

Meson spectroscopy, resonances and scattering on the lattice

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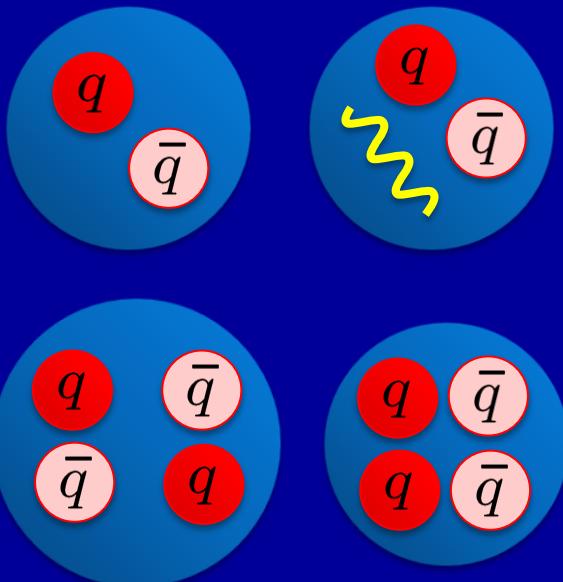
Confinement XII, Thessaloniki, Greece, 28 Aug – 4 Sept 2016



UNIVERSITY OF
CAMBRIDGE

Meson spectroscopy

Next two plenary talks will discuss this



Experiments



KLOE CLAS12



$X(3872)$, $Y(4260)$, $Z^+(4430)$, $Z_c^+(3900)$, Z_b^+ , $X(5568)$, $D_s(2317)$,
light scalars, $\pi_1(1600)$ [$J^{PC} = 1^{-+}$] ...

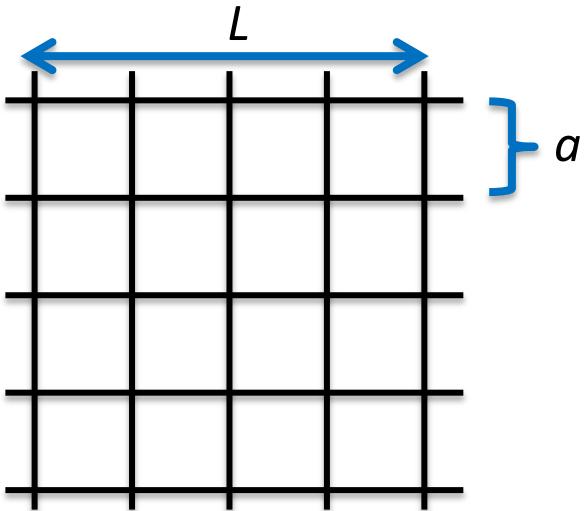
Exotic quantum numbers – can't just be a $q\bar{q}$ pair

First-principles calculations → lattice QCD

Outline

- Introduction
- Light mesons: ρ , light scalars
- Heavy-light mesons
- Charmonium(-like) mesons etc.
- Summary

Lattice QCD Spectroscopy



- Discretise spacetime in a **finite volume**
- Compute correlation fns. numerically
(Euclidean time, $t \rightarrow i t$)

Note:

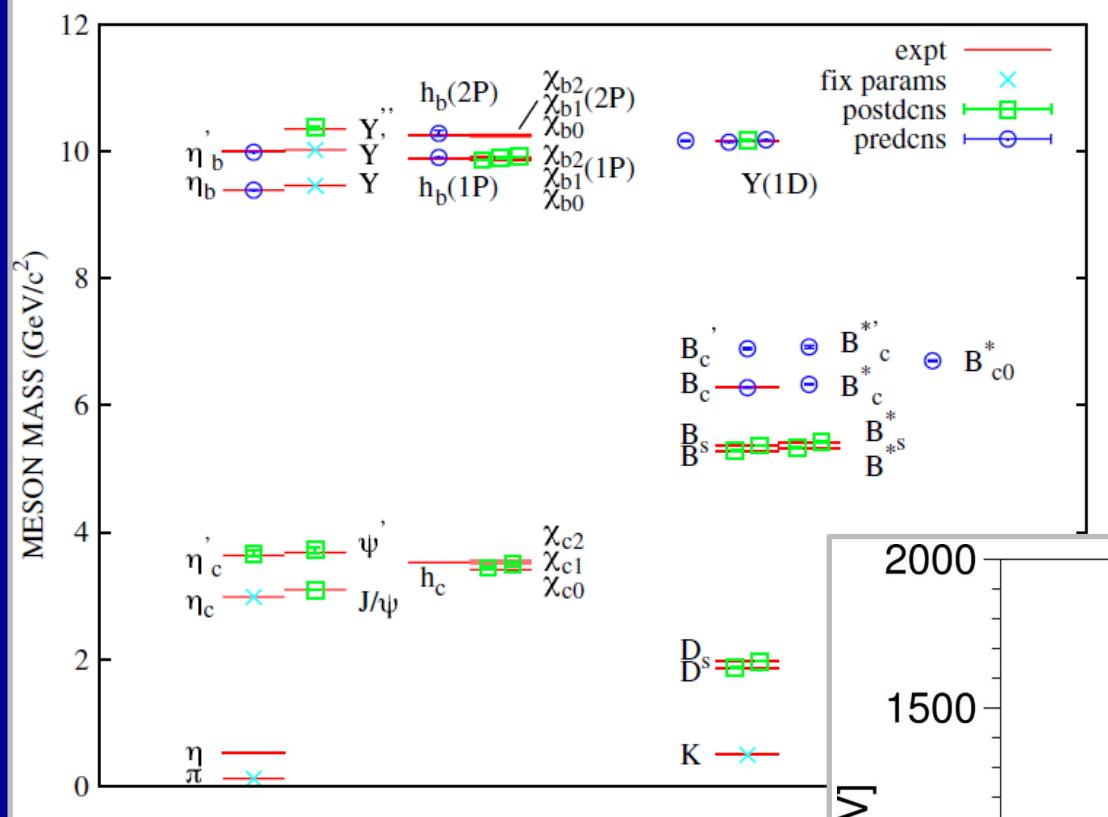
- Finite a and L
- Possibly unphysical m_π

Finite-volume energy eigenstates from:

$$C_{ij}(t) = \langle 0 | \mathcal{O}_i(t) \mathcal{O}_j^\dagger(0) | 0 \rangle$$

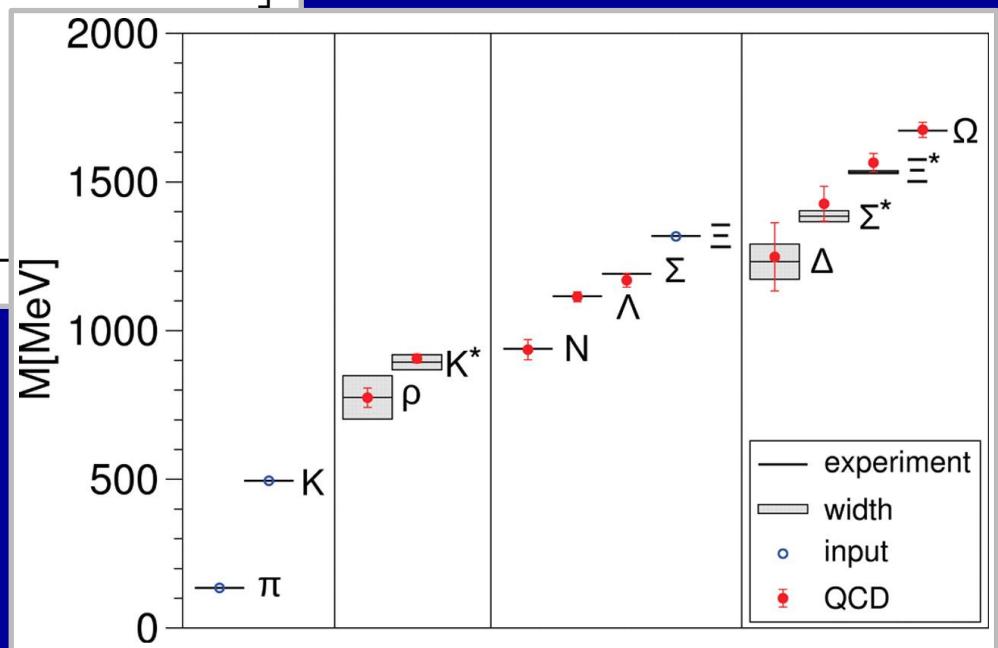


Lower-lying mesons (and baryons)



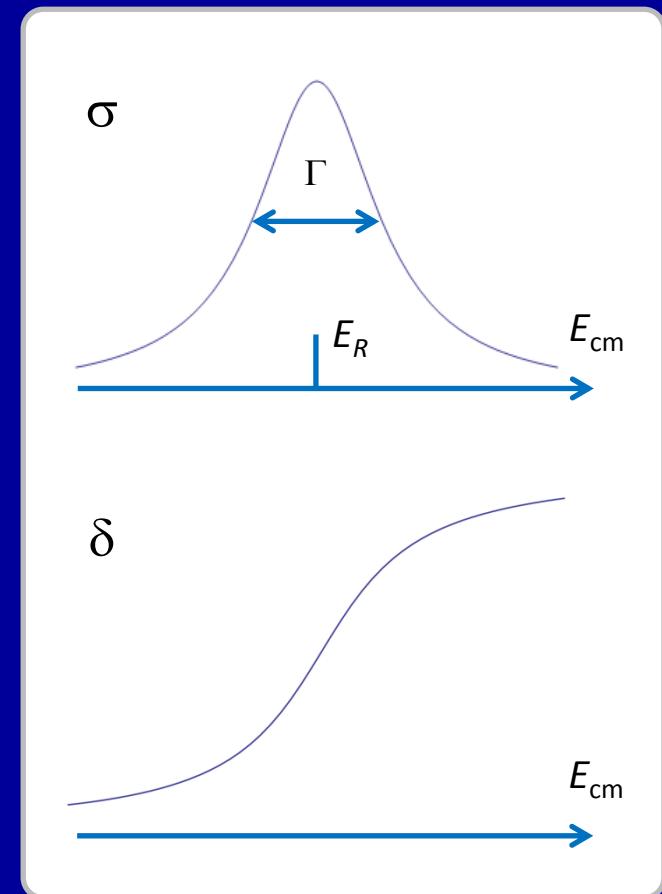
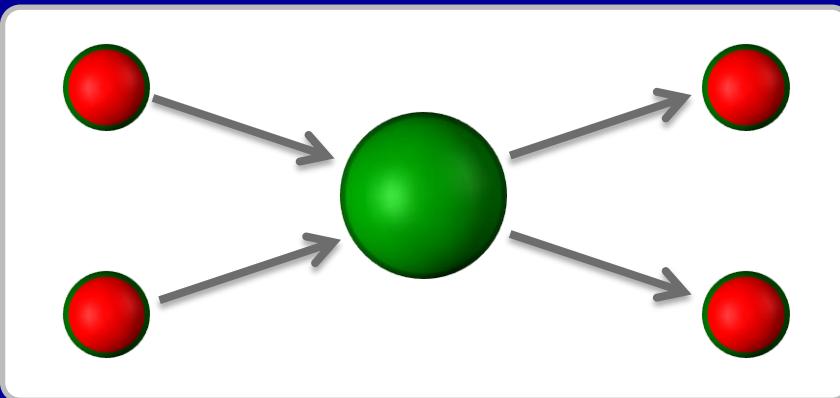
Systematics
under control

Durr *et al* (BMW Collaboration)
[Science 322, 1224 (2008)]



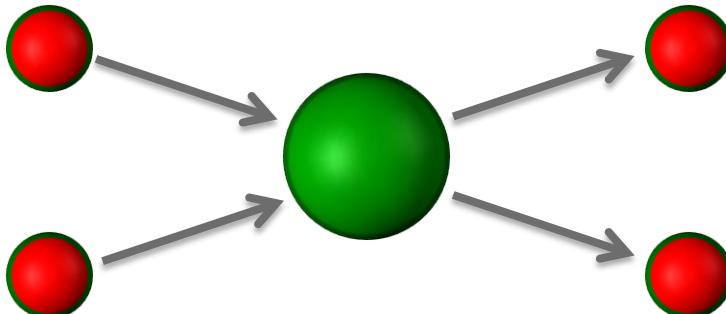
Scattering and resonances

Most hadrons appear as resonances in scattering of lighter hadrons

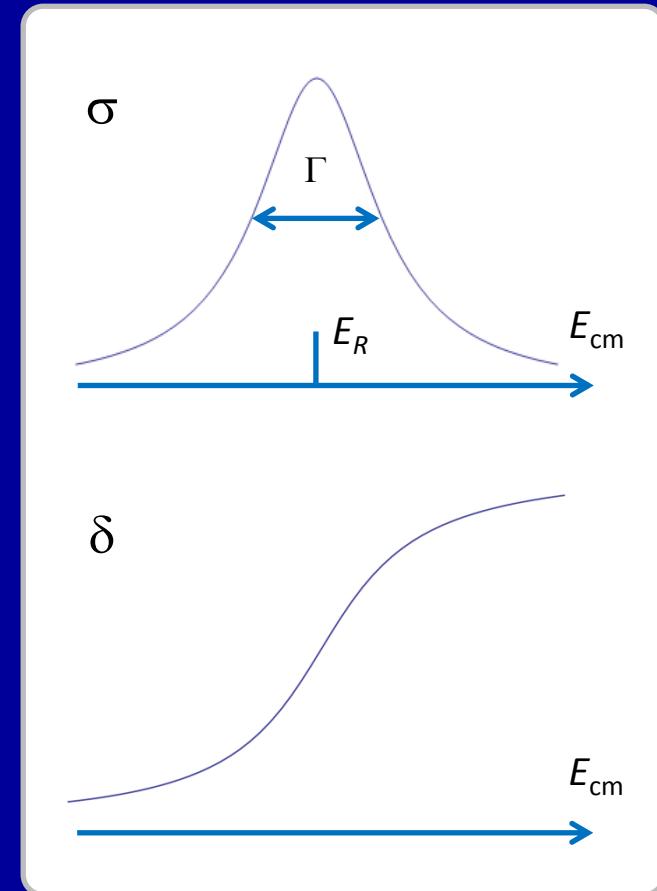
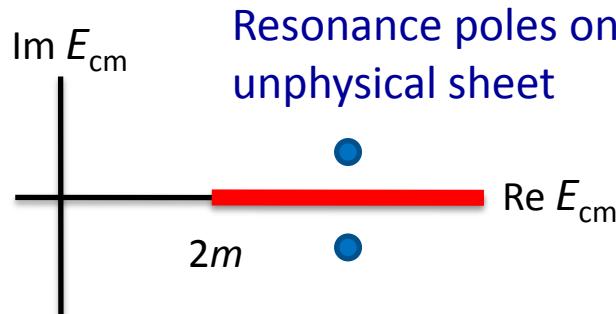


