

Kaon Sections

Giancarlo D'Ambrosio (Encoder, CERN and INFN-Napoli),

Cheng-Ju Lin (Overseer, LBNL),

A picture of our work

12 papers analysed, 22 encodings

Still data analysed from
KLOE, KTeV, NA48

waiting for KOTO, NA62

NA62's first run started in October 2014. 2015–2017 NA62 will collect a sample of 10^{13} K^+ decays containing about 100 $K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \nu \bar{\nu}$ events.

KOTO is expected to resume in early 2015
KOTO's SES is expected 8×10^{-12} , corresponding to 3.5 SM events

S/B ratio is 1.4,

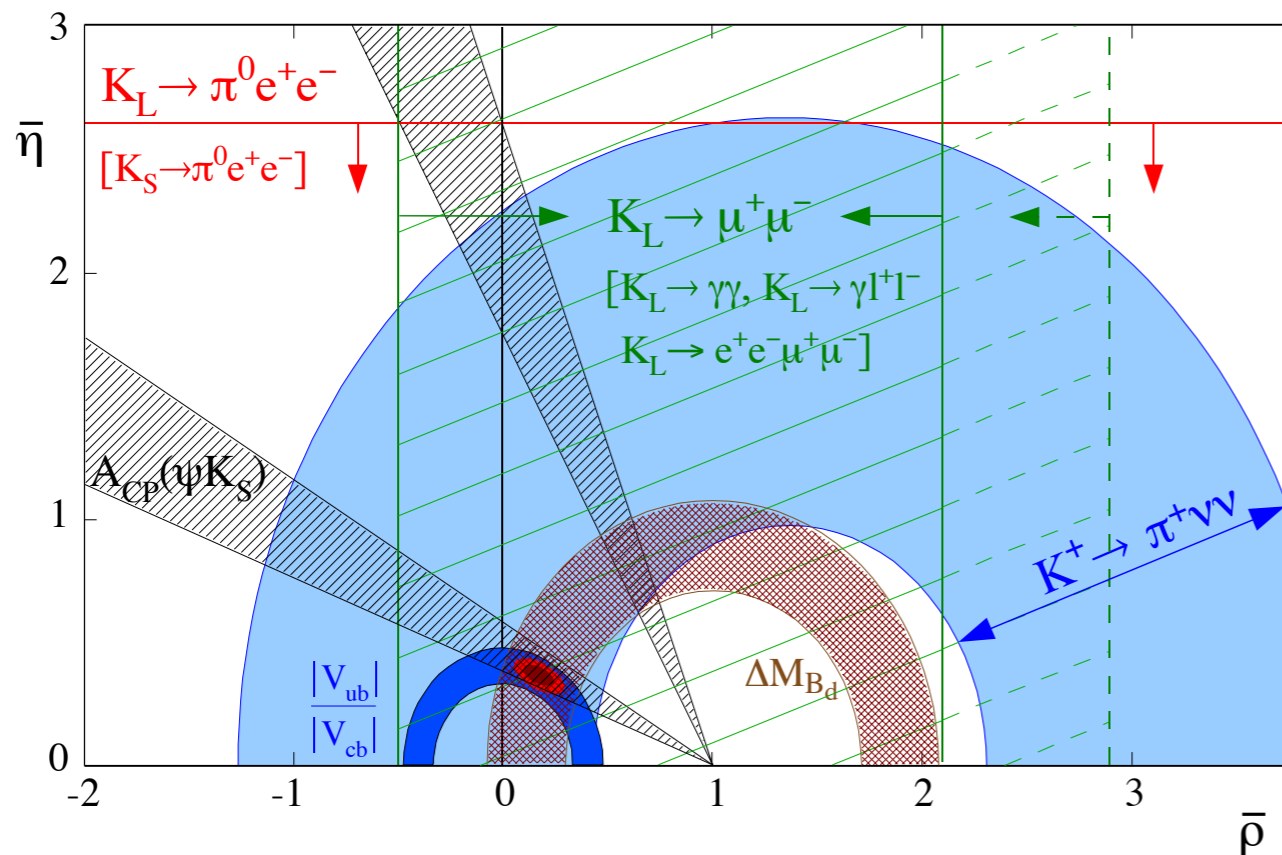
MiniReviews

- Rare Kaon Decays (Littenberg Valencia)_
- $K(l3)^{\pm}$ and $K(l3)^0$ Form Factors (Lin Trippe)
- CPT Invariance Tests in Neutral Kaon Decay (Antonelli, G.D.)
