

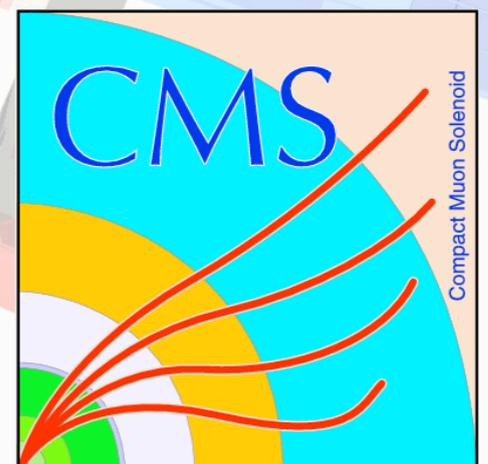


# Backgrounds and uncertainties in $t\bar{t}H$ , $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

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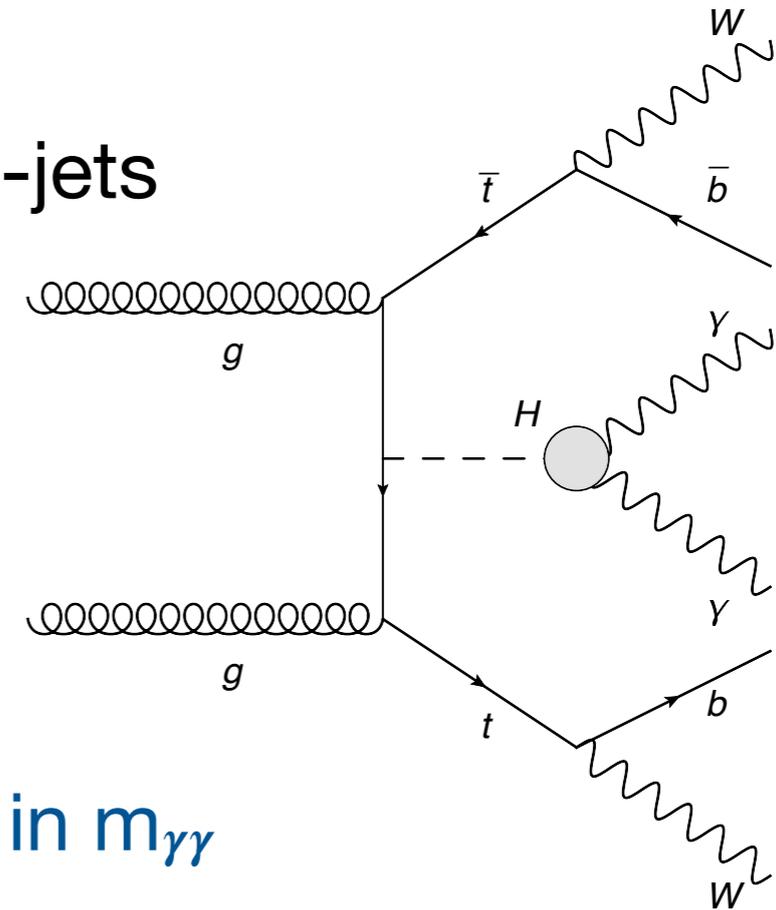


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# ttH in diphoton decay channel