Scattering and resonances

Most hadrons appear as resonances in scattering of lighter hadrons

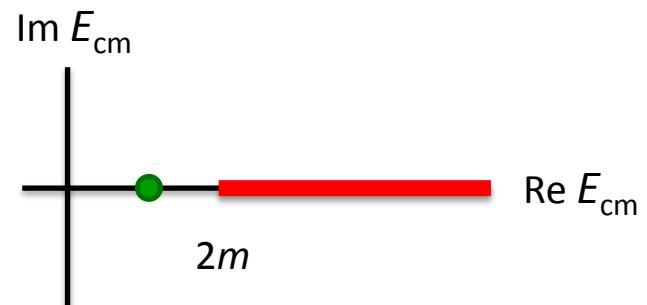


Singularity structure
of scattering matrix



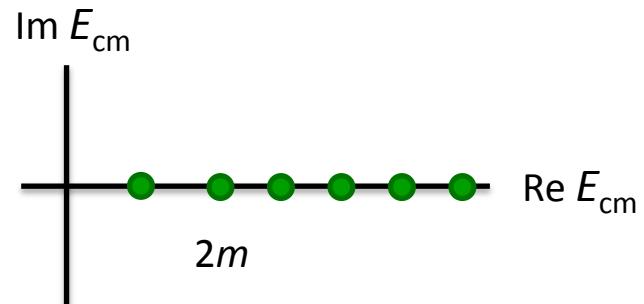
Scattering in Lattice QCD

Infinite volume – continuous spectrum above threshold

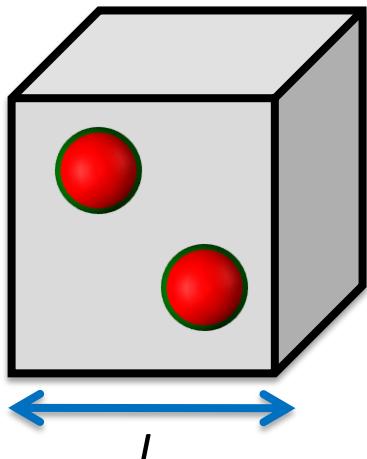


Scattering in Lattice QCD

Infinite volume – continuous spectrum above threshold



Finite volume – discrete spectrum



Non-interacting: $\vec{k}_{A,B} = \frac{2\pi}{L}(n_x, n_y, n_z)$

Interacting: $\vec{k}_{A,B} \neq \frac{2\pi}{L}(n_x, n_y, n_z)$

c.f. 1-dim: $k = \frac{2\pi}{L}n + \frac{2}{L}\delta(k)$

[periodic b.c.s]

scattering phase shift

Scattering in Lattice QCD

Talks by Raul Briceño, 5:30pm Tues
and Max Hansen, 6pm Tues (B6)

Lüscher method (and extensions): relate finite-volume energy levels $\{E_{\text{cm}}\}$ to infinite-volume scattering t -matrix

Scattering in Lattice QCD

Talks by Raul Briceño, 5:30pm Tues
and Max Hansen, 6pm Tues (B6)

Lüscher method (and extensions): relate **finite-volume energy levels** $\{E_{\text{cm}}\}$ to **infinite-volume scattering t -matrix**

Elastic scattering: from E_{cm} get $t(E_{\text{cm}})$ or equivalently $\delta(E_{\text{cm}})$

[Complication: reduced symmetry of lattice volume \rightarrow partial wave mixing]

Coupled-channel scattering:

$$\text{E.g. } t(E_{\text{cm}}) = \begin{pmatrix} t_{\pi\pi \rightarrow \pi\pi}(E_{\text{cm}}) & t_{\pi\pi \rightarrow K\bar{K}}(E_{\text{cm}}) \\ t_{K\bar{K} \rightarrow \pi\pi}(E_{\text{cm}}) & t_{K\bar{K} \rightarrow K\bar{K}}(E_{\text{cm}}) \end{pmatrix}$$

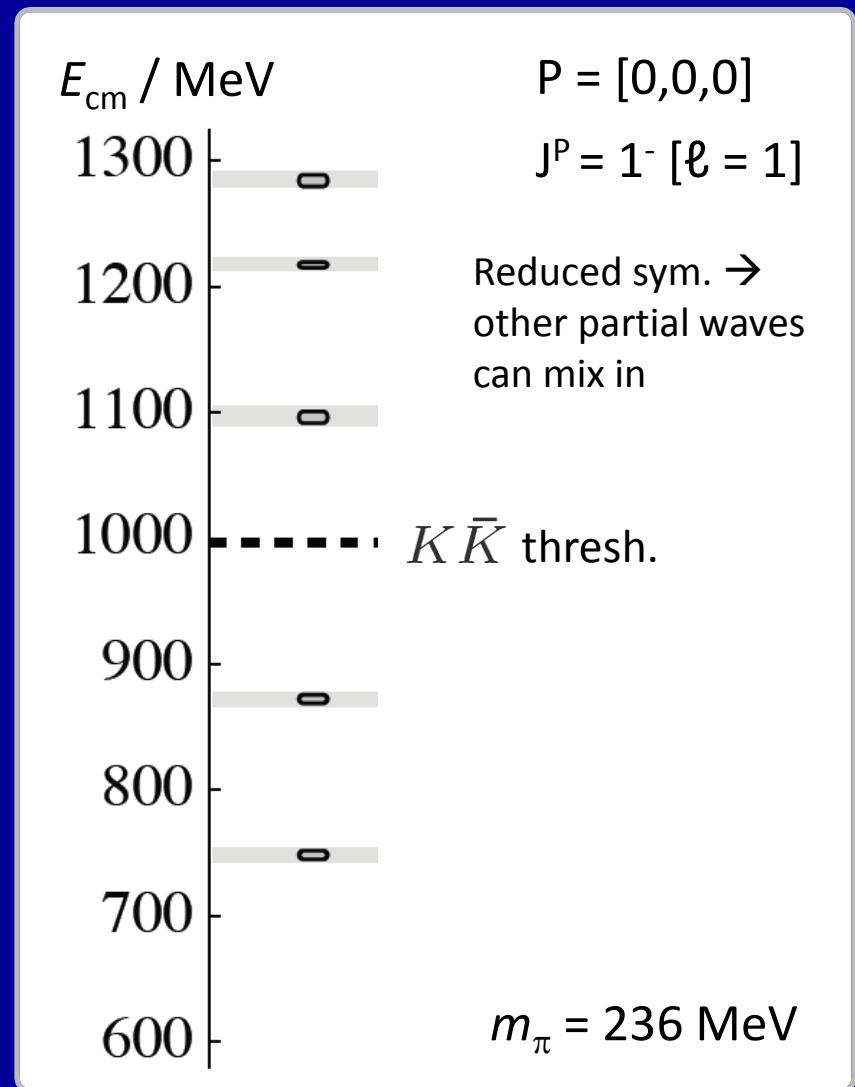
- Determinant equation for $t(E_{\text{cm}})$ at each E_{cm}
- **Under-constrained problem** (e.g. 2 channels: 3 unknowns but 1 equ.)
- Parameterize E_{cm} dependence of t -matrix and fit $\{E_{\text{lat}}\}$ to $\{E_{\text{param}}\}$

Try different parameterizations, e.g. various K -matrix forms
(for elastic scattering also Breit Wigner, effective range expansion).

Larger set of E_{cm} by e.g. overall non-zero mom., twisted b.c.s, different vols.

The ρ resonance in $\pi\pi$ scattering

($J^{PC} = 1^{--}$, $I = 1$)



Experimentally

$\text{BR}(\rho \rightarrow \pi\pi) \sim 100\%$

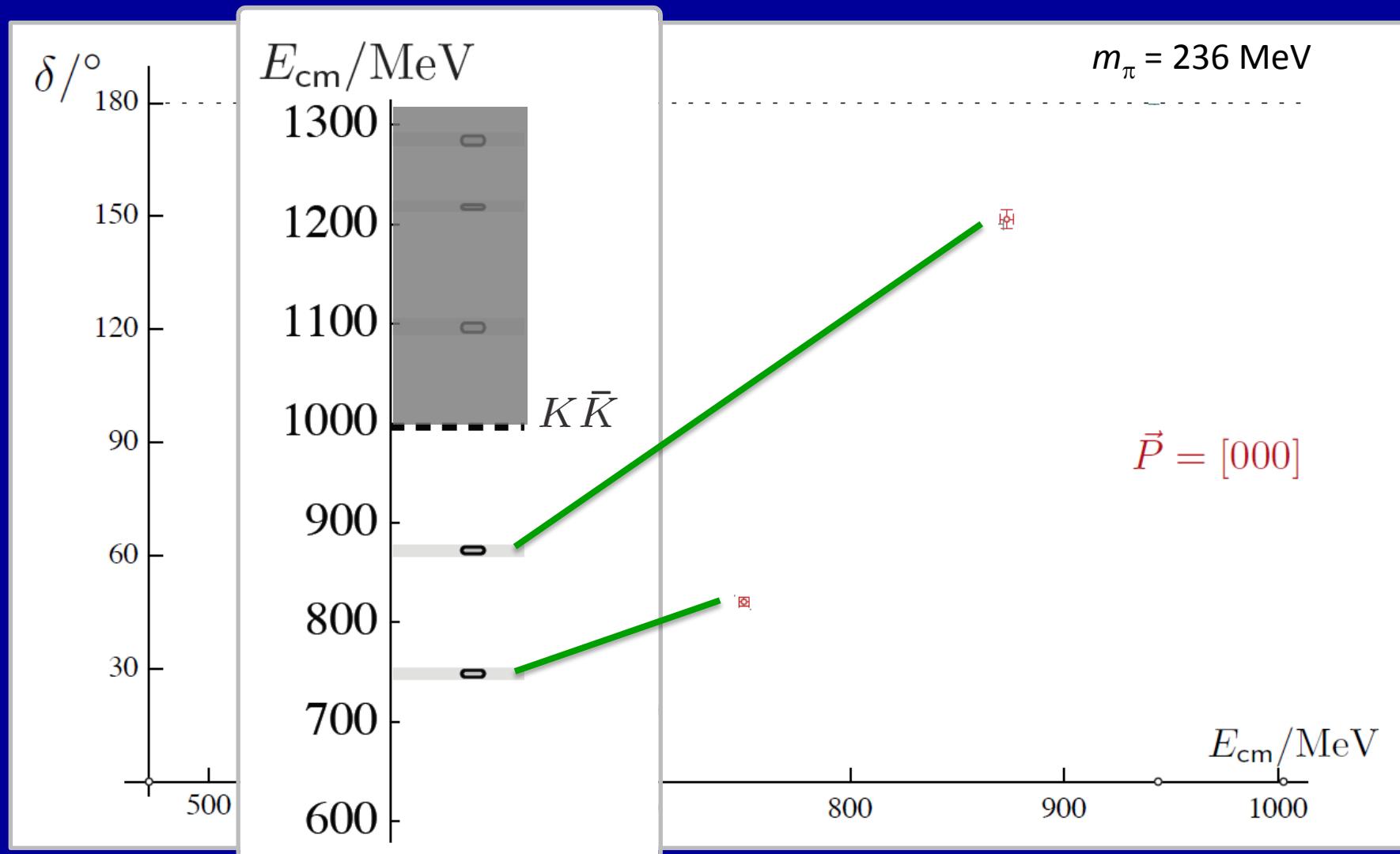
Finite volume spectrum from:

$$C_{ij}(t) = \langle 0 | \mathcal{O}_i(t) \mathcal{O}_j^\dagger(0) | 0 \rangle$$

Use many different operators

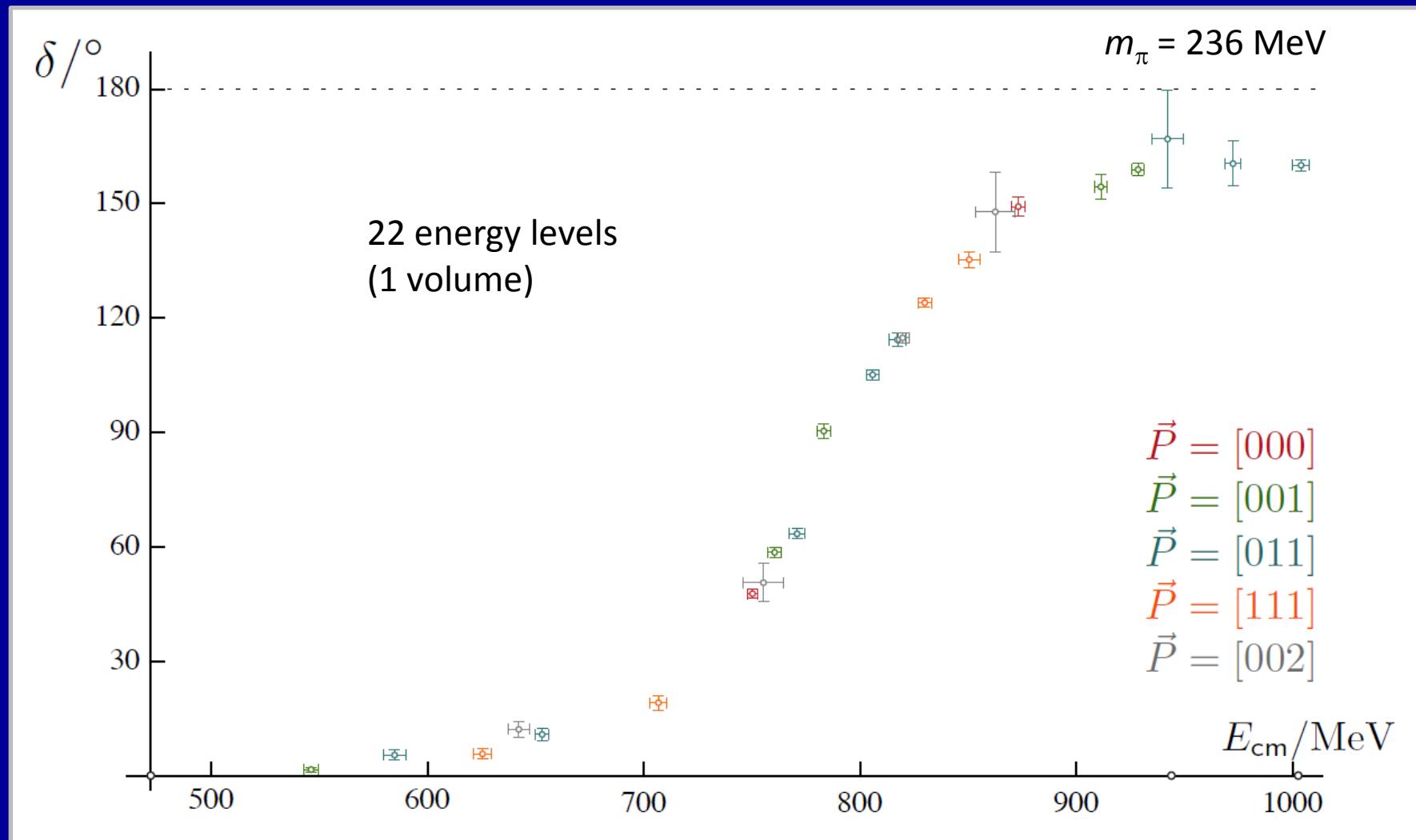
Wilson et al (HadSpec) [PR D92, 094502 (2015)] and Dudek, Edwards, CT (HadSpec) [PR D87, 034505 (2013)]

