

Status of the LHCf experiment



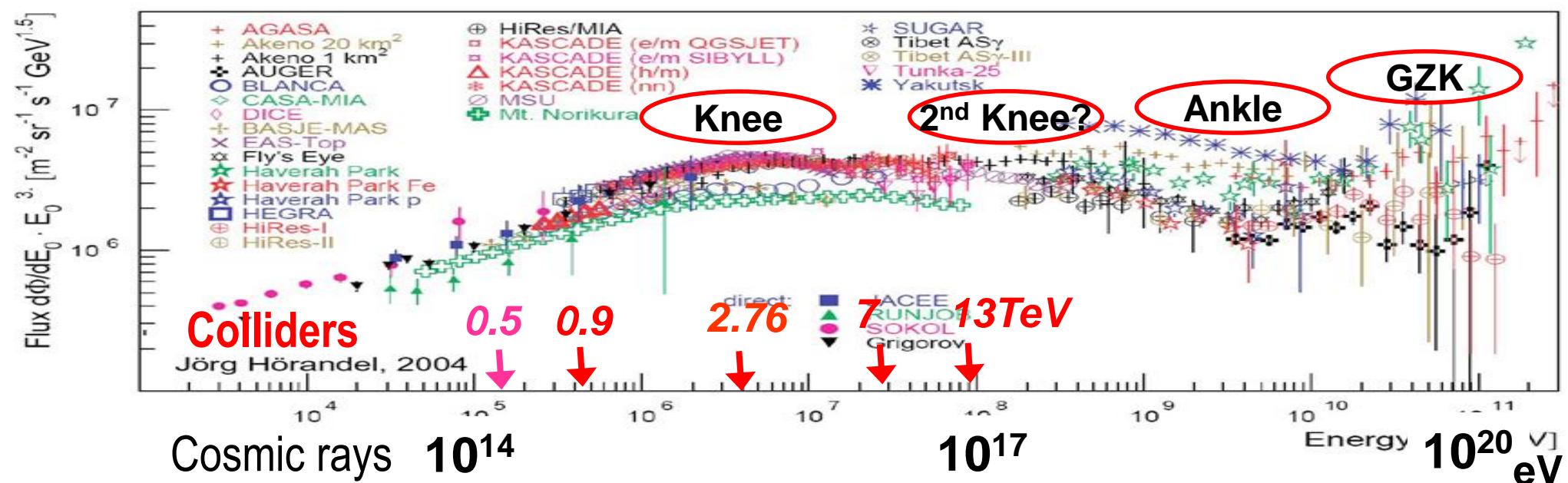
Kobayashi-Maskawa Institute
for the Origin of Particles and the Universe

- Physics background
- Experiment and current results
- LHC 13 TeV run and future

STE Lab. / Kobayashi-Maskawa Inst.,
Nagoya University
Yoshitaka Itow

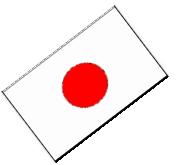
ICRC2015
30th Jul 2015

10^{17} eV :Crossroad of accelerators and UHECRs



- LHC covers $10^{14} - 10^{17}$ eV cosmic rays
- LHCf measures forward particle spectra relevant to air showers.

The LHCf experiment



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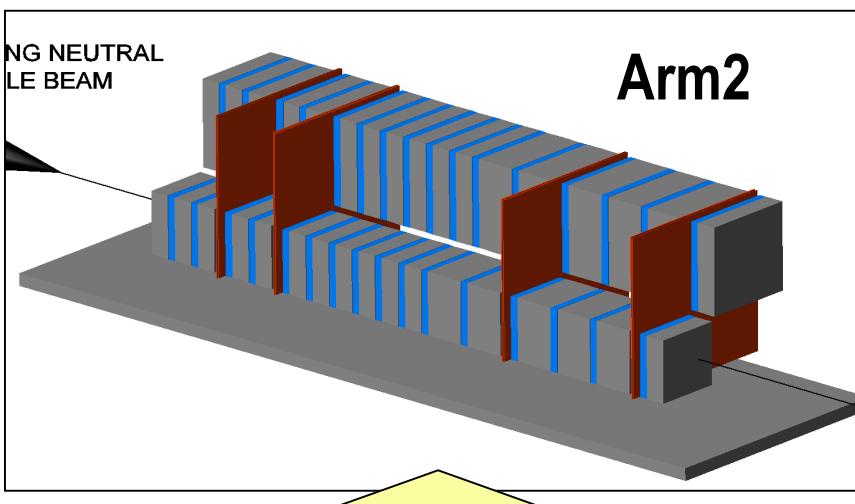
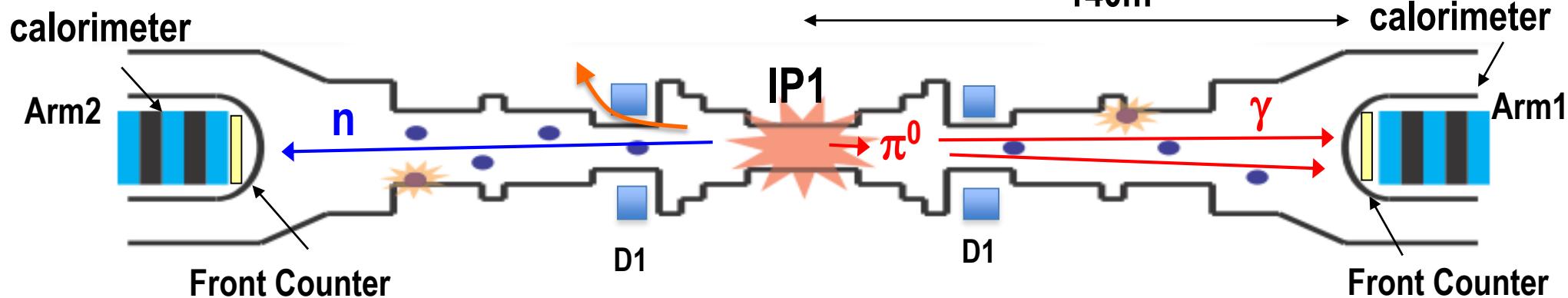
IFIC, Centro Mixto CSIC-UVEG, Spain

A-L.Perrot

CERN, Switzerland

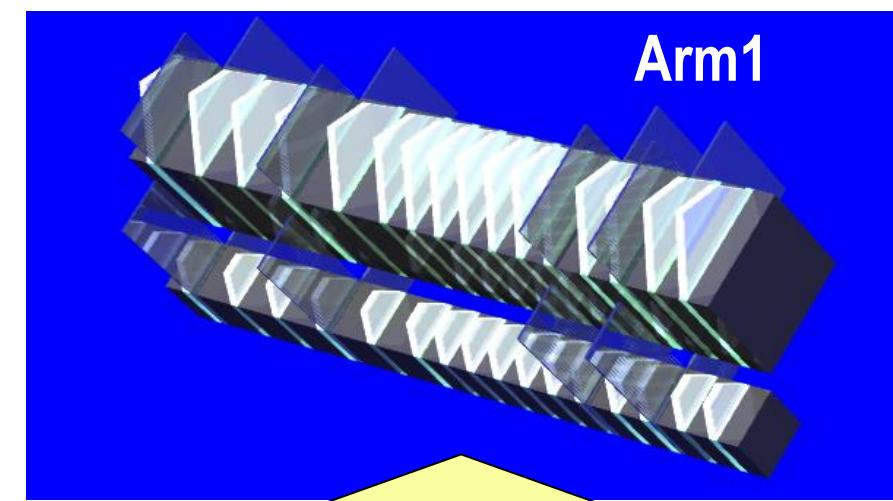


The LHCf experimental setup



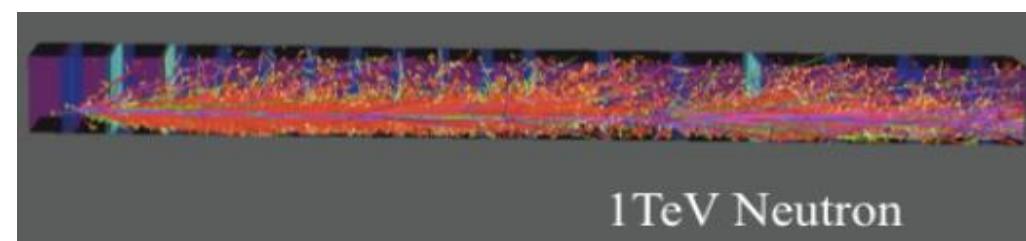
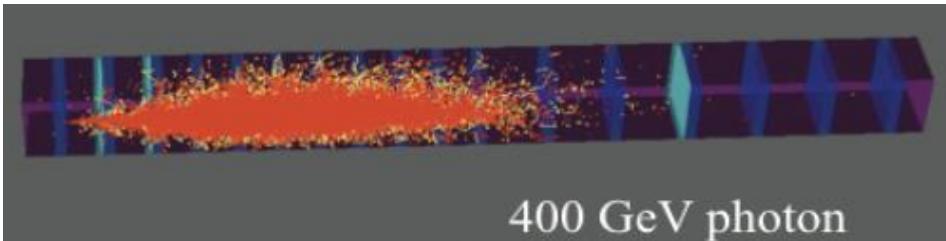
44 X_0 ,
1.6 λ_{int}

16 tungsten + pl.scinti. layers
25mmx25mm+32mmx32mm
4 Silicon strip tracking layers

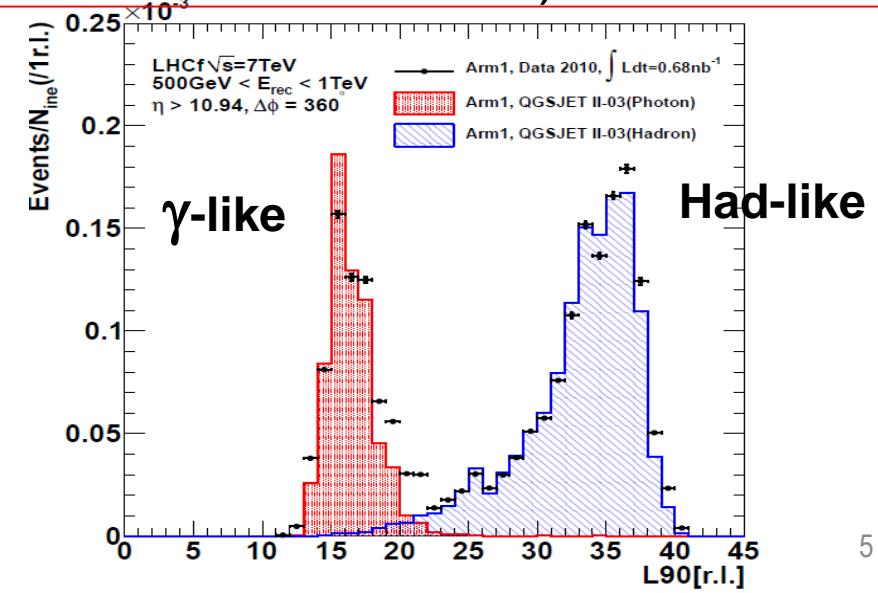
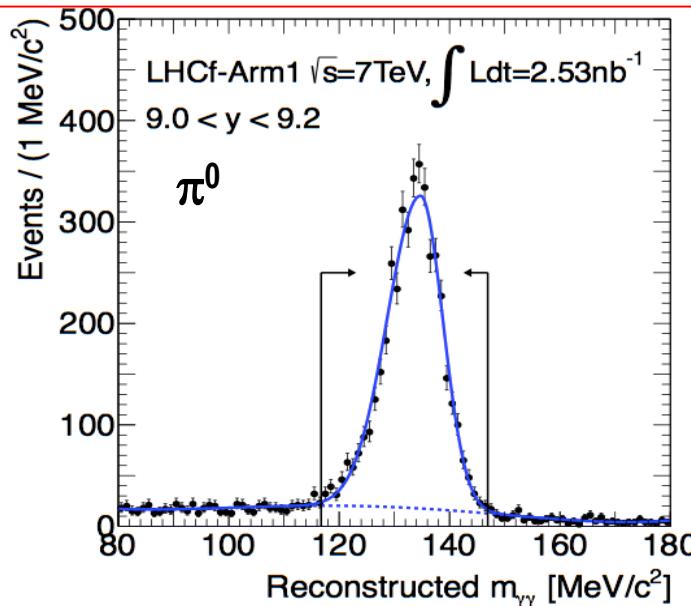


16 tungsten + pl.scinti. layers
20mmx20mm+40mmx40mm
4 SciFi tracking layers

Calorimeter performance



- Gamma-rays ($E > 100\text{GeV}$, $dE/E < 5\%$)
- Neutral Hadrons ($E > \text{a few } 100\text{ GeV}$, $dE/E \sim 40\%$)
- Neutral Pions ($E > 700\text{GeV}$, $dE/E < 3\%$)
- Shower incident position ($170\mu\text{m} / 40\mu\text{m}$ for γ , Arm1/Arm2)
(1mm for hadron showers)



Brief history of LHCf

- May 2004 LOI
- Feb 2006 TDR
- June 2006 LHCC approved

**Jul 2006
construction**



**Jan 2008
Installation
Sep
1st LHC beam**

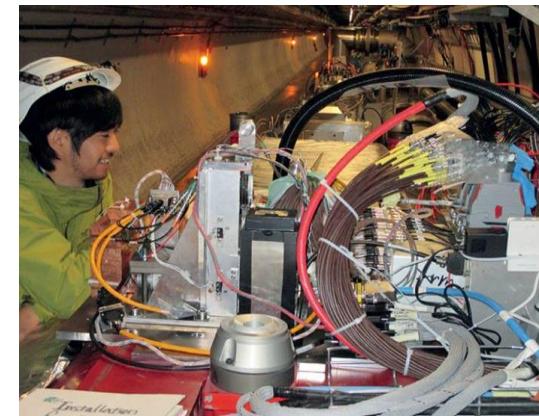


**Aug 2007
SPS beam test**

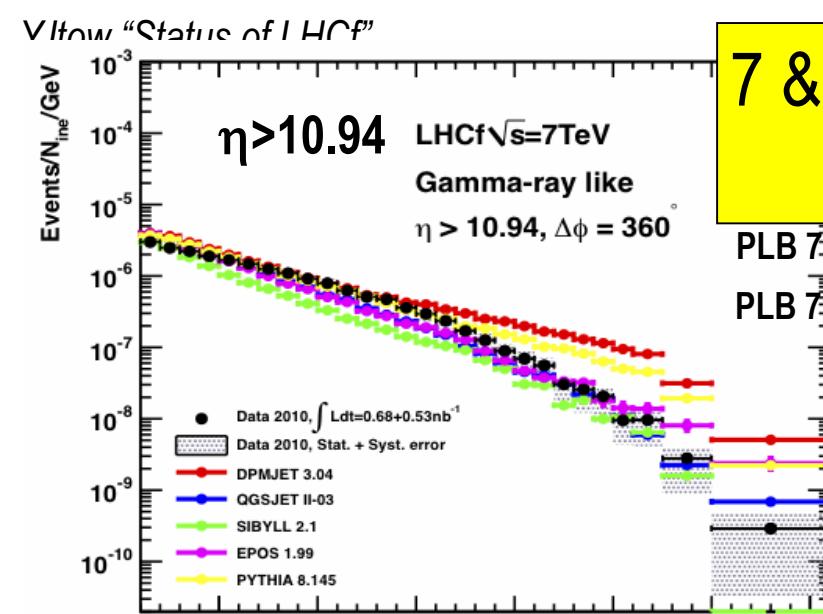
**Dec- Jul 2010
0.9TeV& 7TeV pp
Detector removal**