- CP-Violation in $K_S \rightarrow 3\pi$ (Nakada, Wolfenstein)
- $V(ud)$, $V(us)$, Cabibbo Angle, and CKM Unitarity (Blucher, Marciano)
- CP-Violation in KL Decays (Wolfenstein, Lin Trippe)

Highlights $K_S \rightarrow \mu\bar{\mu}$ LHCb

After 40 years improvement by 3 orders of magnitudes from LHCb

$$B(K_S \rightarrow \mu\bar{\mu}) < 11 \times 10^{-9} \quad 95\% \text{ CL}$$



SM

$\sim 5 \times 10^{-12}$

SD $1.5 \cdot 10^{-12}$

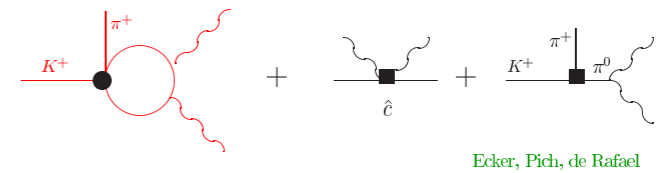
NP $1.5 \cdot 10^{-11}$
Allowed

NP Limits from
CPviol in $K_L \rightarrow \mu\mu$

$$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \gamma \gamma$$

NA48/2 + NA62

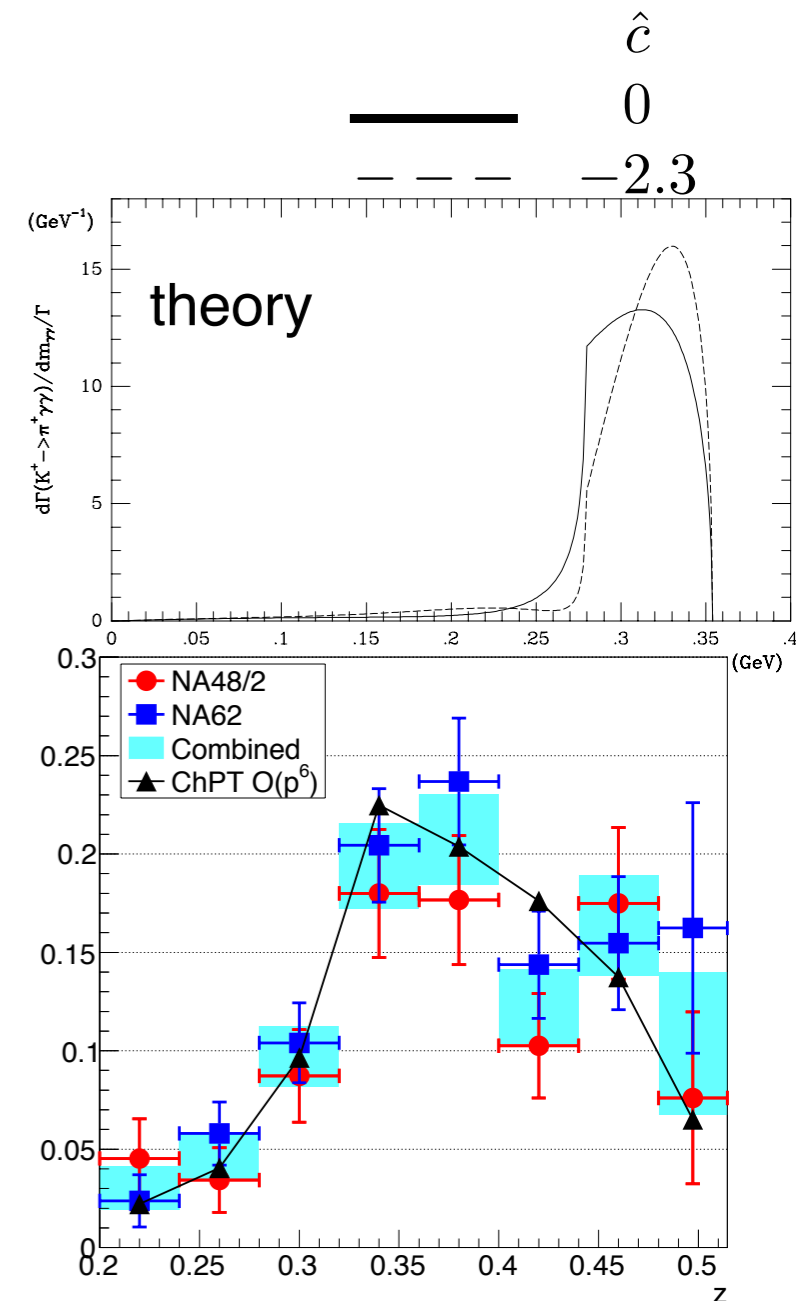
Auxiliary channel useful to assess the CP conserving contribution to $K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 ee$