The ρ resonance: elastic $\pi\pi$ scattering



(HadSpec) [PR D87, 034505 (2013); PR D92, 094502 (2015)]

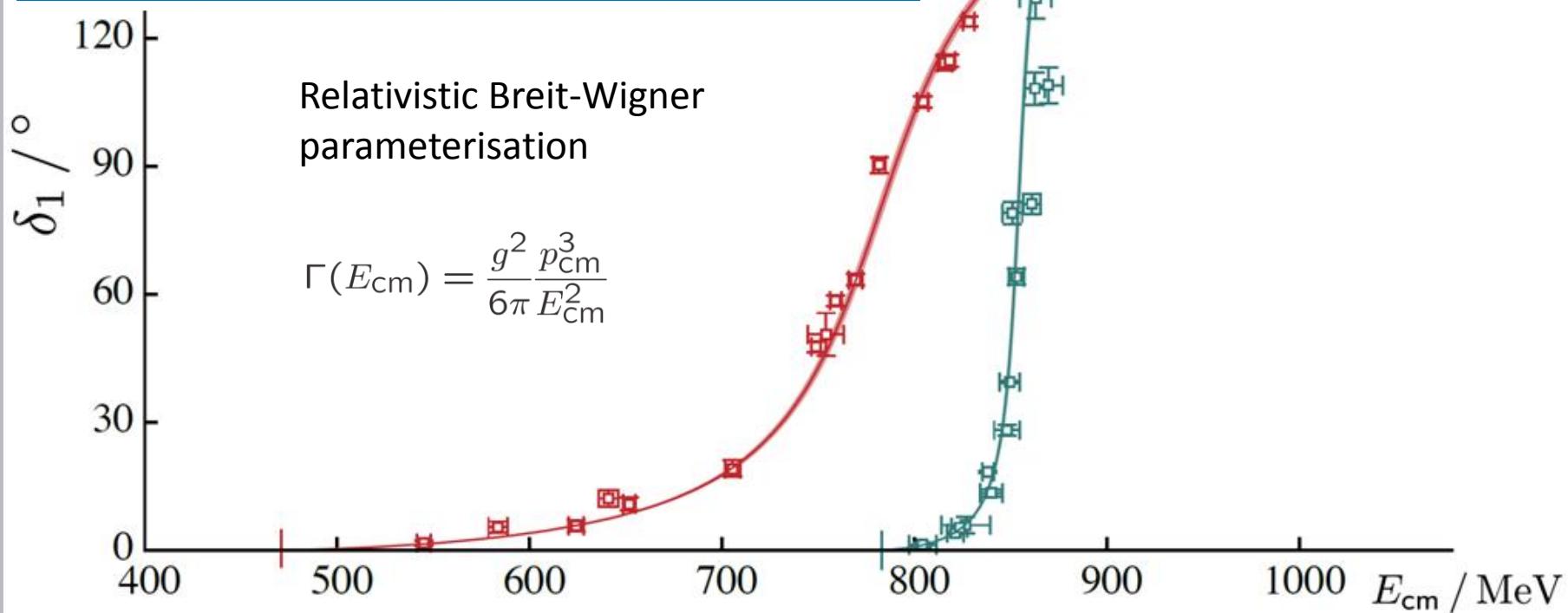
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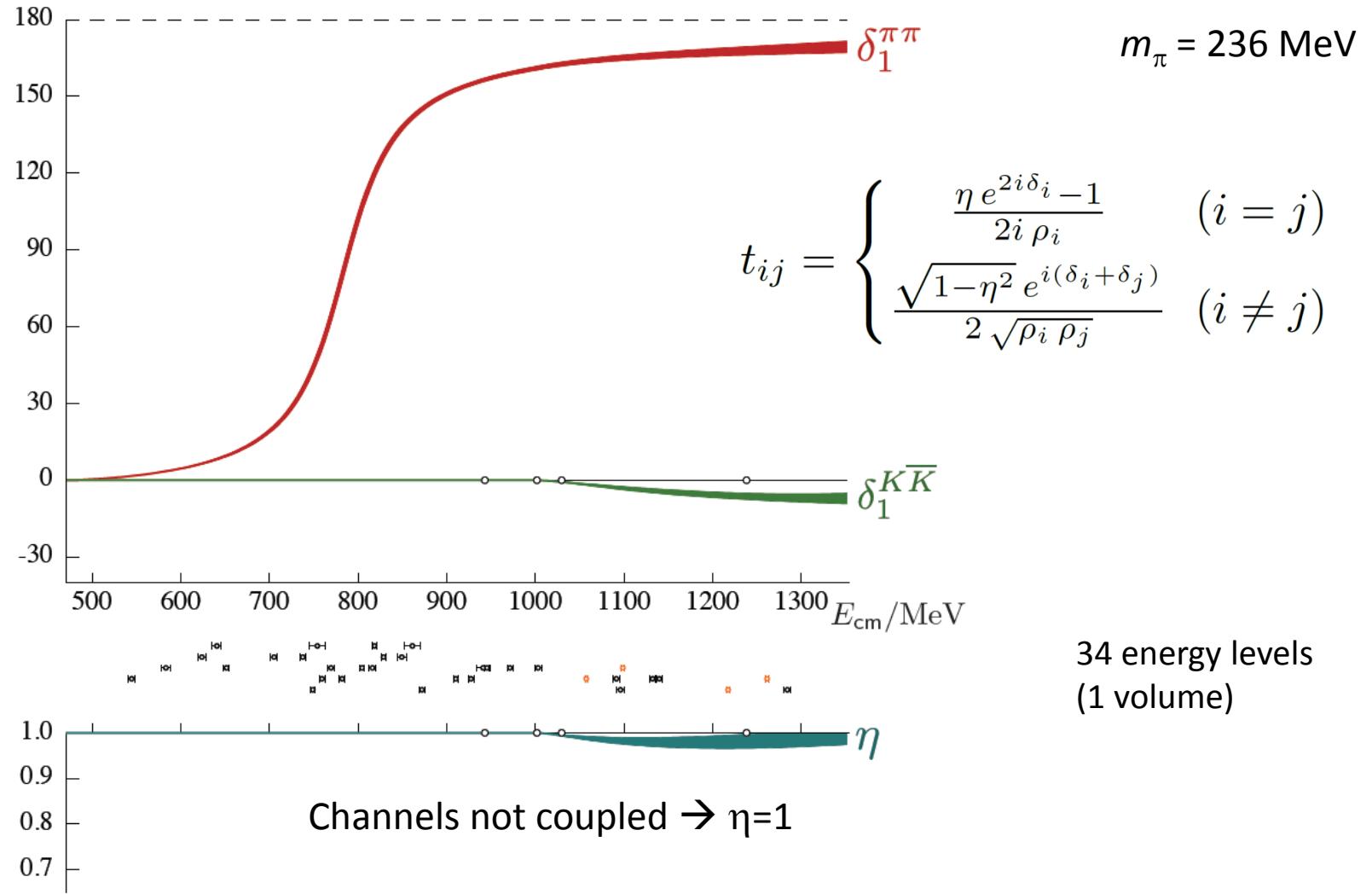
The ρ resonance: elastic $\pi\pi$ scattering

m_π / MeV	391	236	Experimental
M_R / MeV	854.1 ± 1.1	790 ± 2	775.49 ± 0.3
Γ / MeV	11.9 ± 0.6	87 ± 2	149.1 ± 0.8
g	5.698 ± 0.097 ± 0.003	5.688 ± 0.07 ± 0.03	≈ 5.9



(HadSpec) [PR D87, 034505 (2013); PR D92, 094502 (2015)]

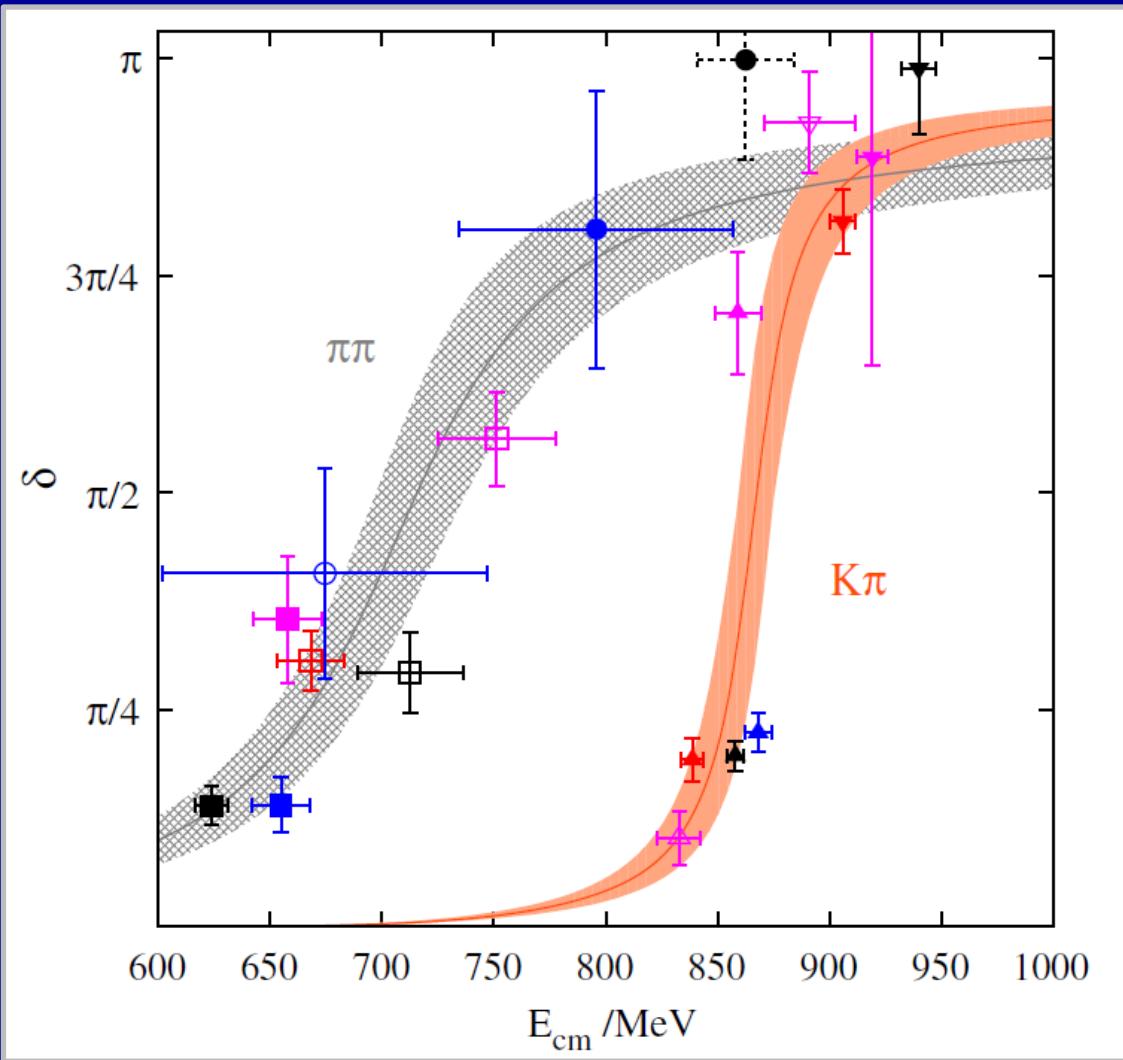
The ρ resonance: coupled-channel $\pi\pi, K\bar{K}$



(HadSpec) [PR D92, 094502 (2015)]

The ρ : other elastic $\pi\pi$ calcs.