**Dec2012- Feb 2013
5TeV/n pPb, 2.76TeVpp
(Arm2 only)
Detector removal**



**May-June 2015
13 TeVpp
Detector removal**

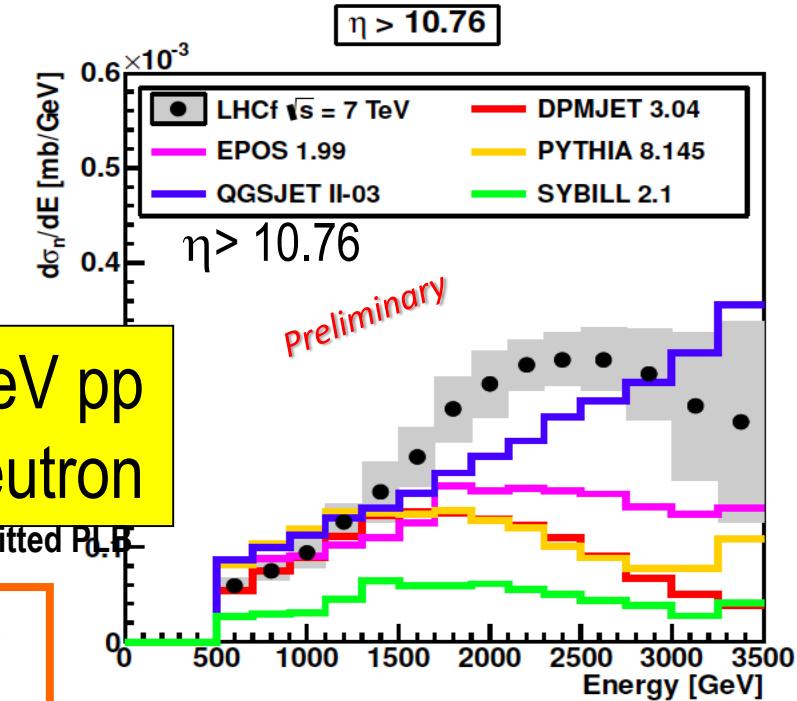


7 & 0.9 TeV pp photon

PLB 703 (2011) 128-134

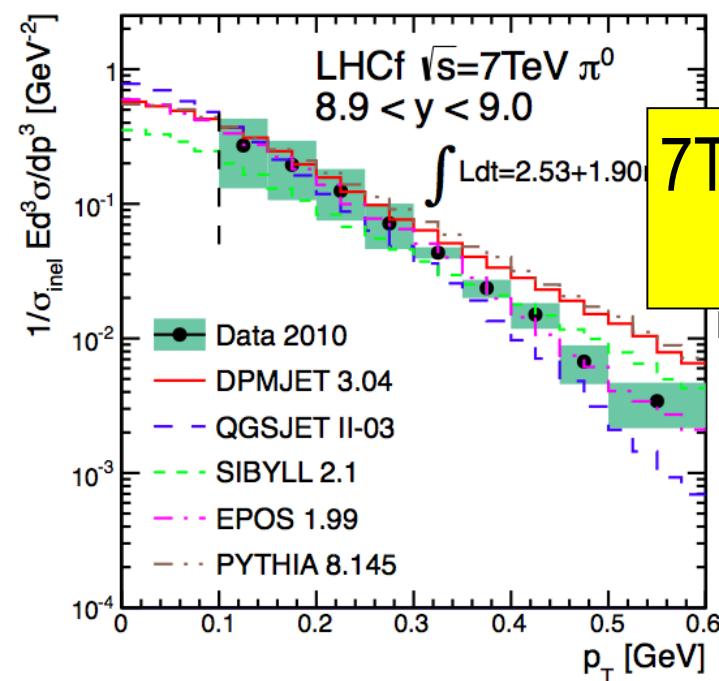
PLB 715 (2012) 298-303

LHCf published results



7TeV pp neutron

Submitted PR

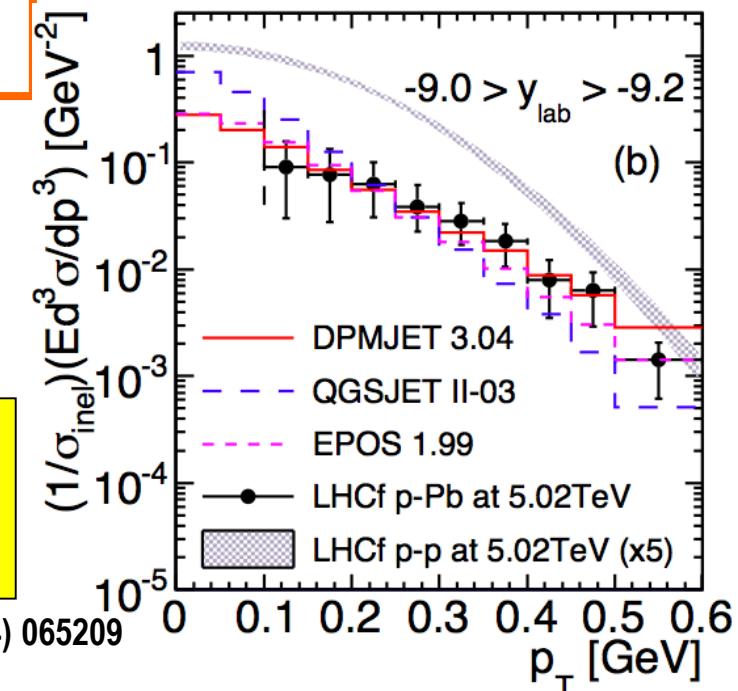


7TeV pp π^0

PRD 86 (2012) 092001

5TeVn pPb π^0

PRC 89 (2014) 065209

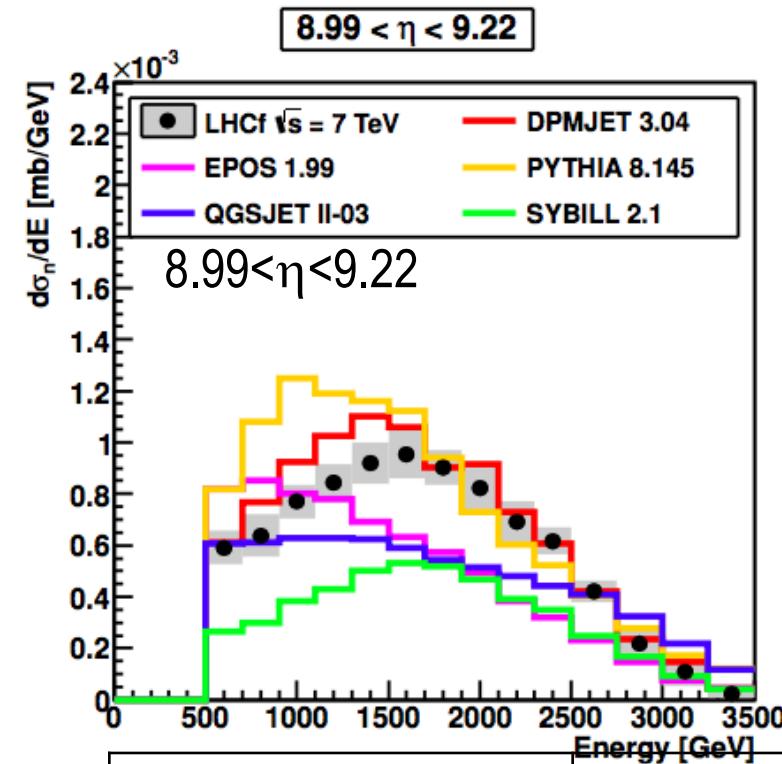
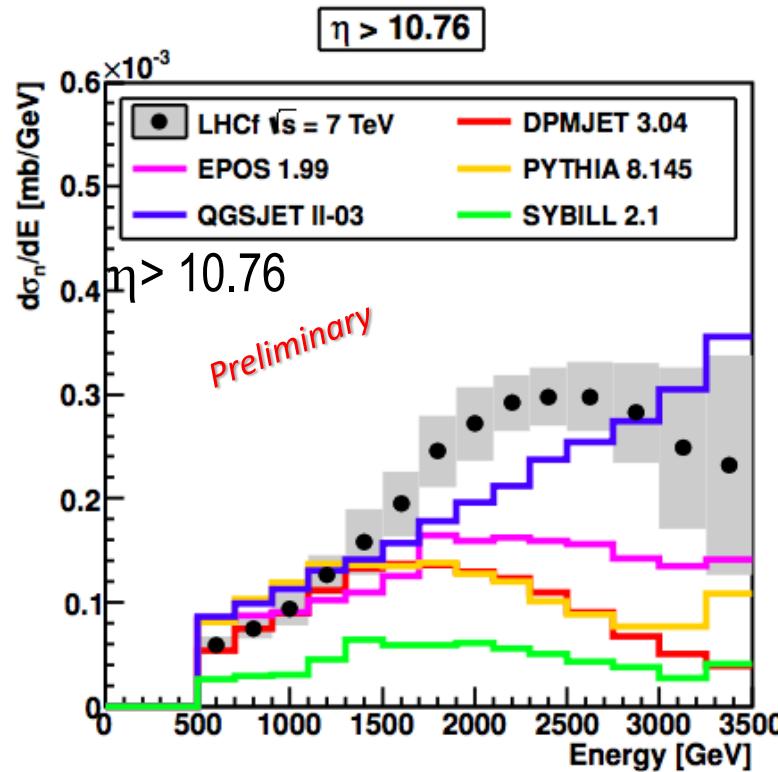


Very forward neutron at 7TeV p-p

- $\eta > 10.76$: QGSJET03 good, $8.99 < \eta < 9.22$ DPMJET3 good
- Larger neutron / gamma ratio than expected

Submitted to PLB

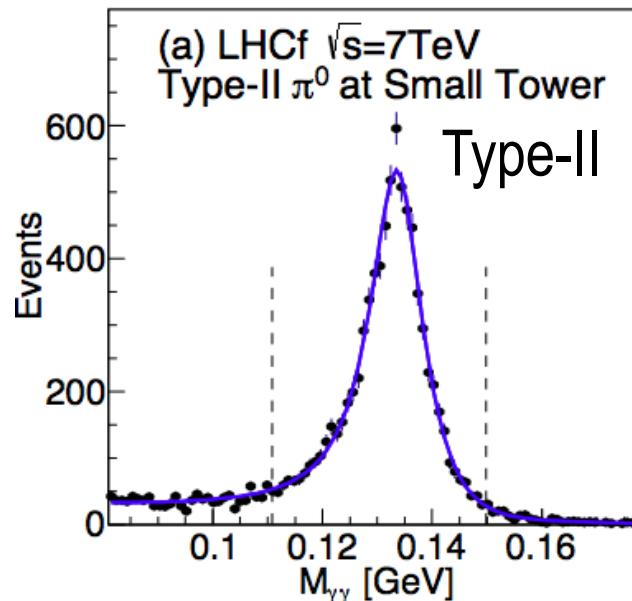
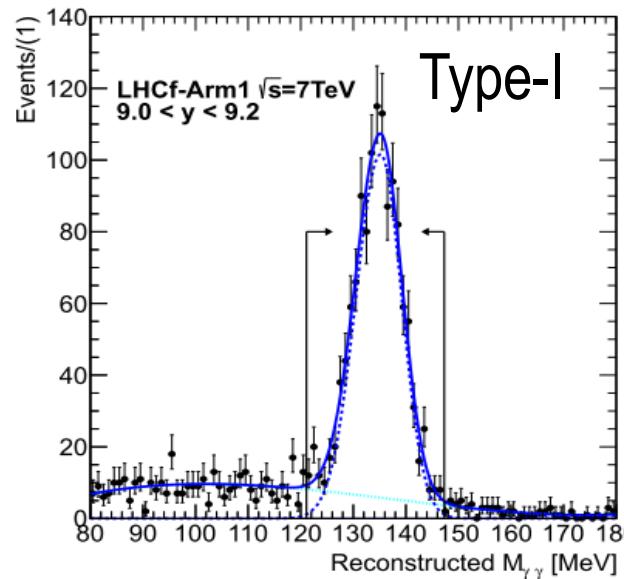
40% E res. unfolded



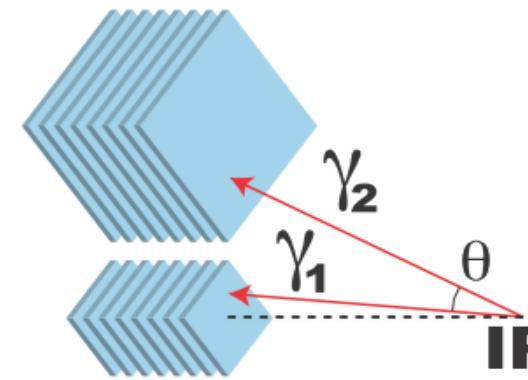
Data	3.05 ± 0.19
DPMJET3.04	1.05
EPOS 1.99	1.80
PYTHIA 8.145	1.27
QGSJET II-03	2.34
SYBILL 2.1	0.88

Data	1.26 ± 0.08
DPMJET3.04	0.76
EPOS 1.99	0.69
PYTHIA 8.145	0.82
QGSJET II-03	0.65
SYBILL 2.1	0.57

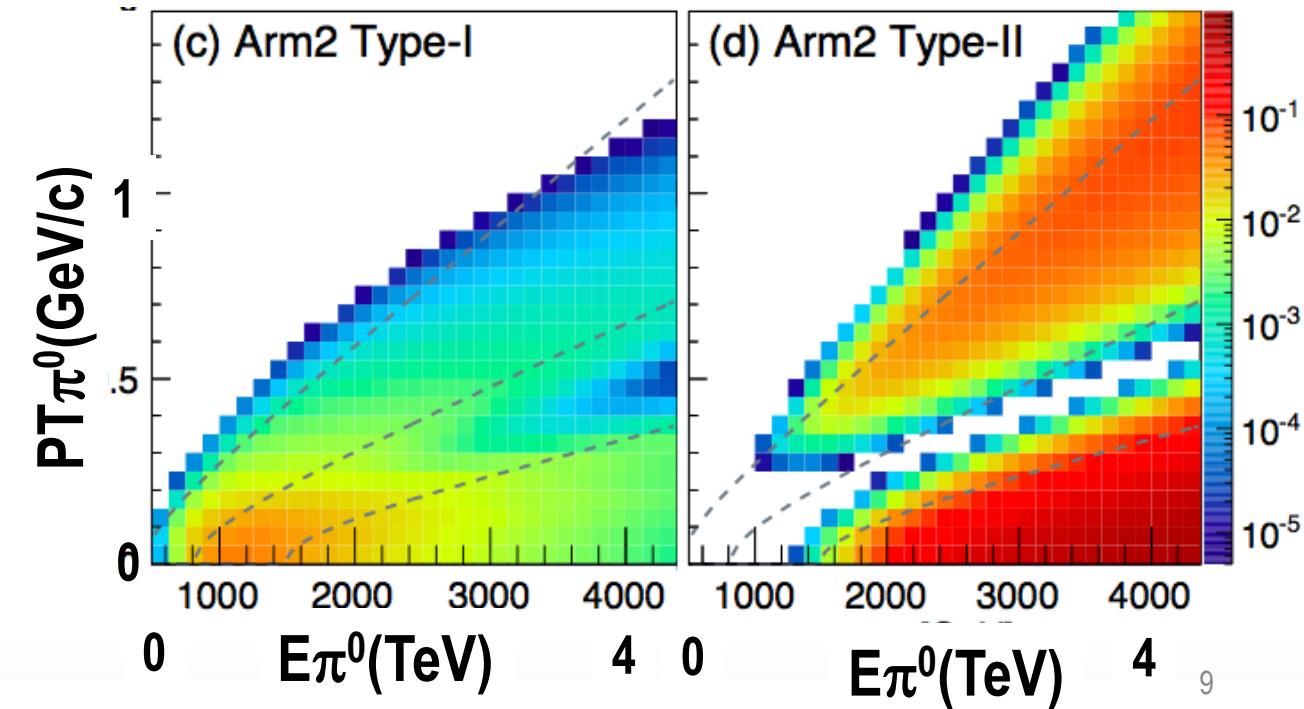
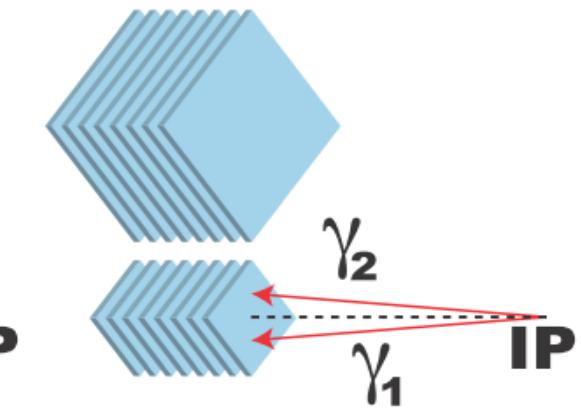
LHCf Type-I and Type-II π^0 analysis