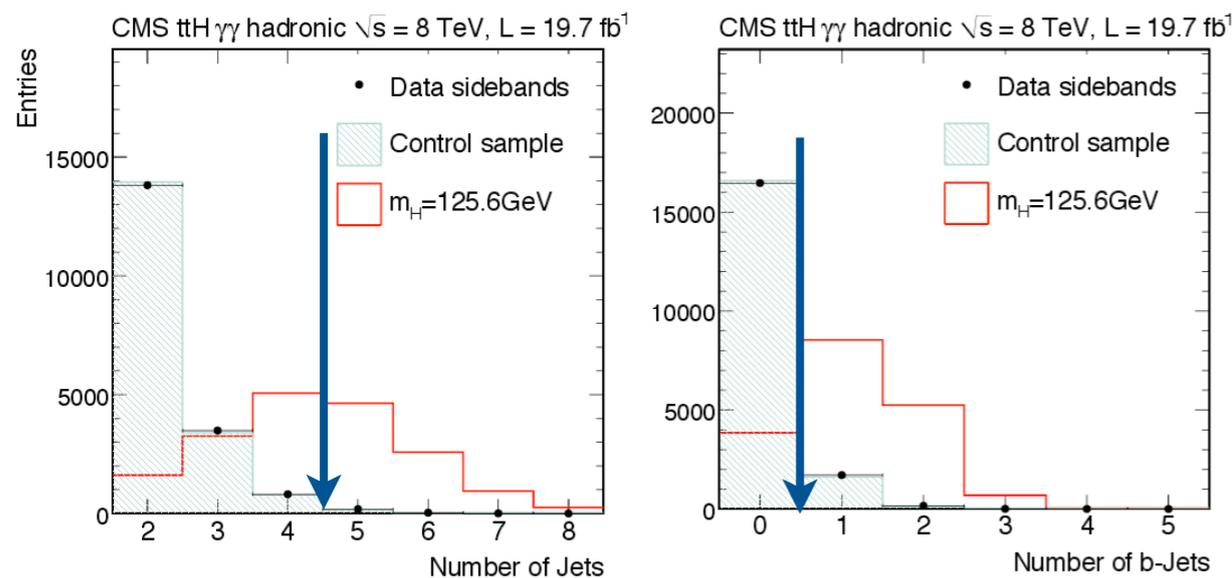
- ttH,  $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$  has a **striking signature**:
  - Two photons (really energetic), jets and b-jets
- **Signal is small for Run1**:
  - $\sigma \times \text{BR} \times 20 \text{ fb}^{-1} \sim 5 \text{ evts}$
- But  $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$  is a very sensitive channel:
  - **Background is small**
  - Full reconstruction of H and **peak search in  $m_{\gamma\gamma}$**
- Backgrounds: everything with photons and jets
  - $\gamma$ +jets,  $\gamma\gamma$ +jets, tt+jets, tt $\gamma$ , tt $\gamma\gamma$ , t $\gamma$ , t $\gamma\gamma$ ...
- These backgrounds are not peaking in  $m_{\gamma\gamma}$