Bali *et al* (RQCD)
[PR D93, 054509 (2016)]

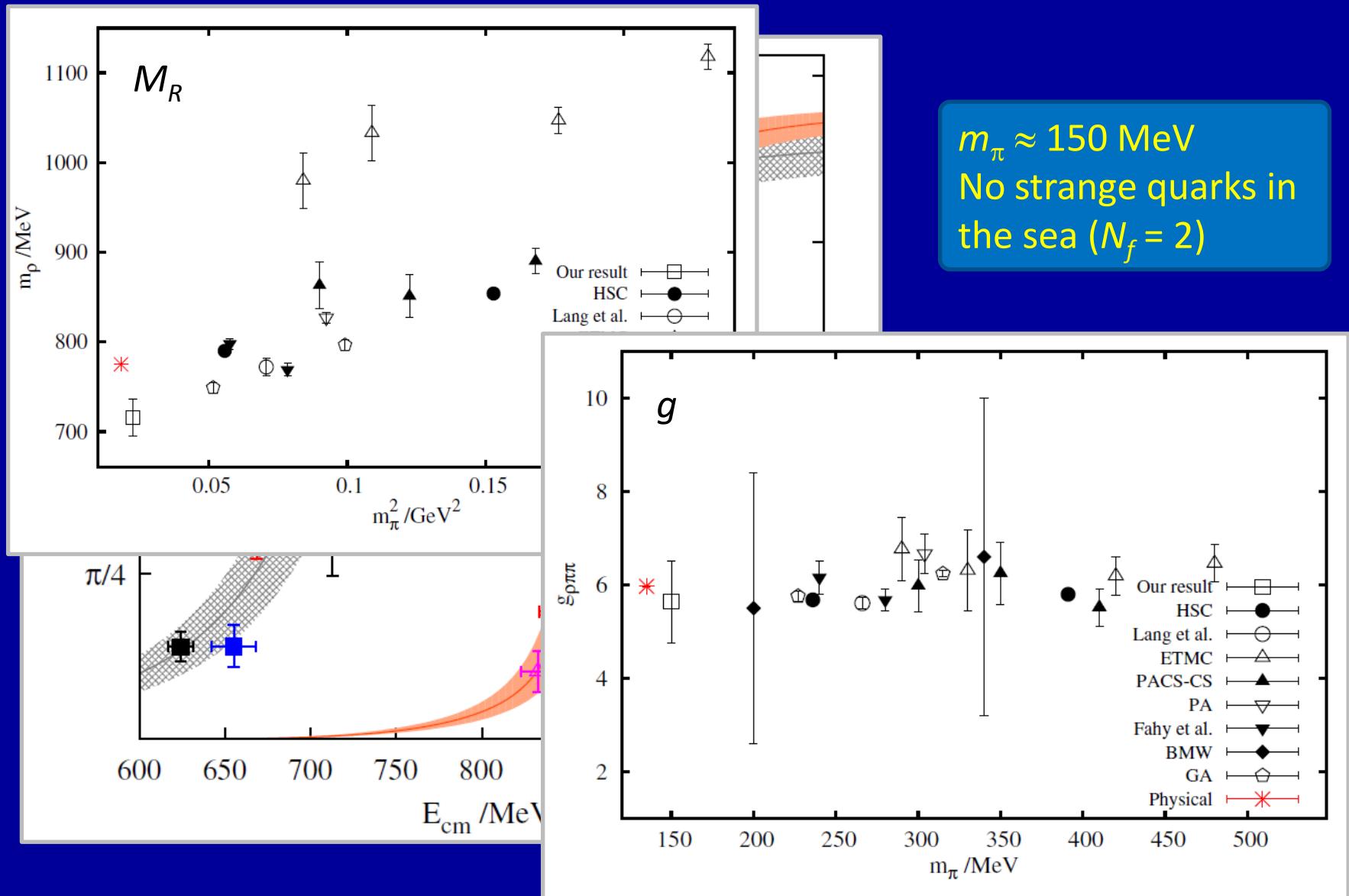


$m_\pi \approx 150$ MeV
No strange quarks in
the sea ($N_f = 2$)

$M_R = 716 \pm 21 \pm 21$ MeV
 $\Gamma = 113 \pm 35 \pm 3$ MeV
 $g = 5.64 \pm 0.87$

The ρ : other elastic $\pi\pi$ calcs.

Bali *et al* (RQCD)
[PR D93, 054509 (2016)]

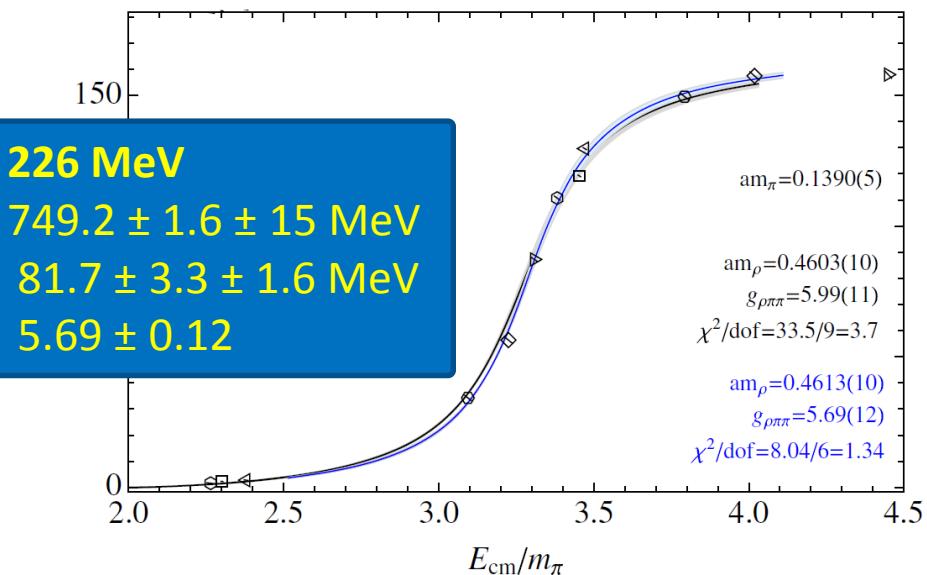
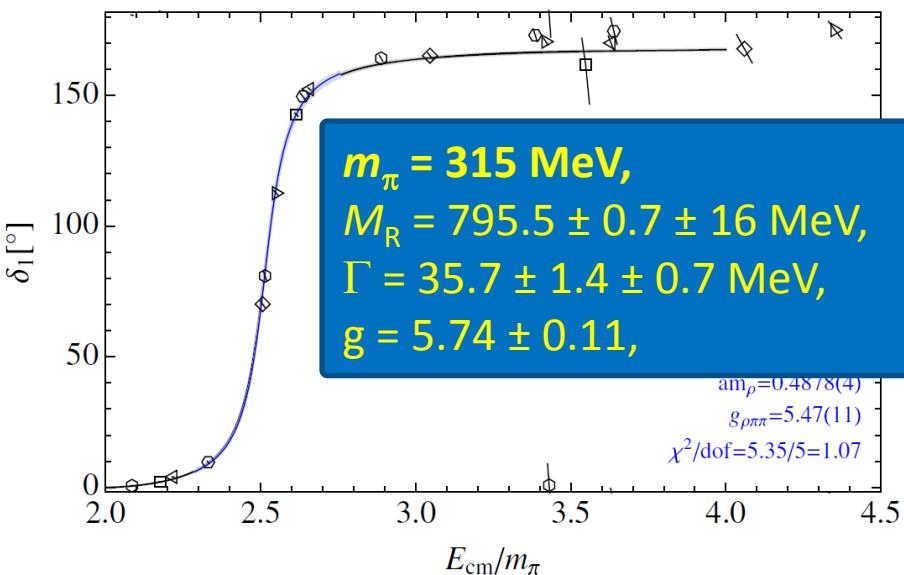


The ρ : other elastic $\pi\pi$ calcs.

Guo *et al* [PR D94, 034501 (2016)],
Hu *et al* [arXiv:1605.04823]

No strange quarks in the sea ($N_f = 2$)

Talk by Raquel Molina,
3:50pm Thrs (B7)



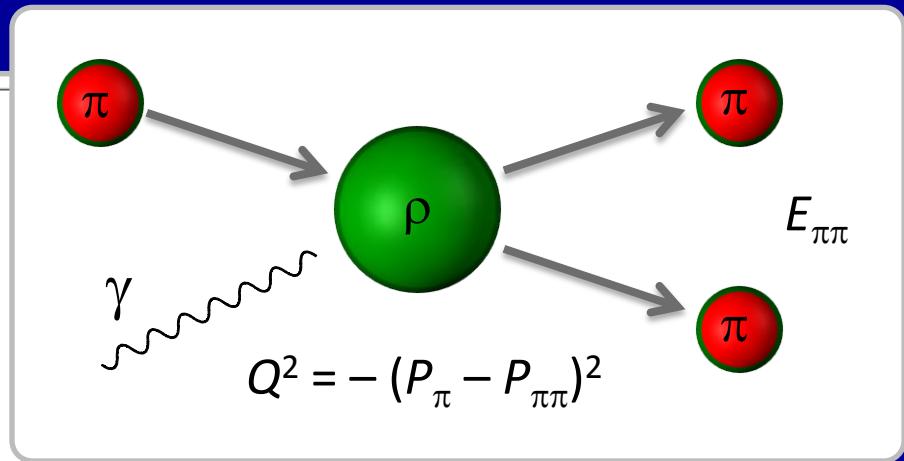
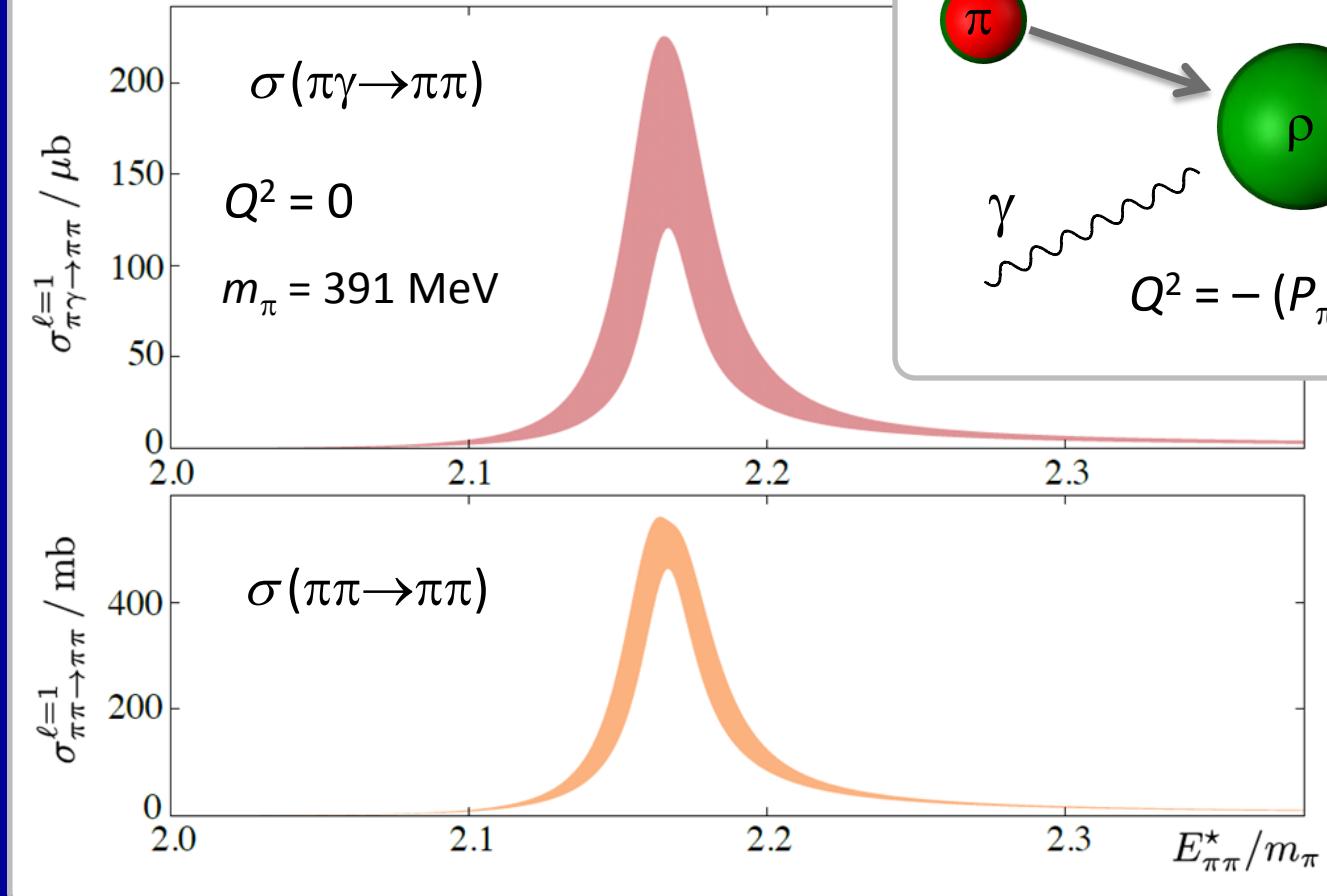
Some other recent calculations:

- Bulava *et al* [NP B910, 842 (2016)]

Also see talk by Daniel Mohler,
3:30pm Mon (B1)

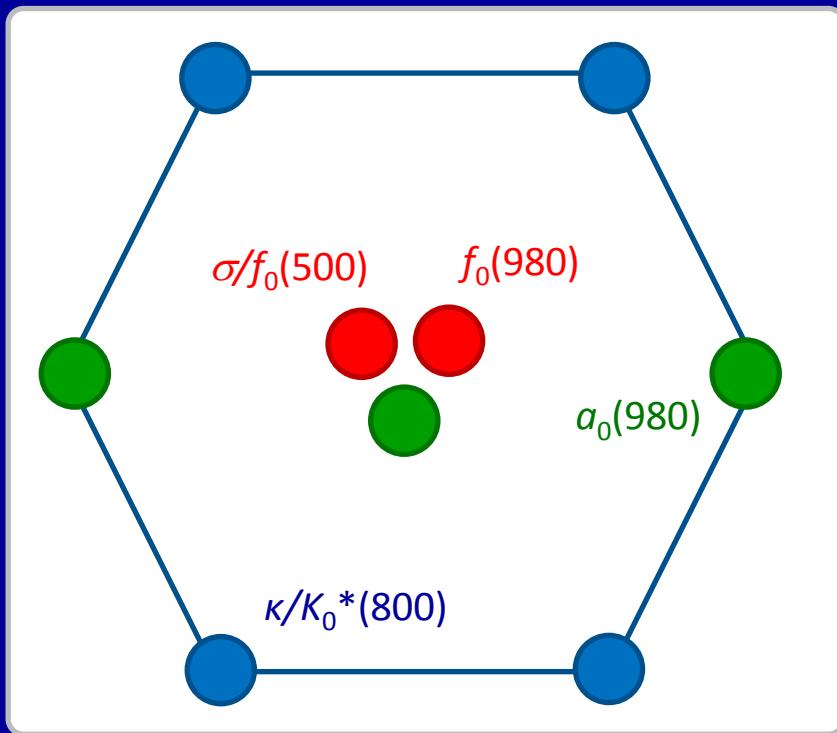
Resonant $\pi^+ \gamma \rightarrow \rho \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^0$ amplitude

Talk by Raul Briceño,
5:30pm Tues (B6)