Final 381 evts NA48/2 + NA62 during a 3-day special NA48/2 run in 2004 and a 3-month NA62 run in 2007

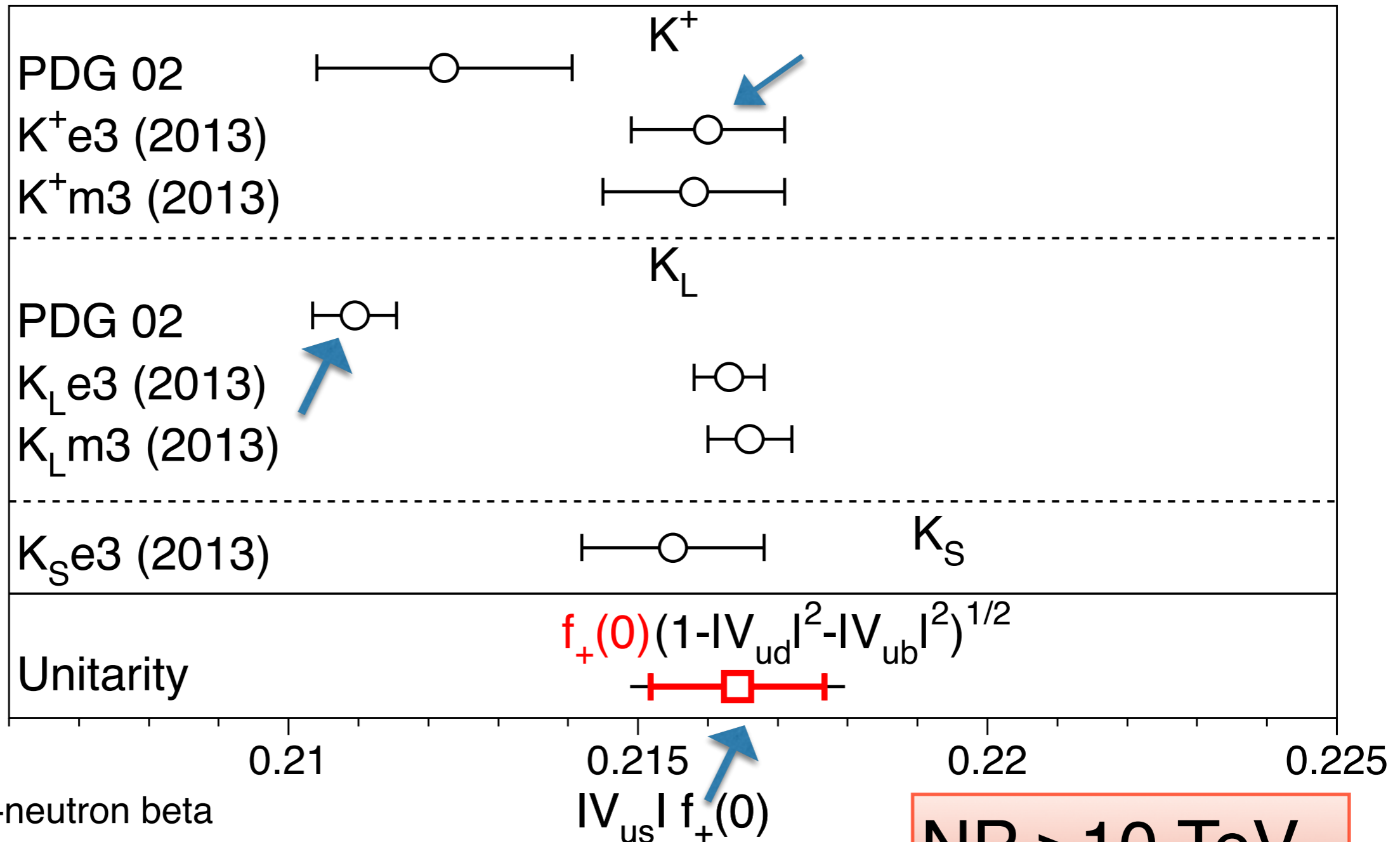
$$B = (1.003 \pm 0.051_{\text{stat}} \pm 0.024_{\text{syst}}) \cdot 10^{-6}$$

