



# ALICE WLCG operations report


Maarten Litmaath  
CERN  
IT-SDC

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v1.2

# AliEn vs. OpenSSL (1)



- AliEn needs to move to newer OpenSSL to close a potential vulnerability on the VOBOX
- Despite a big effort, recent OpenSSL builds for AliEn could **not** be made to work with **Globus legacy proxies** in use today
- But **RFC proxies** work fine
- WLCG anyway wants to move to RFC proxies → standard → better supported
- Ergo: **now** is the time to do that! 

# AliEn vs. OpenSSL (2)



## ■ Legacy proxy:

```
$ grid-proxy-info
subject   : [...] /CN=proxy /CN=proxy /CN=proxy /CN=proxy
issuer    : [...] /CN=proxy /CN=proxy /CN=proxy
identity  : [...]
type      : full legacy globus proxy
strength  : 1024 bits
path      : /var/lib/vobox/alice/proxy_repository/[...]
timeleft  : 47:47:34 (2.0 days)
```

## ■ RFC proxy:

```
$ grid-proxy-info
subject   : [...] /CN=1690539221 /CN=925500684 /CN=173197385 /CN=2083576435
issuer    : [...] /CN=1690539221 /CN=925500684 /CN=173197385
identity  : [...]
type      : RFC 3820 compliant impersonation proxy
strength  : 1024 bits
path      : /var/lib/vobox/alice/proxy_repository/[...]
timeleft  : 47:44:50 (2.0 days)
```

# AliEn vs. OpenSSL (3)



- RFC proxies are **not** supported by the old gLite VOBOX (still used at 3 small sites)
  - <https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/LCG/WLCGvoboxDeployment>
- They **work** with the current AliEn “v2-19.223”
- Therefore the plan is as follows:
  1. Switch each **WLCG VOBOX** to an RFC proxy
    - Everything keeps working as before
  2. Make the new AliEn v2-19.271 the default
    - The gLite VOBOXes keep using the old version, but should be upgraded ASAP

# AliEn vs. OpenSSL (4)



- RFC proxies are **not** the default yet
  - That may change later this year
- To switch a WLCG VOBOX to an RFC proxy one just needs to upload a new “myproxy” of that type:

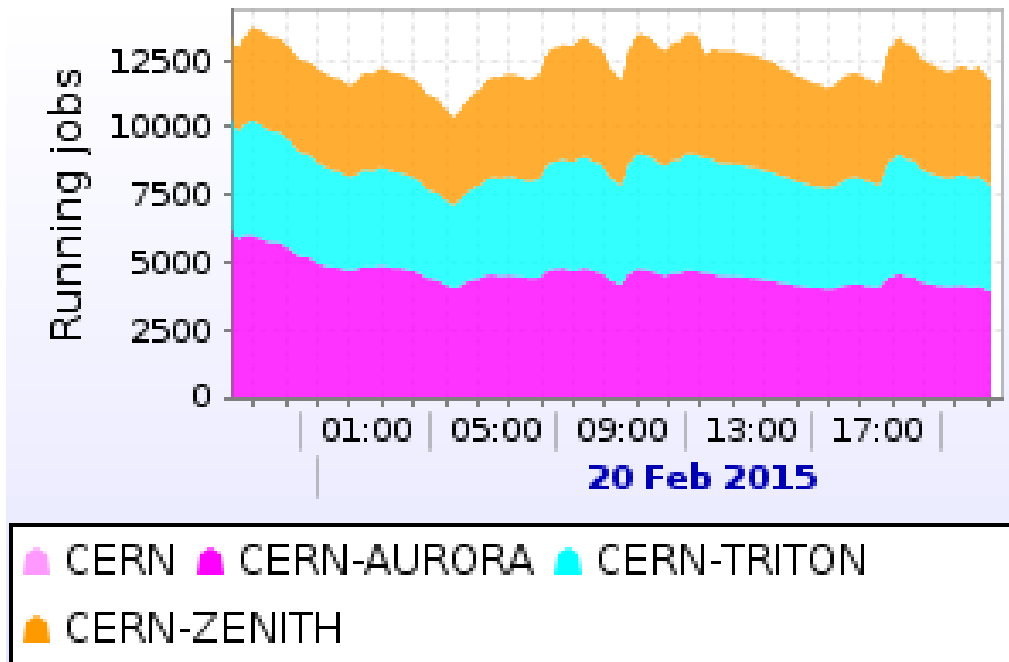
```
export GT_PROXY_MODE=rfc  
myproxy-init -d -n -t 48 -c 3000
```