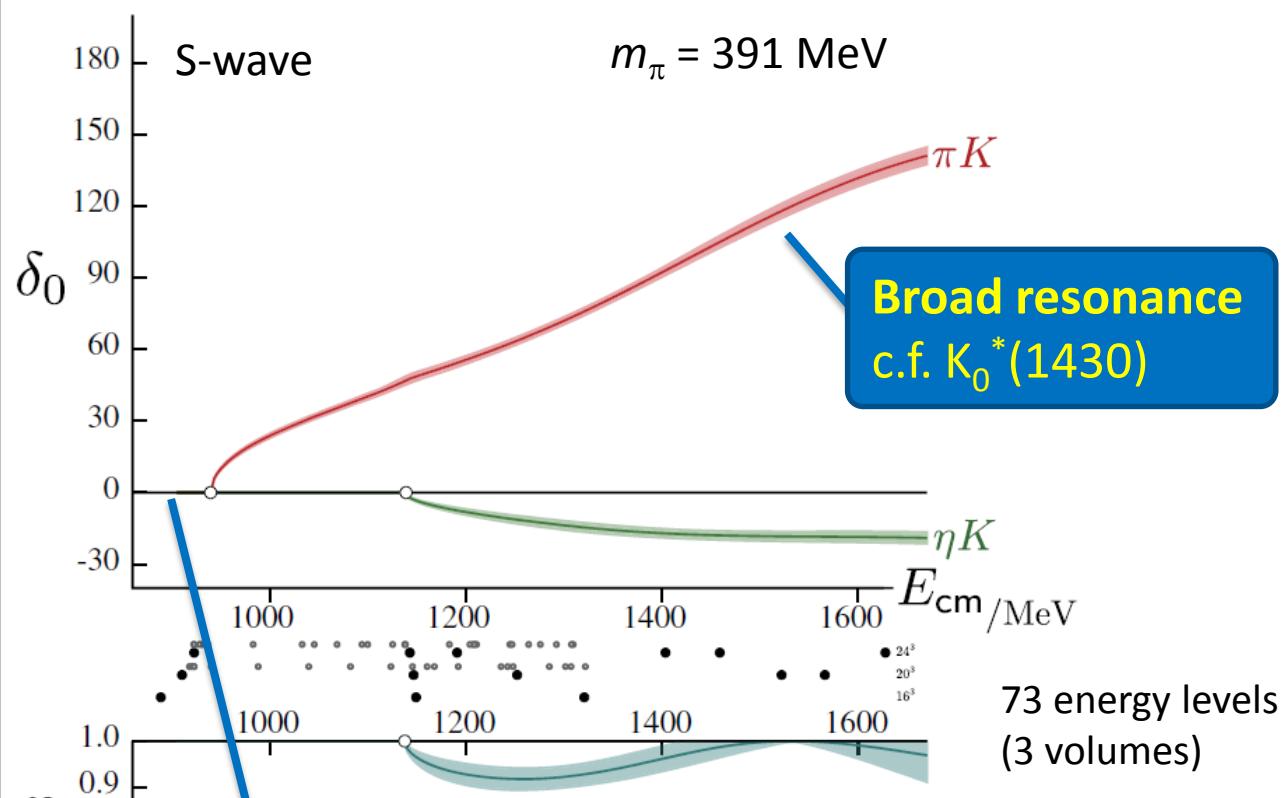
Briceño *et al* (HadSpec) [PRL 115, 242001 (2015); PRD 93, 114508 (2016)]

Light scalar mesons



κ in πK , ηK

$J^P = 0^+$, Isospin = $\frac{1}{2}$, Strangeness = 1



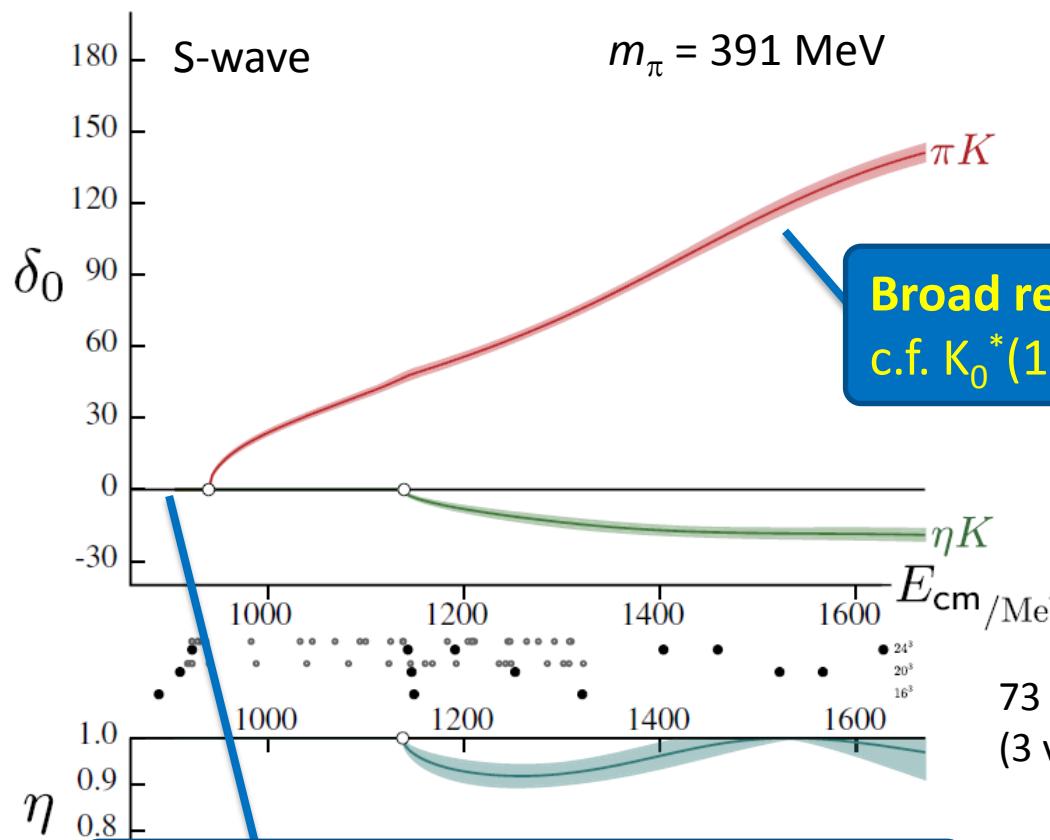
Virtual bound state [pole on real axis below threshold on unphysical sheet]

c.f. κ in unitarised χ pt [Nebreda & Pelaez, PR D81, 034035 (2010)]

(HadSpec) [PRL 113, 182001 (2014);
PR D91, 054008 (2015)]

κ in πK , ηK

$J^P = 0^+$, Isospin = $\frac{1}{2}$, Strangeness = 1

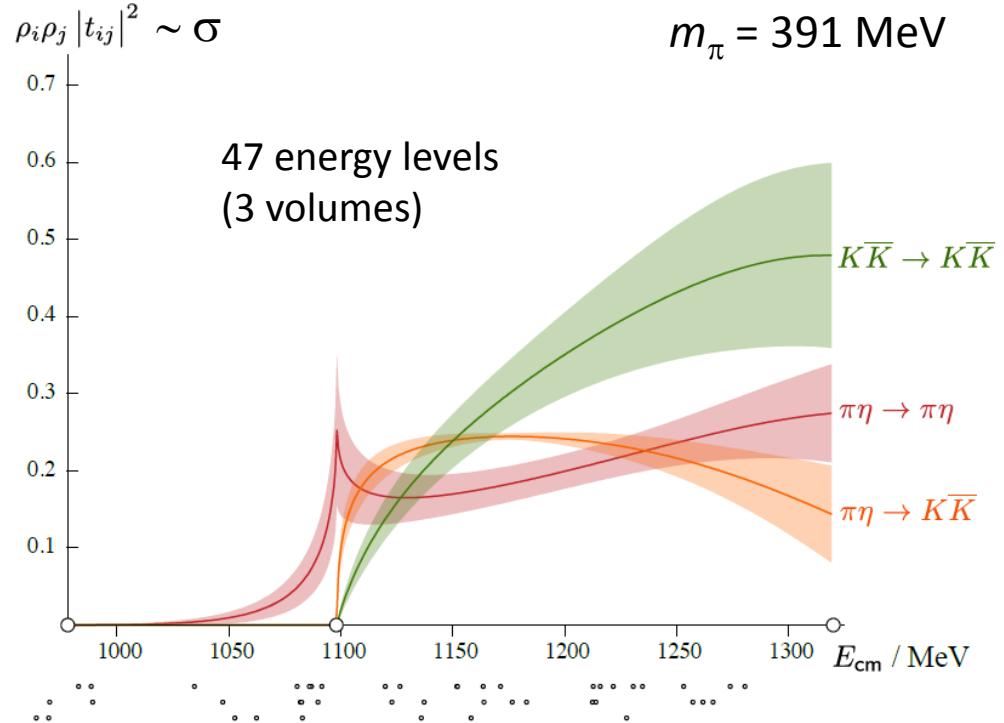
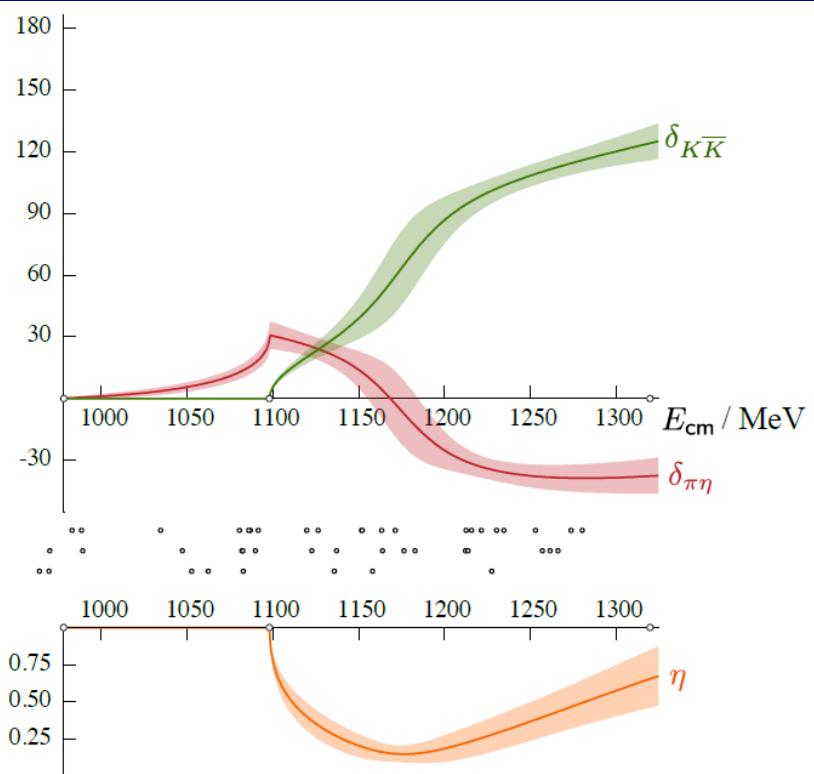


Also: P-wave (1^-) bound state,
 $m = 933(1)$ MeV, $g = 5.93(26)$
c.f. $K^*(892)$
and D-wave (2^+) narrow
resonance c.f. $K_2^*(1430)$

(HadSpec) [PRL 113, 182001 (2014);
PR D91, 054008 (2015)]

a_0 resonance in $\pi\eta$, $K\bar{K}$

$J^P = 0^+$, $I = 1$

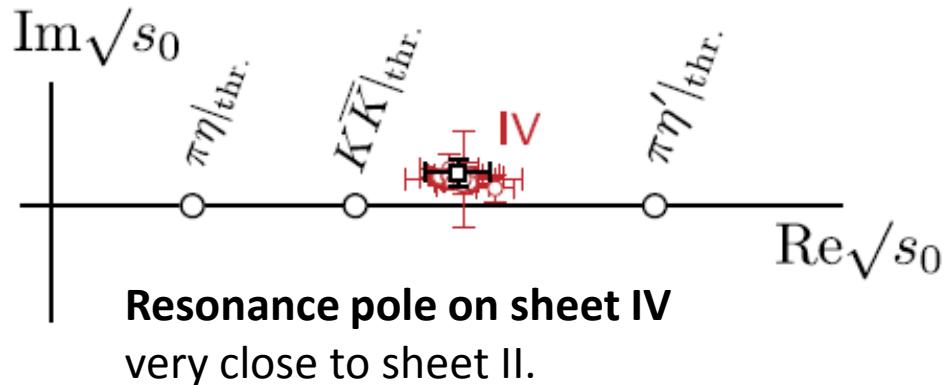


Strongly coupled to both $\pi\eta$ and $K\bar{K}$

Dudek, Edwards, Wilson (HadSpec)
[PR D93, 094506 (2016)]

a_0 resonance in $\pi\eta$, $K\bar{K}$

$J^P = 0^+$, $I = 1$

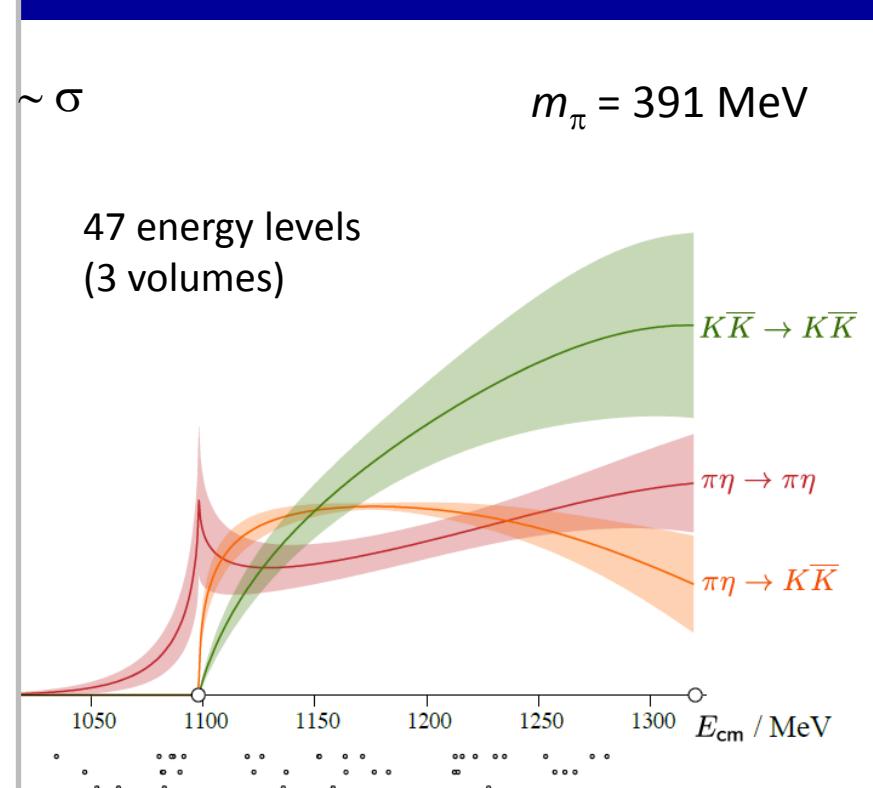


$$\sqrt{s_0} = \left((1177 \pm 27) + \frac{i}{2} (49 \pm 33) \right) \text{ MeV}$$

$$|c_{K\bar{K}}/c_{\pi\eta}| = 1.30(37) \quad t_{ij} \sim \frac{c_i c_j}{s_0 - s}$$

C.f. analysis of exp. data,
Baru *et al* [EPJ A23, 523 (2005)]