Type-I

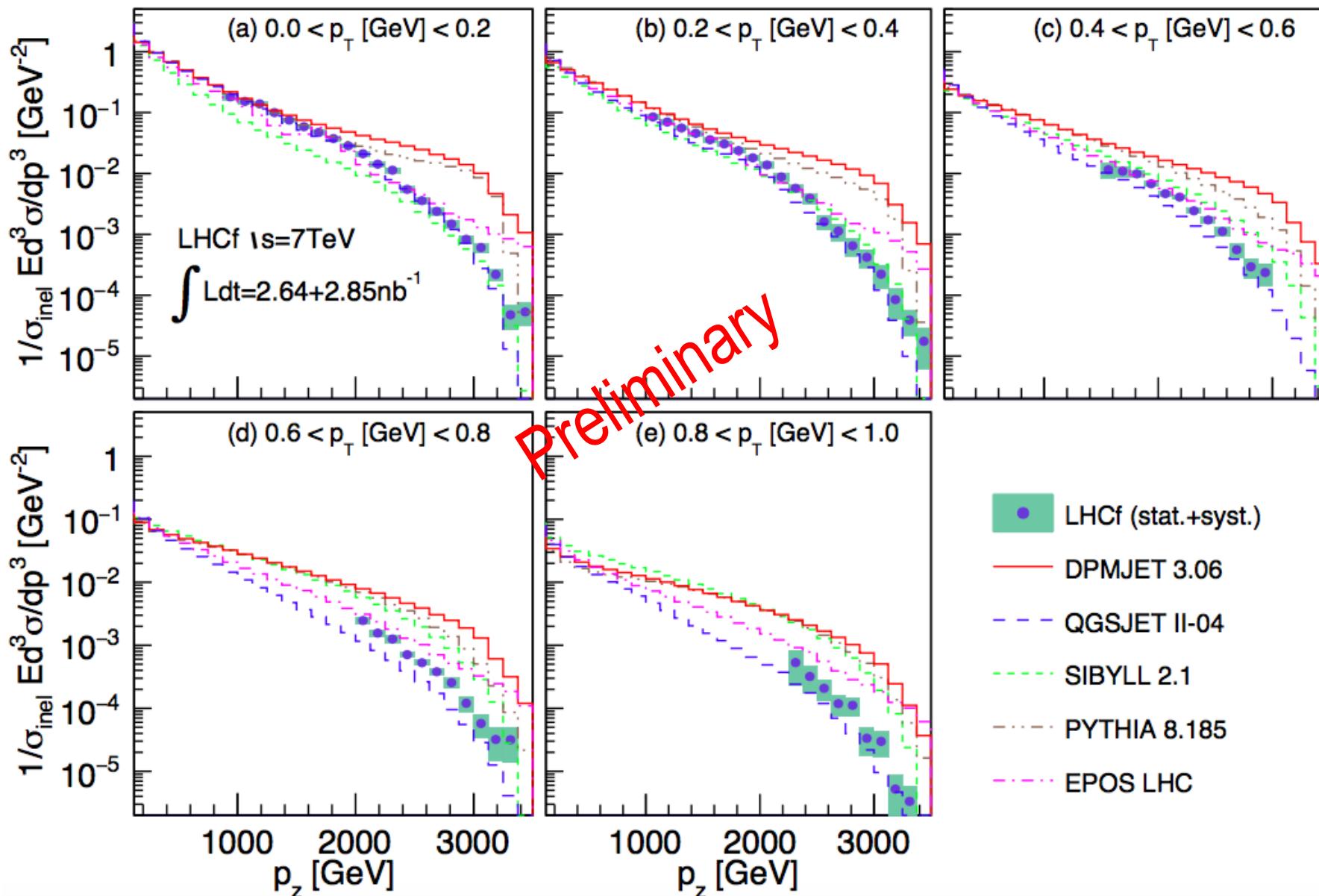


Type-II



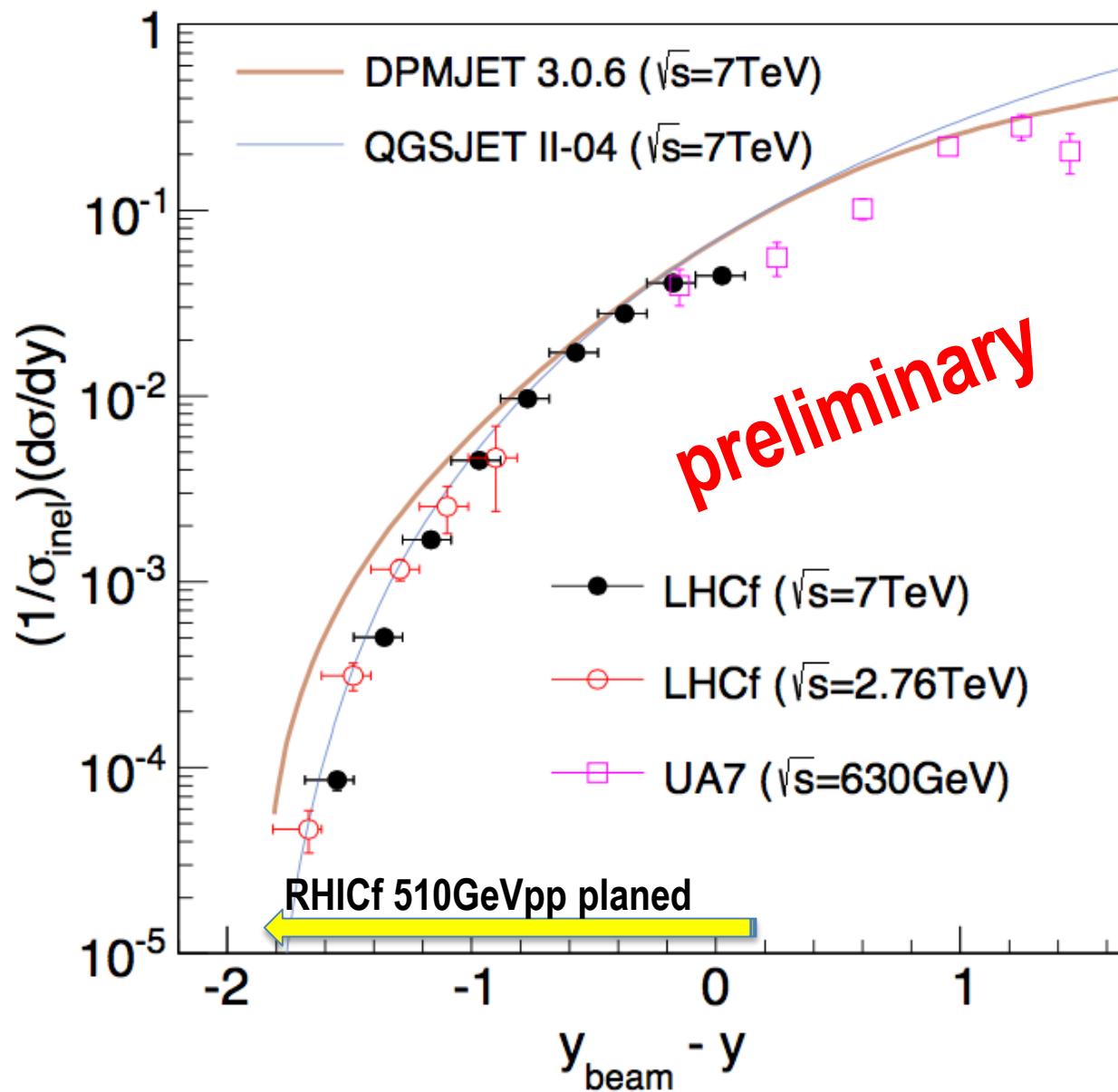
P_z spectra Type-I + Type-II π^0

To be submitted PRD



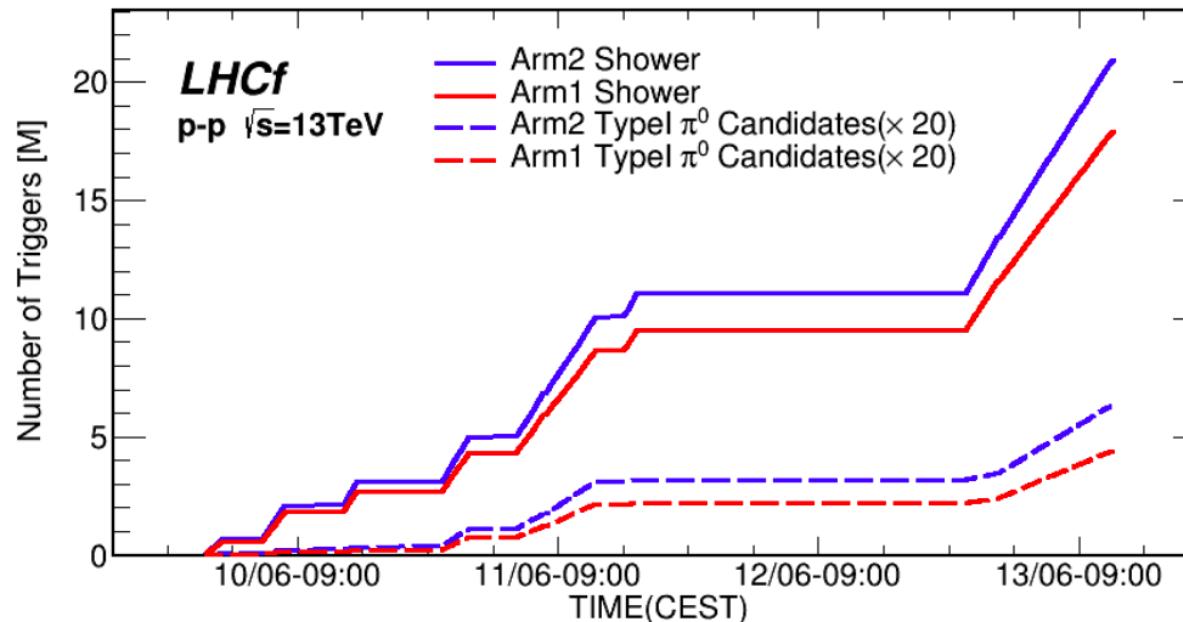
LHCf π^0 yields vs collision energies

To be submitted PRD

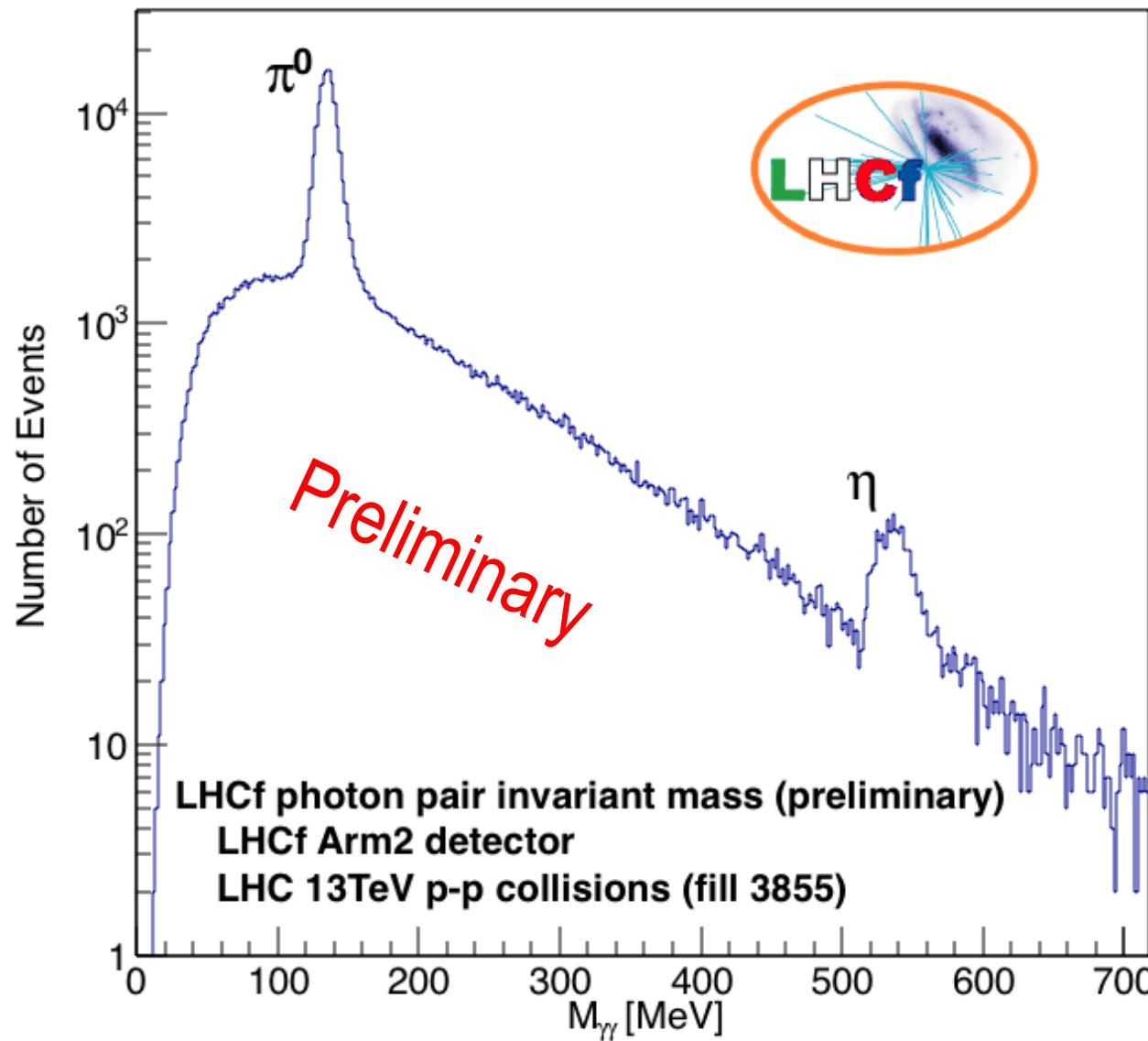


LHC 13TeV LHCf run 2015

- Week24, Jun 9~13, LHCf dedicated low-lumi run
- Total 26.6 hrs w/ $L=0.5\sim1.6\text{e}29 \text{ cm}^2\text{s}^{-1}$
- $\sim 39 \text{ M}$ showers, 0.5 M π^0 obtained
- Trigger exchange with ATLAS
- Detector removal on Jun 15th during TS1

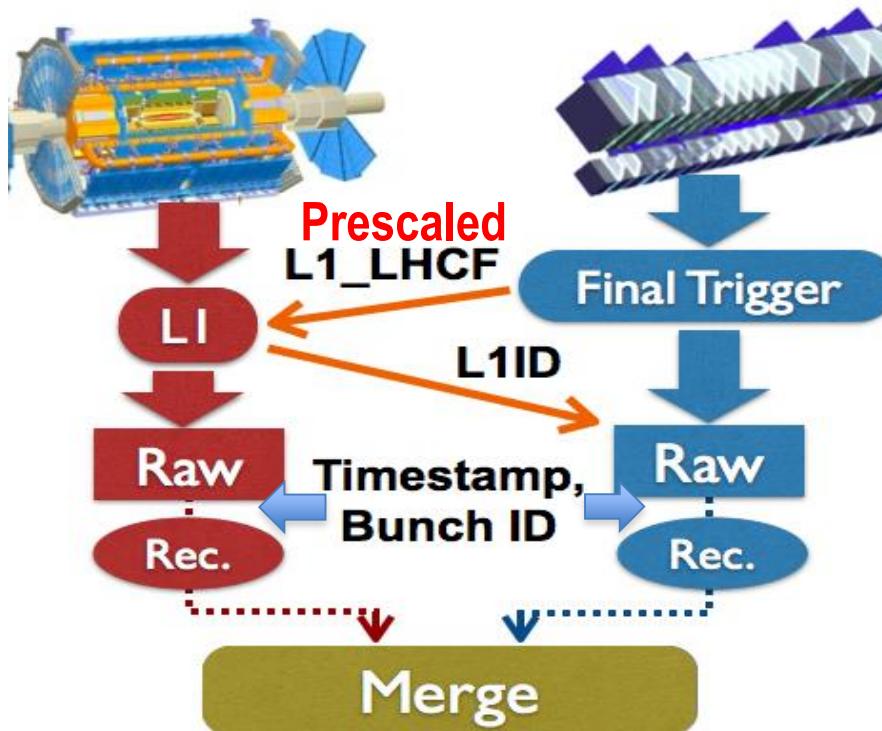


First look from 13 TeV data

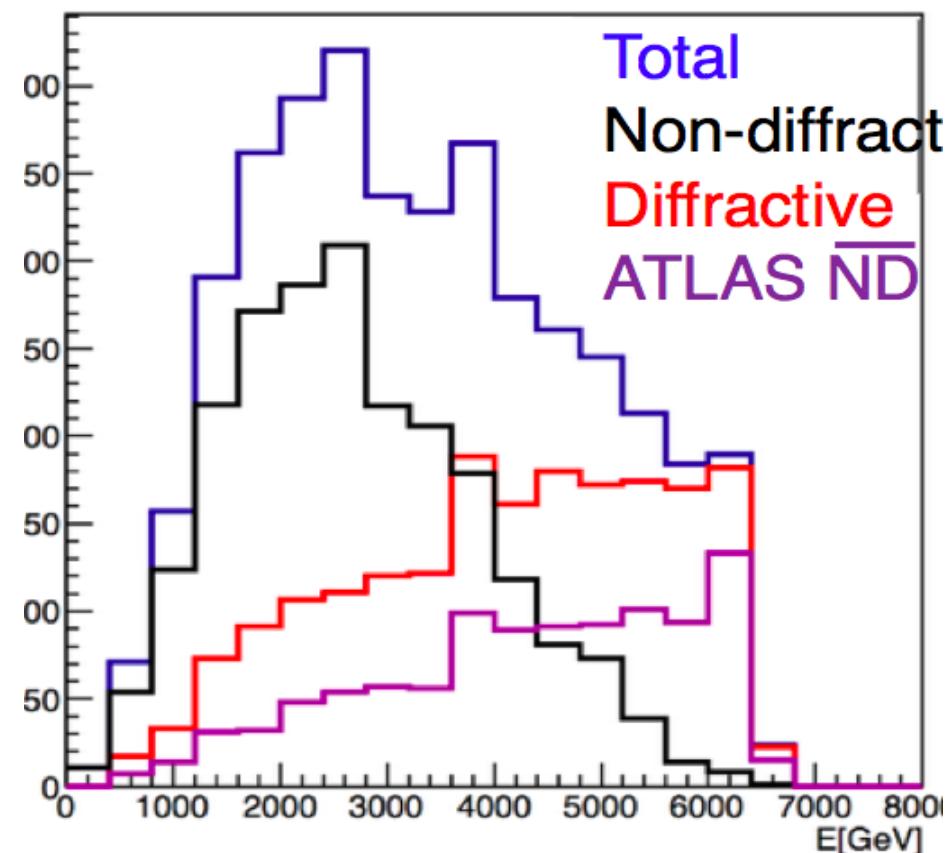


ATLAS-LHCf trigger exchange

- Non-difraction tagging by
 $N_{\text{trk}} \geq 2$ in ATLAS $|\eta| < 2$
 $(P_T > 100 \text{ MeV}/c)$
- Diffraction : 10 % of LHCf data



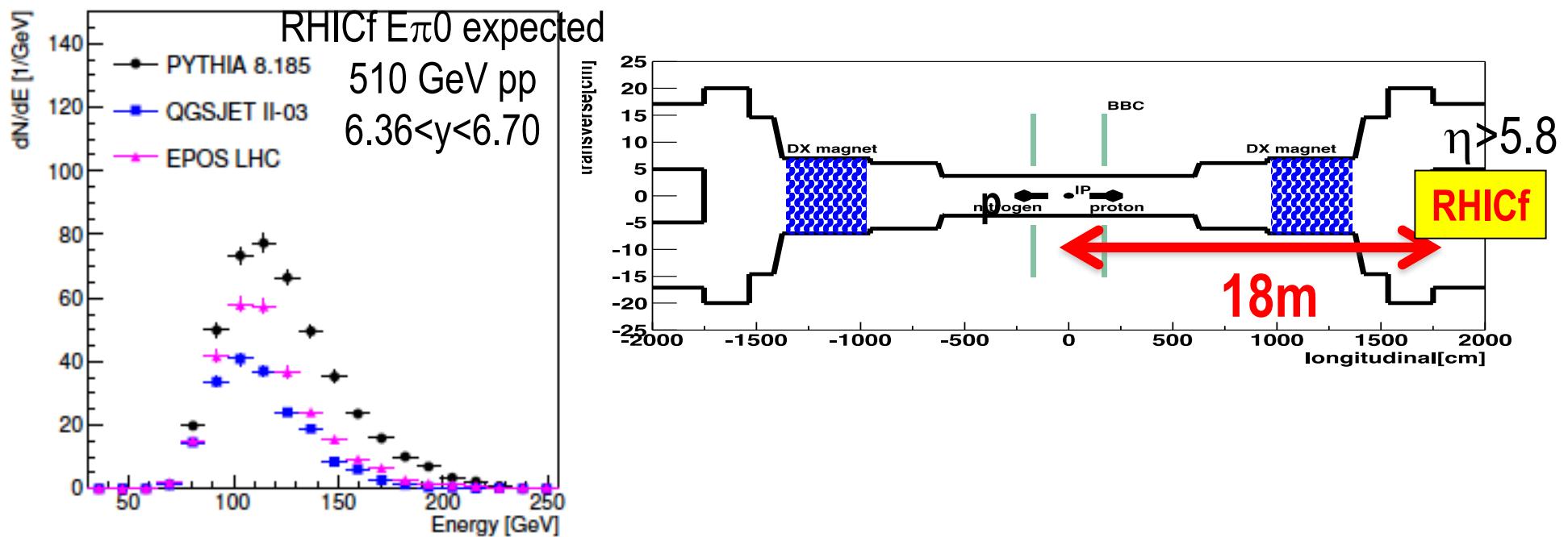
neutron spectrum



Hadron(neutron)
MC by PYHITA

Future prospects

- RHICf (LHCf detector at RHIC zero degree)
 - Participate Run-17 510 GeV pp at the STAR site
 - Comparison to 7&13TeV data with same p_T coverage



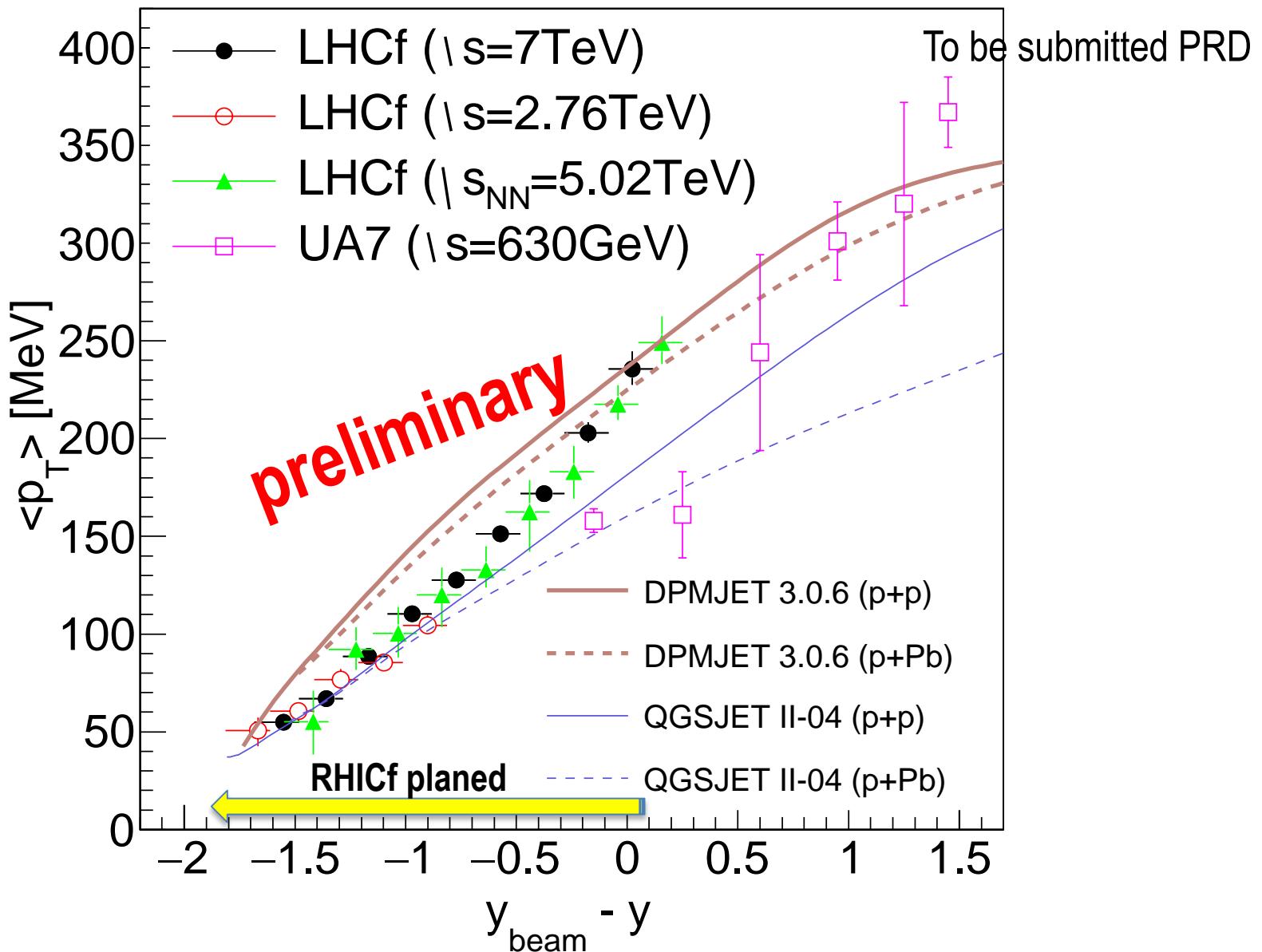
- And also LHC p-Pb run, and future LHC p-Oxygen ...

