

Measurement of the ZZ^{*}) and the inclusive four lepton production cross sections at 7, 8 and 13 TeV and limits on anomalous triple gauge couplings with the ATLAS detector

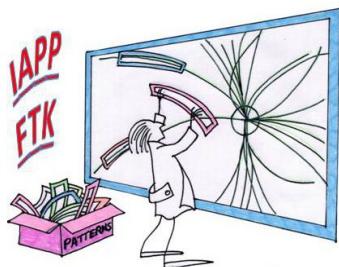


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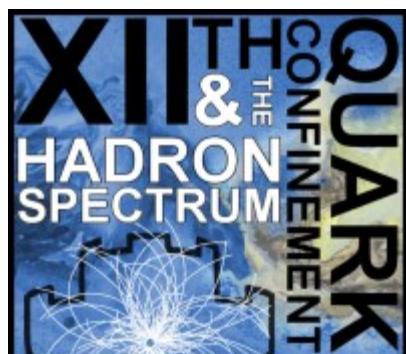
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on behalf of ATLAS

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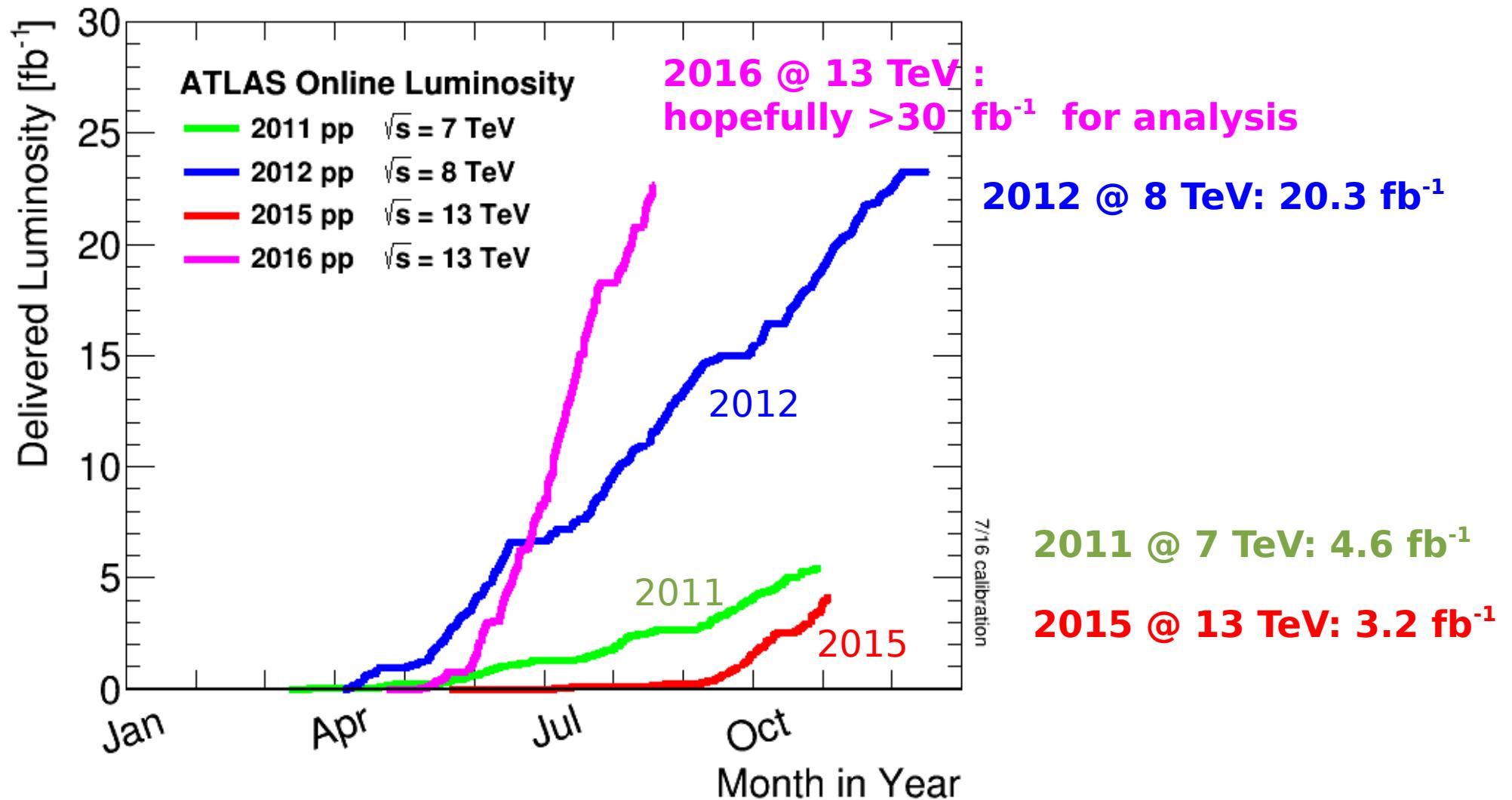


XIIth Quark Confinement & the Hadron Spectrum
Thessaloniki, August 28 - September 3, 2016

Overview

- **ZZ cross sections at various pp collision energies**
 - @ $\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}$: current collision energy
 - First diboson measurement from ATLAS @ 13 TeV
Phys. Rev. Lett. 116 101801 (2016)
 - @ 8 TeV :
 - total ZZ cross section ATLAS-CONF-2013-02
 - Differential 4 lepton mass Phys. Lett. B, 753 (2016) 552
 - 7 TeV : total & differential cross section JHEP03(2013)128
- **Search for Anomalous Triple Gauge Couplings (aTGCs)**
 - Event counting to probe presence of aTGCs
 - Current results: ATLAS 7 TeV JHEP03(2013)128
 - & combination ATLAS+CMS 7 TeV ATLAS-CONF-2016-036

Increasing pp collision energy and increasing data sets



1. total ZZ production

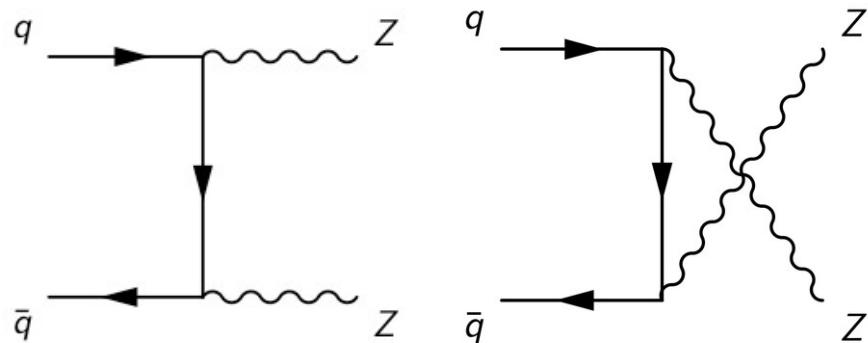
@ 13 TeV: [Phys. Rev. Lett. 116 101801 \(2016\)](#)

@ 8 TeV: [ATLAS-CONF-2013-02](#)

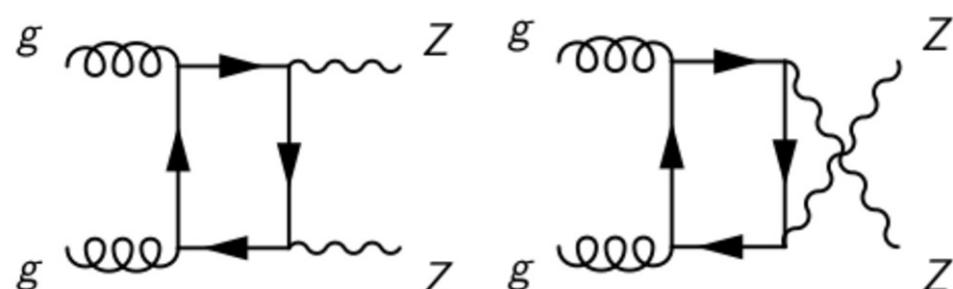
ZZ production at pp

- **u,t channels: SM**

- Mostly $q\bar{q}$:



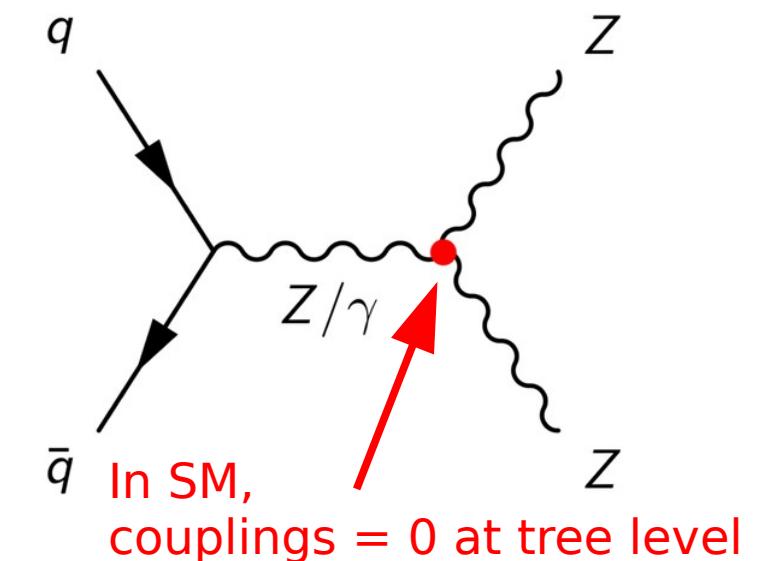
- ~6% from gg :



- **s-channel: beyond SM:**

- production via anomalous

- Triple Gauge Couplings (aTGCs)



ZZ production cross section

$$N_{\text{signal}}(pp \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4l) = L \cdot \sigma^{\text{tot}}(pp \rightarrow ZZ) \cdot BR(ZZ \rightarrow 4l) \cdot A \cdot C$$

Measured in a reduced phase-space (geometrical & kinematic requirements on the decay products)
 $4l = \{4e \text{ or } 4\mu \text{ or } 2e2\mu\}$

Total cross section for ZZ production

$$A = \frac{\text{Fiducial events}}{\text{Total events}}$$

Acceptance correction for the geometrical & kinematic criteria

$$C = \frac{\text{Reconstructed events}}{\text{Generated fiducial events}}$$

Efficiency correction for detector ability to reconstruct these objects

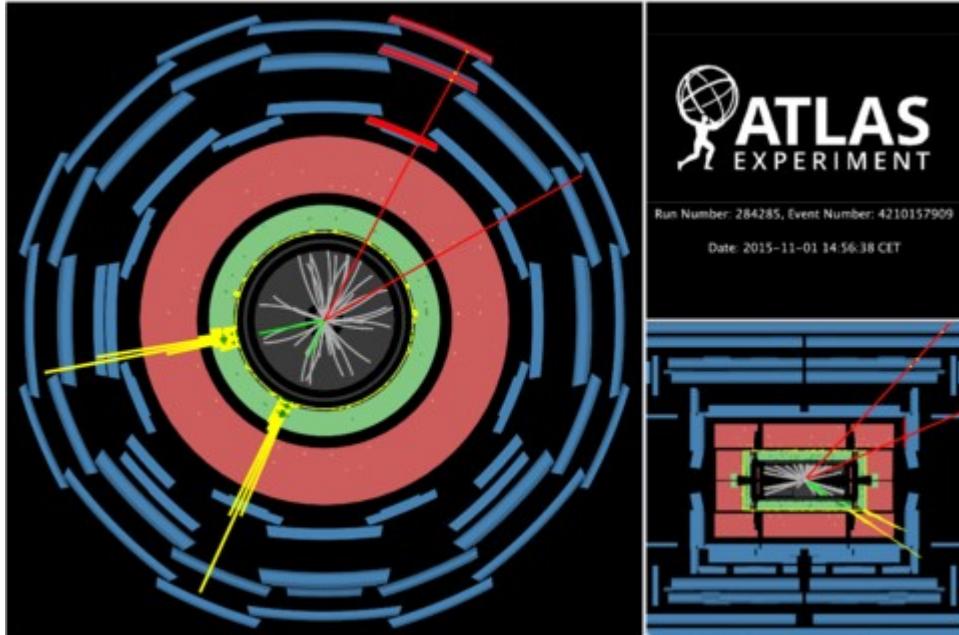
1. We measure a “fiducial cross section”, which corresponds to the reduced phase-space of the actual measurement,
 * This is a fraction of the total:

$$\sigma^{\text{fiducial}}(pp \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4l) = \frac{N_{\text{obs}} - N_{\text{bkg}}}{L \cdot C}$$