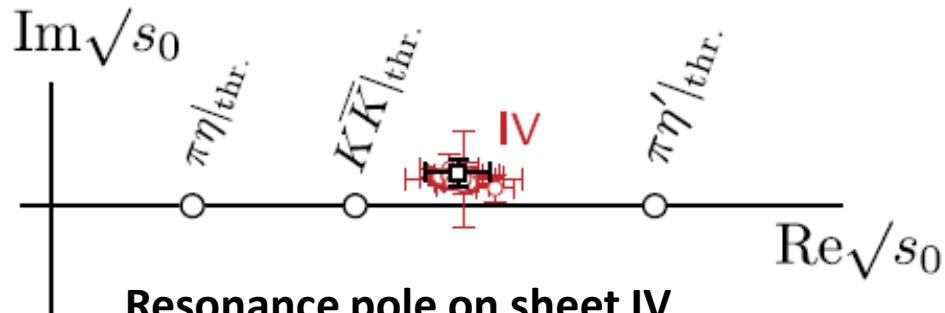
Sheet	$\text{Im} k_{\pi\eta}$	$\text{Im} k_{K\bar{K}}$
I	+	+
II	-	+
III	-	-
IV	+	-



Dudek, Edwards, Wilson (HadSpec)
[PR D93, 094506 (2016)]

a_0 resonance in $\pi\eta$, $K\bar{K}$

$J^P = 0^+$, $I = 1$



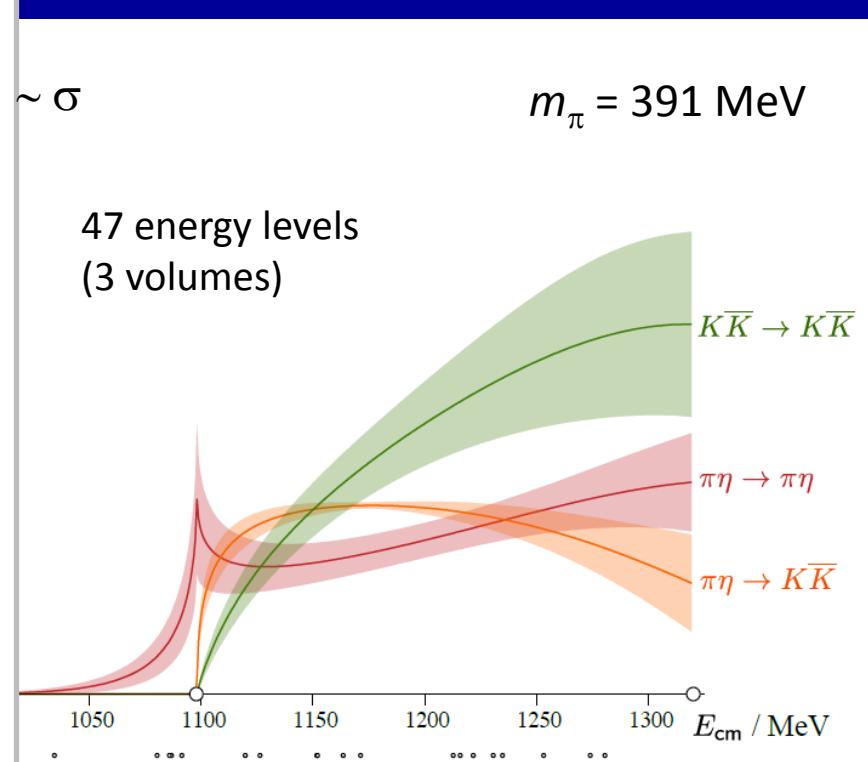
Resonance pole on sheet IV
very close to sheet II.

$$\sqrt{s_0} = \left((1177 \pm 27) + \frac{i}{2} (49 \pm 33) \right) \text{ MeV}$$

$$|c_{K\bar{K}}/c_{\pi\eta}| = 1.30(37) \quad t_{ij} \sim \frac{c_i c_j}{s_0 - s}$$

C.f. analysis of exp. data,
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Sheet	$\text{Im} k_{\pi\eta}$	$\text{Im} k_{K\bar{K}}$
I	+	+
II	-	+
III	-	-
IV	+	-

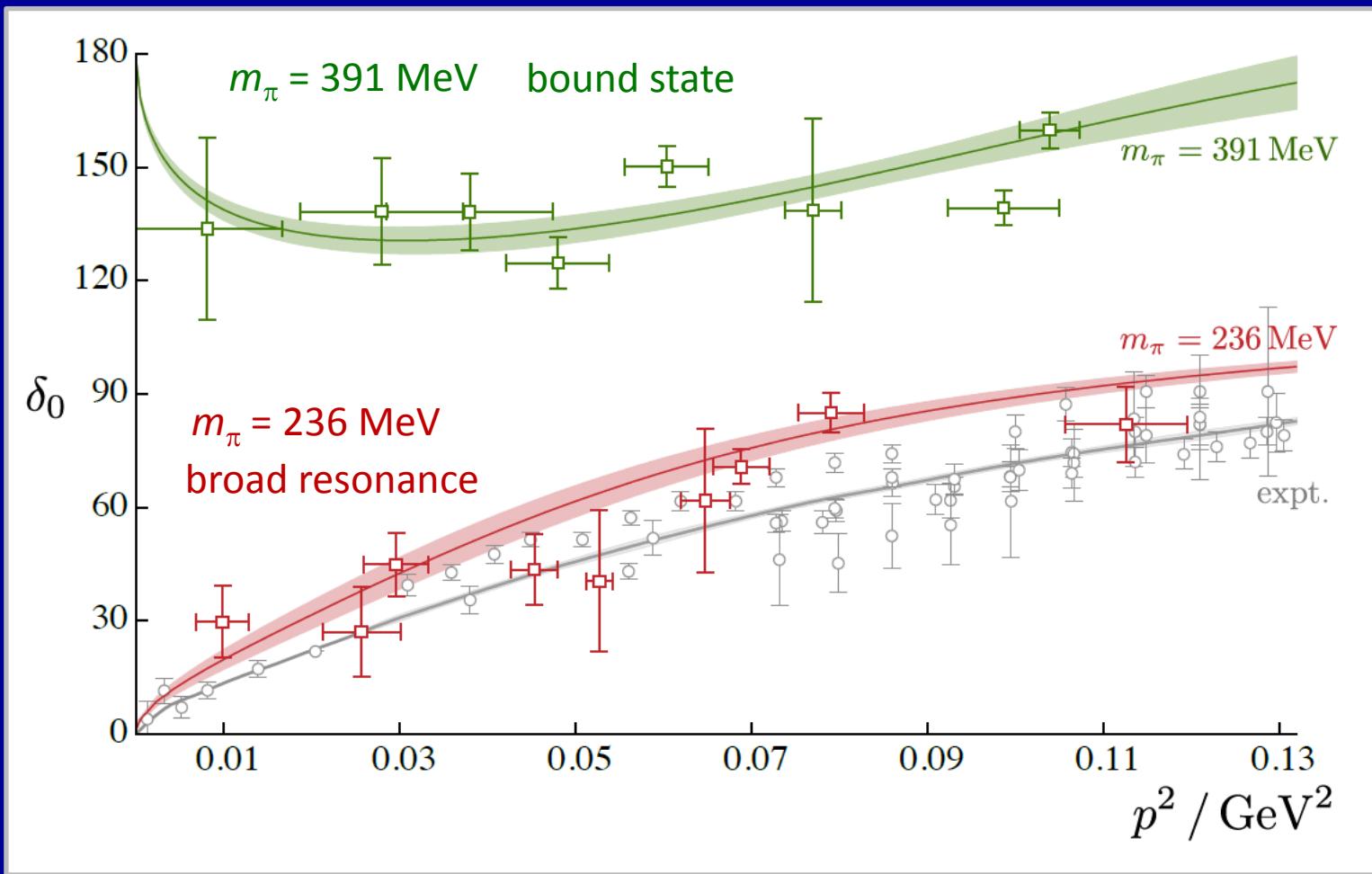


Also: including $\pi\eta'$ in S-wave,
and a D-wave (2^+) resonance c.f. a_2

Dudek, Edwards, Wilson (HadSpec)
[PR D93, 094506 (2016)]

$f_0(500)/\sigma$ in $\pi\pi$ scattering

$J^P = 0^+, I = 0$

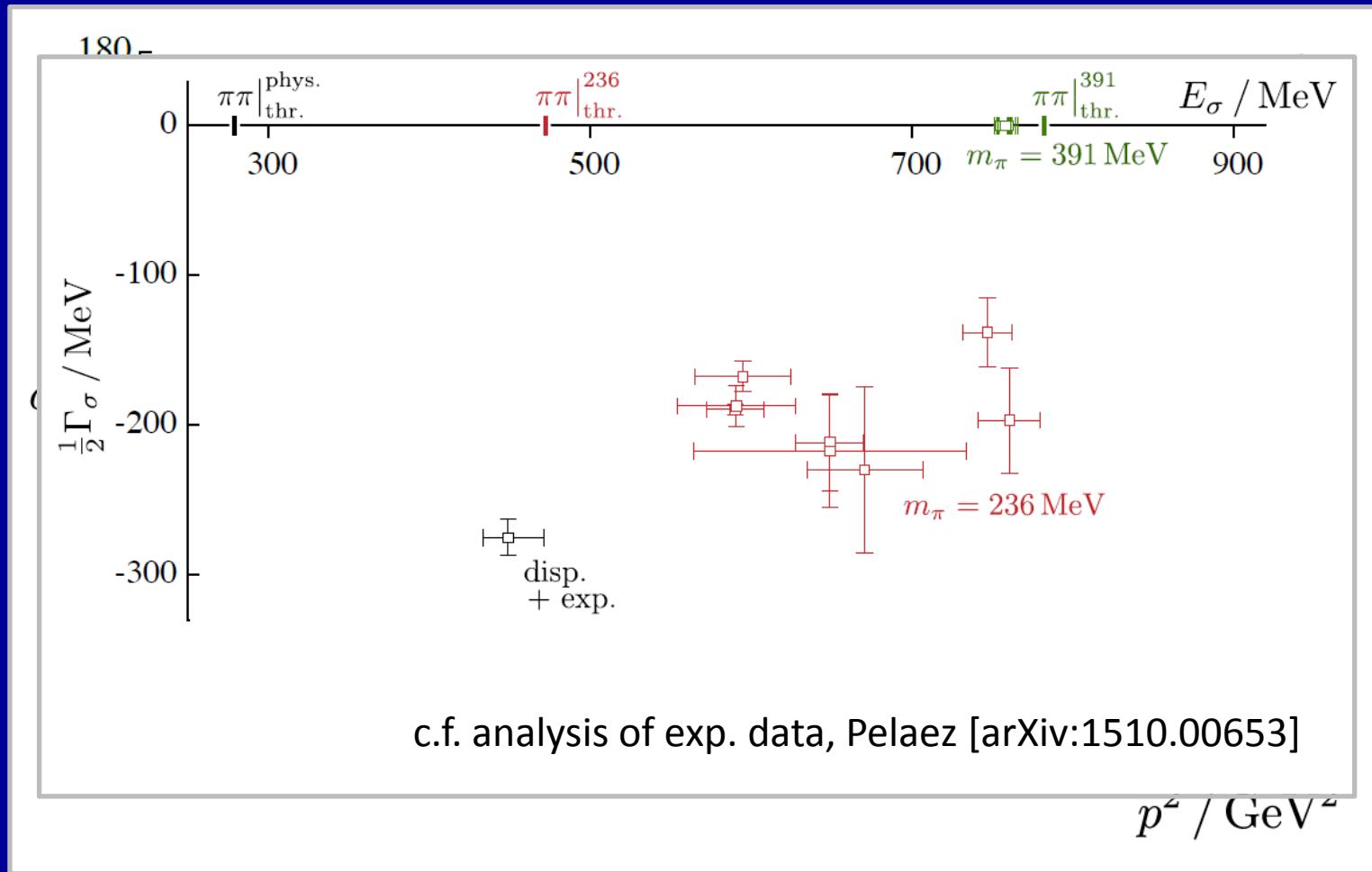


Talk by Raul Briceño, 5:30pm Tues (B6)

Briceño, Dudek, Edwards, Wilson
(HadSpec) [arXiv:1607.05900]

$f_0(500)/\sigma$ in $\pi\pi$ scattering

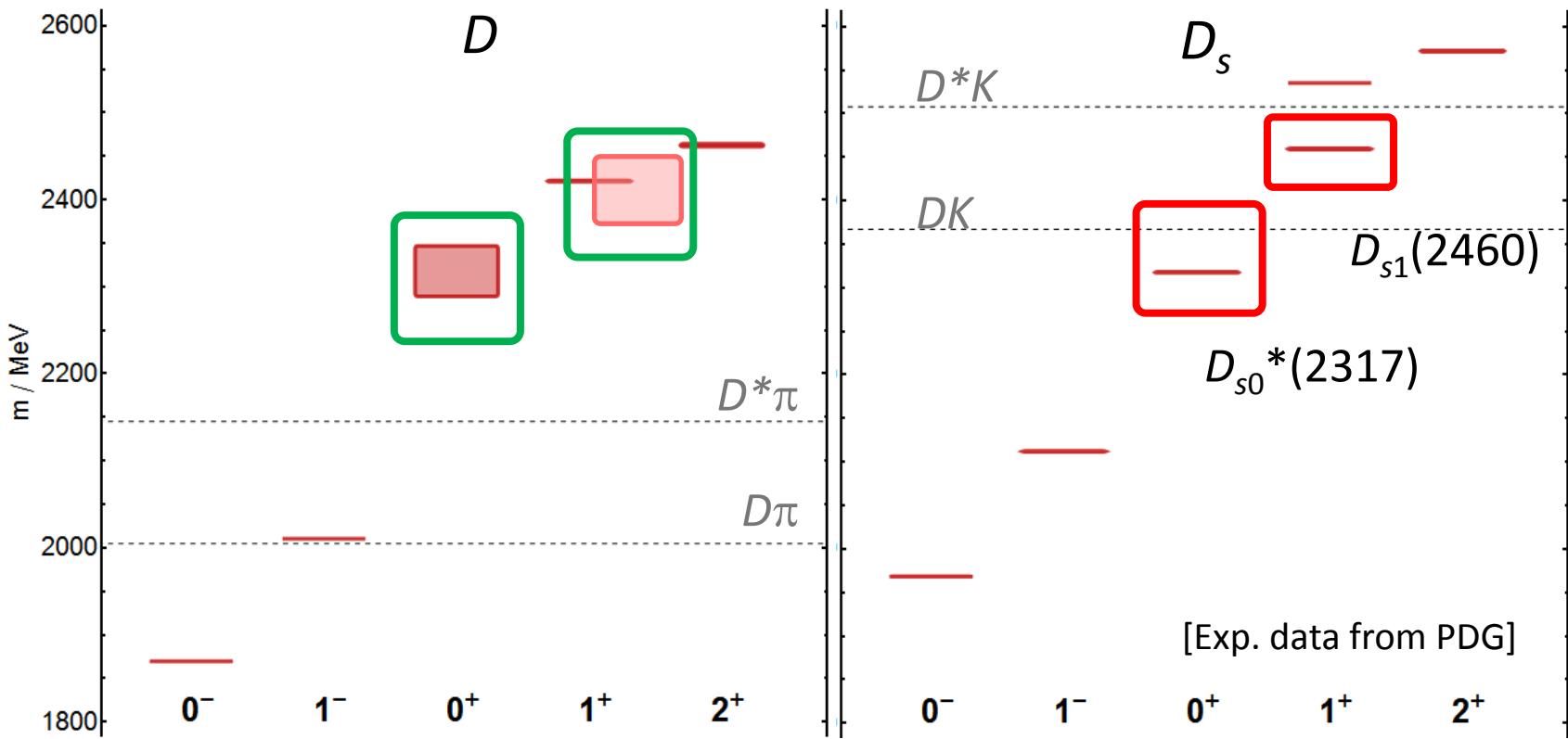
$J^P = 0^+, I = 0$



Talk by Raul Briceño, 5:30pm Tues (B6)