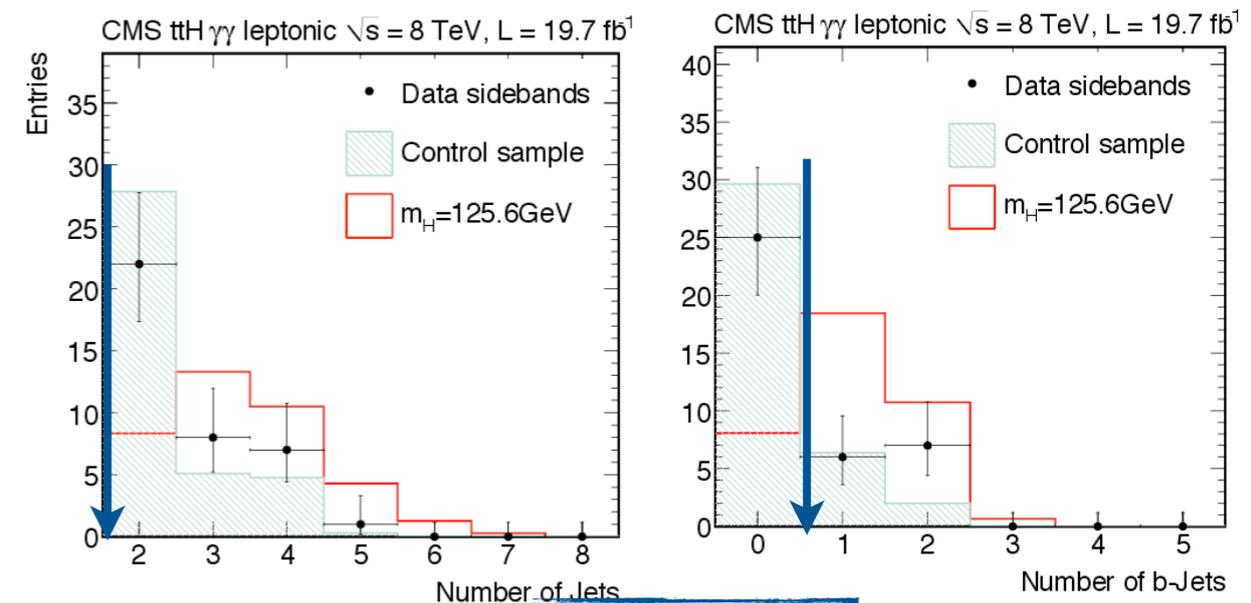
# Run1 Analysis

- Analysis was quite simple:
  - We wanted to be **efficient on signal**, given **low statistic**
  - No possibility of advanced techniques, just few cuts on basic quantities
- Photon identification and reconstruction inherited from std  $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ :
  - Harder cuts on **photon  $p_T$**  and **diphoton MVA**
- Cut-based analysis optimized on a **data control sample**
- Two categories depending on the presence of lepton: **Leptonic / Multijet**
- Cuts on **#jets** and **#b-jets** different for the two categories