2. We then extrapolate to the “total cross section” for ZZ production by extrapolating the leptons to the full phase-space, and correcting for the $BR(ZZ \rightarrow 4l) \sim 4 * (3.4\% * 3.4\%)$ for $4e$, 4μ and $2e2\mu$ together

$$\sigma^{\text{tot}}(pp \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4l) = \frac{N_{\text{obs}} - N_{\text{bkg}}}{L \cdot BR(ZZ \rightarrow 4l) \cdot A \cdot C}$$

ZZ production at 13 TeV - selection



Observed events:

Channel	Events
4e	15
2e2μ	30
4μ	18
Total	63

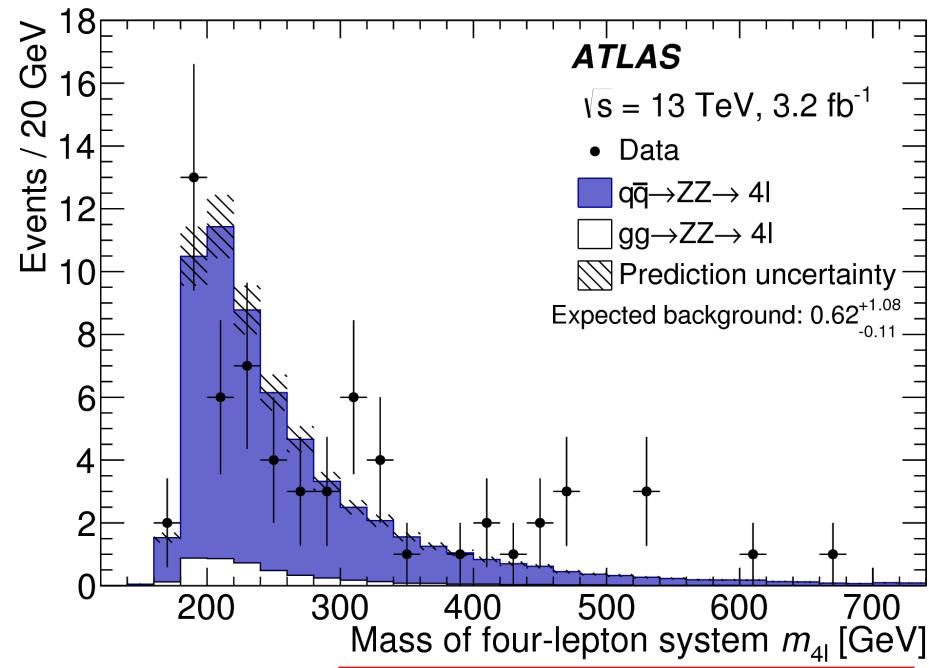
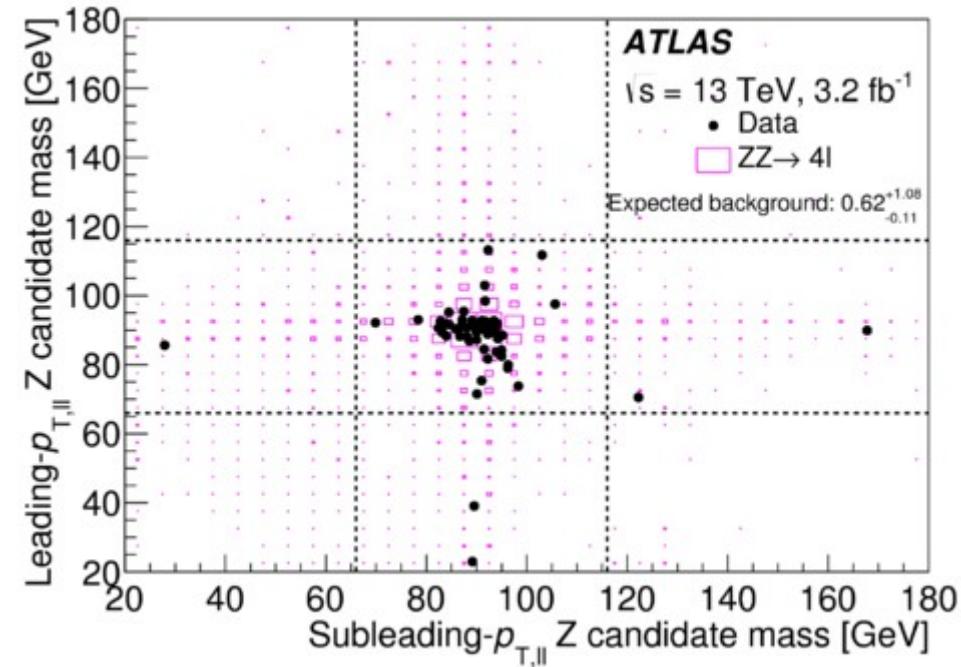
Total expected background:

$0.62^{+1.08}_{-0.11}$ events

- Exactly **four** isolated, $\Delta R(l,l) > 0.2$, prompt final state leptons (e or μ only)
- All four leptons must have $pT > 20$ GeV
- **Electrons** must satisfy $|η| < 2.47$
- At least **one muon** with $|η| < 2.4$, the remaining with $|η| < 2.7$
- **Dilepton masses** $m(e^+ e^-)$ and $m(\mu^+ \mu^-)$: in the range $66 - 116$ GeV
 - When 4 leptons with the same flavor (4e or 4μ case): select the pairing which minimize $|m_{1,2} - m_Z| + |m_{3,4} - m_Z|$

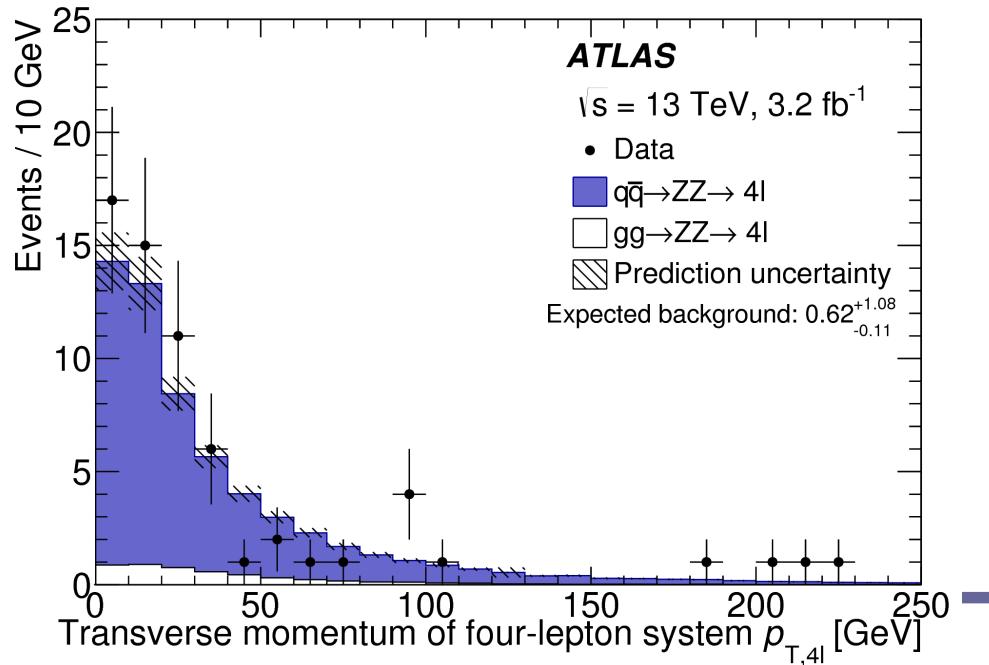
$$L = 3.2 \text{ fb}^{-1} @ 13 \text{ TeV}$$

ZZ production at 13 TeV - kinematics



* 63 observed events

* expected background:
 $0.62^{+1.08}_{-0.11}$ events



ZZ production at 13 TeV – cross section

- DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevLett.116.101801](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.116.101801) $L = 3.2 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ @ 13 TeV

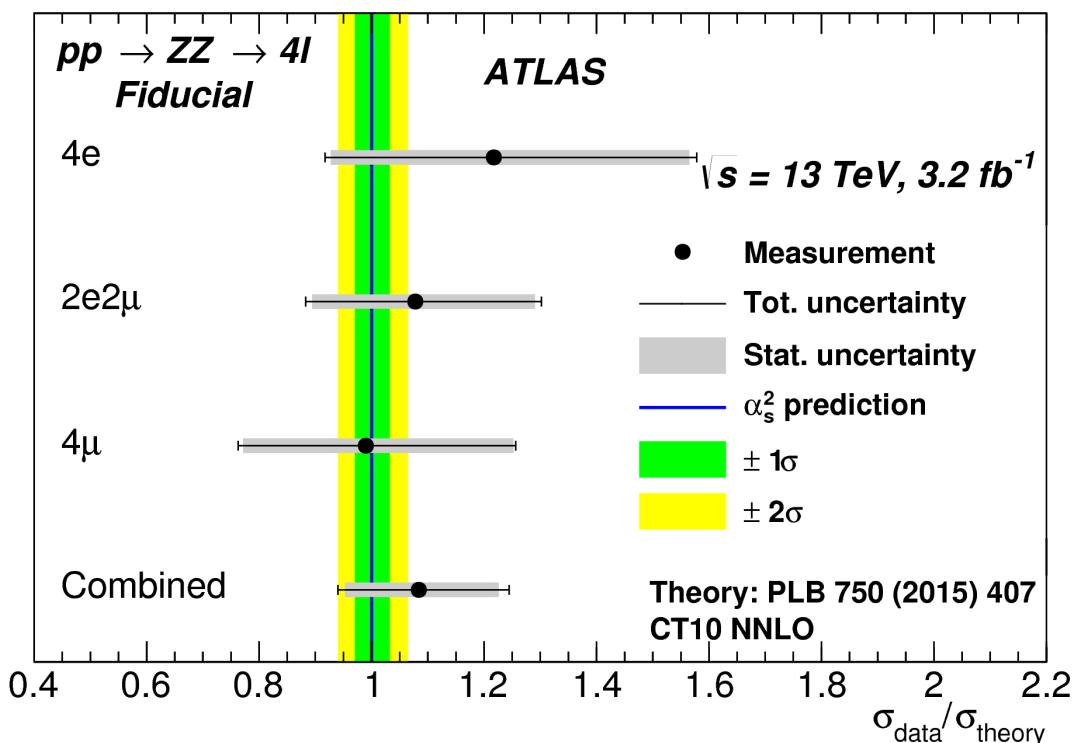
	Measurement	$\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^2)$ prediction
$\sigma_{ZZ \rightarrow e^+e^-e^+e^-}^{\text{fid}}$	$8.4^{+2.4}_{-2.0} (\text{stat.})^{+0.4}_{-0.2} (\text{syst.})^{+0.5}_{-0.3} (\text{lumi.}) \text{ fb}$	$6.9^{+0.2}_{-0.2} \text{ fb}$
$\sigma_{ZZ \rightarrow e^+e^-\mu^+\mu^-}^{\text{fid}}$	$14.7^{+2.9}_{-2.5} (\text{stat.})^{+0.6}_{-0.4} (\text{syst.})^{+0.9}_{-0.6} (\text{lumi.}) \text{ fb}$	$13.6^{+0.4}_{-0.4} \text{ fb}$
$\sigma_{ZZ \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-\mu^+\mu^-}^{\text{fid}}$	$6.8^{+1.8}_{-1.5} (\text{stat.})^{+0.3}_{-0.3} (\text{syst.})^{+0.4}_{-0.3} (\text{lumi.}) \text{ fb}$	$6.9^{+0.2}_{-0.2} \text{ fb}$
$\sigma_{ZZ \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-\ell^+\ell^-}^{\text{fid}}$	$29.7^{+3.9}_{-3.6} (\text{stat.})^{+1.0}_{-0.8} (\text{syst.})^{+1.7}_{-1.3} (\text{lumi.}) \text{ fb}$	$27.4^{+0.9}_{-0.8} \text{ fb}$
σ_{ZZ}^{tot}	$16.7^{+2.2}_{-2.0} (\text{stat.})^{+0.9}_{-0.7} (\text{syst.})^{+1.0}_{-0.7} (\text{lumi.}) \text{ pb}$	$15.6^{+0.4}_{-0.4} \text{ pb}$