Briceño, Dudek, Edwards, Wilson
(HadSpec) [arXiv:1607.05900]

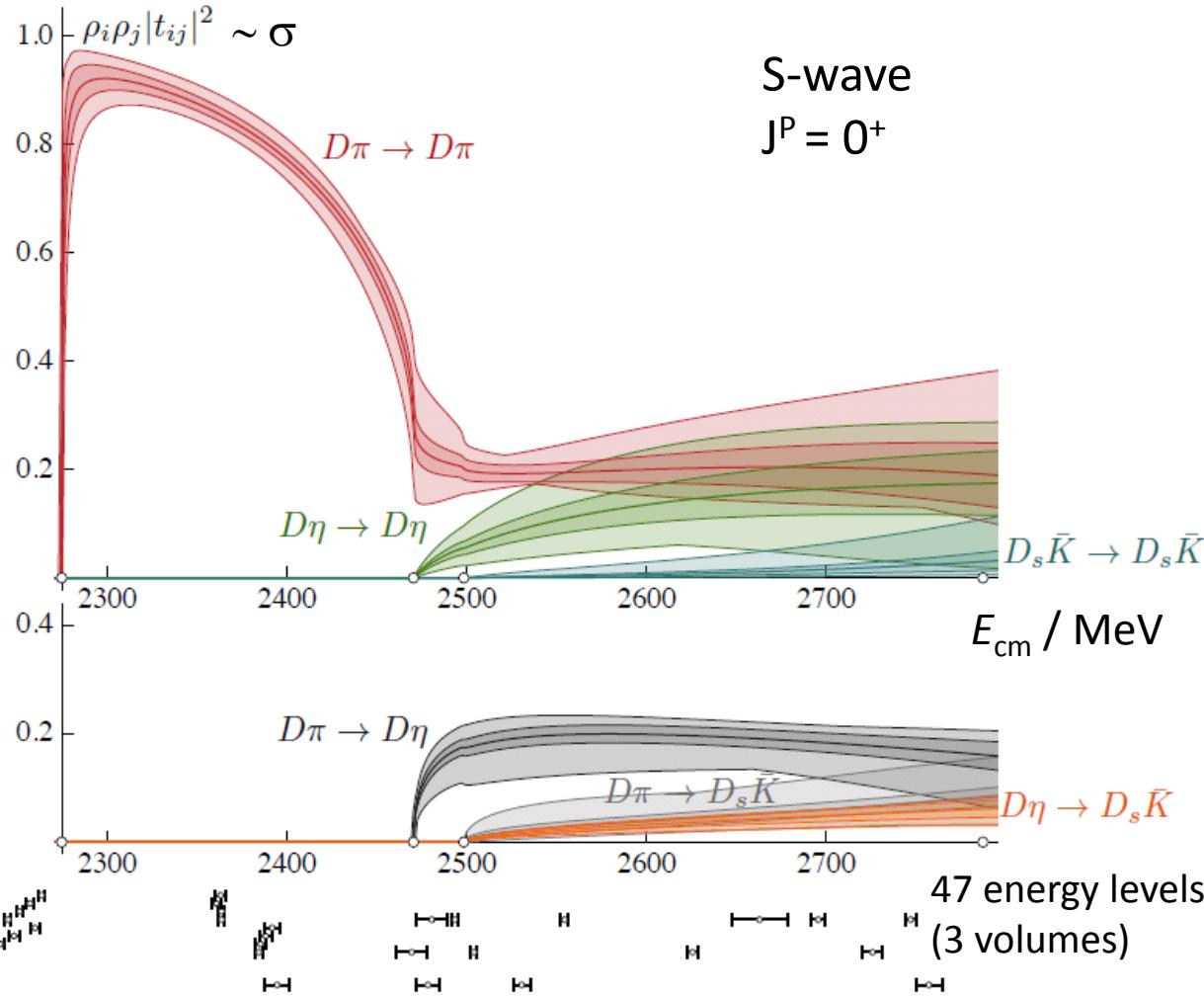
Charm-light (D) and charm-strange (D_s) mesons



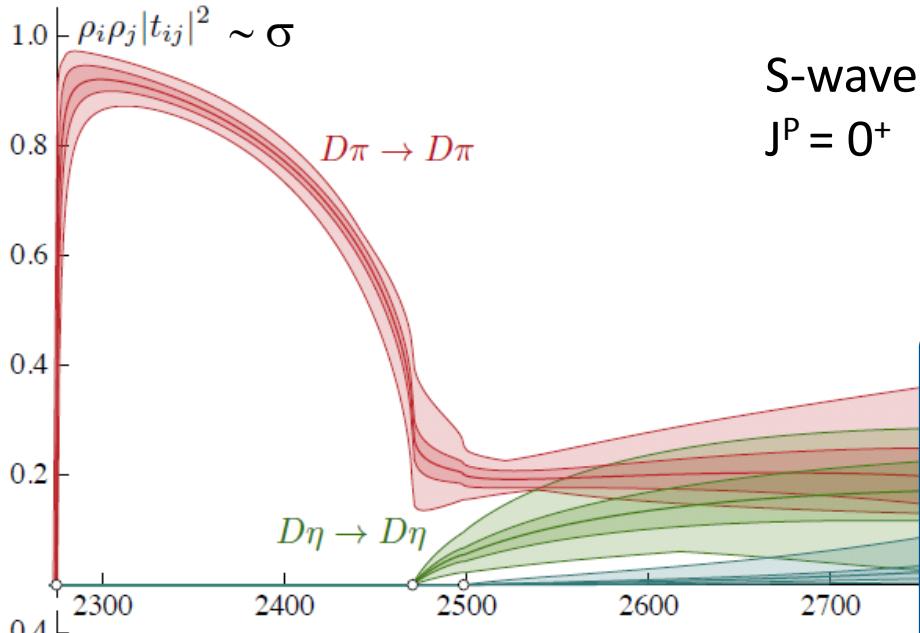
Some earlier LQCD studies:

Talk by Daniel Mohler, 3:30pm Mon (B1)

- Mohler *et al* [PR D87, 034501 (2012)] – $0^+ D \pi$ and $1^+ D^* \pi$ resonances
- Mohler *et al* [PRL 111, 222001 (2013)] – $0^+ D_s(2317)$ below $D K$ threshold
- Lang *et al* [PRD 90, 034510 (2014)] – $0^+ D_s(2317)$ and $1^+ D_{s1}(2460), D_{s1}(2536)$



$$m_\pi = 391 \text{ MeV}$$

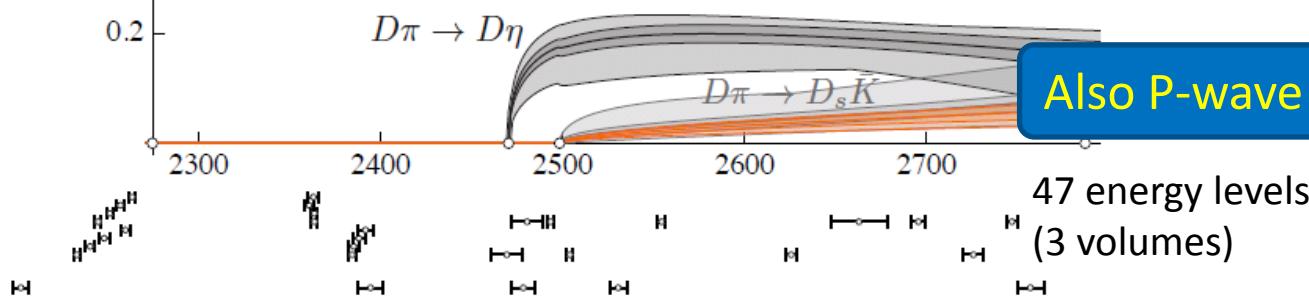


S-wave
 $J^P = 0^+$

$$m_\pi = 391 \text{ MeV}$$

Bound state just below thresh.
 $m = (2275.9 \pm 0.9) \text{ MeV}$
 c.f. $D\pi$ thr. = $(2276.4 \pm 0.9) \text{ MeV}$

c.f. $D_0^*(2400)$



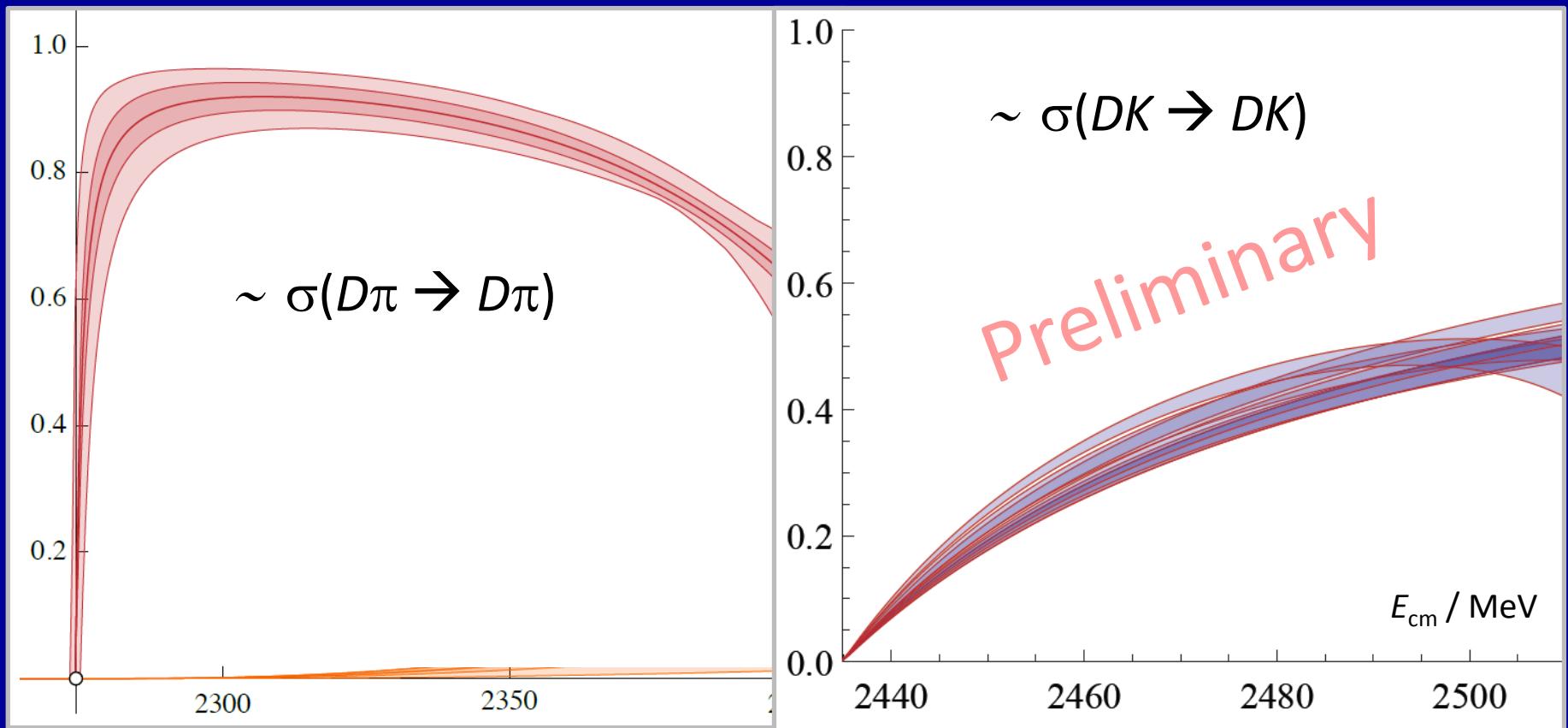
Also P-wave (1^-) and D-wave (2^+)

47 energy levels
(3 volumes)

D π ($|l|=\frac{1}{2}$) c.f. DK ($|l|=0$)

