

MPS Aspects of the Vacuum System commissioning

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Outline

- Beam vacuum sector valves
- Electron stoppers
- Access safety blocs
- Interface with the BIS
- ADT and RF system interface
- MKI system interface
- MKB system interface
- Vacuum system tests during machine checkout

Beam vacuum sector valves

Warm vacuum sectors (LSS3, 6, 7)

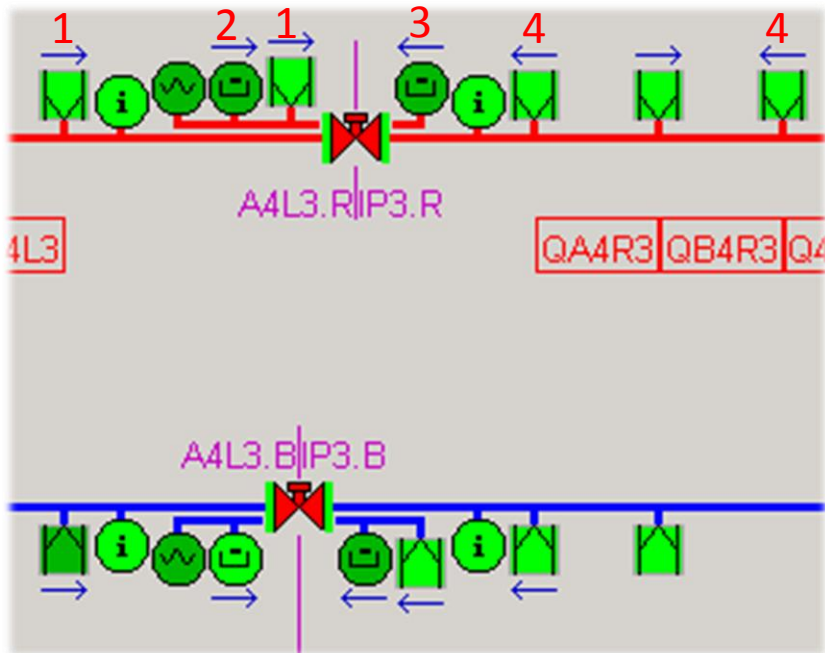
VGP = Penning gauge

VPI = Sputter Ion Pump (used as a pump and a gauge)

