectra measured near solar minima during epochs of opposite

solar magnetic polarity, and show that it is directly related to a sudden change in the spectral behavior of solar

modulation at the time of the polarity reversal, as revealed from contemporaneous variations in the survey data

and a fixed station. We suggest that the spectral change and crossover result from the interaction of effects due to

gradient/curvature drifts with a systematic change in the interplanetary diffusion coefficient caused by turbulent

magnetic helicity. Supported in part by the Thailand Research Fund, the US National Science Foundation (OPP-0838839, PLR-124593, and predecessors), and the Australian Antarctic Division.

Collaboration

– not specified –

Registration number following “ICRC2015-I”

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Session Classification: Parallel SH 09 Modulation II

Track Classification: SH-EX