0⁺ in D π at (2275.9 ± 0.9) MeV
c.f. D π threshold (2276.4 ± 0.9) MeV

0⁺ in DK at ≈ 2380 MeV
c.f. DK threshold ≈ 2430 MeV

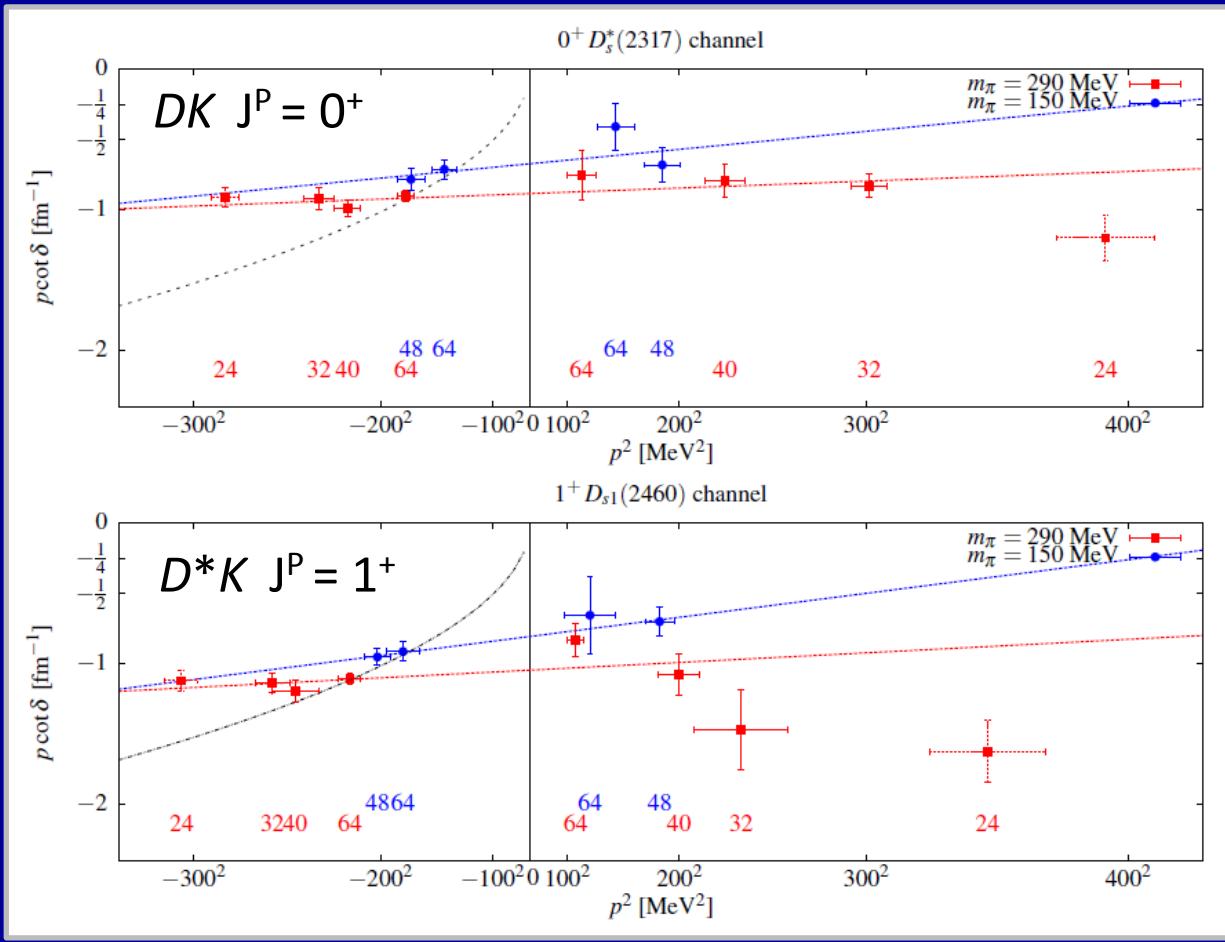


$m_\pi = 391$ MeV

(HadSpec) [arXiv:1607.07093]

DK and D*K ($I = 0$)

Talk by Gunnar Bali, 3:20pm Mon (C1)

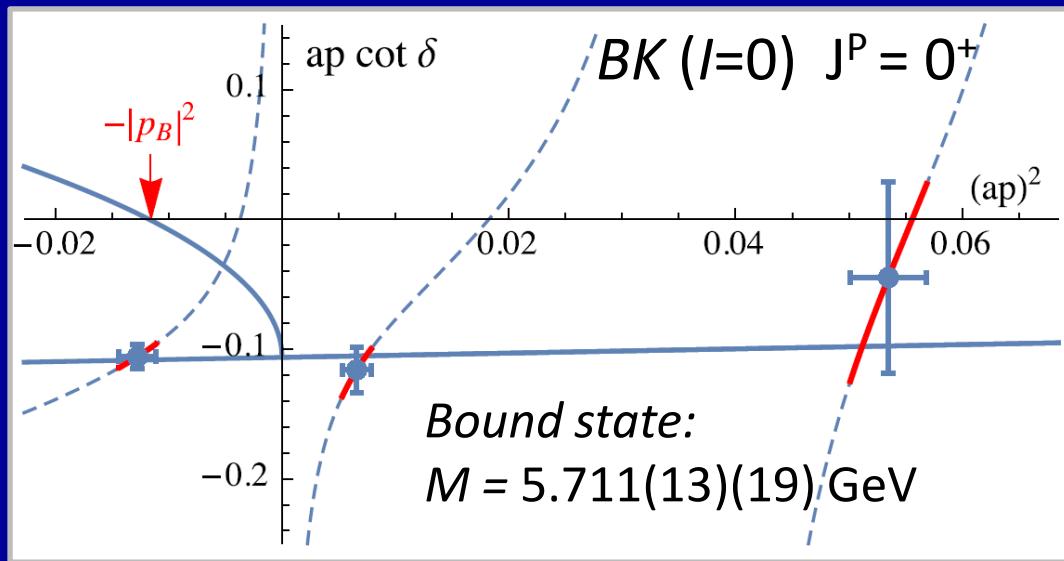


$m_\pi = 150 \text{ MeV}$
and 290 MeV
No strange
quarks in the
sea ($N_f = 2$)

	0^+ channel			1^+ channel		
	$m_\pi = 290 \text{ [MeV]}$	$m_\pi = 150 \text{ [MeV]}$	Expt. [MeV]	$m_\pi = 290 \text{ [MeV]}$	$m_\pi = 150 \text{ [MeV]}$	Expt. [MeV]
$a_0 \text{ [fm]}$	-1.13(4)	-1.49(13)		-0.96(5)	-1.24(9)	
$r_0 \text{ [fm]}$	0.077(33)	0.199(87)		0.106(64)	0.265(74)	
$\Delta m \text{ [MeV]}$	40.4(2.7)	26.3(4.3)	45.1	59.3(3.8)	42.0(5.2)	44.7
$m_{D_s} \text{ [MeV]}$	2383.5(2.4)	2347.8(3.8)	2317.7	2496.5(3.6)	2450.8(4.0)	2459.5

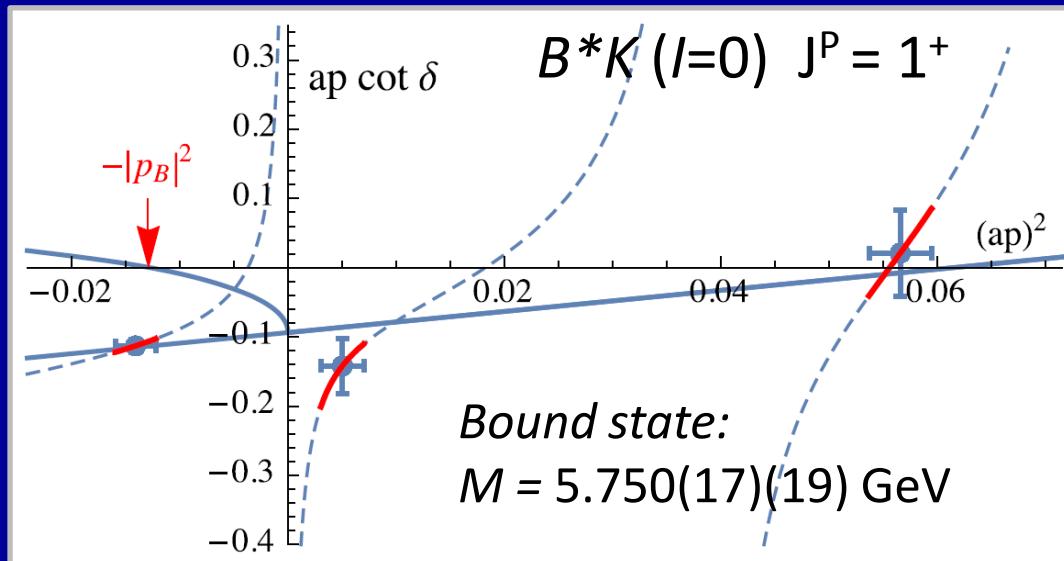
Bottom mesons

Talk by Daniel Mohler, 3:30pm Mon (B1)

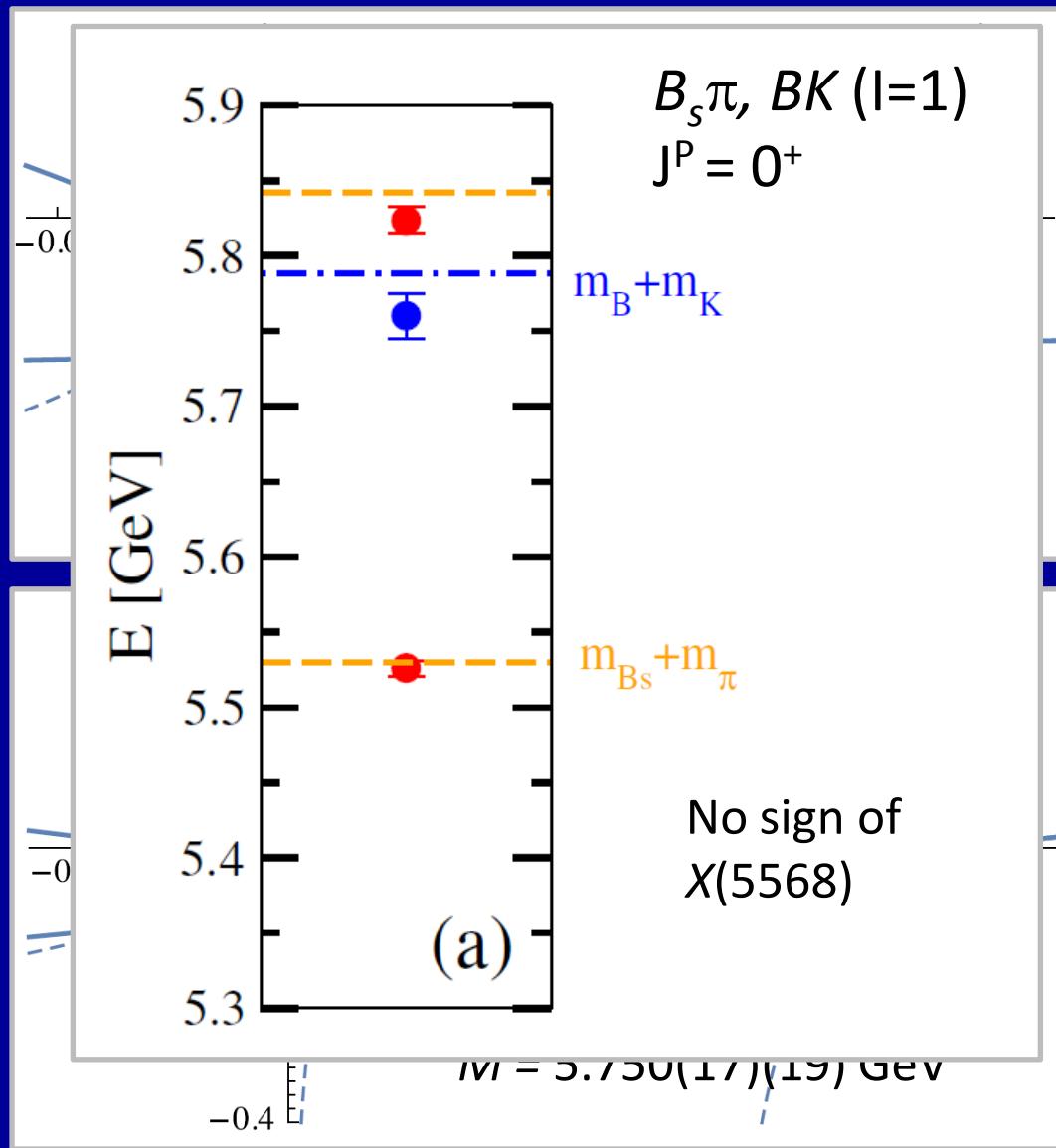


$$m_\pi \approx 156 \text{ MeV}$$

$$m_\pi L \approx 2.3$$



Lang et al [PL B750, 17 (2015)]
 Lang et al [arXiv:1607.03185]



$$m_\pi \approx 156 \text{ MeV}$$
$$m_\pi L \approx 2.3$$

Lang *et al* [PL B750, 17 (2015)]
Lang *et al* [arXiv:1607.03185]

Charmonium-like mesons, tetraquarks – some recent work

- Ozaki, Sasaki [PR D87, 014506 (2013)] – no sign of $Y(4140)$ in $J/\psi \phi$
- Prelovsek & Leskovec [PRL 111, 192001 (2013)] – 1^{++} $|l=0$ near $D\bar{D}^*$ – $X(3872)$?
- Prelovsek *et al* [PL B727, 172; PR D91, 014504 (2015)] – no sign of $Z^+(3900)$ in 1^{+-}
- Chen *et al* (CLQCD) [PR D89, 094506 (2014)] – 1^{++} $|l=1$ $D\bar{D}^*$ weakly repulsive
- Padmanath *et al* [PR D92, 034501 (2015)] – 1^{++} $|l=0$ [$X(3872)$?]; no $|l=1$ or $Y(4140)$
- Lang *et al* [JHEP 1509, 089 (2015)] – $|l=0$ $D\bar{D}$: 1^{--} $\psi(3770)$ and 0^{++}
- Chen *et al* (CLQCD) [PR D92, 054507 (2015)] – 1^{+-} $|l=1$ $D^*\bar{D}^*$ weakly repulsive?
- Chen *et al* (CLQCD) [PR D93, 114501 (2016)] – 0^{--} , 1^{+-} $|l=1$ $D^*\bar{D}_1$ some attraction?
- Ikeda *et al* (HAL QCD) [arXiv:1602.03465] – $\pi J/\psi, \rho \eta_c, D\bar{D}^*$ using HAL QCD method – suggest $Z^+(3900)$ is a threshold cusp
- Albaladejo *et al* [arXiv:1606.03008] – Talk by Feng Kun Guo, 6:30pm Fri (C8)

Heavy-flavour tetraquarks ($qq\bar{Q}\bar{Q}$):

- Bicudo *et al* [PR D92, 014507 (2015); PR D93, 034501 (2016)] – compute potential between two B mesons in static approximation
- Francis *et al* [1607.05214] – $ud\bar{b}\bar{b}$ and $ls\bar{b}\bar{b}$ 1^+ tetraquarks.

Summary

- Significant progress in using lattice QCD to study resonances, near-threshold states, etc over recent years.
- Coupled-channel scattering for the first time.
- Extract many energy levels → map out scattering amps.
- Examples of recent work:
 - ρ resonance (many calculations)
 - Light scalars (σ , $a_0(980)$, κ)
 - Heavy-light mesons
 - Charmonium-like states
- Use m_π dependence as a tool
- Ongoing work on formalism (e.g. 3-hadron scattering)
- Also transitions, e.g. ρ resonance ($\pi\pi$) → $\pi\gamma$