Summary

- The LHCf : particles spectra at very forward of LHC
 - $\eta > 8.4$, with nice performance for PID, EM energy and PT
 - So far γ , π^0 , n from 0.9, 2.76 and 7 TeV p-p, and π^0 5TeV p-Pb
- Energy spectra for very forward neutron
 - Bump at large X_F , data shows more neutron yield than models
- New π^0 analysis
 - Add Type-II π^0 , complete acceptance coverage
 - Comparison of 7 TeV and 2.76 TeV p-p
- LHC 13 TeV pp and Future
 - 13 TeV run successfully done in Jun 2015, analysis on-going
 - RHICf 510 GeV pp in 2017, LHC p-Pb, and more

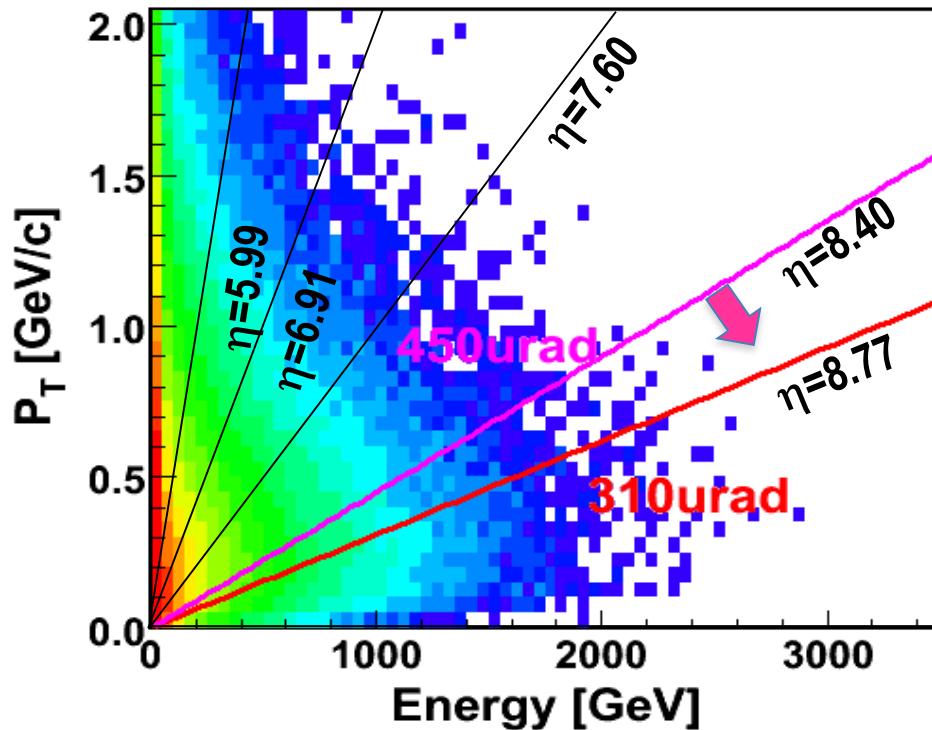
Backup

LHCf average P_T of Type-I + Type-II π^0

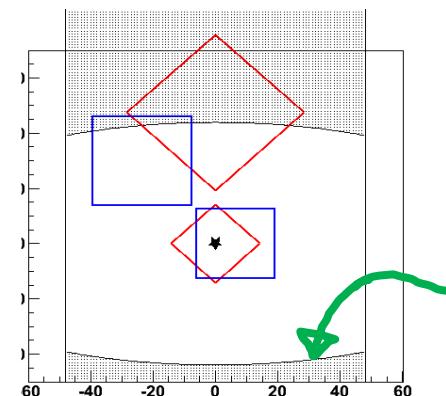
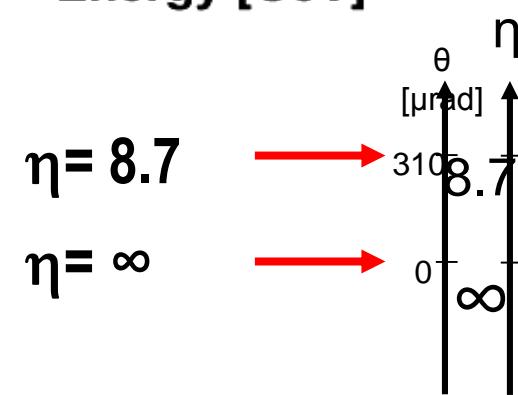
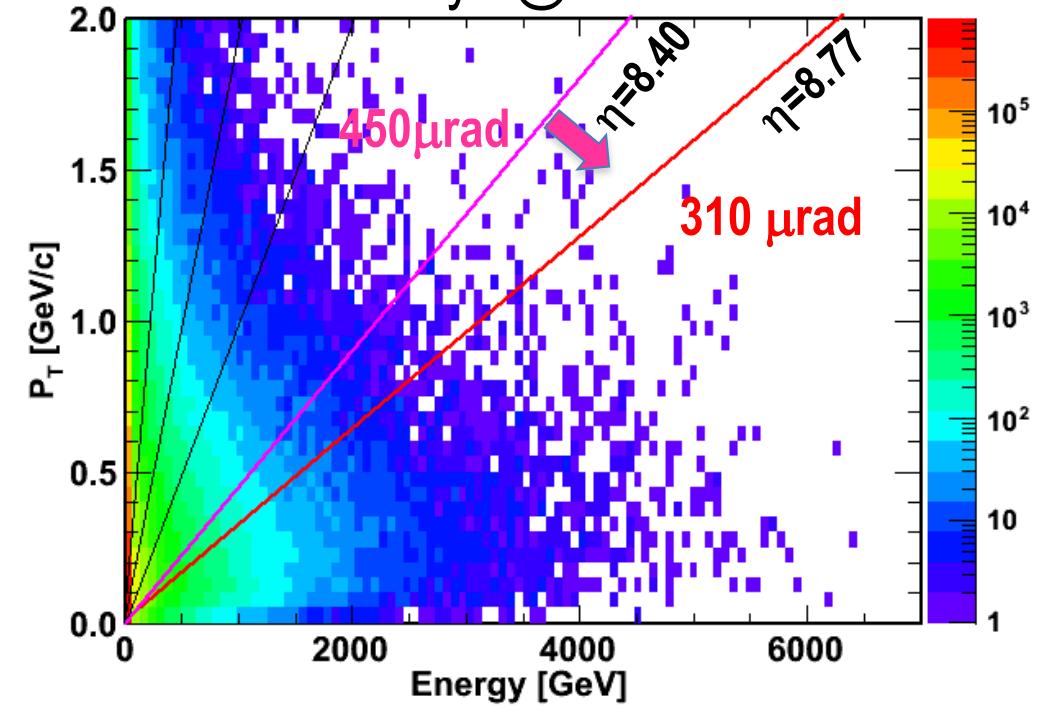


Rapidity vs Forward energy spectra

Gamma-rays @ $\sqrt{s}=7\text{TeV}$



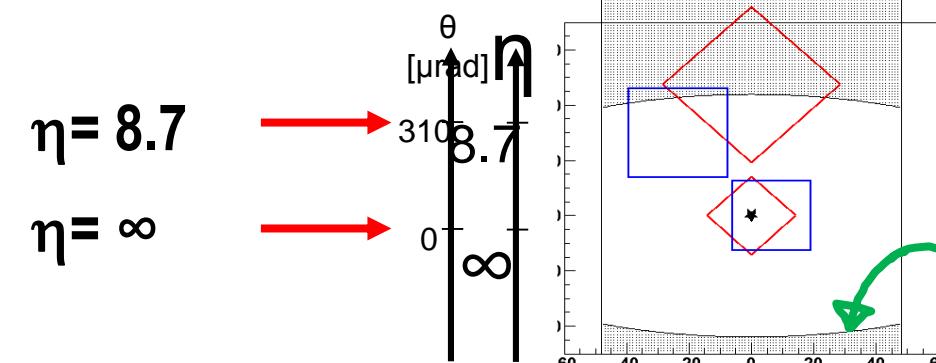
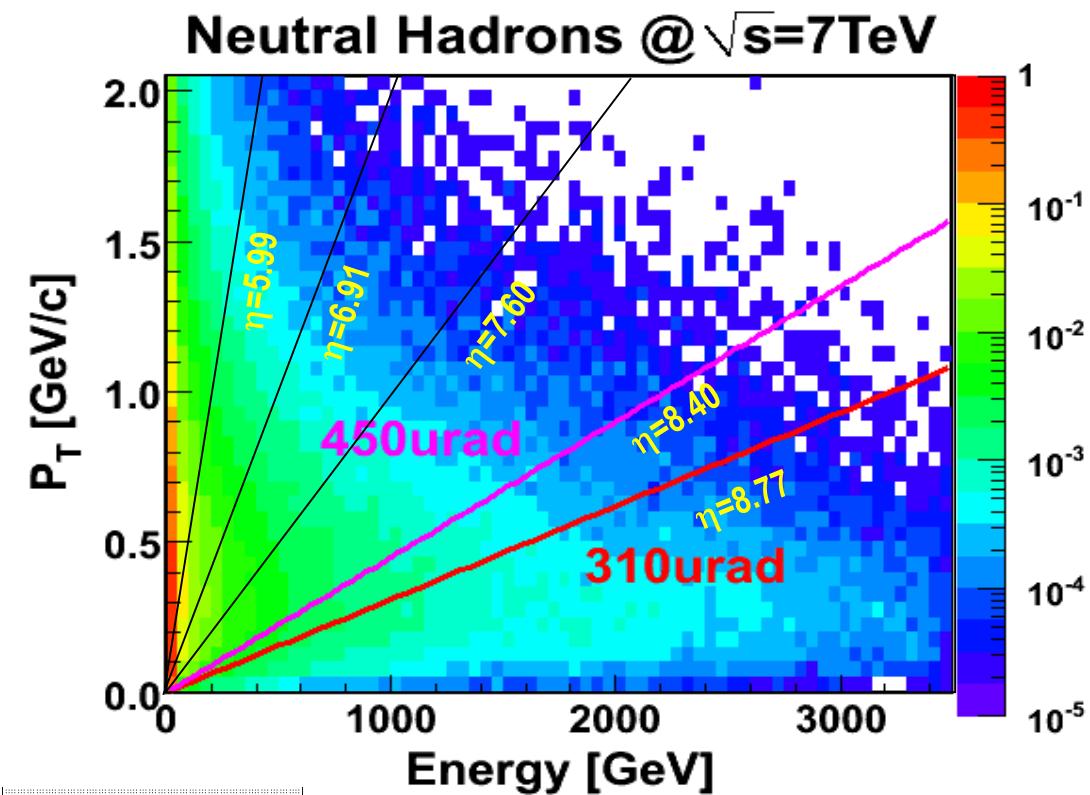
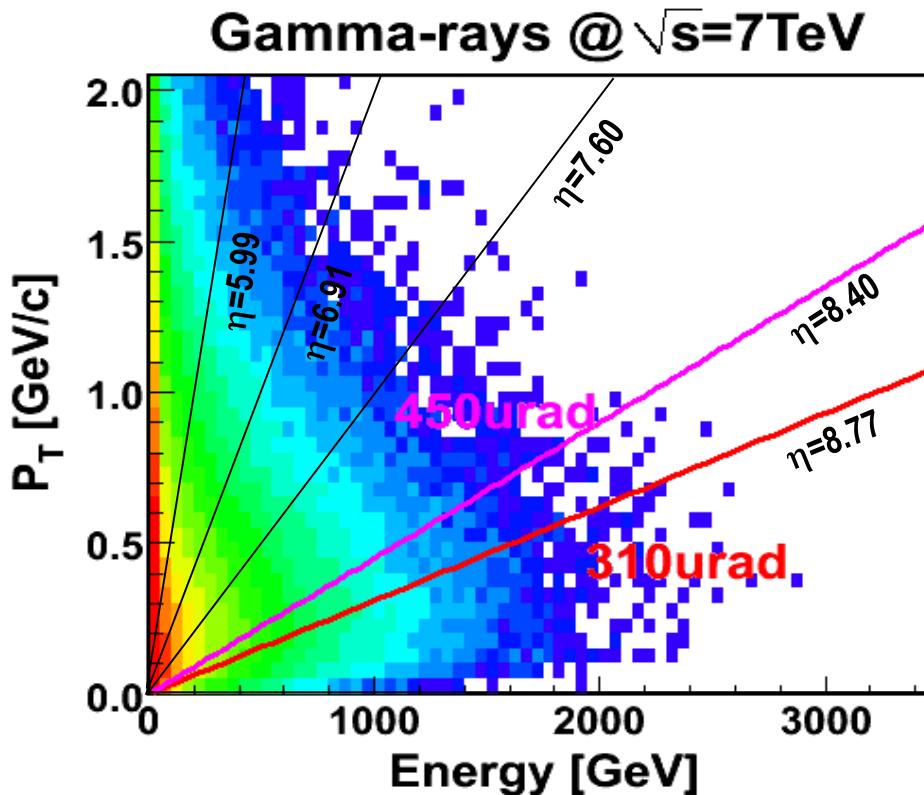
Gamma-rays @ $\sqrt{s}=14\text{TeV}$



Viewed from IP1
(red:Arm1, blue:Arm2)

Projected edge
of beam pipe

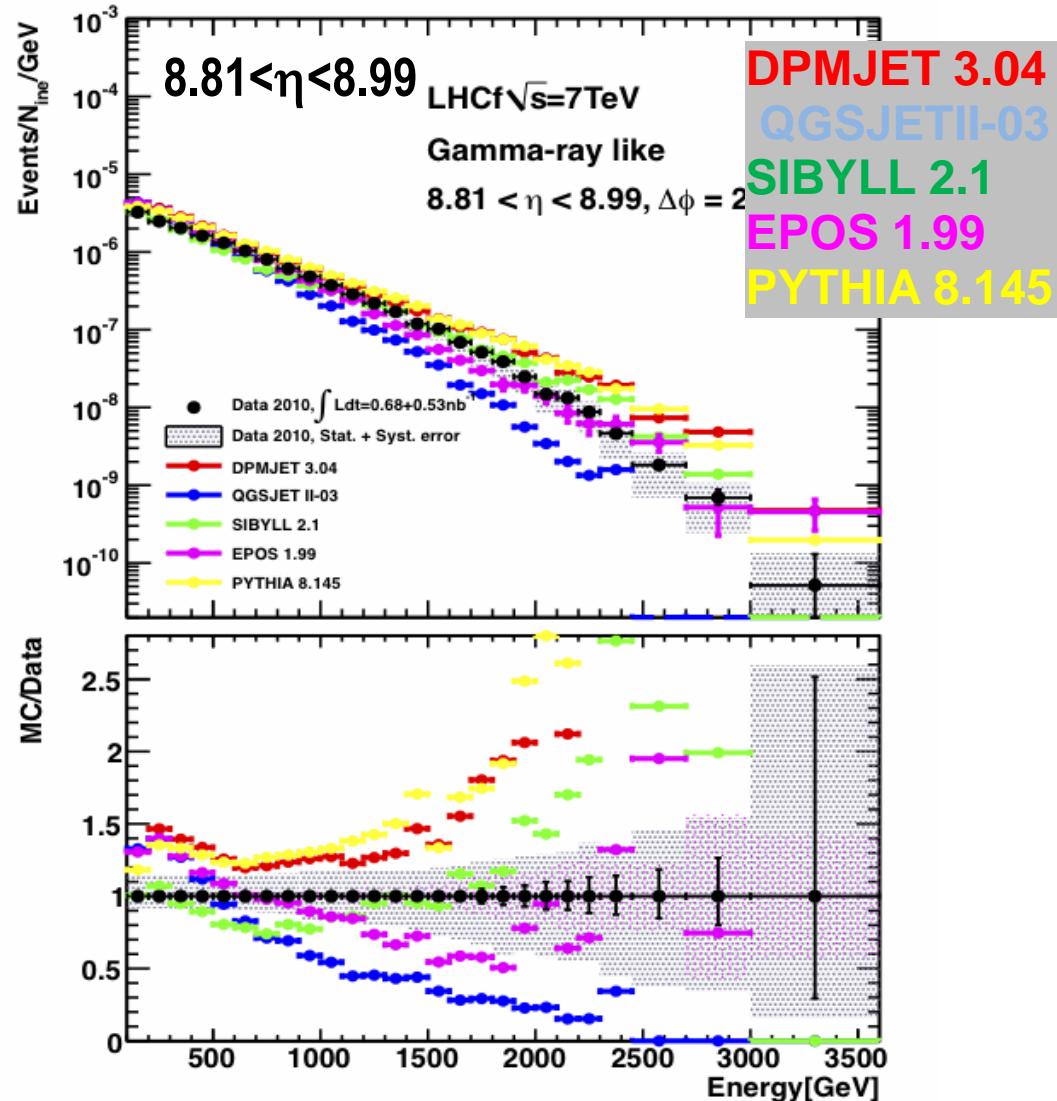
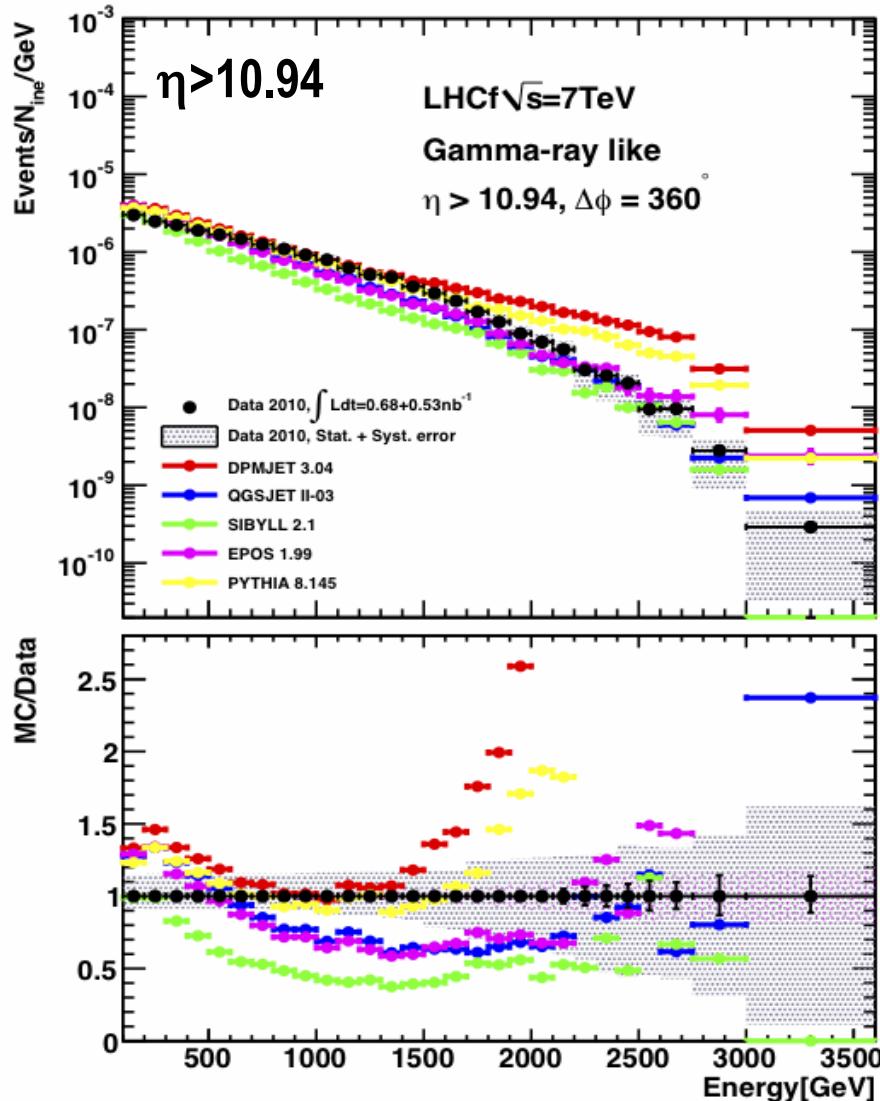
Rapidity vs Forward energy spectra



