## XIIth Quark Confinement and the Hadron Spectrum



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## Towards overcoming the Monte Carlo sign problem with tensor networks - the case of the two-flavour Schwinger model with chemical potential

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The study of lattice gauge theories with Monte Carlo simulations is hindered by the infamous sign problem that appears under certain circumstances, in particular at non-zero chemical potential. So far, there is no universal method to overcome this problem. However, recent years brought a new class of non-perturbative Hamiltonian techniques named tensor networks, where the sign problem is absent. In previous work, we have demonstrated that this approach, in particular matrix product states in 1+1 dimensions, can be used to perform precise calculations in a lattice gauge theory, the massless and massive Schwinger model. We have computed the mass spectrum of this theory, its thermal properties and real-time dynamics. In this work, we extend our calculations to the case of two flavours and non-zero chemical potential. We are able to reliably reproduce known analytical results for this model, thus demonstrating for the first time that tensor networks can tackle the sign problem of a lattice gauge theory at finite density.

## Summary

**Primary author:** Dr CICHY, Krzysztof (Goethe University Frankfurt)

**Co-authors:** Dr SAITO, Hana (University of Tsukuba); Prof. CIRAC, J. Ignacio (Max Planck Institute for Quantum Optics); Dr JANSEN, Karl (DESY); Dr BANULS, Mari Carmen (Max-Planck-Institute fo Quantum Optics); Mr KÜHN, Stefan (Max Planck Institute for Quantum Optics)

**Presenter:** Dr CICHY, Krzysztof (Goethe University Frankfurt)

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