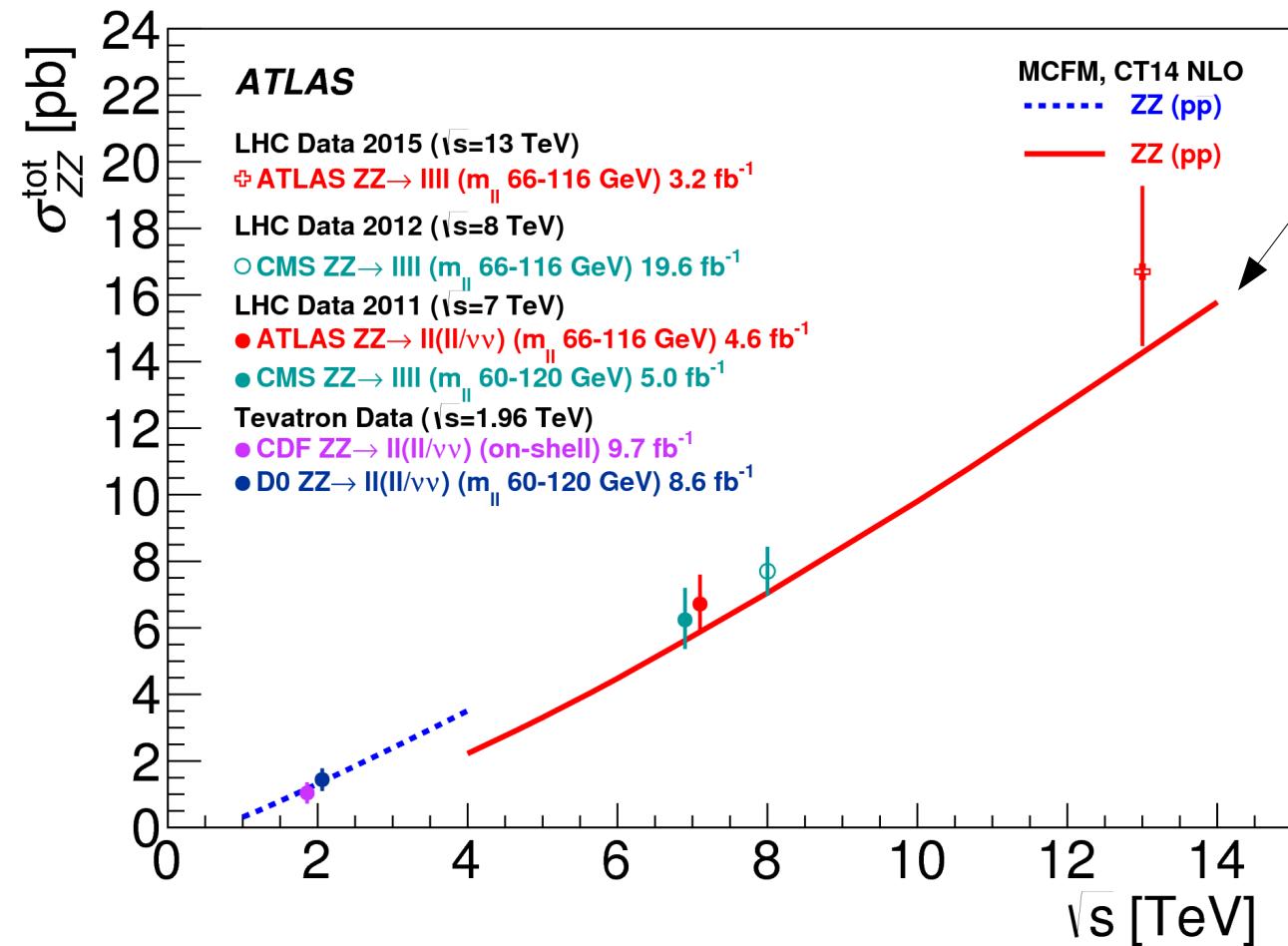
* Acceptance of geometric and kinematic criteria on the leptons:
 $A = 0.39 \pm 0.02$

* Detector efficiency in measuring these leptons:

$$\begin{aligned} C &= 0.55 \pm 0.02 (4e) \\ &0.63 \pm 0.02 (2e2\mu) \\ &0.81 \pm 0.03 (4\mu) \end{aligned}$$



ZZ production cross section



Theory (MCFM) in this plot:
 $\sim 14 \text{ pb}$ @ 13 TeV, but it is
 NLO in $qq \rightarrow ZZ$ and
 LO in $gg \rightarrow ZZ$:
 (unlike the 15.6 pb @ 13 TeV
 in previous page table:
 with one more QCD order and
 EW corrections,
 it is $\sim 10\%$ higher)

Previous ATLAS result @ 8TeV:
 [ATLAS-CONF-2013-020]

Nobs: 305, Nbkg: 20.4 evnts

$$\rightarrow \sigma_{tot} = 7.1^{+0.5}_{-0.4} \pm 0.3 \pm 0.2 \text{ pb}$$

$$\text{w.r.t theory: } \sigma_{tot} = 7.2^{+0.3}_{-0.2} \text{ pb}$$

Note: no latest EW corct'ns,
 no extra QCD order

2. Differential ZZ production measurements

- @ 7 TeV, full ZZ: [JHEP03\(2013\)128](#)
- @ 8 TeV: inclusive 4l: [Phys Lett B, 753 \(2016\) 552](#)

2a.
@ 7 TeV, ZZ → 4l total & differential
JHEP03(2013)128

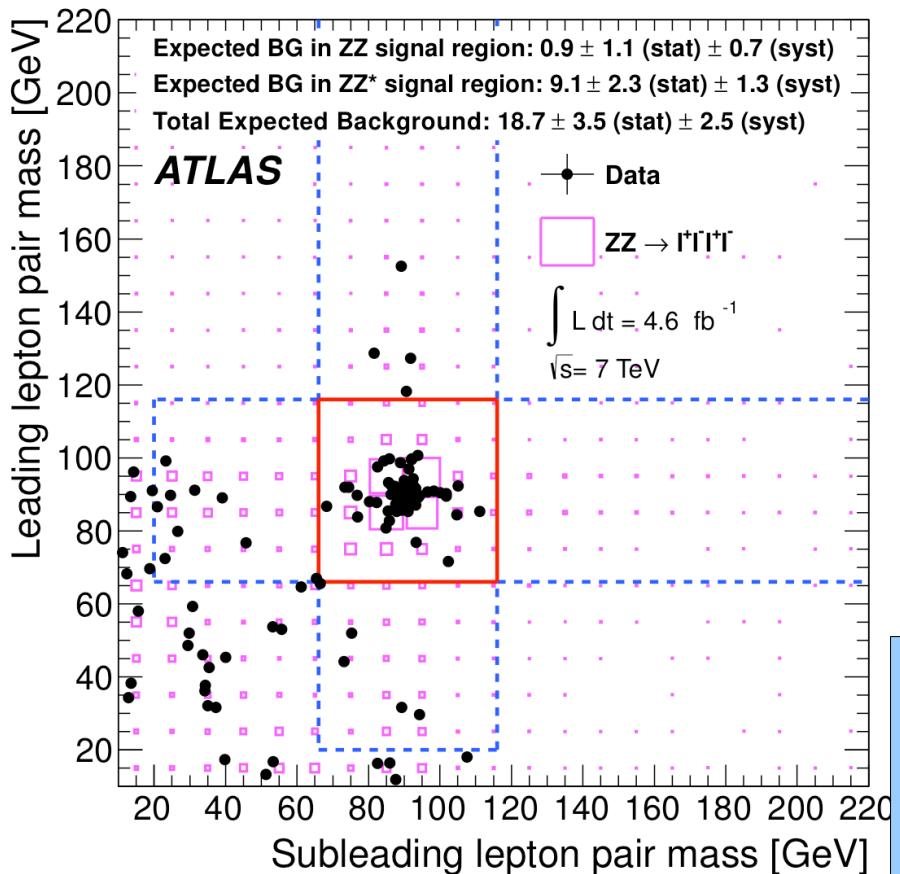
4.6 fb⁻¹ @ 7 TeV : ZZ production cross section

$ZZ^{(*)} \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^- \ell'^+ \ell'^-$	$e^+ e^- e^+ e^-$	$\mu^+ \mu^- \mu^+ \mu^-$	$e^+ e^- \mu^+ \mu^-$	$\ell^+ \ell^- \ell'^+ \ell'^-$
Observed ZZ	16	23	27	66
Expected ZZ background	$0.5 \pm 0.6 \pm 0.3$	< 0.6	$0.7 \pm 0.7 \pm 0.6$	$0.9 \pm 1.1 \pm 0.7$

$ZZ \rightarrow 4l$

$ZZ \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^- \nu \bar{\nu}$	$e^+ e^- E_T^{\text{miss}}$	$\mu^+ \mu^- E_T^{\text{miss}}$	$\ell^+ \ell^- E_T^{\text{miss}}$
Observed ZZ	35	52	87
Expected ZZ background	$20.8 \pm 2.3 \pm 1.2$	$26.1 \pm 2.8 \pm 1.4$	$46.9 \pm 4.8 \pm 1.9$

$ZZ \rightarrow 2l 2\nu$



Acceptance;

Selection	A_{ZZ}
$ZZ \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^- \ell'^+ \ell'^-$	$0.804 \pm 0.001 \pm 0.010$
$ZZ \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^- \nu \bar{\nu}$	$0.081 \pm 0.001 \pm 0.004$