VVS = Vacuum Sector Valve

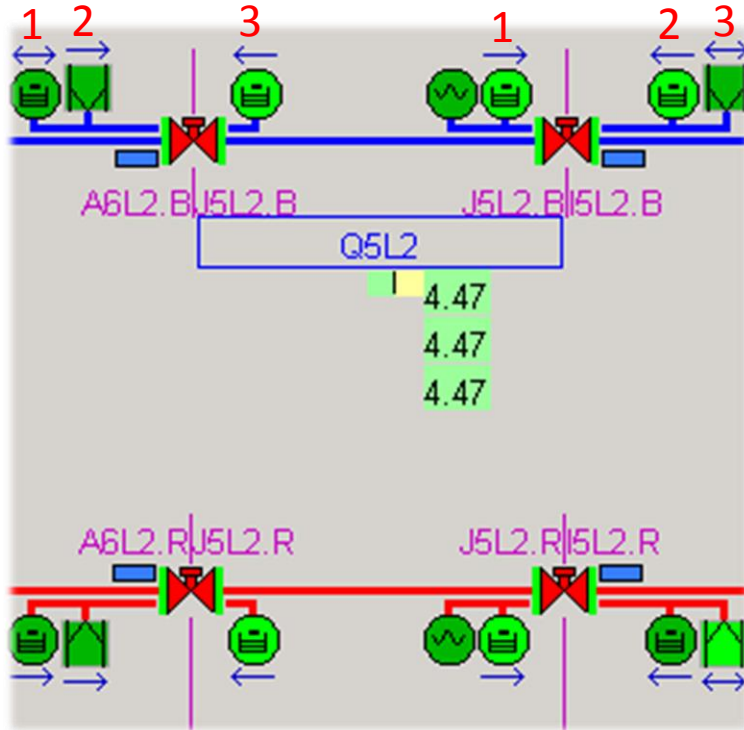
VGI = Bayard-Alpert gauge

Interlock given by a dry contact



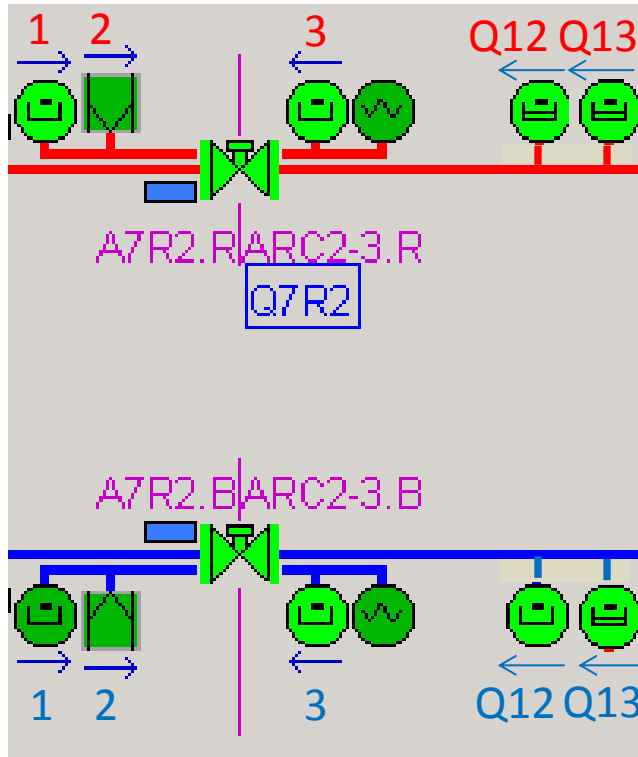
- N = 4 devices as interlock source
- Close VVS if:
 - ✓ N-1 devices > $4 \cdot 10^{-7}$ mbar
- Beam dump requested
- Close VVS-1 and VVS+1
- Can be open if:
 - ✓ N devices < $1 \cdot 10^{-7}$ mbar
- VVS closure time: 2-3s

Cold vacuum sectors (SAM)



- N = 3 devices as interlock source
- Close VVS if:
 - ✓ N-1 devices > $4 \cdot 10^{-7}$ mbar
- Beam dump is requested
- Close VVS-1 and VVS+1
- Can be open if:
 - ✓ N devices < $1 \cdot 10^{-7}$ mbar
 - ✓ magnet temperature < 5 K
- VVS closure time: 2-3s

Cold vacuum sectors (ARC)



- Interlock sources: $N = 3$ devices + $VGP_{(Q12-13)}$
- Close VVS if:
 - ✓ $(N-1 \text{ devices } \mathbf{OR} VGP_{(Q12-13)}) > 4 \cdot 10^{-7} \text{ mbar}$
- Beam dump is requested
- Close VVS-1 and VVS+1
- Can be open if:
 - ✓ $(N \text{ devices } \mathbf{AND} VGP_{(Q12-13)}) < 1 \cdot 10^{-7} \text{ mbar}$
 - ✓ magnet temperature $< 5 \text{ K}$
- VVS closure time improved: 1s

Description of the tests

- Test procedures for the commissioning of the LHC vacuum control system - EDMS Document No. [1405440](#)

Step	Action	Responsible Group(s)	Status
1	Sector valve functionality	TE/VSC	Done
2	Sector valve actuation => USER_PERMIT	TE/VSC	Done
3	Pressure threshold => USER_PERMIT	TE/VSC	Done
4	USER_PERMIT => BIS	TE/VSC TE/MPE	Done
5	BEAM_INFO => Vacuum system	TE/VSC	Done
6	Sector valve status monitoring, logging and display	TE/VSC	Done
7	Sector valve remote control via SCADA	TE/VSC	Done

Electron stoppers

- Not in the vacuum sector valve interlock chain
- Totally controlled by access system (GS/ASE)
- Need VSC group only for mechanical check

Step	Action	Responsible Group(s)	Status
1	Electron stopper functionality	TE/VSC GS/ASE	Done
2	Electron stopper actuation => USER_PERMIT	GS/ASE	-
3	RF conditioning mode <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Sector valve configuration• Electron stoppers configuration	TE/VSC GS/ASE	-
4	Reporting and logging	GS/ASE	-

Access safety blocs

- Not in the sector valve interlock chain
- Totally controlled by access system (GS/ASE)
- Need VSC group only for mechanical check

Step	Action	Responsible Group(s)	Status
1	Safety blocks functionality	TE/VSC GS/ASE	Done
2	Safety blocks actuation => USER_PERMIT	GS/ASE	-
4	Reporting and logging	GS/ASE	-