- Please let us know when you do that!
- The proxy renewal daemon will discover and handle the change automatically

# AliEn vs. OpenSSL (5)



- The WLCG VOBOXes at CERN already run the new AliEn with RFC proxies:



- More in Miguel's talk

# WLCG VOBOX firewall configuration



- Please open the firewall only as needed:
  - **8084/TCP** from CERN and the site WN - ClusterMonitor
  - **1093/TCP** from World - MonALISA FTD server
  - **8884/UDP** from the site WN and the site SE nodes - Monitoring info
  - **9930/UDP** from the site SE nodes - Xrootd metrics
  - **ICMP** incoming and outgoing - network topology for file placement and access
  
- Please allow inbound connectivity to port **1975** (gssissh) from **CERN networks**:
  - IPv4
    - **128.142/16**
    - **137.138/16**
    - **188.184/15**
  - IPv6
    - 2001:1458::/32
    - FD01:1458::/32

# WLCG VOBOX VOMS configuration



- Reminder: the old VOMS servers should no longer be configured anywhere
- Please check `/etc/edg-mkgridmap.conf`:
  - `lcg-voms2.cern.ch` and `voms2.cern.ch` should both be present
  - `voms.cern.ch` still works today, but will soon be decommissioned
- Please check `/etc/vomses`:
  - Remove **`*-voms.cern.ch`**
- Documentation
  - <https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/LCG/VOMSLSCfileConfiguration>
  - <https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/LCG/WLCGvoboxDeployment>



# SAM-3 Availability/Reliability computation (1)



- <http://wlcg-sam-alice.cern.ch/>
- SAM-Nagios machinery only tests **CE**
  - Mostly CREAM, a few ARC
- MonALISA forwards selected metrics to SAM
  - **VOBOX** and **SE** tests
- We now can and should include them in a **new formula** to determine if a site looks available/reliable for use by ALICE
- In particular this will allow sites without a CE to appear (again) in the WLCG A/R reports
  - Notably **NDGF** and **OSG**

# SAM-3 Availability/Reliability computation (2)



- Considerations
  - Sites using a **CE** should have at least one working.
  - Sites not using a CE take full responsibility of their **VOBOX** → it has to look OK.
    - In particular the AliEn proxy must be valid.
  - Sites with an **SE** should at least have it working for **reading** files.
    - The write test is allowed to fail if the SE is (almost) full → not easy to determine reliably → warning only.
  - Sites without an SE should set one up!
    - Else can only be used efficiently for some workflows.

# SAM-3 Availability/Reliability computation (3)



- Proposal for **new A/R formula** as of March:  
Computing = (any CE) || (!CE && VOBOX)  
Storage = all SE  
Value = Computing && Storage
- Meaning
  1. If any CE is working → Computing OK
  2. If no CE is used and the VOBOX is working → Computing OK
  3. If all SE at the site are working → Storage OK
    - A T1 has multiple (logical) SE
  4. If the site has no SE → Storage OK (!)
    - For now...
- Discussion...

# SAM-3 Availability/Reliability computation (4)



- **NDGF** is a special case
  - The computing is spread over 5 sites
  - There is a shared SE
  - One site has its own SE
  - SAM-3 is **flexible** by design → we think we can implement a reasonable A/R determination
- ARC CE tests
  - Currently via a WMS at RAL
  - Direct submission probe expected soon
- SAM-3 overview → **see Pablo's talk**

# Sites mostly OK - thanks!

## However...



- VOBOX **issues**
  - CE not ready for jobs, wrong proxy being used, MyProxy running out, ...
  - Admins please check site issues page
    - <http://alimonitor.cern.ch/siteinfo/issues.jsp>
  - Subscribe to relevant notifications
    - <http://alimonitor.cern.ch/xml.jsp>
- Files unavailable due to SE **problem**
  - See above
- **Absence** of “system” library on WN
  - HEP\_OSlibs rpm was created to avoid that