$$\hat{c} = 1.86 \pm 0.26$$



V_{us} rev Blucher Marciano

Important feedbacks/interactions from HFAG,
Lattice, Flavianet, other PDG reviews



superallowed +neutron beta
error: Rad corr electroweak radiative corrections,
nuclear structure, and isospin violating nuclear effects

NP > 10 TeV

High Statistics Measurement of the $K^+ \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ \nu$ (K_{e3}^+) Branching Ratio

A. Sher,^{3,*} R. Appel,^{6,3} G. S. Atoyan,⁴ B. Bassalleck,² D. R. Bergman,^{6,†} N. Cheung,³ S. Dhawan,⁶ H. Do,⁶ J. Egger,⁵ S. Eilerts,^{2,‡} H. Fischer,^{2,§} W. Herold,⁵ V.V. Issakov,⁴ H. Kaspar,⁵ D. E. Kraus,³ D. M. Lazarus,¹ P. Lichard,³ J. Lowe,² J. Lozano,^{6,||} H. Ma,¹ W. Majid,^{6,¶} S. Pislak,^{7,6} A. A. Poblaguev,⁴ P. Rehak,¹ Aleksey Sher,⁷ J. A. Thompson,³ P. Truöl,^{7,6} and M. E. Zeller⁶

¹*Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton, New York 11973, USA*

²*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico 87131, USA*

³*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15260, USA*

⁴*Institute for Nuclear Research of Russian Academy of Sciences, Moscow 117 312, Russia*