LHCf single γ spectra at 7TeV

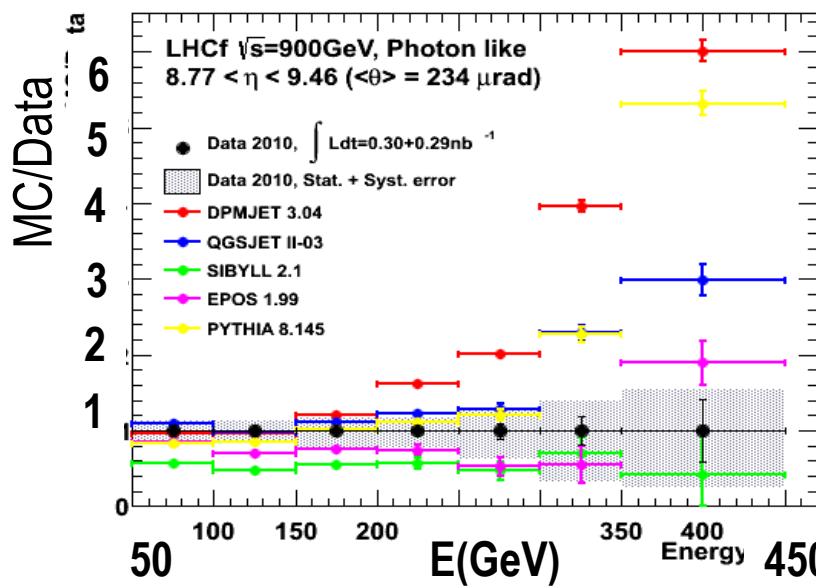
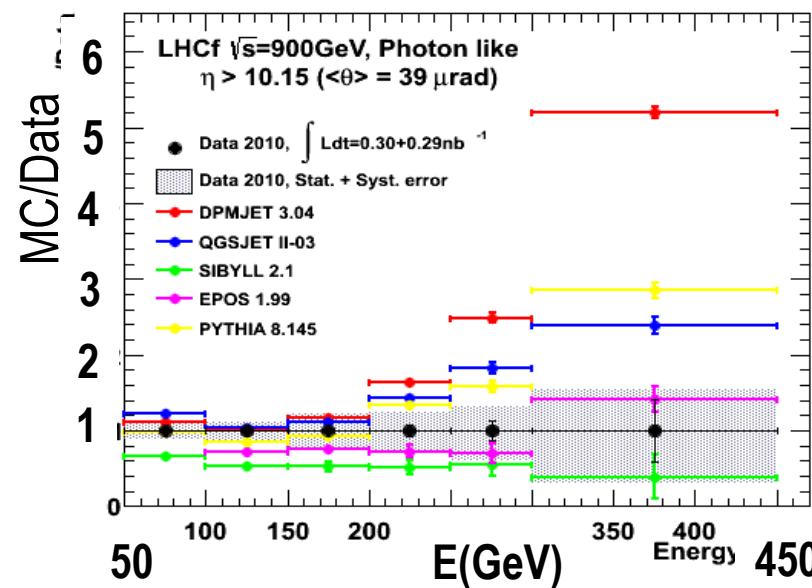
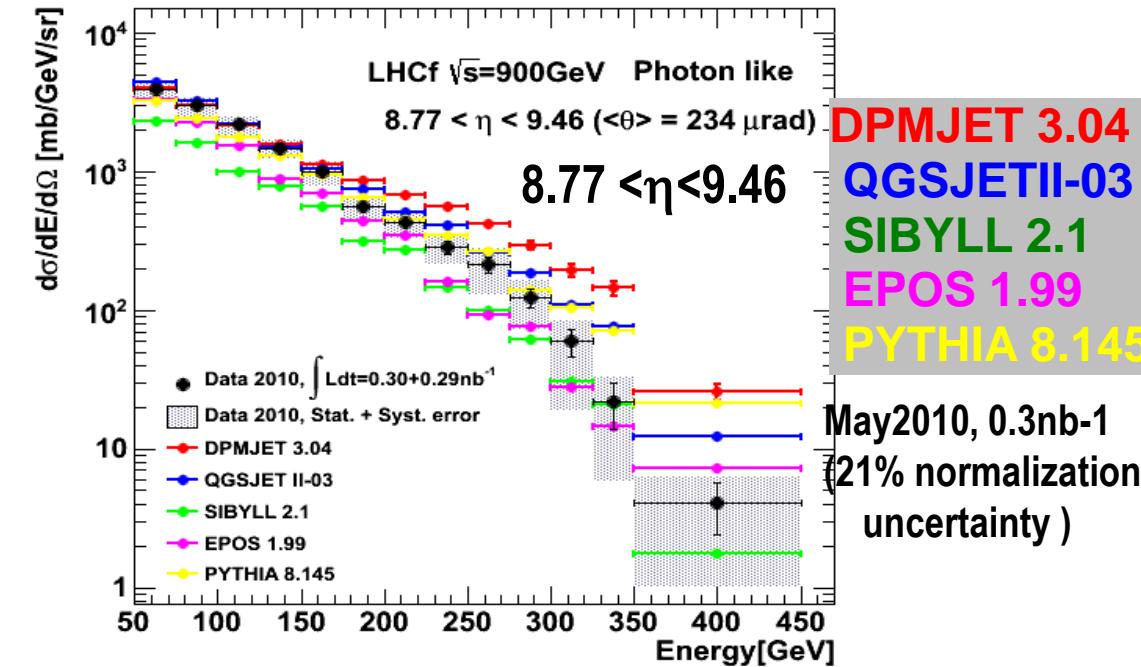
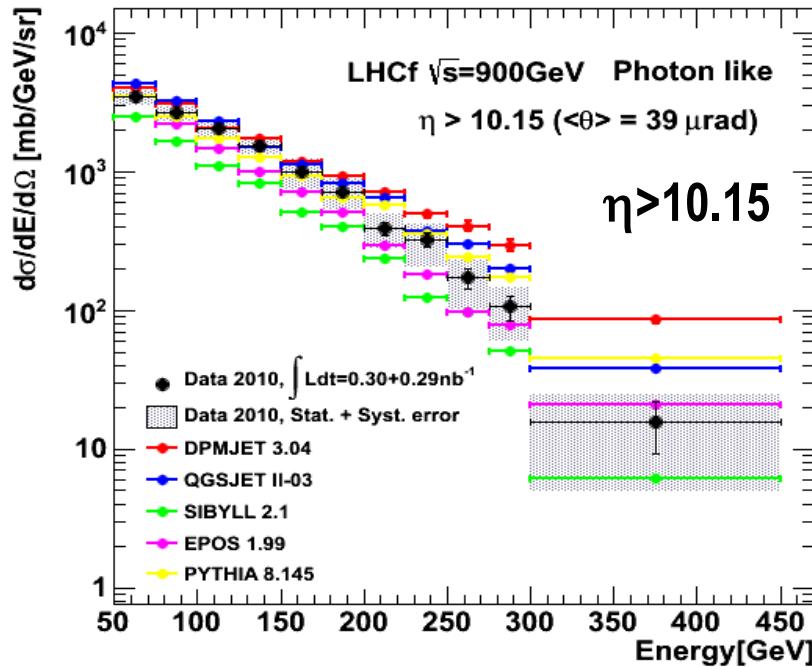
- None of the models agree with data
- Data within the range of the model spread

PLB 703 (2011) 128-134

0.68 (0.53)nb⁻¹ on
15May2010

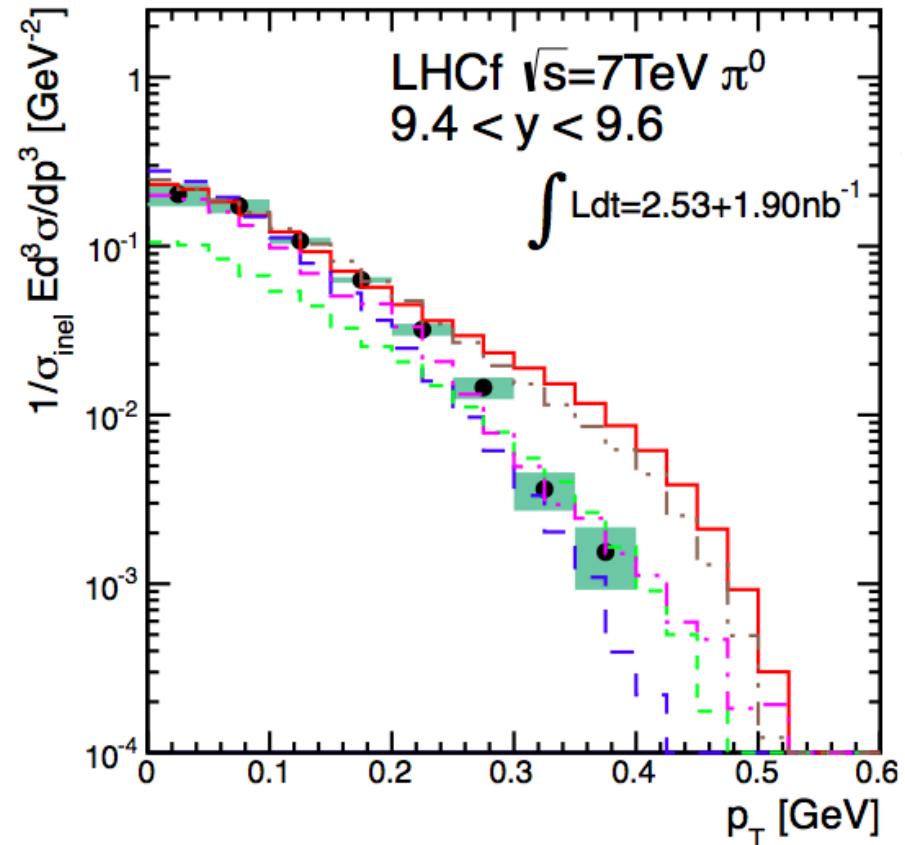
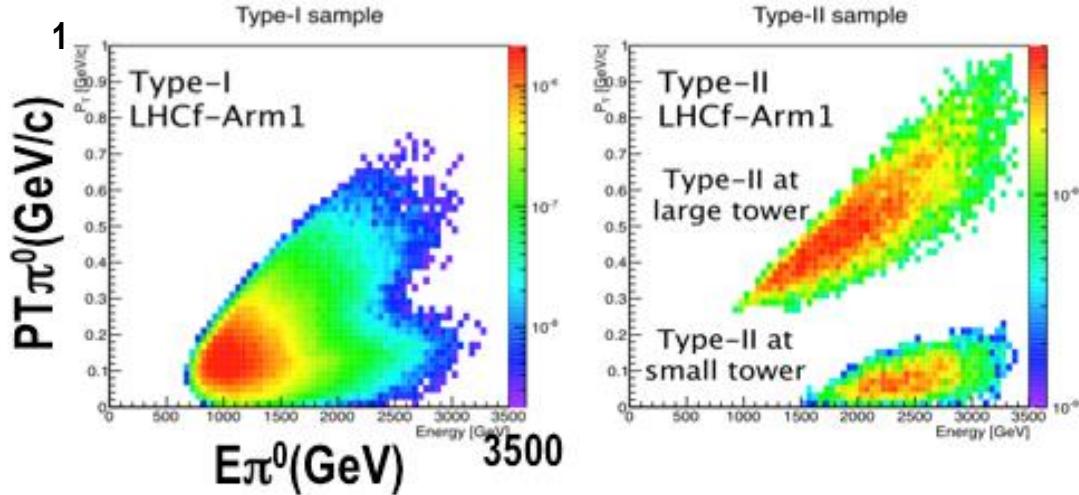
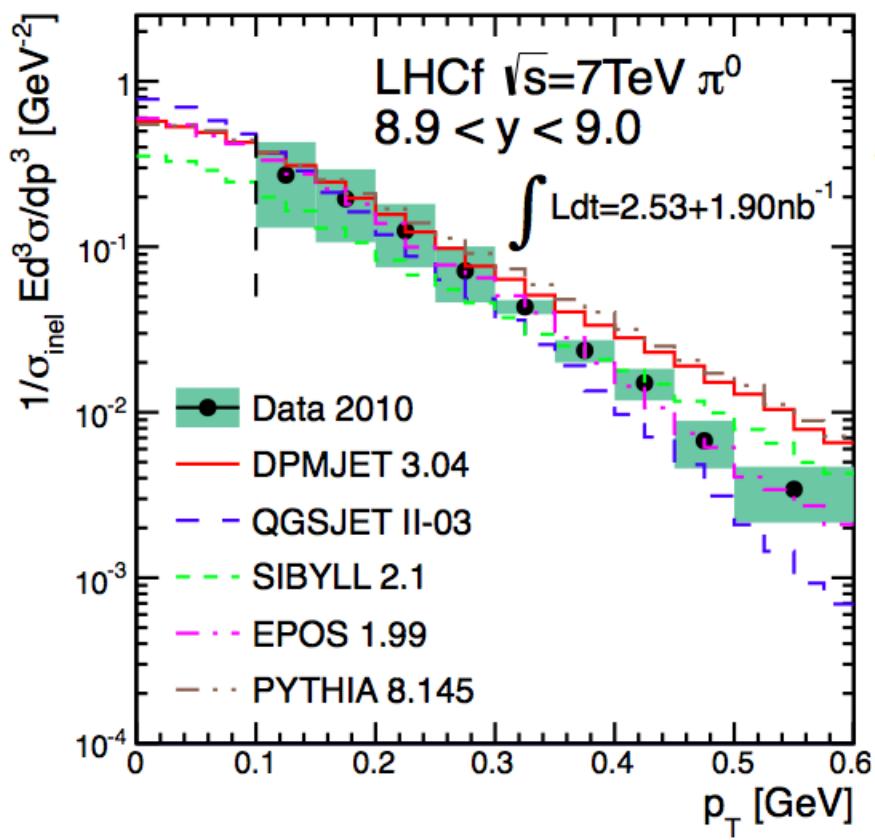
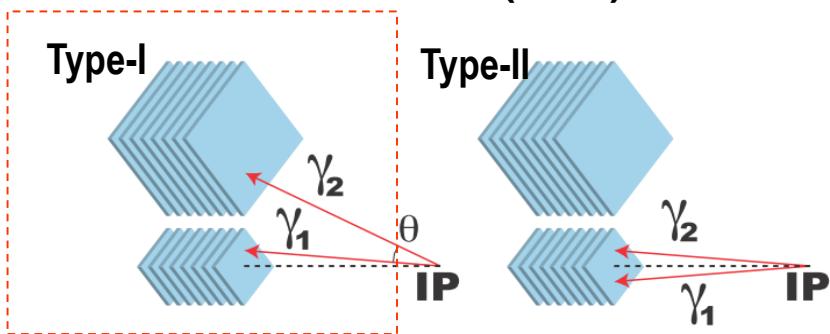
LHCf single γ spectra at 900 GeV

PLB 715 (2012) 298-303



LHCf π^0 P_T spectra at 7TeV

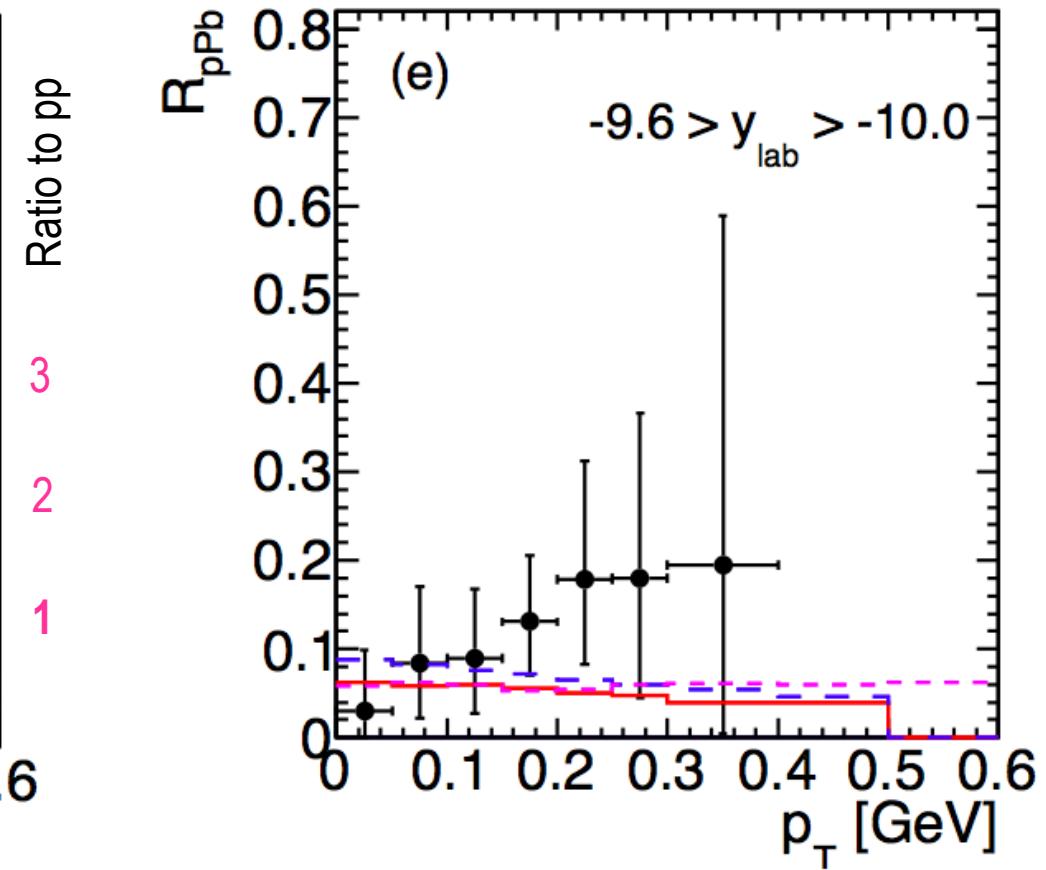
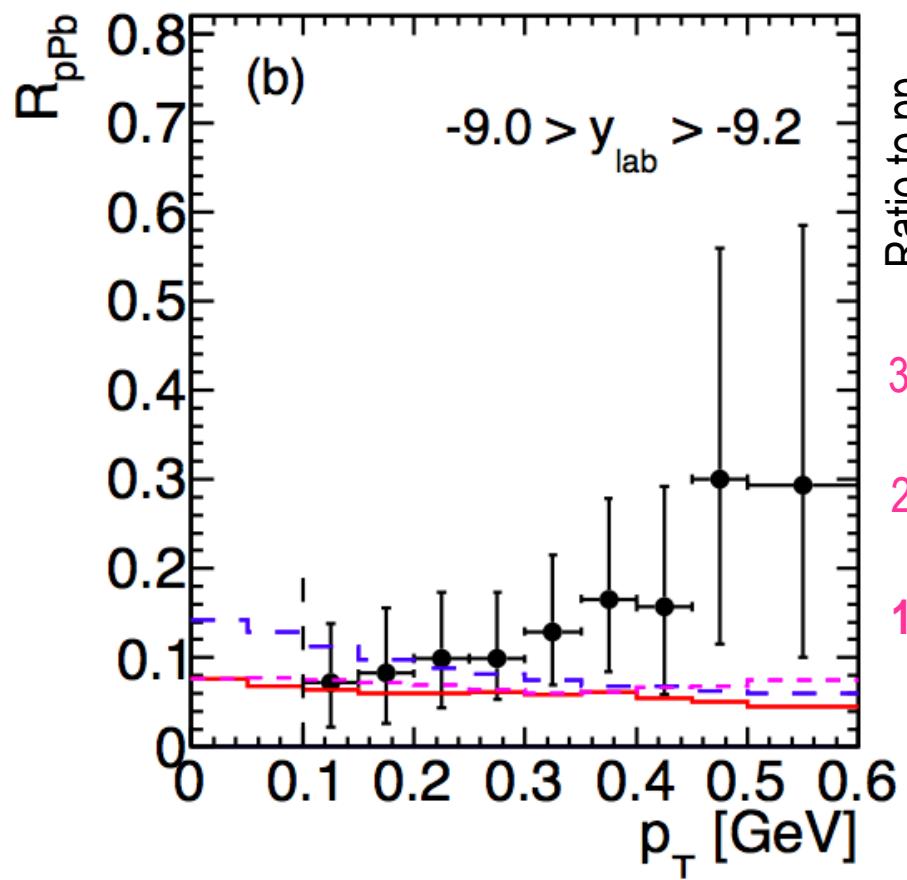
PRD 86 (2012) 092001