No use of Bkg MC



Multijet

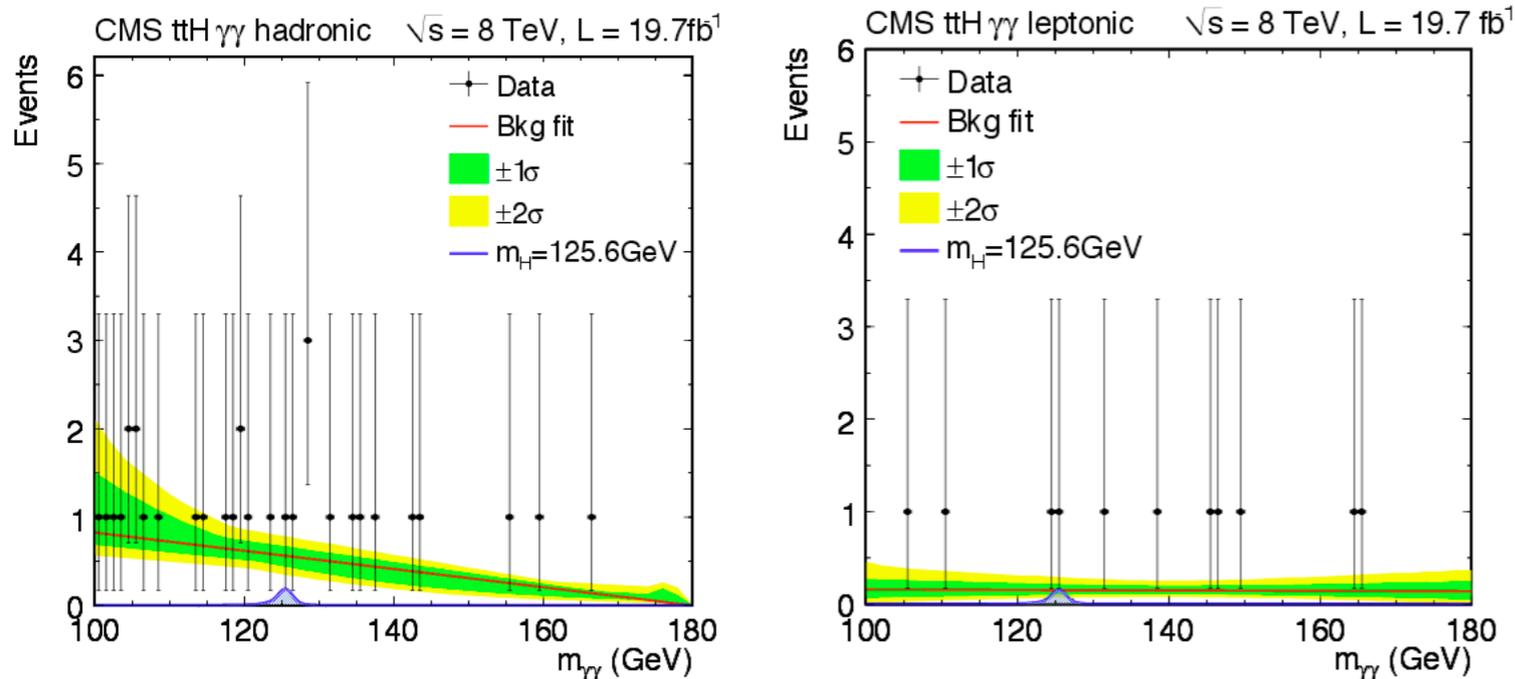


Leptonic

# Results

- The main advantage of  $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$  is  $m_{\gamma\gamma}$  :
  - Background and signal estimated **fitting  $m_{\gamma\gamma}$  distribution**
  - **Signal model from MC**

No use of Bkg MC



- Yields are low:
  - Enough to fit
  - **Low impact of syst** (stat dominated)  $\sim 1\%$

- Background MC in  $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$  **never used**:
  - Optimization on data control sample
  - Bkg estimation from sidebands

Fine for **low-stat Run1 signal**.  
Is this ok for the future? Could be, but...

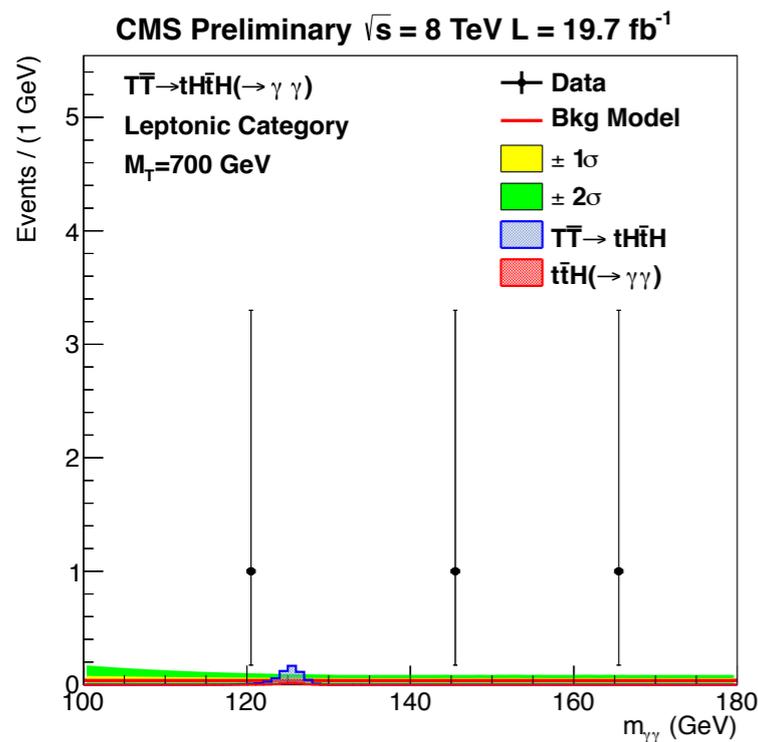
# Background MC simulations

- In Leptonic category  $O(5-10)$  evts. They are enough but **huge uncertainty**.
  - Factor 2 fluctuation could be plausible
- We would like to be sure of the **composition of this background**
  - Hard cuts on jets, what remains?  $t\bar{t}\gamma\gamma$ ,  $t\gamma\gamma$ ....
- With this low statistic, **no advanced reconstruction techniques** used
  - In the future lots of improvements possible:
    - Objects full reconstruction
    - MVA techniques for analysis