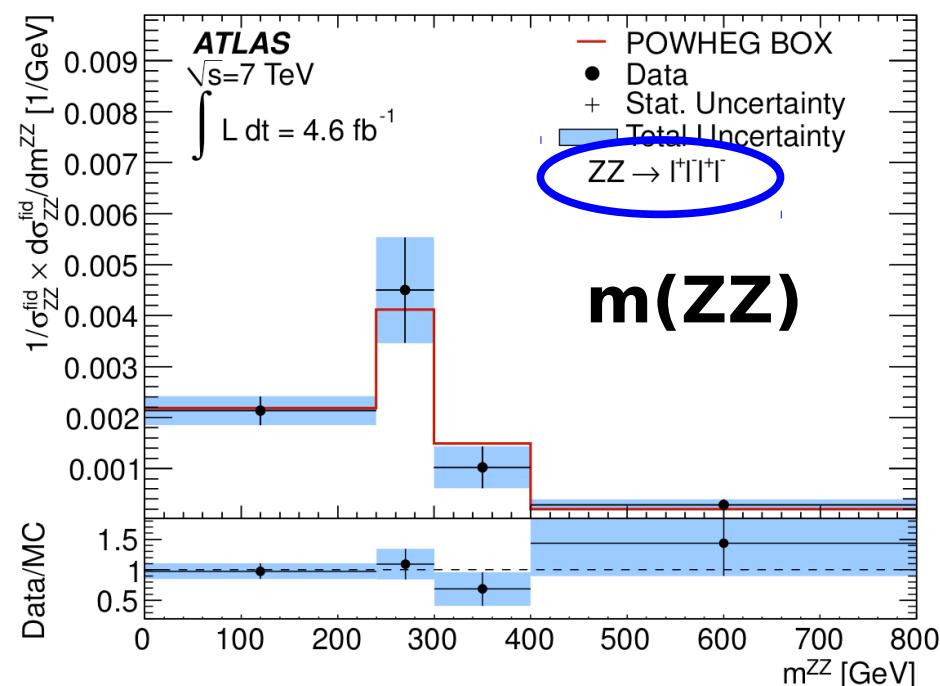
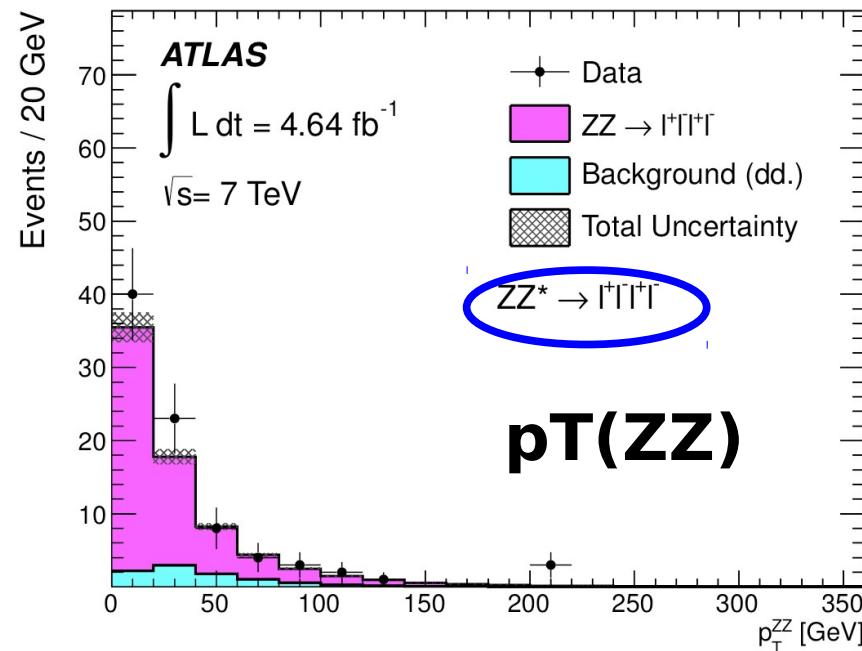
Efficiency;

Selection	C_{ZZ}
$ZZ \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^- \ell'^+ \ell'^-$	$0.552 \pm 0.002 \pm 0.021$
$ZZ \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^- \nu \bar{\nu}$	$0.679 \pm 0.004 \pm 0.014$

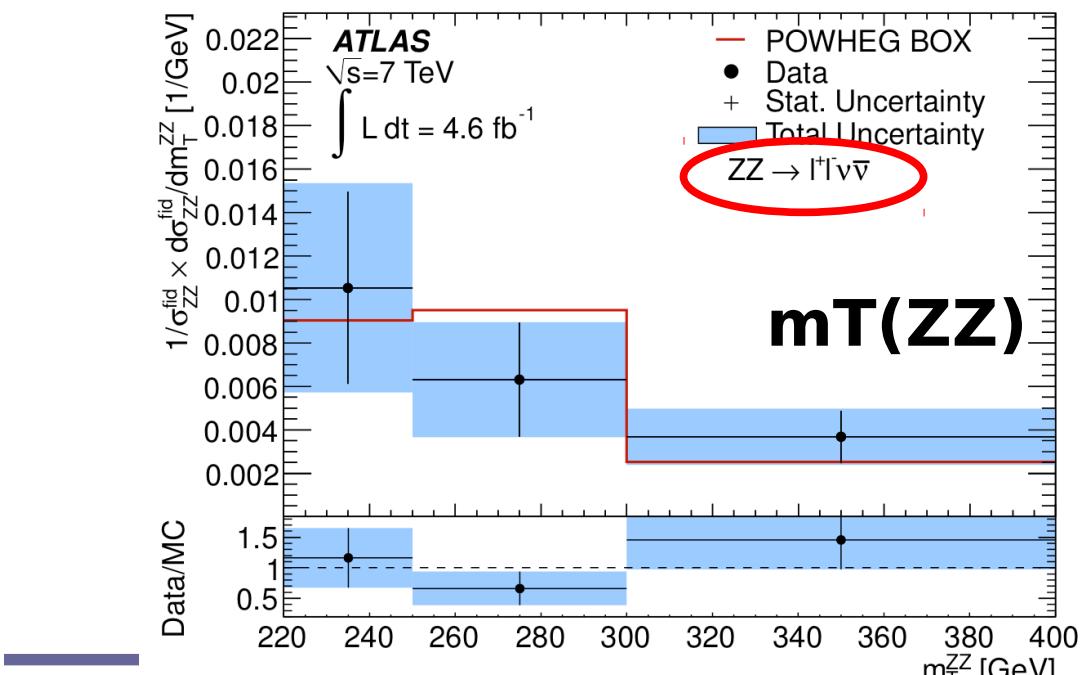
$$\sigma_{ZZ}^{\text{tot}} = 6.7 \pm 0.7 \text{ (stat.)} \quad {}^{+0.4}_{-0.3} \text{ (syst.)} \pm 0.3 \text{ (lumi.) pb}$$

Theory: $5.89^{+0.22}_{-0.18} \text{ pb}$
(NLO in $q\bar{q} \rightarrow ZZ$, LO in $gg \rightarrow ZZ$, no EW corctns)

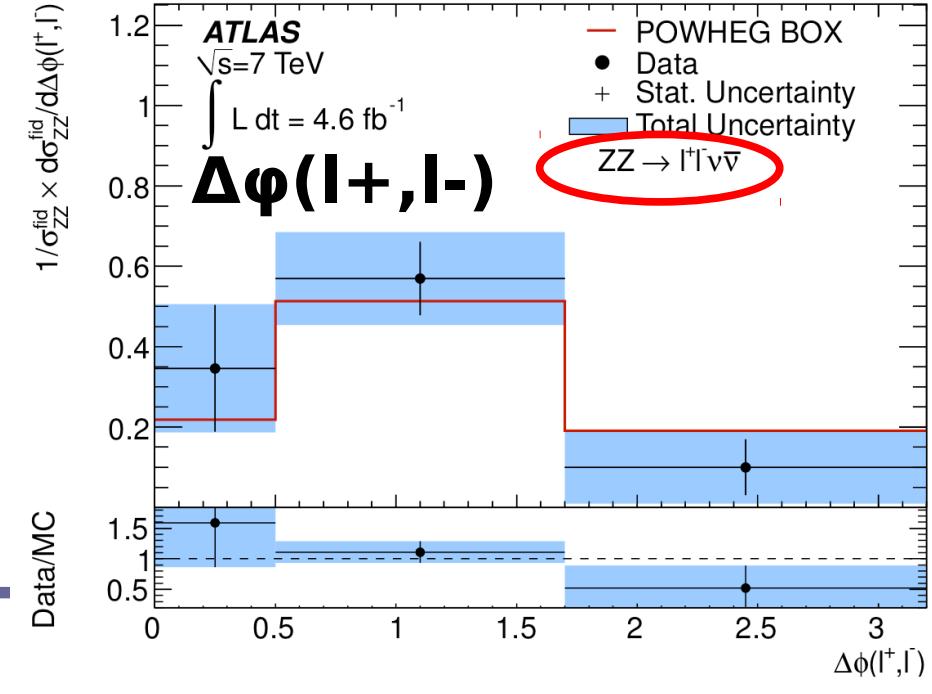
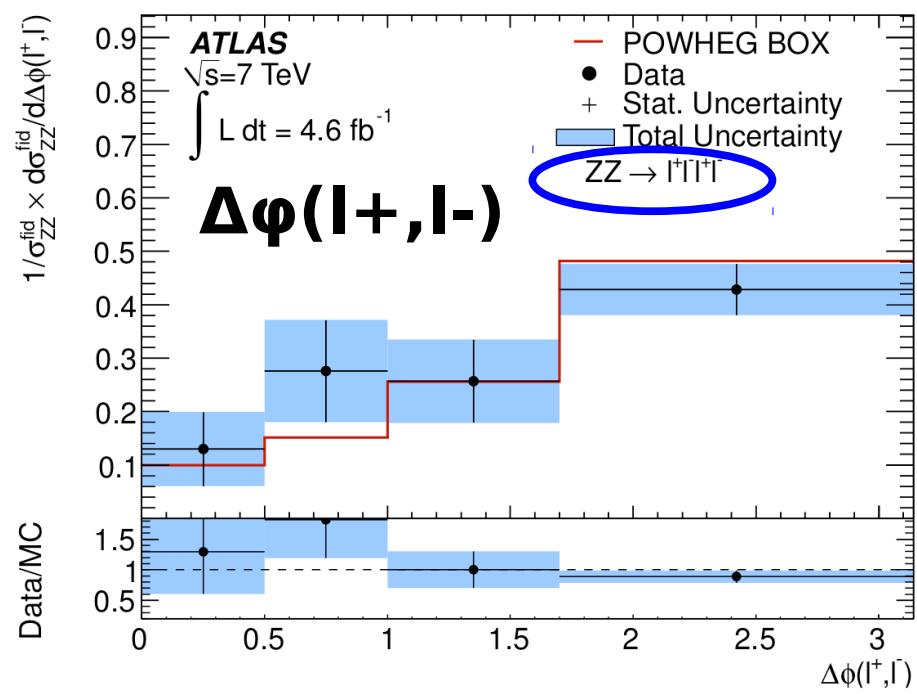
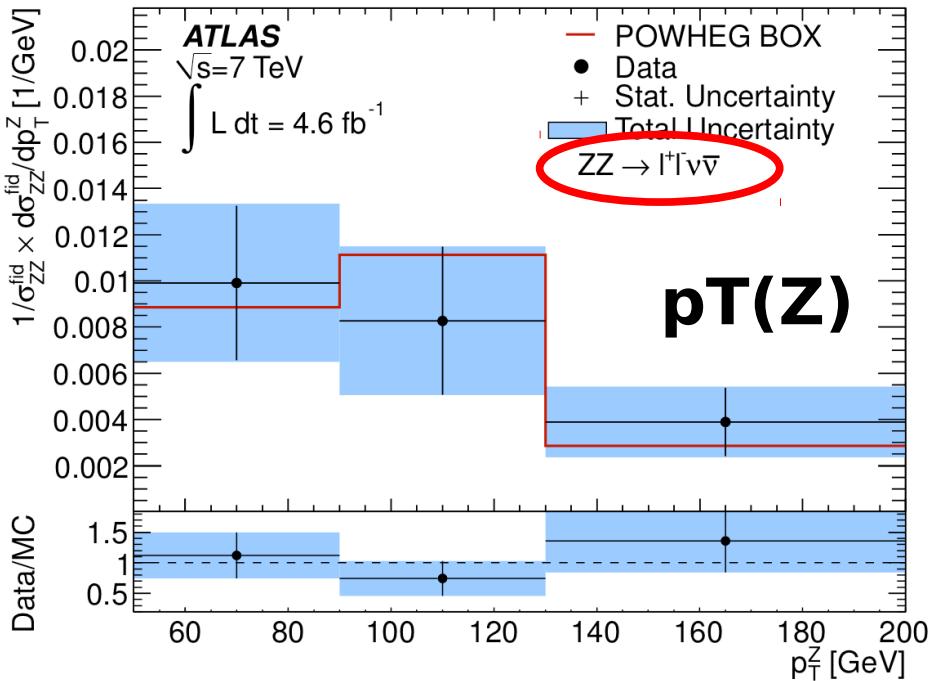
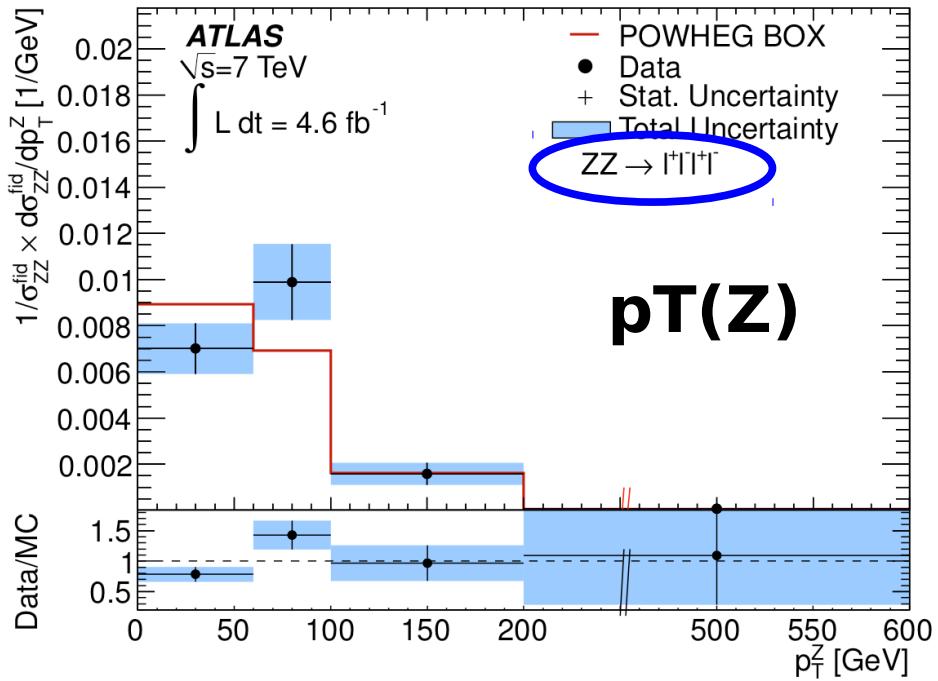
Unfolded quantities and differential cross sections in the fiducial volume