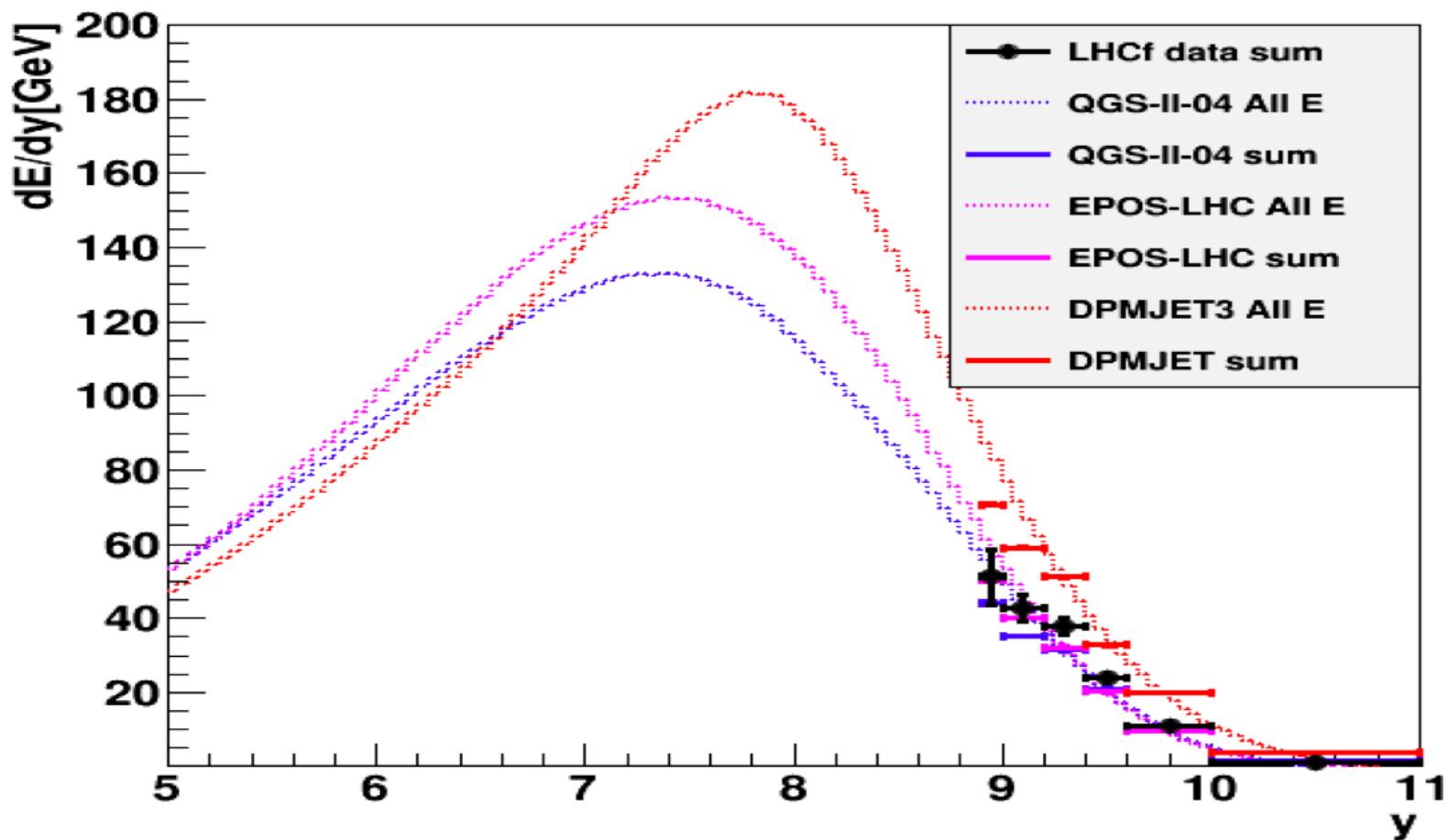
LHCf nuclear modification factor (-11.0 > η > -8.9)

- Very large suppression (~ 0.1) at $P_T \sim 100\text{MeV}$ region
- Models also show similar large suppression, but PT dependence ?

$$R_{\text{pPb}} \equiv \frac{\sigma_{\text{inel}}^{\text{pp}}}{\langle N_{\text{coll}} \rangle \sigma_{\text{inel}}^{\text{pPb}}} \frac{Ed^3 \sigma^{\text{pPb}} / dp^3}{Ed^3 \sigma^{\text{pp}} / dp^3} \quad \langle N_{\text{coll}} \rangle = 6.9 \pm 0.7$$

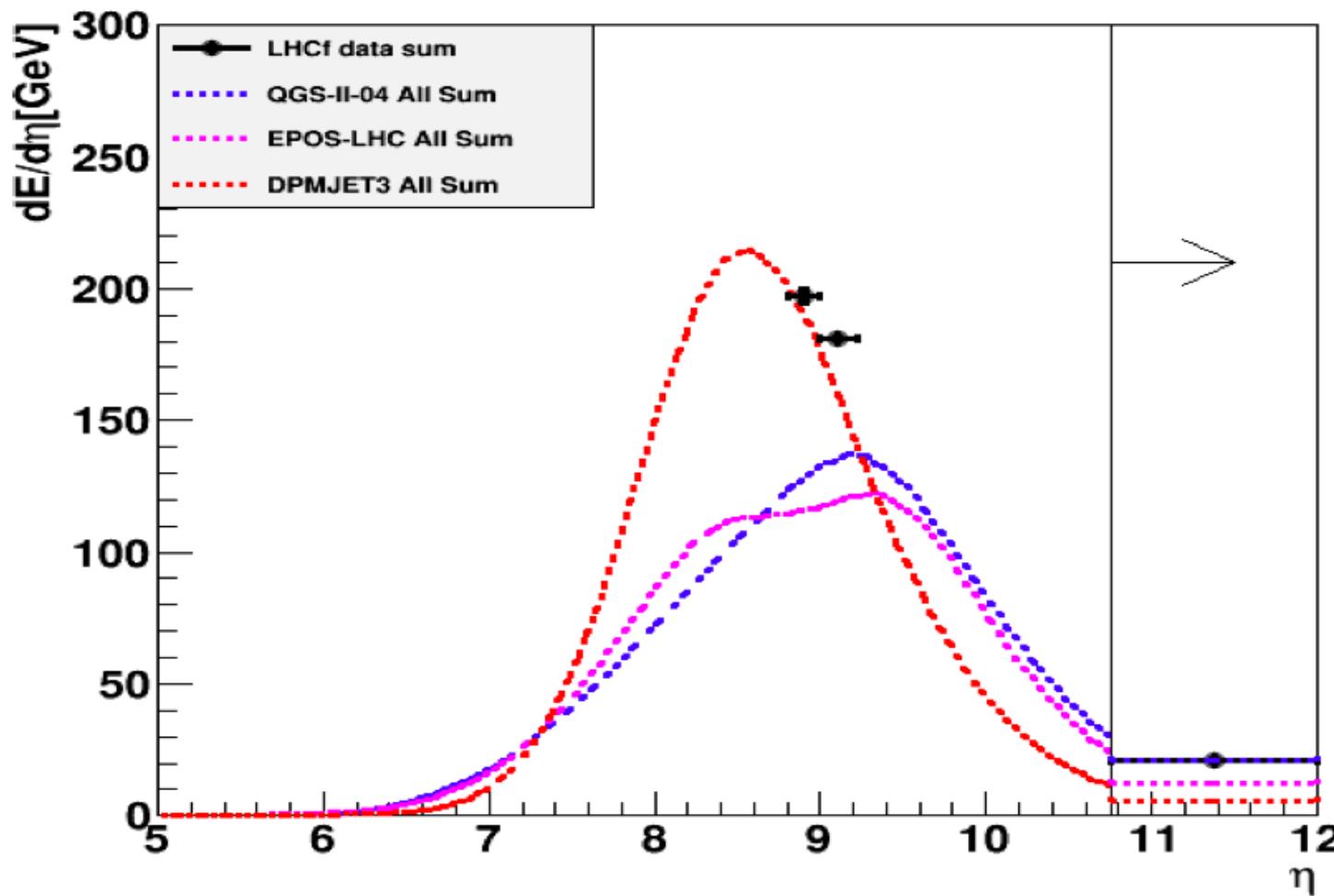


LHCf EM(π^0) energy flow vs rapidity (7TeV)



Plot by N.Sakurai

LHCf neutron energy flow vs rapidity

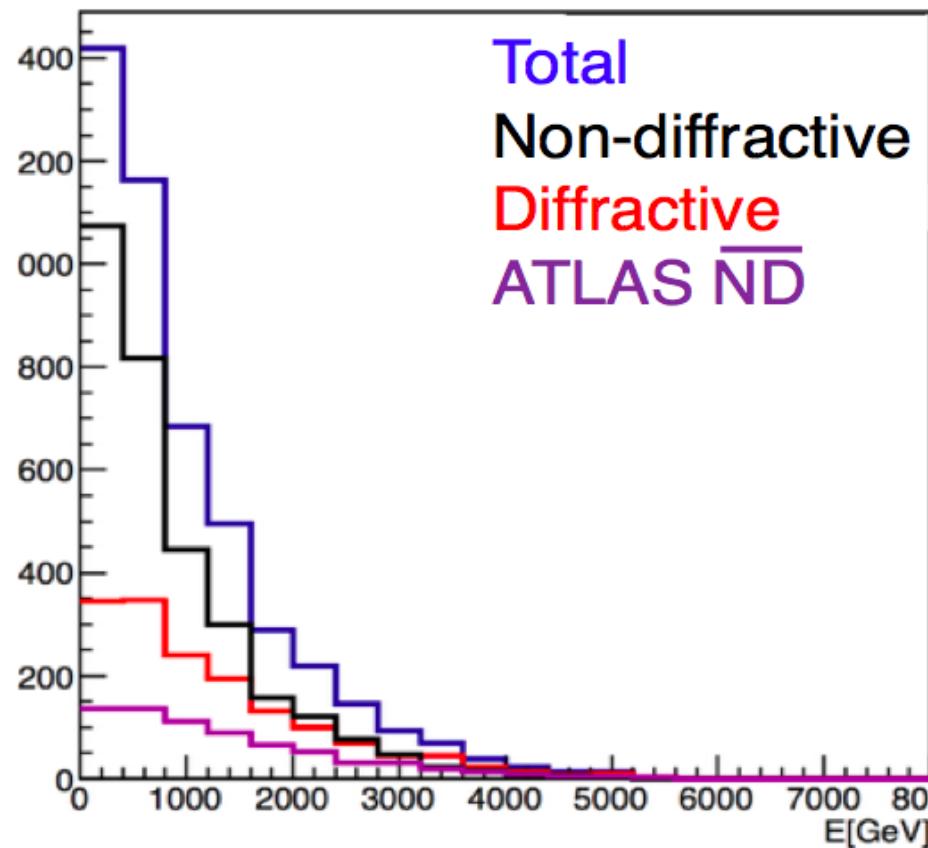


Plot by N.Sakurai

ATLAS ND Tagged LHCf γ and neutrons

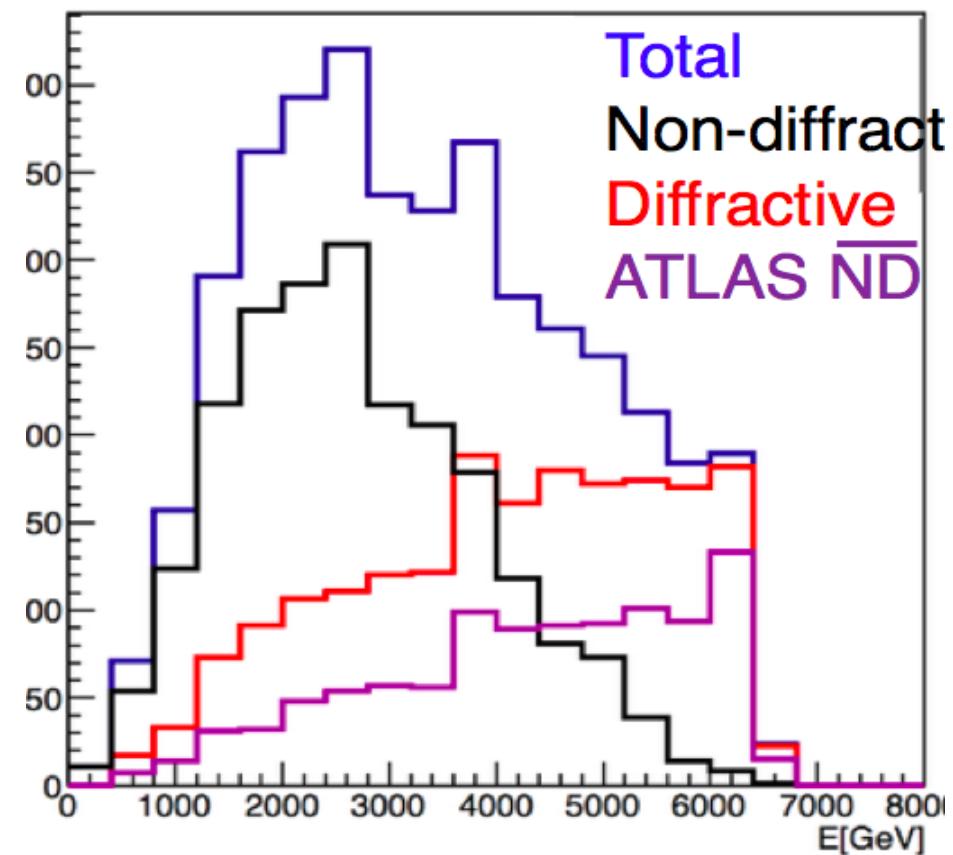
13 TeV pp MC (PYTHIA)

γ spectrum



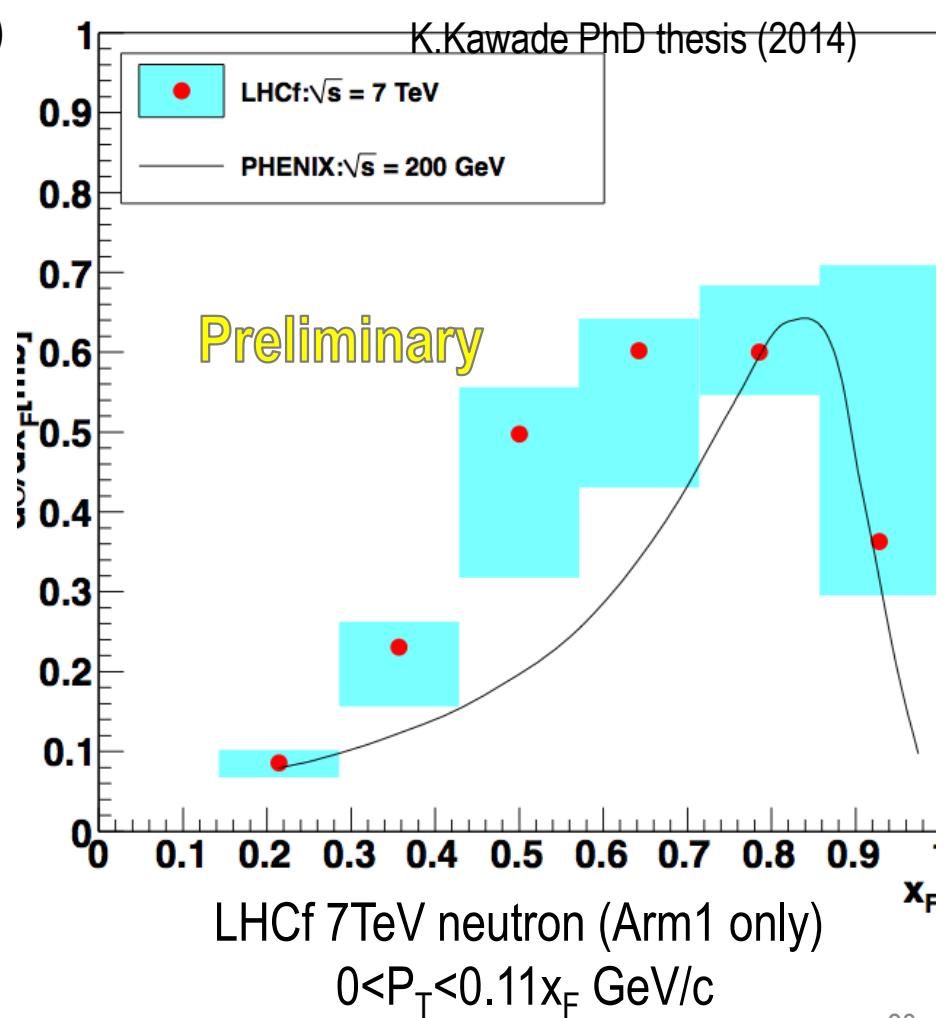
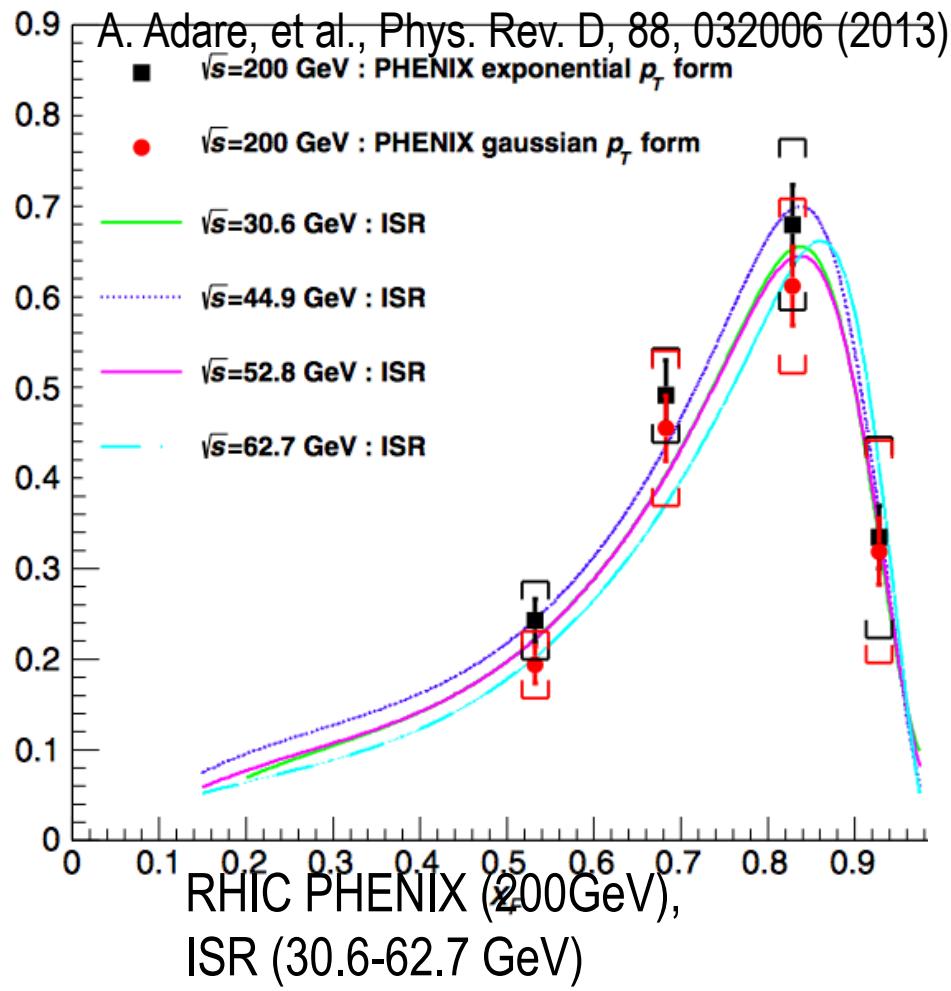
γ