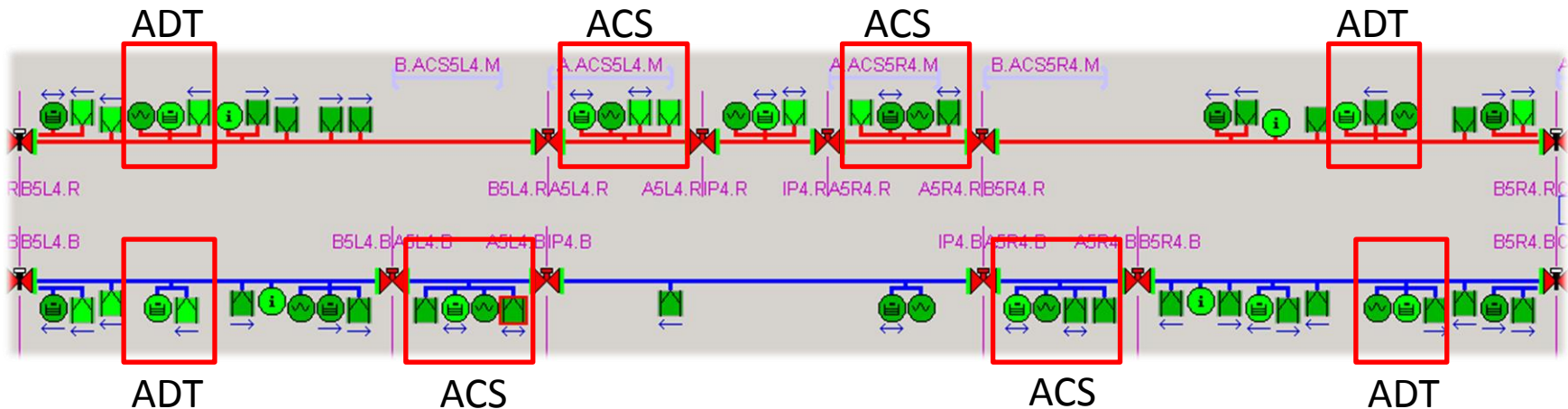
Interface with the BIS

- CIBU commissioning steps - EDMS Document No. [1400288](#)

Step	Action	Responsible Group(s)	Status
1	USER_PERMIT => BIC BEAM_INFO => Vacuum system	TE/VSC TE/MPE	Done
3	USER_PERMIT => BEAM_INFO => Vacuum system	TE/VSC	Done
4	Reporting and logging	TE/VSC	Done

ADT and RF system interface

External signals



ADT: 1xVGP

- sent if VGP > $5 \cdot 10^{-7}$ mbar, removed if VGP < $1 \cdot 10^{-7}$ mbar
- analogue signal (0-10V) from VGP, isolation module used between VGP and RF

ACS: 1xVGP, 2xVPIs (gauges on the beam pipe)

- sent to the RF if VGP > $4 \cdot 10^{-7}$ mbar, removed if VGP < $1 \cdot 10^{-7}$ mbar
- sent to the HV if VPI > $1 \cdot 10^{-6}$ mbar, removed if VPI < $1 \cdot 10^{-6}$ mbar

ACS: 4x VGP (gauges on the cavities)

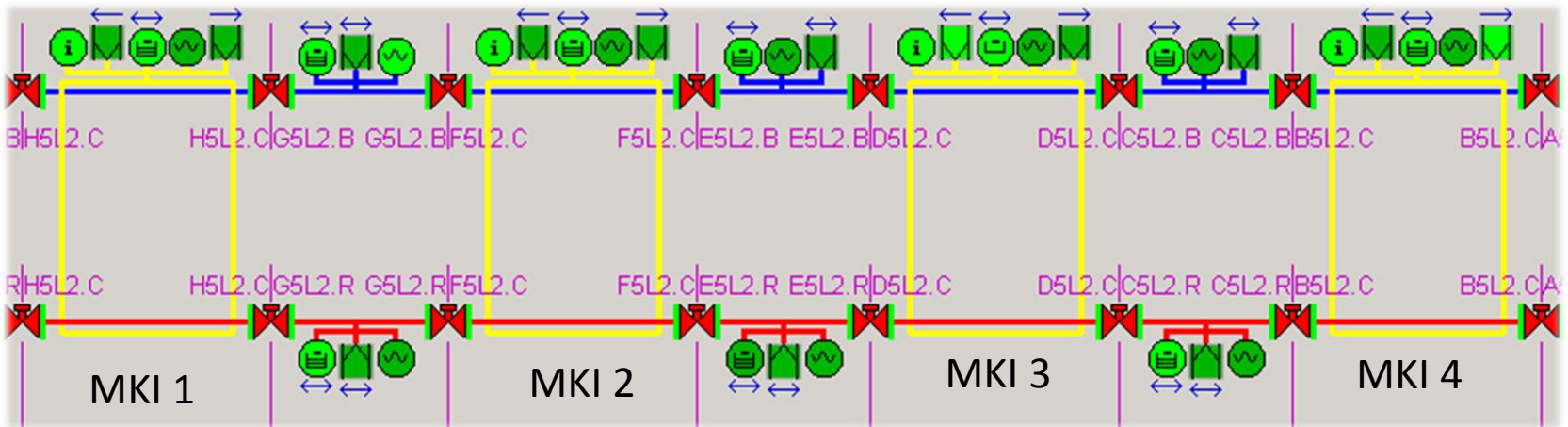
- sent if VGP > $4 \cdot 10^{-7}$ mbar, removed if VGP < $1 \cdot 10^{-6}$ mbar
- analogue signal (0-10V) from VGP