Binned distribution of events in various kinematical variables & knowledge of efficiency corrections with the correlations among the bins, allows to:
 “unfold” the distributions of the reconstructed kinematics to the generated kinematics and derive differential cross sections



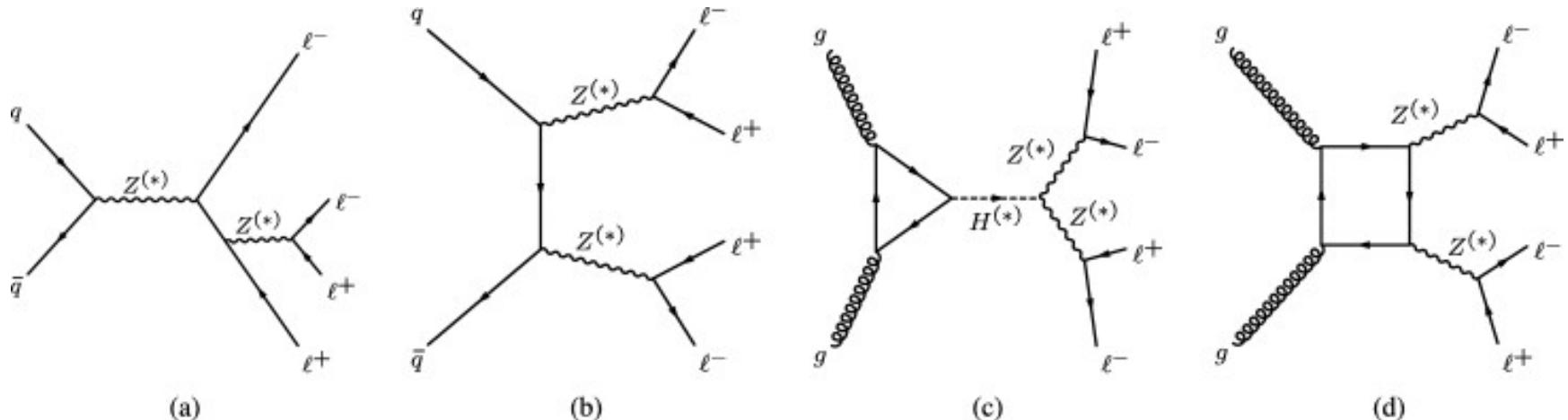
Unfolded quantities: differential cross sections



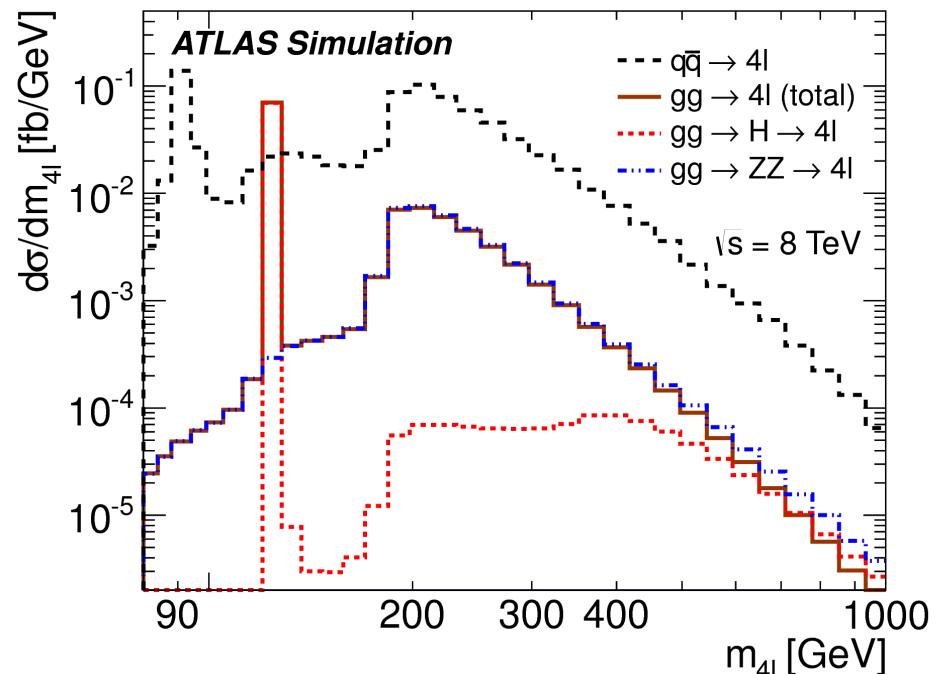
2b.
@ 8 TeV: inclusive 4l
Phys Lett B, 753 (2016) 552

4l @ 8TeV (20.3 fb⁻¹): Production

- Production of 4l by $Z^{(*)}$, $Z^{(*)}Z^{(*)}$, and Higgs



- Studied mass of 4 lepton system
→ Interference of ZZ with Higgs at high masses

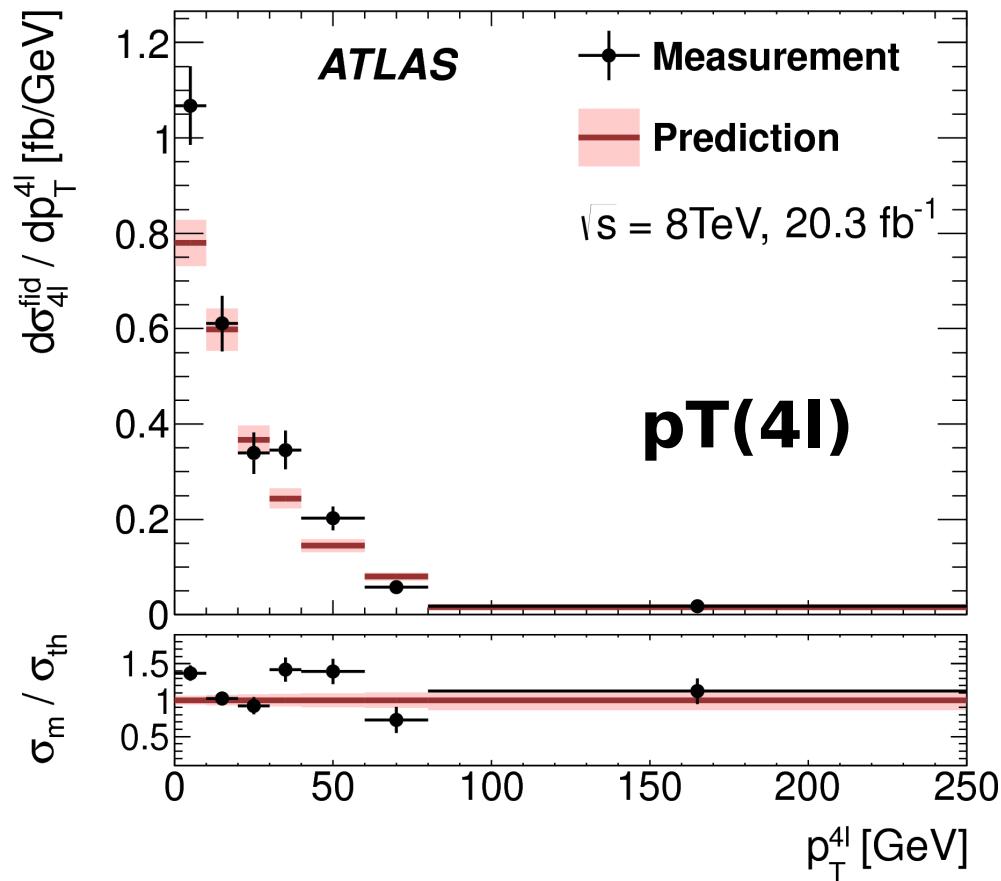
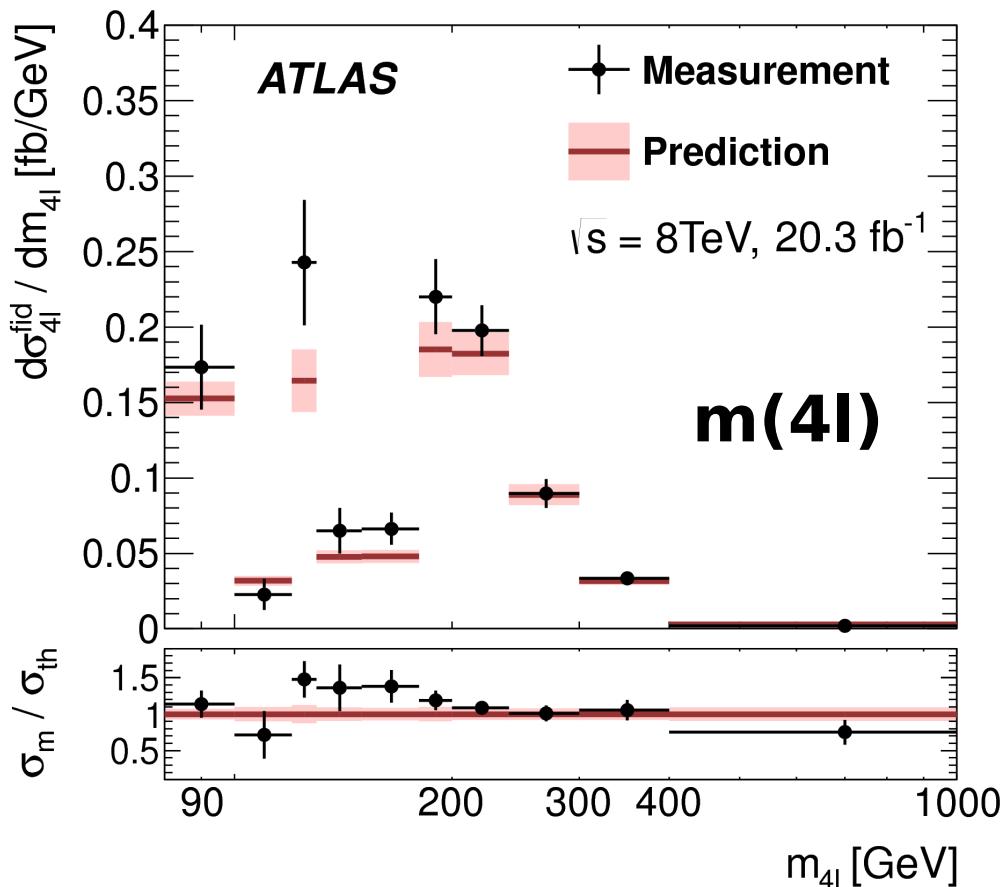