neutron spectrum



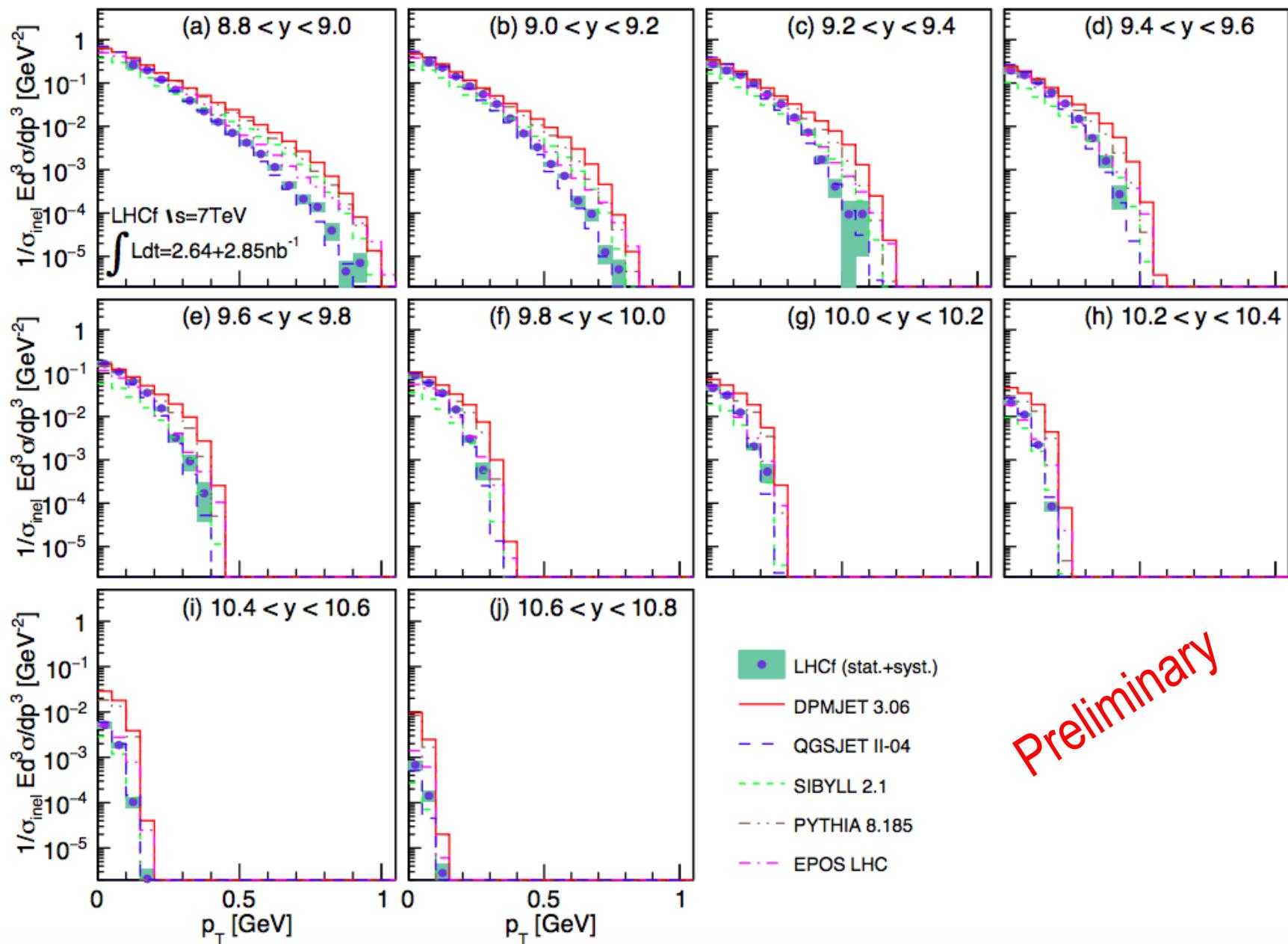
Hadron(neutron)

XF scaling of very forward neutron



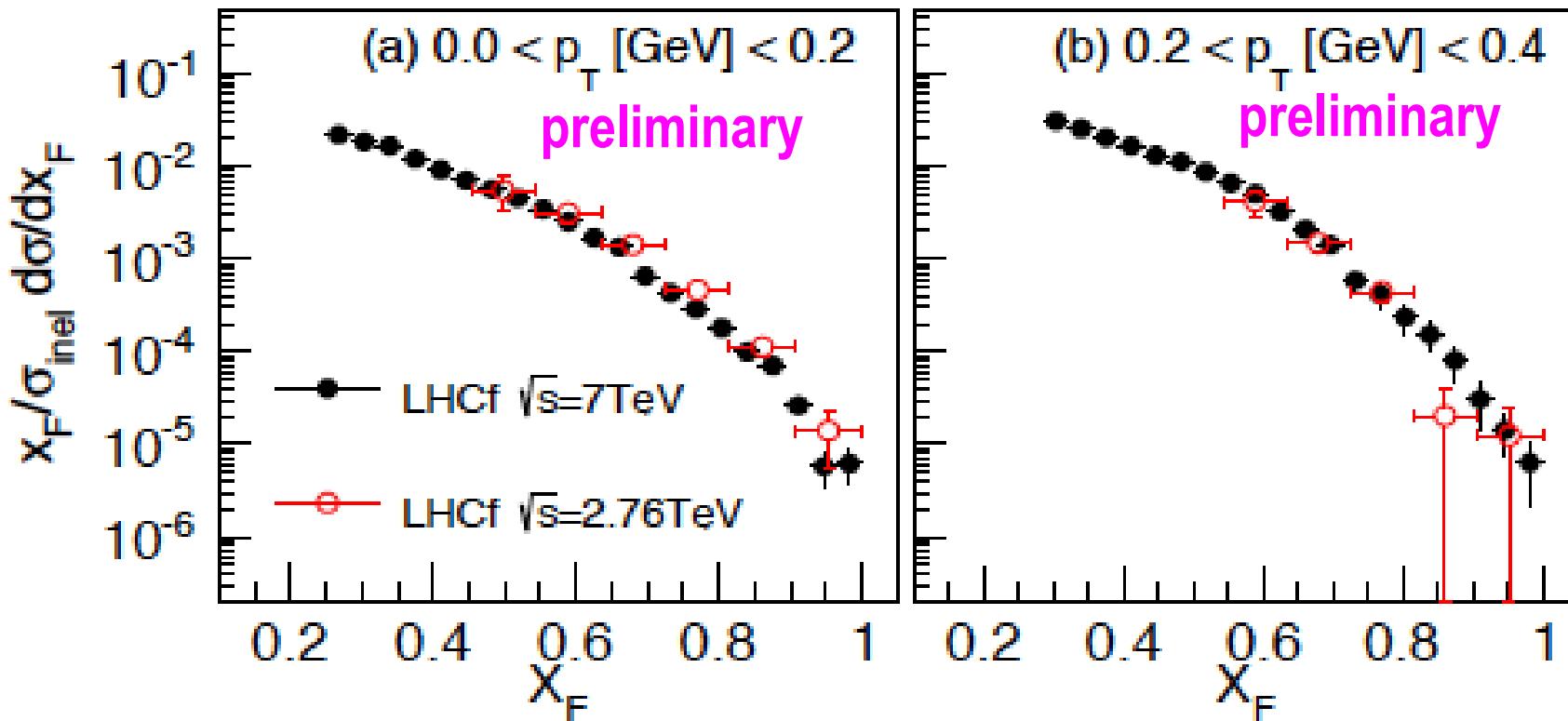
PT _{π_0} spectra Type-I + Type-II π^0

To be submitted PRD



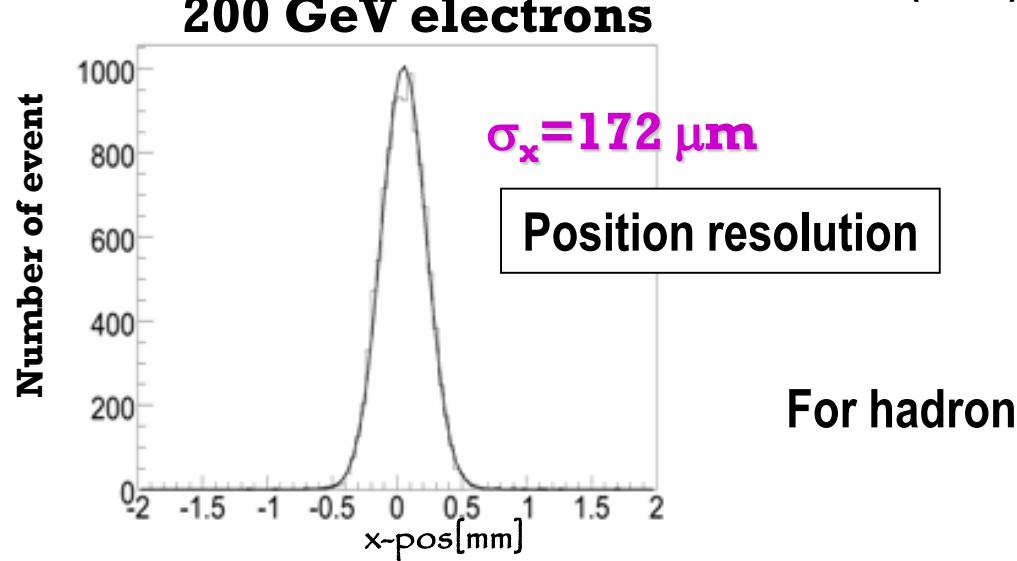
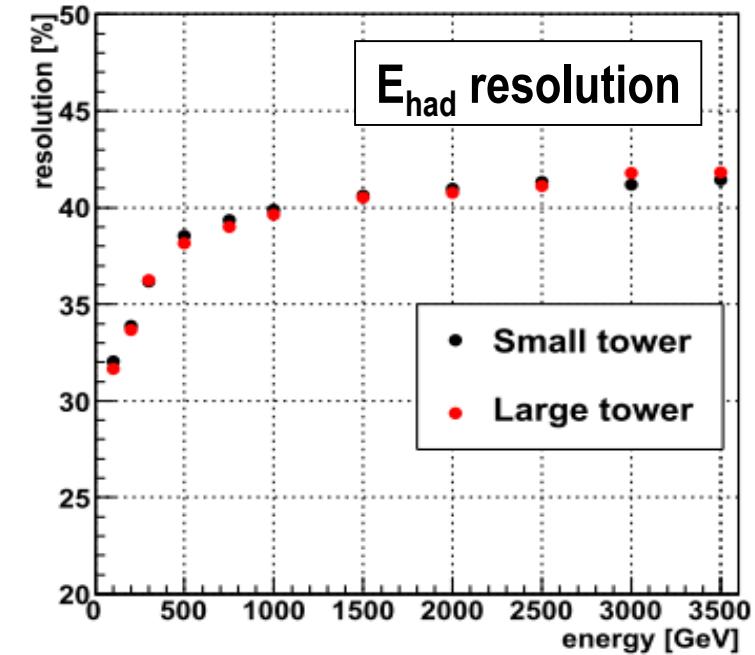
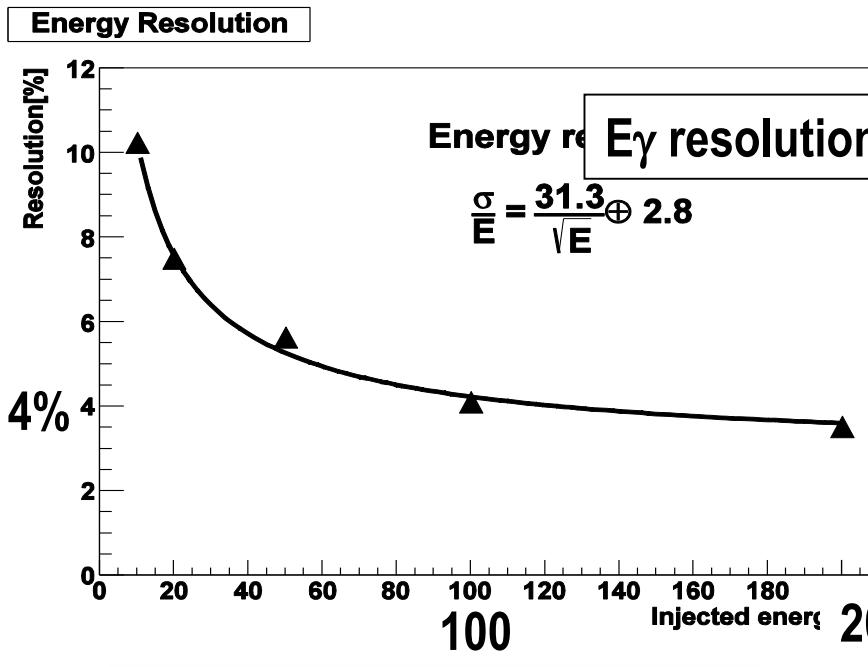
Feynman scaling in π^0 production

To be submitted PRD

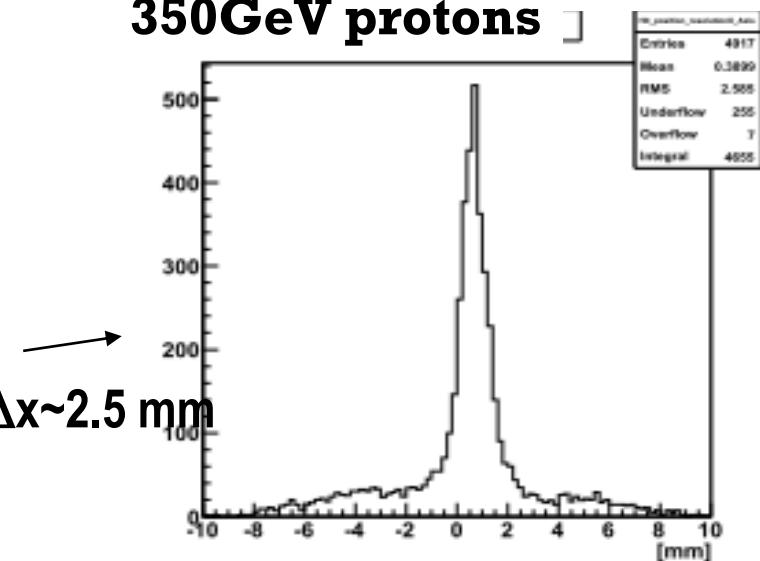


- LHCf π^0 spectra at $\sqrt{s} = 2.76$ and 7 TeV (preliminary)
- Soon compared w/ LHC 13 TeV , and future RHICf (510 GeV)

Detector performance



For hadron, $\Delta x \sim 2.5 \text{ mm}$

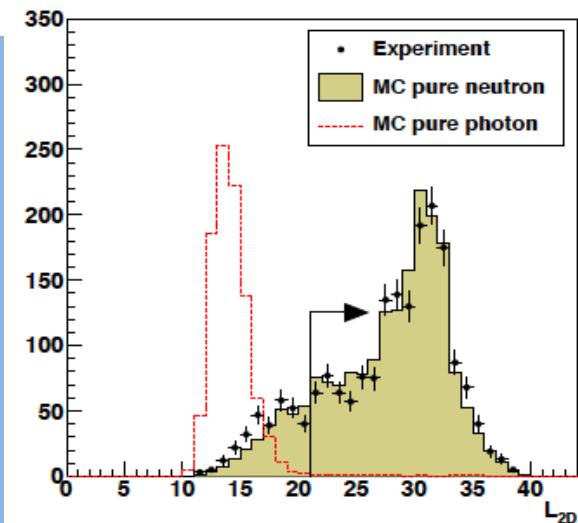
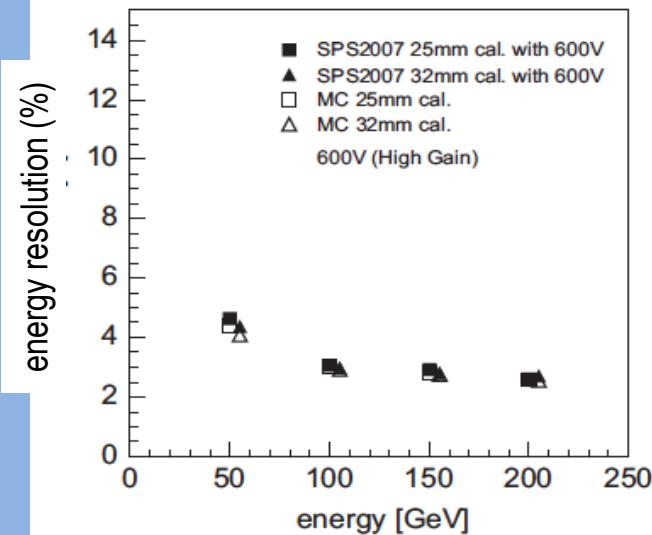


PID (SPS energy)

EM shower (SPS)

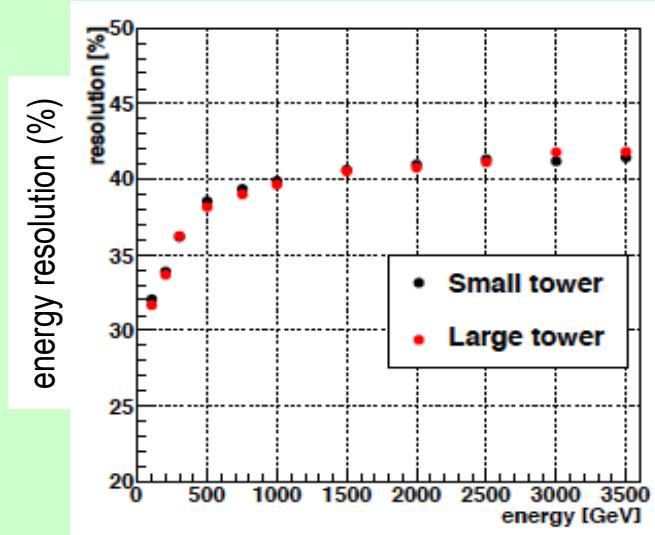
NIM, A671 (2012) 129-136
JINST, 5, P01012, 2010

Energy Resolution (arm2)

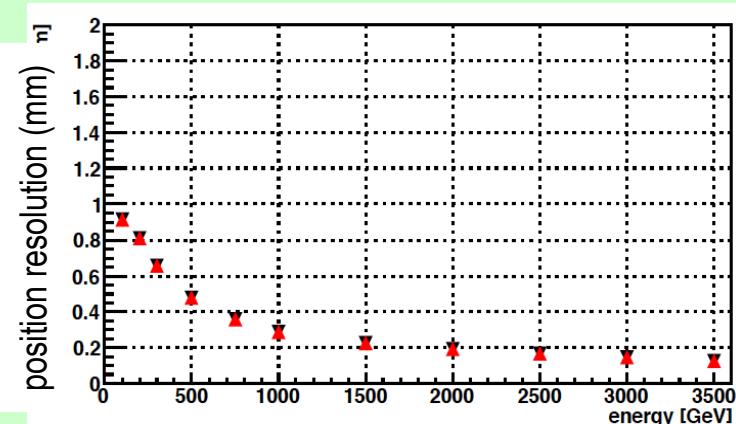
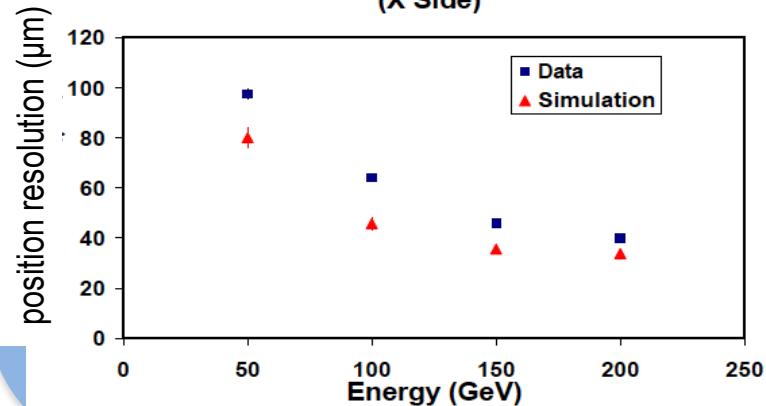