**For all these studies MC crucial**

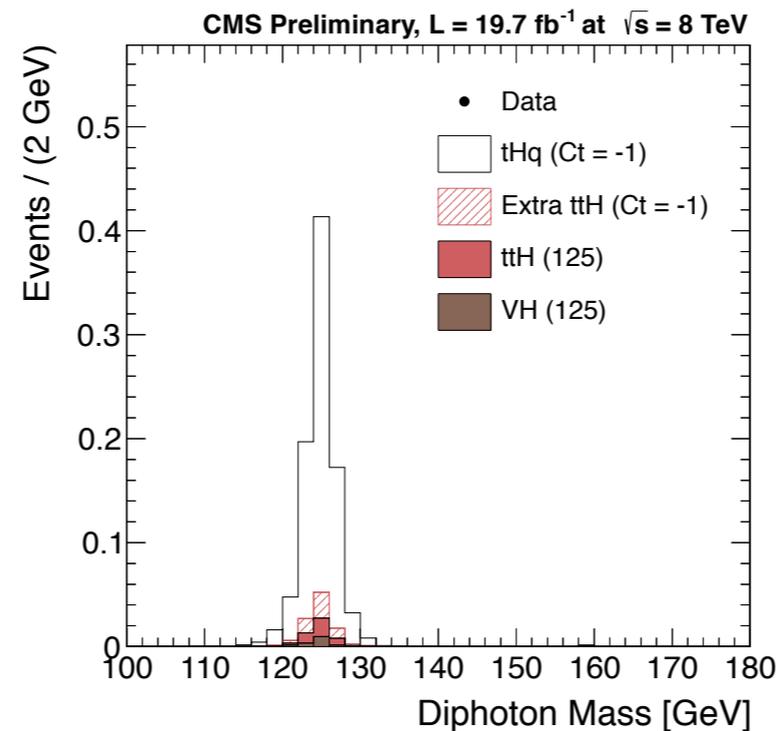
# Not only ttH

- Precise MC simulations would be useful **not only for ttH**
- When we study **BSM process similar to ttH**,  $\sim 0$  evts in sidebands



VLQ:  $T\bar{T} \rightarrow tH\bar{t}H(\rightarrow \gamma\gamma)$

**3 evts:** minimum number of points for a fit



Anomalous t-H coupling:  
 $tH(\rightarrow \gamma\gamma)q$  in leptonic channel

**0 evts:** background shape from control sample (low stat, big uncertainty)

- All possible data-driven control-samples are **low stat** in this phase space:
  - 1 lepton
  - high number of jets
  - high number of b-jets

**If we find an excess and want to believe it robust MC prediction needed**

# What do we need?

- Up to now **low-stat**, MC **not crucial**
- For Run II high-stat:
  - **MC is needed** for precise optimization
  - Signal extraction still data-driven
- **Minimal Wish-list:**
  - $t\gamma$
  - $t\gamma\gamma$
  - $t\bar{t}\gamma$
  - $t\bar{t}\gamma\gamma$
  - $\gamma\gamma$  + many jets (Sherpa?)
- **ttH optimization** with BDT and full reconstruction of objects
- **tHq** and **BSM searches** would also profit from these:
  - tHq in the hadronic channel has to be done

# Current status

- Something has changed probably:
  - At the time of the analysis we tried some  $t\bar{t}\gamma\gamma$  and  $t\gamma\gamma$  MC but **big Data/MC scale factors**
  - Now there are **updated calculations**

arXiv.org > hep-ph > arXiv:1408.0278

High Energy Physics - Phenomenology

## Hadroproduction of $t$ anti- $t$ pair with two isolated photons with PowHel

Adam Kardos, Zoltán Trócsányi

(Submitted on 1 Aug 2014)

- What has to be studied carefully in MC generation?
  - **Matching**: for photons and jets. We require a lot of jets in the final state
  - **Leptons**: in our 'handmade' MC requiring at least a lepton caused disagreement
  - How to sum samples (#jets, #b-jets...)

# Conclusions

- Precise background estimation **not crucial** for  $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$  Run1 given low-stat:
  - Optimization and background estimation from data
  - Simple cuts on #jets and b-jets (no fine optimization needed)
  - Low impact of systematics
- **For Run 2 it could be crucial:**
  - ttH optimization
  - BSM searches
- Wish-list :
  - $t\gamma$ ,  $t\gamma\gamma$ ,  $tt\gamma$ ,  $tt\gamma\gamma$