4l @ 8TeV (20.3 fb⁻¹): cross-sections

- Total:

4ℓ	Measured σ^{fid} [fb]	SM σ^{fid} [fb]	Measured σ^{ext} [fb]	SM σ^{ext} [fb]
$4e$	$7.4^{+0.9}_{-0.8}$ (stat) $^{+0.4}_{-0.3}$ (syst) $^{+0.2}_{-0.2}$ (lumi)	6.9 ± 0.4	$17.8^{+2.1}_{-2.0}$ (stat) $^{+1.5}_{-1.1}$ (syst) $^{+0.5}_{-0.5}$ (lumi)	16.4 ± 1.0
4μ	$8.7^{+0.8}_{-0.7}$ (stat) $^{+0.2}_{-0.2}$ (syst) $^{+0.3}_{-0.2}$ (lumi)	8.3 ± 0.5	$17.3^{+1.5}_{-1.4}$ (stat) $^{+0.9}_{-0.7}$ (syst) $^{+0.5}_{-0.5}$ (lumi)	16.4 ± 1.0
$2e2\mu$	$15.9^{+1.1}_{-1.1}$ (stat) $^{+0.5}_{-0.4}$ (syst) $^{+0.5}_{-0.4}$ (lumi)	13.7 ± 0.9	$37.7^{+2.7}_{-2.6}$ (stat) $^{+2.5}_{-2.0}$ (syst) $^{+1.1}_{-1.1}$ (lumi)	32.1 ± 2.0
Total			73^{+4}_{-4} (stat) $^{+4}_{-4}$ (syst) $^{+2}_{-2}$ (lumi)	65 ± 4

- Differential: - in fiducial phase space, iterative Bayesian unfolding

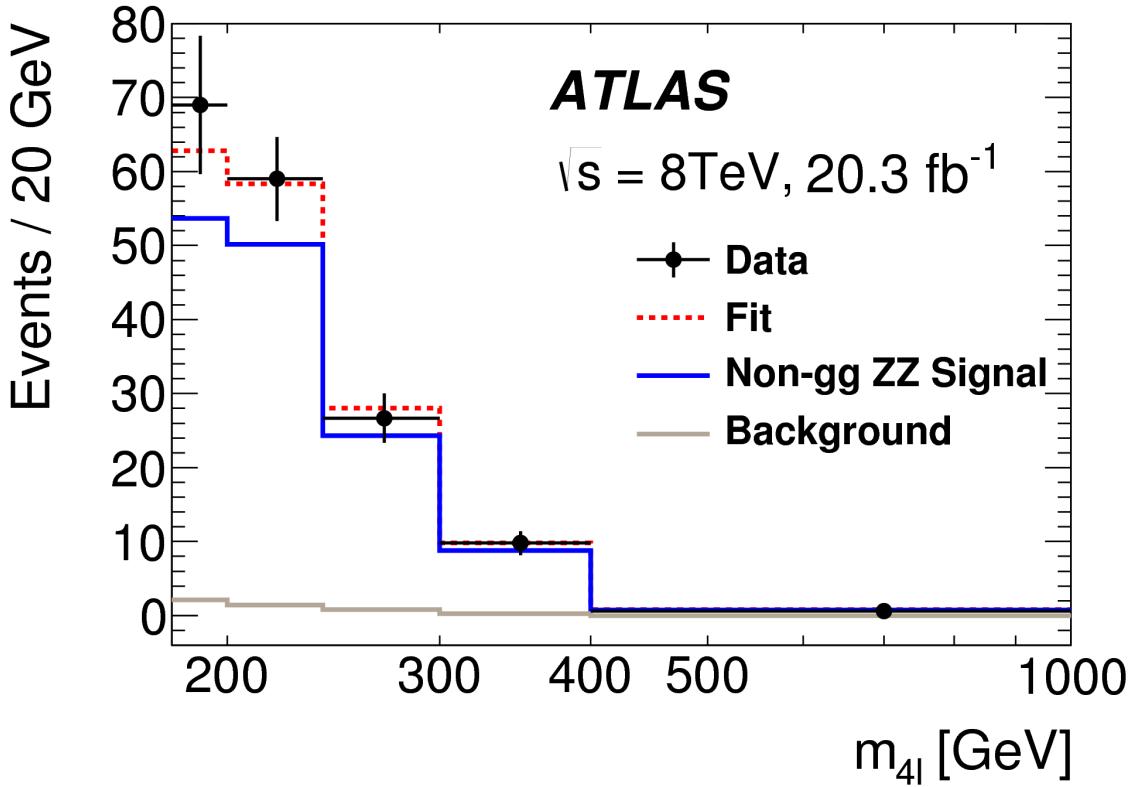


4l @ 8TeV (20.3 fb^{-1}): $gg \rightarrow 4l$ @ $m_{4l} > 180 \text{ GeV}$

- Above $m_{4l} > 180 \text{ GeV}$, dominated by ZZ production.
- m_{4l} used as the discriminant w.r.t. LO $gg \rightarrow ZZ$ prediction
- Extracted from likelihood fit using reconstructed m_{4l} distributions
- Uncertainties treated as fully correlated between gg and qq processes.

$$\mu_{gg} = \frac{\sigma(data)}{\sigma(LO)}$$

$$\mu_{gg} = 2.4 \pm 1.0(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.5(\text{syst.}) \pm 0.8(\text{theory})$$



The gg contribution is the difference between data and non-gg signal and background

→ we probably need another order in QCD for $gg \rightarrow ZZ$
 (prelim. calculations show enhancement by up to $\times 2$ in $gg \rightarrow ZZ$
 Note though that: $gg \rightarrow ZZ$ is small ($\sim 6\%$) compared to $qq \rightarrow ZZ$

3. ZZ production at 7 TeV and anomalous Triple Gauge Couplings (aTGCs)

JHEP03(2013)128

Contribution of aTGCs to the cross section

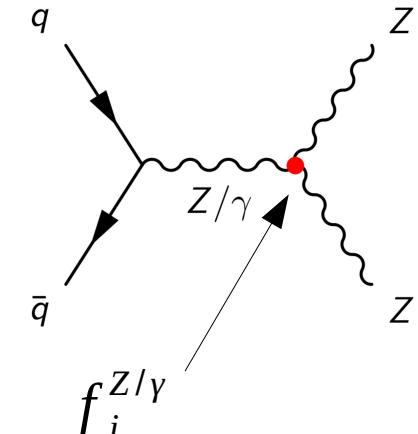
- Traditionally, effective Lagrangian used to include effect of aTGCs: e.g., PRD 62, 113011 (Bauer - Reinwater)

Effective Lagrangian

$$L = \frac{e}{m_Z^2} \left[f_4^V (\partial_\mu V^{\mu\beta}) Z_\alpha (\partial^\alpha Z_\beta) + f_5^V (\partial^\sigma V_{\sigma\mu} \tilde{Z}^{\mu\beta} Z_\beta) \right], \quad V = Z, \gamma$$

SM values:

$$f_4^\gamma = f_4^Z = f_5^\gamma = f_5^Z = 0$$



- ZZ cross section enhanced by aTGCs with \sim quadratic dependence on them

$$\begin{aligned} d\sigma_{SM+TGC} &= \underbrace{F_{00}}_{SM \text{ contribution}} + f_4^\gamma F_{01} + f_4^Z F_{02} + f_5^\gamma F_{03} + f_5^Z F_{04} \\ &\quad + (f_4^\gamma)^2 F_{11} + f_4^\gamma f_4^Z F_{12} + f_4^\gamma f_5^\gamma F_{13} + f_4^\gamma f_5^Z F_{14} \\ &\quad + (f_4^Z)^2 F_{22} + f_4^Z f_5^\gamma F_{23} + f_4^Z f_5^Z F_{24} \\ &\quad + (f_5^\gamma)^2 F_{33} + f_5^\gamma f_5^Z F_{34} \\ &\quad + (f_5^Z)^2 F_{44} \end{aligned}$$