Hadronic shower (LHC MC)

JINST, 9, P03016 (2014)

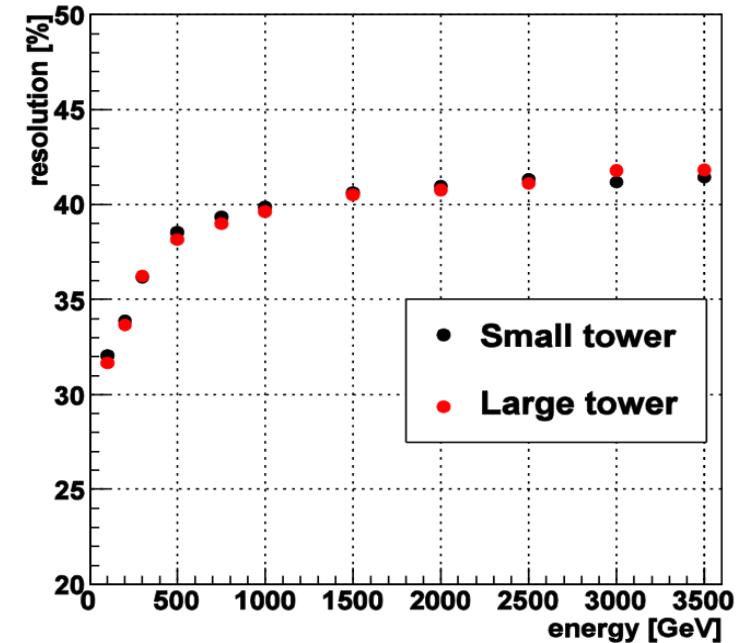
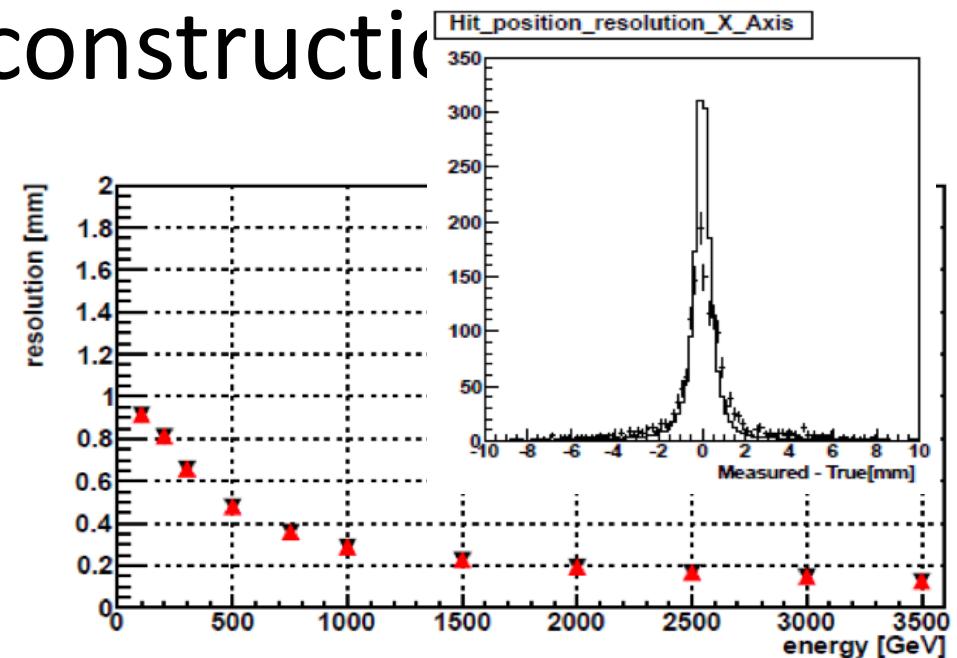
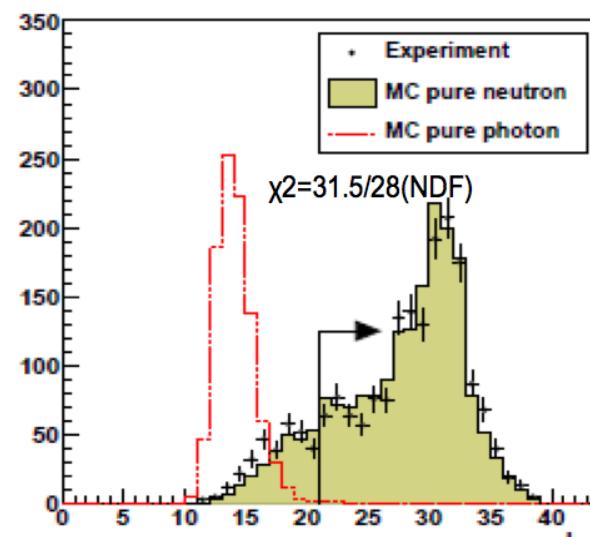
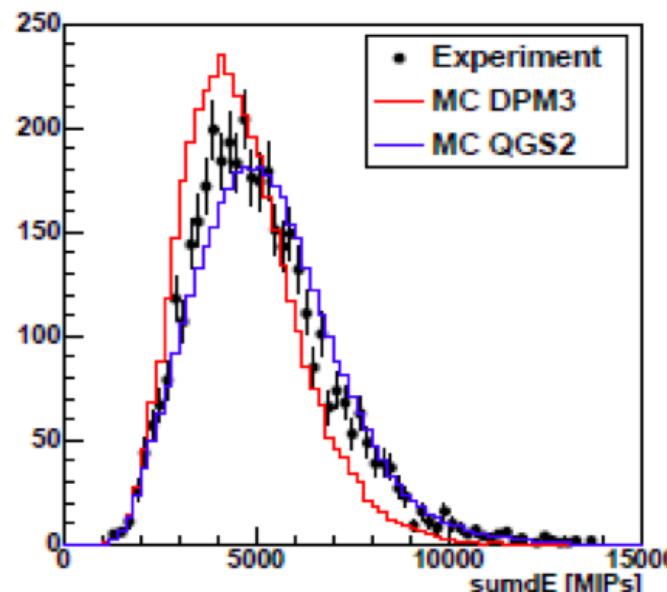


Position Resolution for electron showers (X Side)

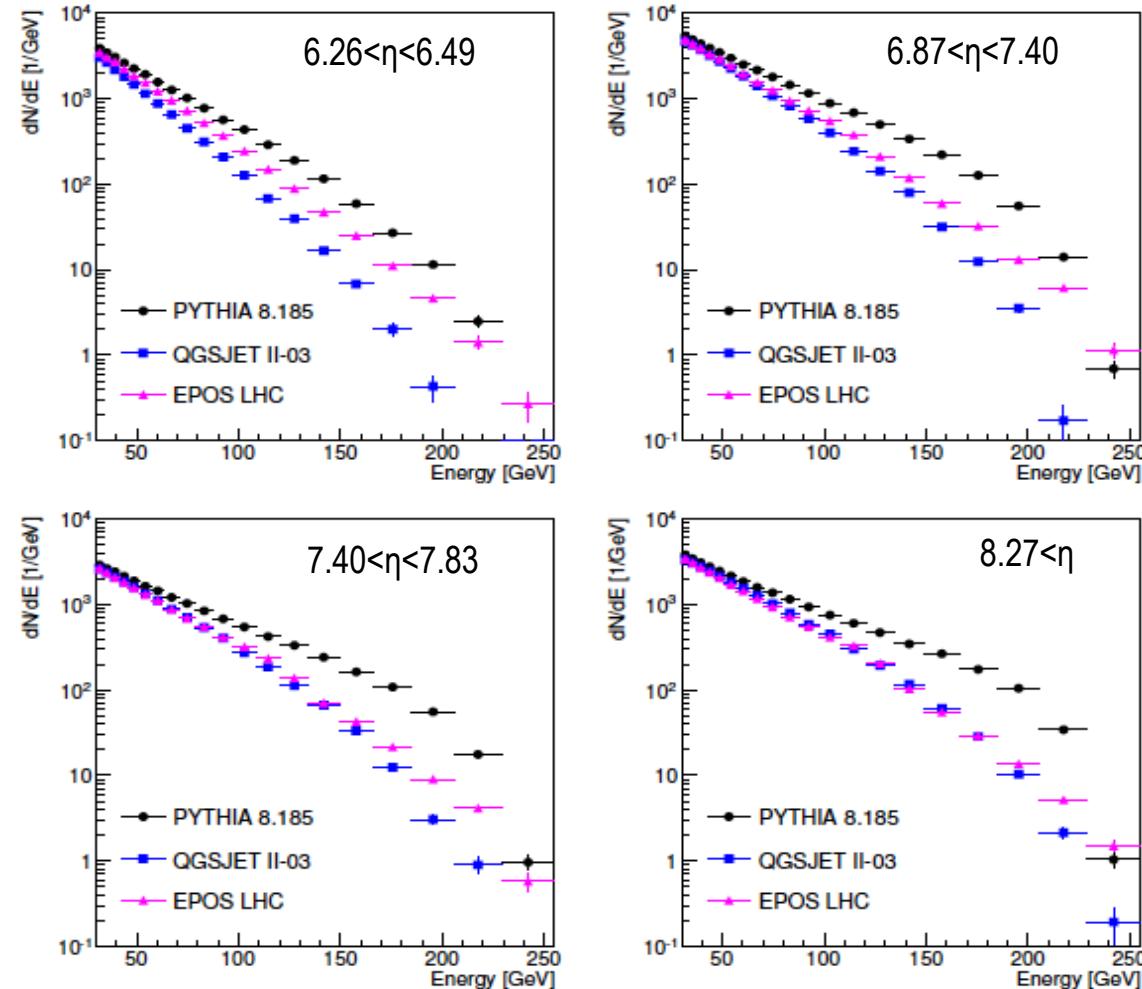


Hadron shower reconstruction

Check by SPS 350GeV p beam

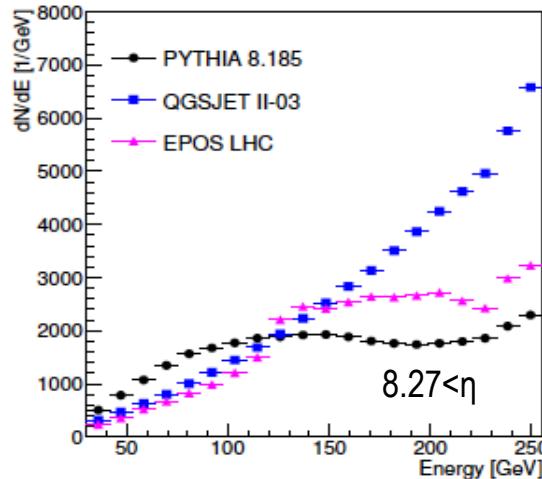
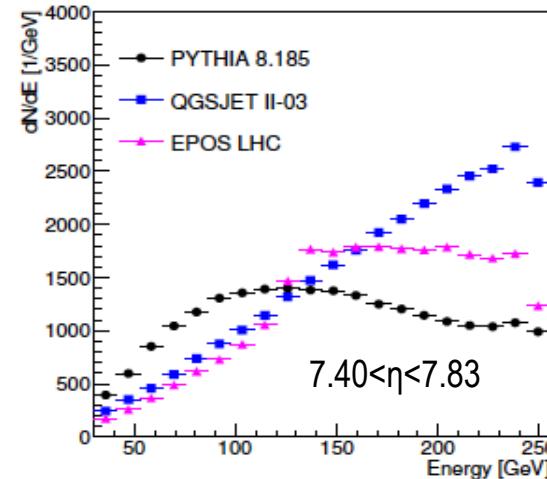
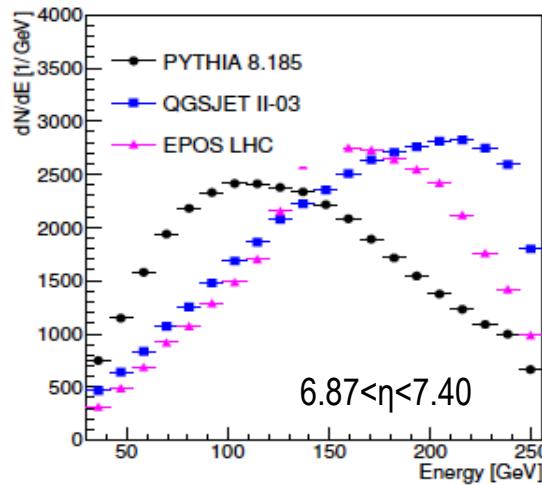
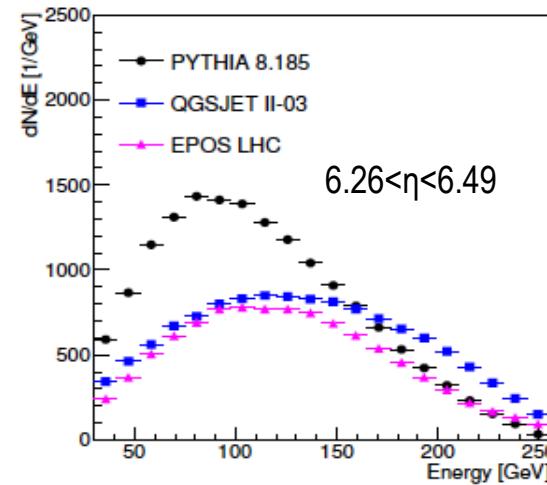


Expected Results (single photons)



- Photon spectra at 4 rapidity samples
- 12 hours statistics (12 nb^{-1} effective luminosity; 360nb^{-1} delivered)
- Statistical error is almost negligible except at the highest energy bins

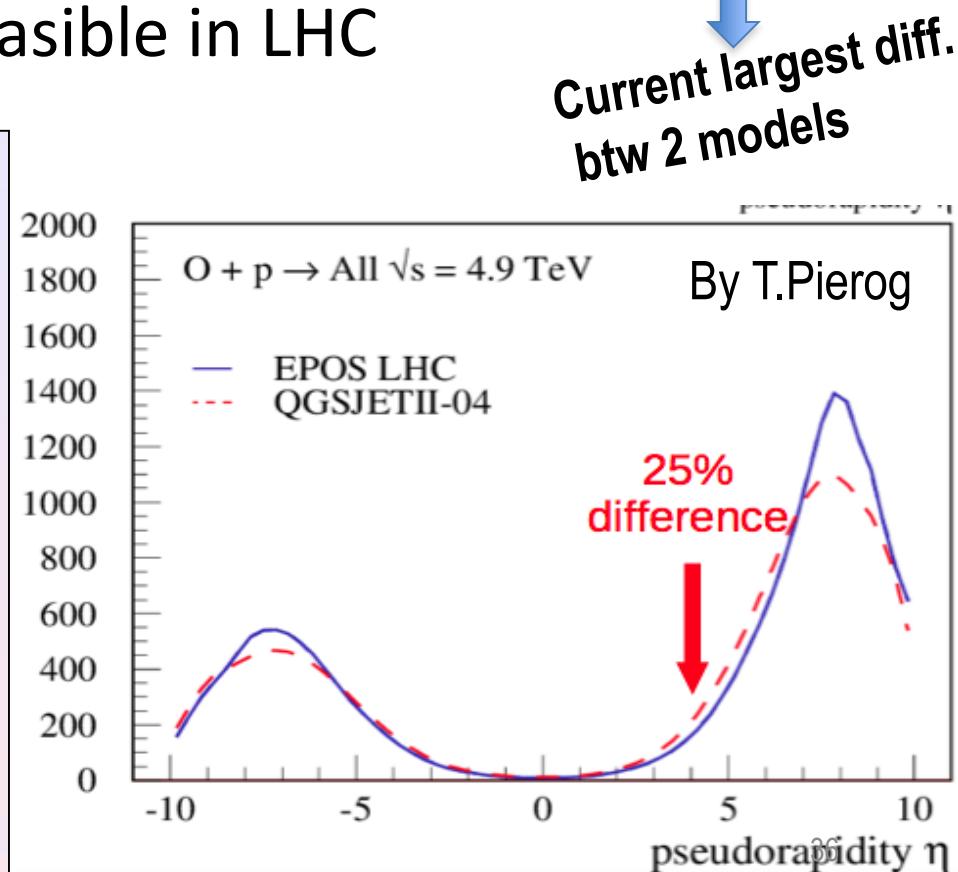
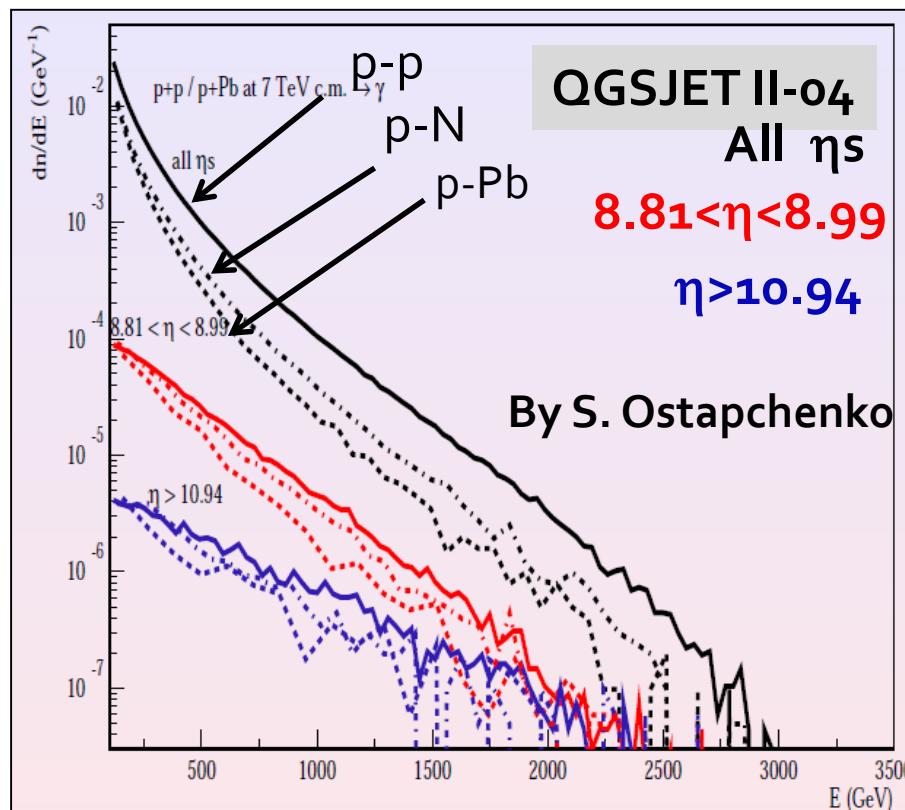
Expected Results (single neutrons)



- Neutron spectra at 4 rapidity samples
- 12 hours statistics (12 nb^{-1} effective luminosity; 360nb^{-1} delivered)
 - RHICf resolution not considered; true spectra
 - Statistical error is almost negligible

Possible future p-Oxygen run

- Important missing information ; nuclear shadowing
- Large suppression 0.1 for p-Pb for very forward π^0 at low PT
- Less expected for p-Light Ion, but model dependent ($\sim 25\%$)
- Oxygen beam is technically feasible in LHC



Current largest diff.
btw 2 models