Description of the tests

Step	Action	Responsible Group(s)	Status
1	Vacuum monitoring	TE/VSC	Done
2	Vacuum interlocks generation	TE/VSC	Done
3	Vacuum interlocks transmission	TE/VSC BE/RF	To be done
4	Reporting and logging	TE/VSC BE/RF	To be done

MKI system interface

External Signals



For each MKI, gauges send there own interlock to the MKI system:

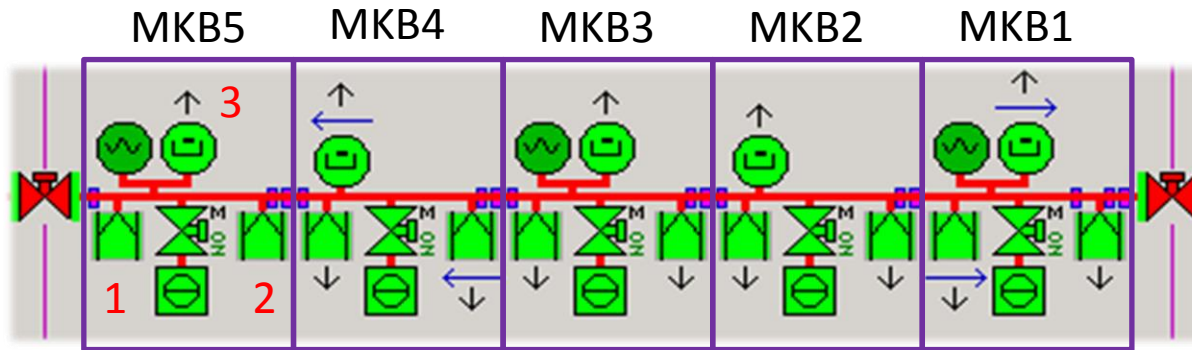
- 1x VGP as interlock source
- sent if VGP > 2.10⁻⁸ mbar, removed if VGP < 1.10⁻⁸ mbar
- 2x analogue signals from VPIs (V = 40.I_ion)
- 1x analogue signal (0-10V) from VGP
- 1x analogue signal (0-10V) from the VGI

Description of the tests

Step	Action	Group(s) Responsible	Status
1	Vacuum monitoring	TE/VSC	Done
2	Vacuum interlocks generation	TE/VSC	Done
3	Vacuum interlocks transmission	TE/VSC TE/ABT	To be done
5	Reporting and logging	TE/VSC TE/ABT	To be done

MKB system interface

External signals



For each MKB, the interlock follows the same logic than sector valve:

- 2x VPIs, interlock = T/F if $VPI > 1.10^{-5}$ mbar
- 1x VGP, interlock = T if $VGP > 2.10^{-5}$ mbar, F if $VGP < 1.10^{-5}$ mbar
- (N = 3 devices) as interlock sources
- sent if N-1 devices $> 2.10^{-5}$ mbar
- removed if N devices $< 1.10^{-5}$ mbar
- 1x analogue signal (0-10V) from VGP
- All signals sent through multi-conductor cable (NG28)

Description of the tests

Step	Action	Responsible Group(s)	Status
1	Vacuum monitoring	TE/VSC	Done
2	Vacuum interlocks generation	TE/VSC	Done
3	Vacuum interlocks transmission	TE/VSC TE/ABT	To be done
4	Reporting and logging	TE/VSC TE/ABT	To be done

Vacuum system tests during machine checkout

- Test procedures for functionality checks of the vacuum valves and the BIC during machine checkout – EDMS document No. [1010244](#)
- Test in LSS2 right already done with valve simulators:
 - Automatic over threshold generation is now OK
- Test in LSS7 left with real valve:
 - Not all the condition to test S67 (cryo, pw test, missing gauges)

Step	Action	Responsible Group(s)	Status
1	Beam dump request triggered by over threshold <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Generate interlocks• Delay: threshold / Beam Dump• Delay: beam dump / NOT_OPEN sector valve status	TE/VSC BE/OP	To be done
2	Beam dump request triggered by sector valve closure <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Generate interlocks• Delay: NOT_OPEN sector valve status / beam dump	TE/VSC BE/OP	To be done

Thank you for your attention