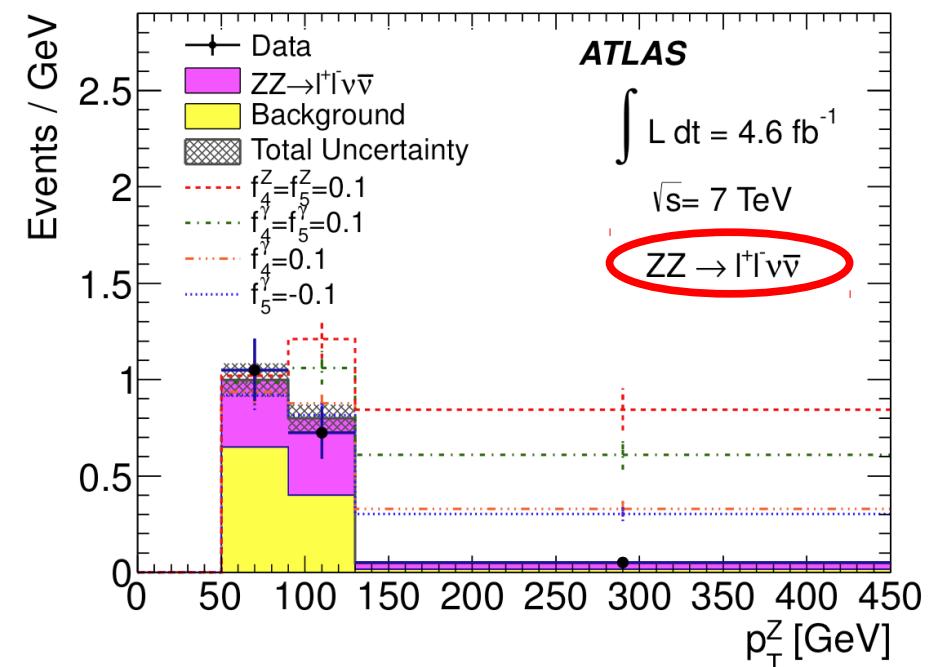
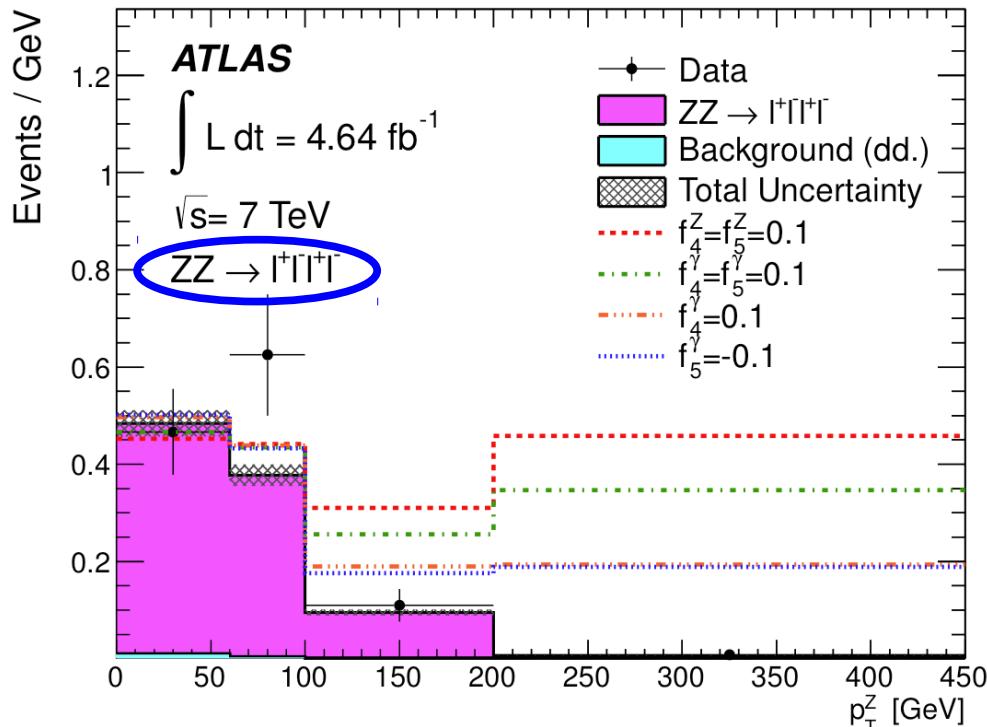
With one aTGC active:

$$d\sigma_{SM+TGC} = F_0 + fF_1 + f^2 F_2$$

aTGCs and differential event yields

- **aTGC contribution not the same across phase-space**
 - use **event yield** as function of single kinematical variables and **compare to expectation from SM**.
- Typically use $pT(Z)$, $m(ZZ)$ system
- Effect of aTGCs most significant in high pT & high mass

For result use **$pT(Z)$** from both $ZZ \rightarrow 4l$ and $ZZ \rightarrow 2l2\nu$



Limits on aTGCs from 4.6 fb^{-1} at 7 TeV

- Using both $ZZ \rightarrow 4l$ and $ZZ \rightarrow 2l 2\nu$ events

f_{40}^γ	f_{40}^Z	f_{50}^γ	f_{50}^Z
$[-0.015, 0.015]$	$[-0.013, 0.013]$	$[-0.016, 0.015]$	$[-0.013, 0.013]$

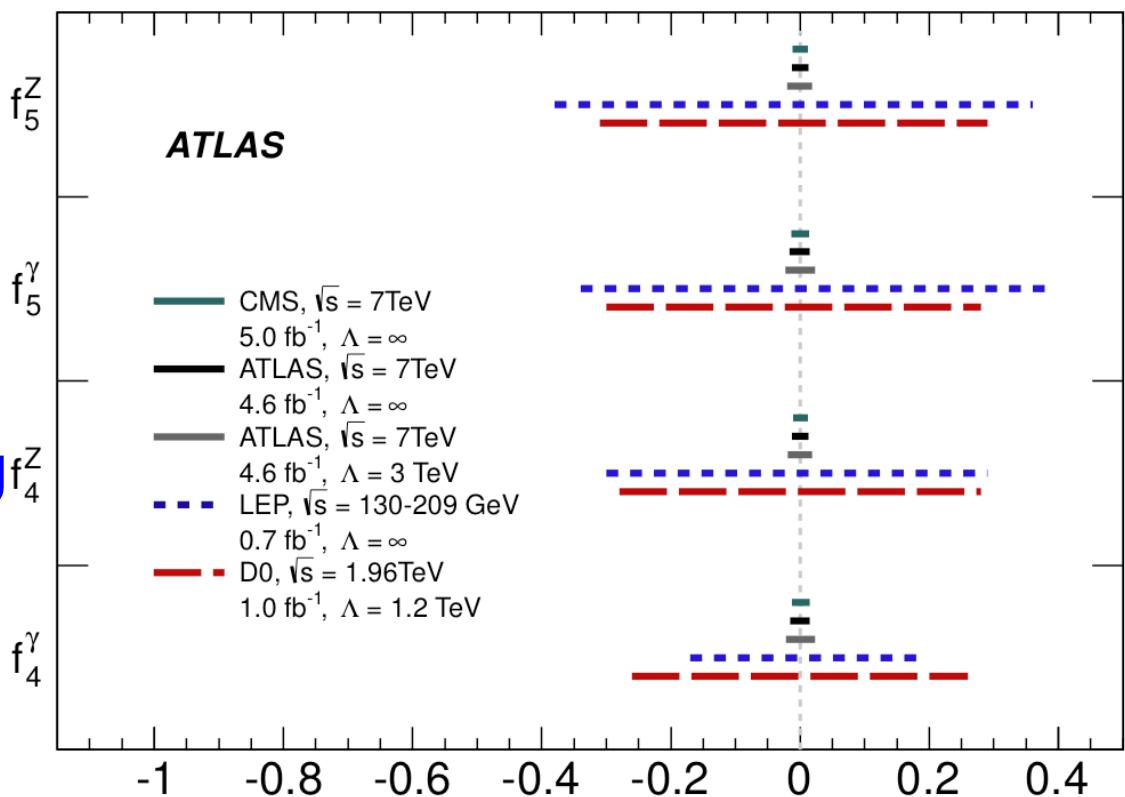
Recall:
SM has all these
couplings = 0

With the increasing
statistics
and by looking at
a proper kinematic
regime, instead of using
total event yield:

→ aTGC limits
improved

from: $f_{4,5}^{\gamma, Z} < 0.1$ @ 90 C.L (12 events, total counting)

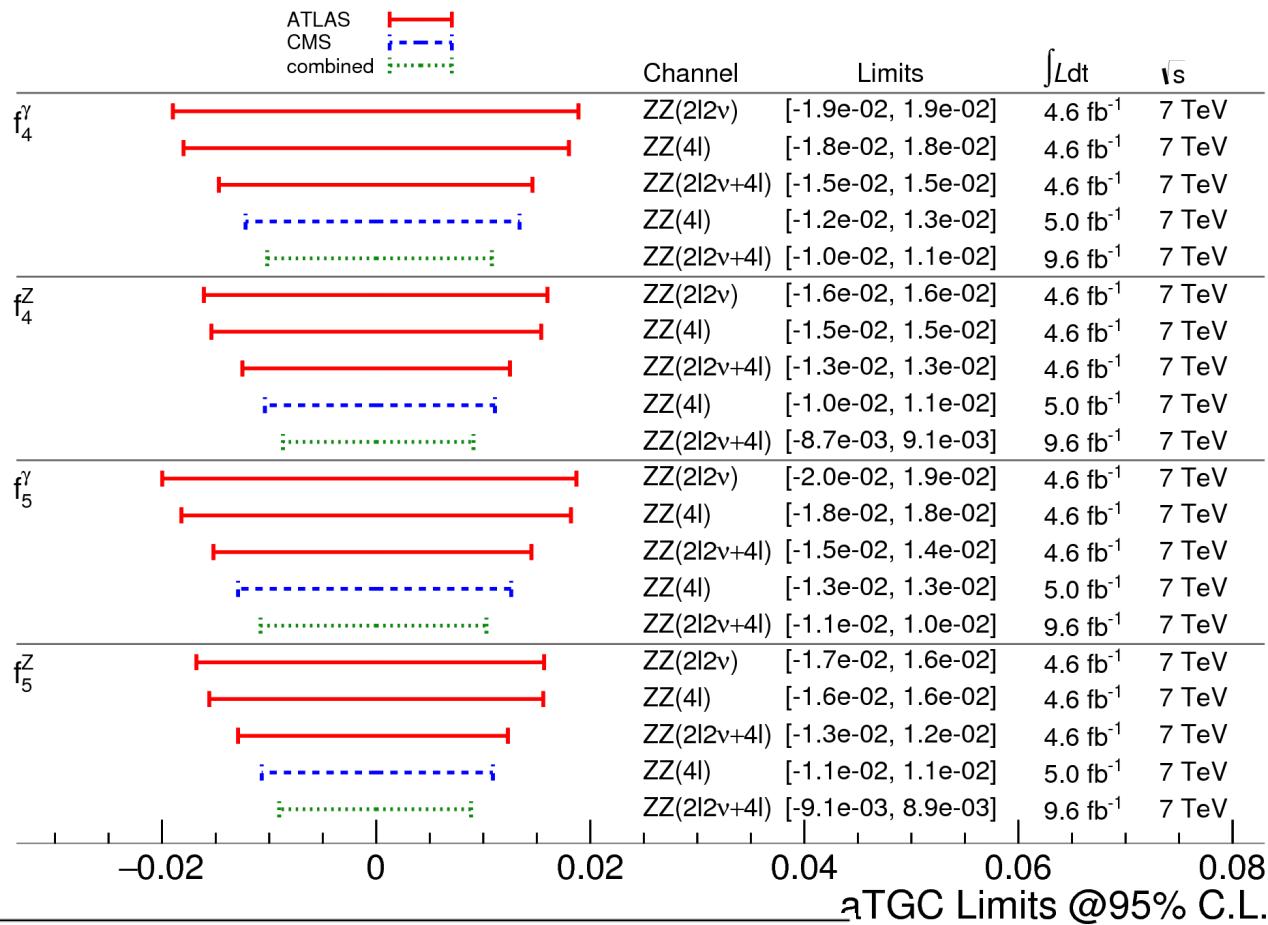
to: $f_{4,5}^{\gamma, Z} < 0.015$ @ 90 C.L (66 events, binned counting)



ATLAS+CMS combination of 7 TeV results

<https://atlas.web.cern.ch/Atlas/GROUPS/PHYSICS/CONFNOTES/ATLAS-CONF-2016-036/>

- Combination across channels and across experiments improves limits:
- ATLAS-CONF-2016-036



Observed limit	f_4^γ	f_4^Z	f_5^γ	f_5^Z
deltaNLL ATLAS	[-0.015, 0.015]	[-0.013, 0.013]	[-0.015, 0.015]	[-0.013, 0.012]
deltaNLL CMS	[-0.012, 0.013]	[-0.010, 0.011]	[-0.013, 0.013]	[-0.011, 0.011]
deltaNLL combined	[-0.010, 0.011]	[-0.0087, 0.0091]	[-0.011, 0.010]	[-0.0091, 0.0089]
F-C combined	[-0.010, 0.011]	[-0.0089, 0.0092]	[-0.011, 0.010]	[-0.0092, 0.0089]

There is also limits on two aTGCs at a time (see CONF note)

Summary & Conclusions

- **13 and 8 TeV measurements in ATLAS is the total σ_{zz}^{tot}**
 - consistent with theory; better with NNLO in pQCD corr'ns
- **Differential cross sections and search for new physics:**
 - 8 TeV : mass(4l) used to constrain $gg \rightarrow ZZ$ production
 - 7 TeV: both $ZZ \rightarrow 4l$ and $ZZ \rightarrow 2l2v$ are used
 - Differences from SM prediction in differential event yields are interpreted as contribution of anomalous Triple Gauge Couplings (aTGCs):
 - Results consistent with TGC couplings = 0, i.e., the SM value
→ no evidence for new physics
- **Note: Interpreting discrepancies as contribution from New Physics?**
increased precision of SM calculations (here next order in QCD) & bigger data samples are very important!