⁵*Paul Scherrer Institut, CH-5232 Villigen, Switzerland*

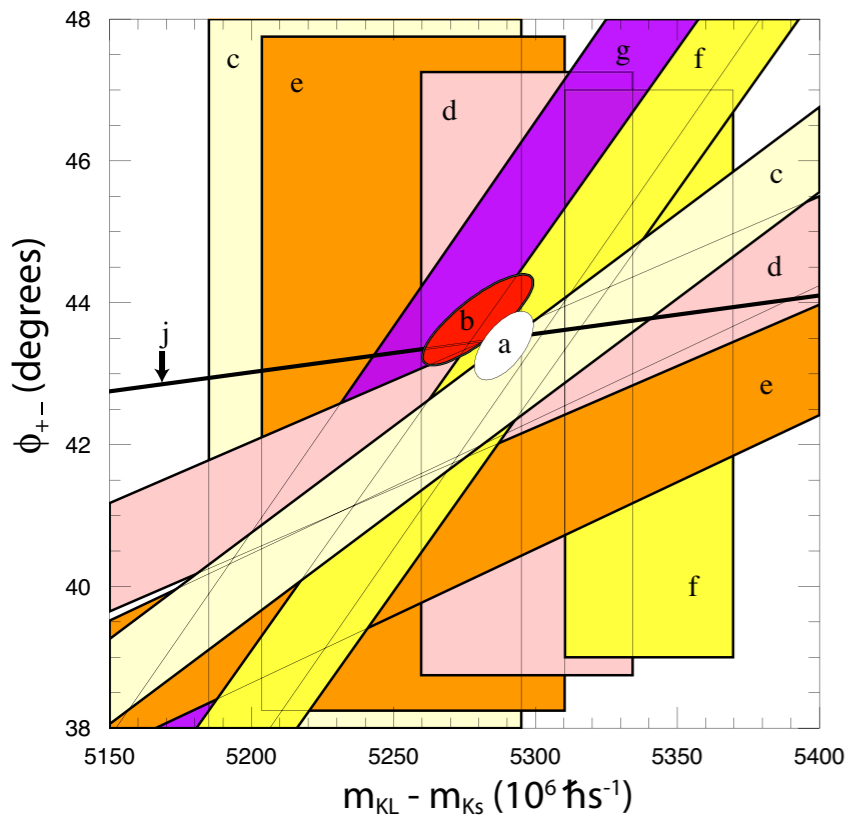
⁶*Physics Department, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut 06511, USA*

⁷*Physik-Institut, Universität Zürich, CH-8057 Zürich, Switzerland*

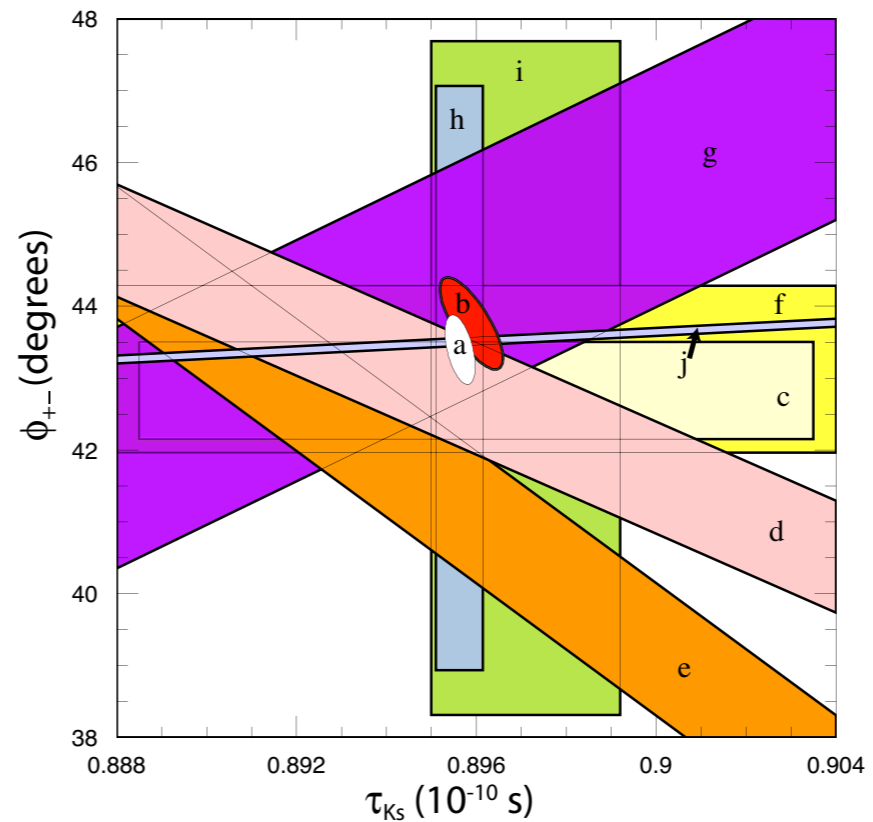
(Received 15 May 2003; published 29 December 2003)

Role of KTeV, KLOE, Istra

CP-Violation in KL Decays Wolfenstein, Lin Trippe



do not assume CPT invariance



assume CPT invariance

$$\phi_{+-} - \phi_{00} \sim 0.006^\circ \pm 0.008^\circ \quad \tau_{K_S} = 0.8954 \pm 0.0004 \cdot 10^{-10} s$$

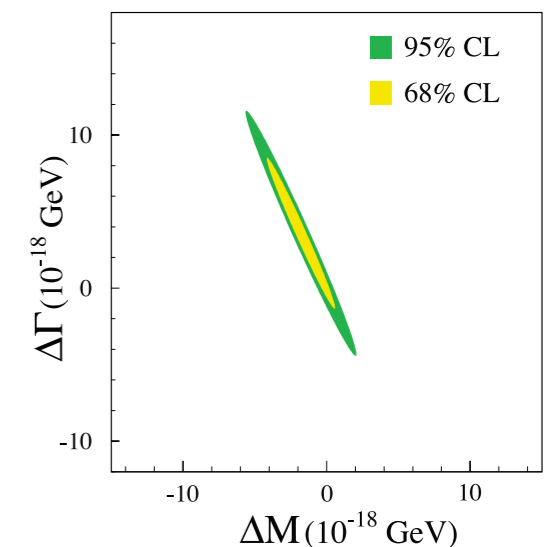
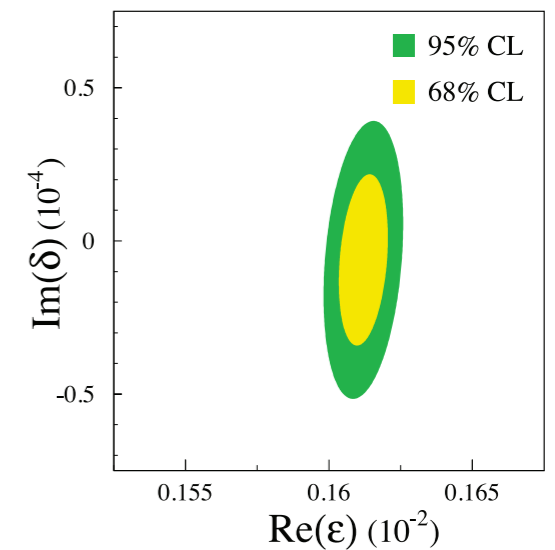
CPT Invariance Tests in Neutral Kaon Decay Antonelli, G.D.

Review Bell-Steinberger relations: unitarity determines $\Re(\epsilon)$ and $\Im(\delta)$ CP and CPT violating in terms of $A_L(f)A_S^*(f)$

$$\left[\frac{\Gamma_S + \Gamma_L}{\Gamma_S - \Gamma_L} + i \tan \phi_{SW} \right] \left[\frac{\Re(\epsilon)}{1 + |\epsilon|^2} - i \Im(\delta) \right] = \frac{1}{\Gamma_S - \Gamma_L} \sum_f A_L(f) A_S^*(f)$$

CPLEAR, NA48, KLOE, PDGfit, KTEV

$$|m_{K^0} - m_{\bar{K}^0}| < 4.0 \times 10^{-19} \text{ GeV} \quad \text{at } 95 \% \text{ C.L.}$$



Issues

- Still to improve: maybe some form factors can be removed
- Do we need a mini review for CHPT?