References

- ATLAS 7 TeV (xsec & aTGCs): JHEP03(2013)128
<https://atlas.web.cern.ch/Atlas/GROUPS/PHYSICS/PAPERS/STDM-2012-02/>
- ATLAS 8 TeV (total ZZ xsec): ATLAS-CONF-2013-02
<https://atlas.web.cern.ch/Atlas/GROUPS/PHYSICS/CONFNOTES/ATLAS-CONF-2013-020/>
- ATLAS 8 TeV (inclusive 4l): Phys. Lett. B, 753 (2016) 552
<https://atlas.web.cern.ch/Atlas/GROUPS/PHYSICS/PAPERS/STDM-2014-15/>
- ATLAS 13 TeV, total xsec: DOI: 10.1103/PhysRevLett.116.101801 (2016)
<https://atlas.web.cern.ch/Atlas/GROUPS/PHYSICS/PAPERS/STDM-2015-13/>
- ATLAS summary plots from SM:
<https://atlas.web.cern.ch/Atlas/GROUPS/PHYSICS/CombinedSummaryPlots/SM/>
- ATLAS and CMS combination for aTGC limits (7 TeV):
<https://atlas.web.cern.ch/Atlas/GROUPS/PHYSICS/CONFNOTES/ATLAS-CONF-2016-036/>

Thank you

ZZ production at 8 TeV

- Currently available 8 TeV result from ATLAS (ATLAS-CONF-2013-020):

$$@ 8 \text{ TeV: } \sigma_{\text{ZZ}}^{\text{tot}} = 7.1^{+0.5}_{-0.4}(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.3(\text{syst.}) \pm 0.2(\text{lumi.}) \text{ pb.}$$

vs. 7.2 pb theory then (no latest EW corrections, no extra QCD order)

* Leptons: $pT > 7 \text{ GeV}$, $|\eta| < 2.5$

* Nobs: 305 events , $\langle N_{\text{bkg}} \rangle: 20.4 \pm 2.9(\text{stat}) \pm 5.0(\text{syst.})$ events

* Detector efficiency similar to 13 TeV analysis: $\langle C \rangle = 0.68 \pm 0.02$

but +64% in acceptance $A = 0.64 \pm 0.01$ [due to lower pT : 7 vs. 20 GeV]

7 TeV analysis with 4.6 fb^{-1} : complete

- Bigger fiducial region in $ZZ \rightarrow 4l$ than the first 13 TeV result shown before ($A = 0.39 \rightarrow 0.80$)

$ZZ \rightarrow 4l$

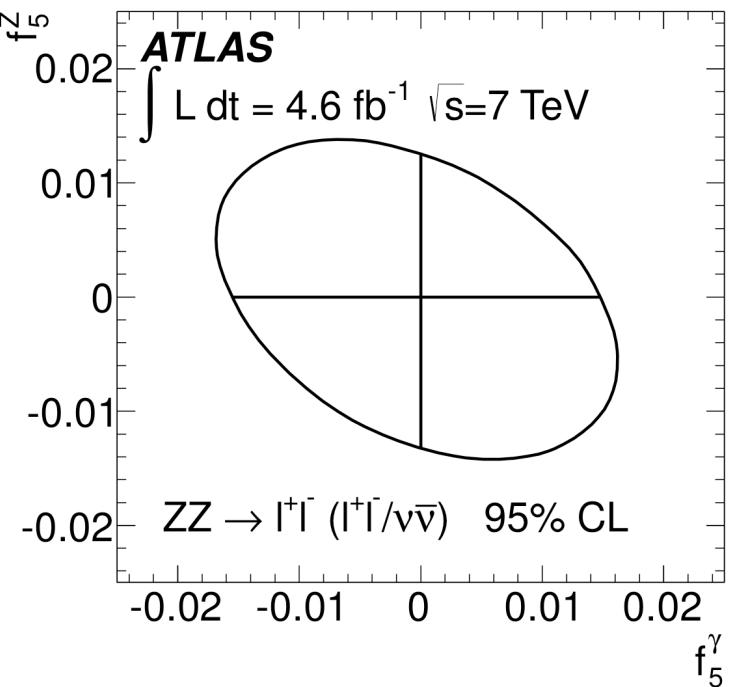
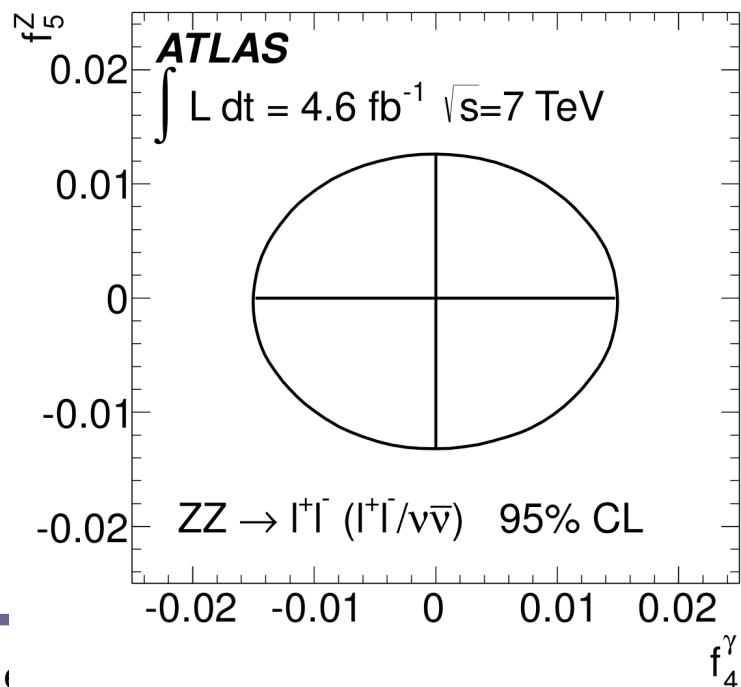
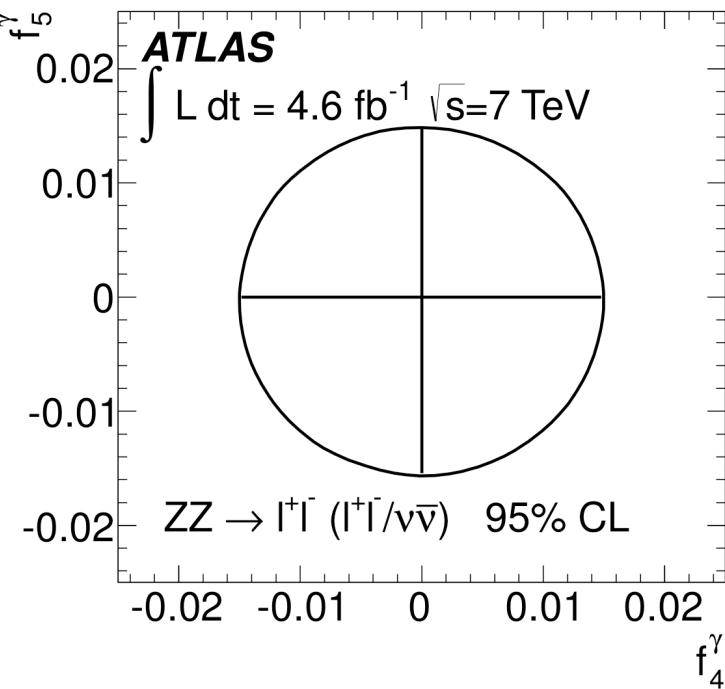
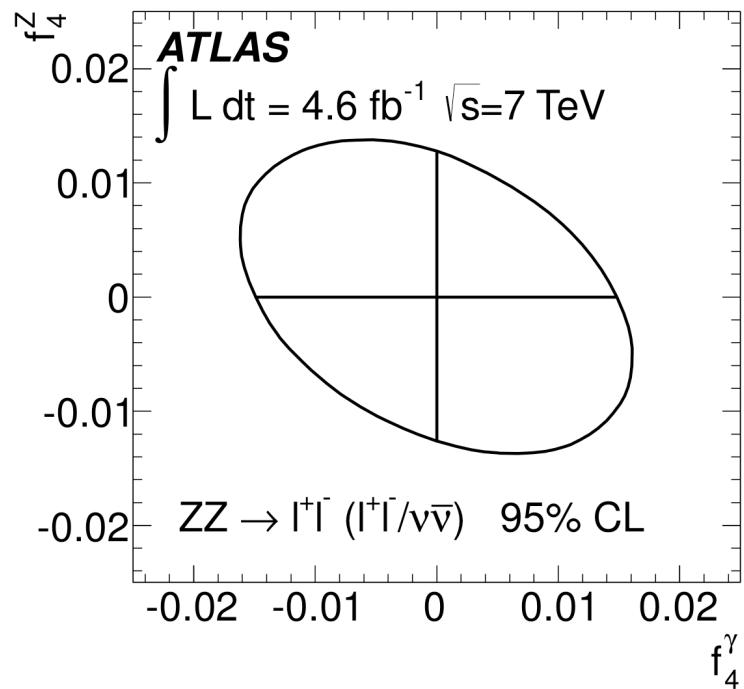
- **Electrons:** $pT > 7 \text{ GeV}$, $|\eta| < 2.47$
 - Up to one electron can be in $2.5 < |\eta| < 3.16$, with $pT > 20 \text{ GeV}$
- **Muons:** $pT > 7 \text{ GeV}$, $|\eta| < 2.5$
 - Up to one muon can be in: $2.5 < |\eta| < 2.7$, with $pT > 10 \text{ GeV}$
- $66 < m(l\bar{l}) < 116 \text{ GeV}$, $\text{DR}(l\bar{l}) > 0.2$

- **Includes $ZZ \rightarrow 2l 2v$ channel:** tight cuts to reduce the higher background : $A = 0.08$ [but $\text{BR}(ZZ \rightarrow 2l2v) \times 3$ higher than $4l$]

$ZZ \rightarrow 2l 2v$

- **Electrons:** $pT > 20 \text{ GeV}$, $|\eta| < 2.47$
- **Muons:** $pT > 20 \text{ GeV}$, $|\eta| < 2.5$
- $76 < m(l\bar{l}) < 106 \text{ GeV}$, $\text{DR}(l\bar{l}) > 0.3$
- High Missing Transverse Energy (MET) projected on $pT(Z)$: $> 75 \text{ GeV}$
- pT ~balanced: $\text{MET} - pT(Z) / pT(Z) < 0.4$
- No jets with $pT > 25 \text{ GeV}$, $|\eta| < 4.5$

7 TeV ZZ: limits on pairs of aTGC parameters as well



Confined

30