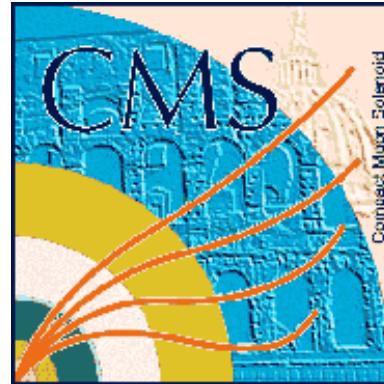
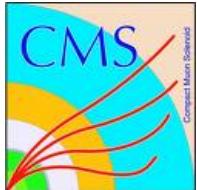


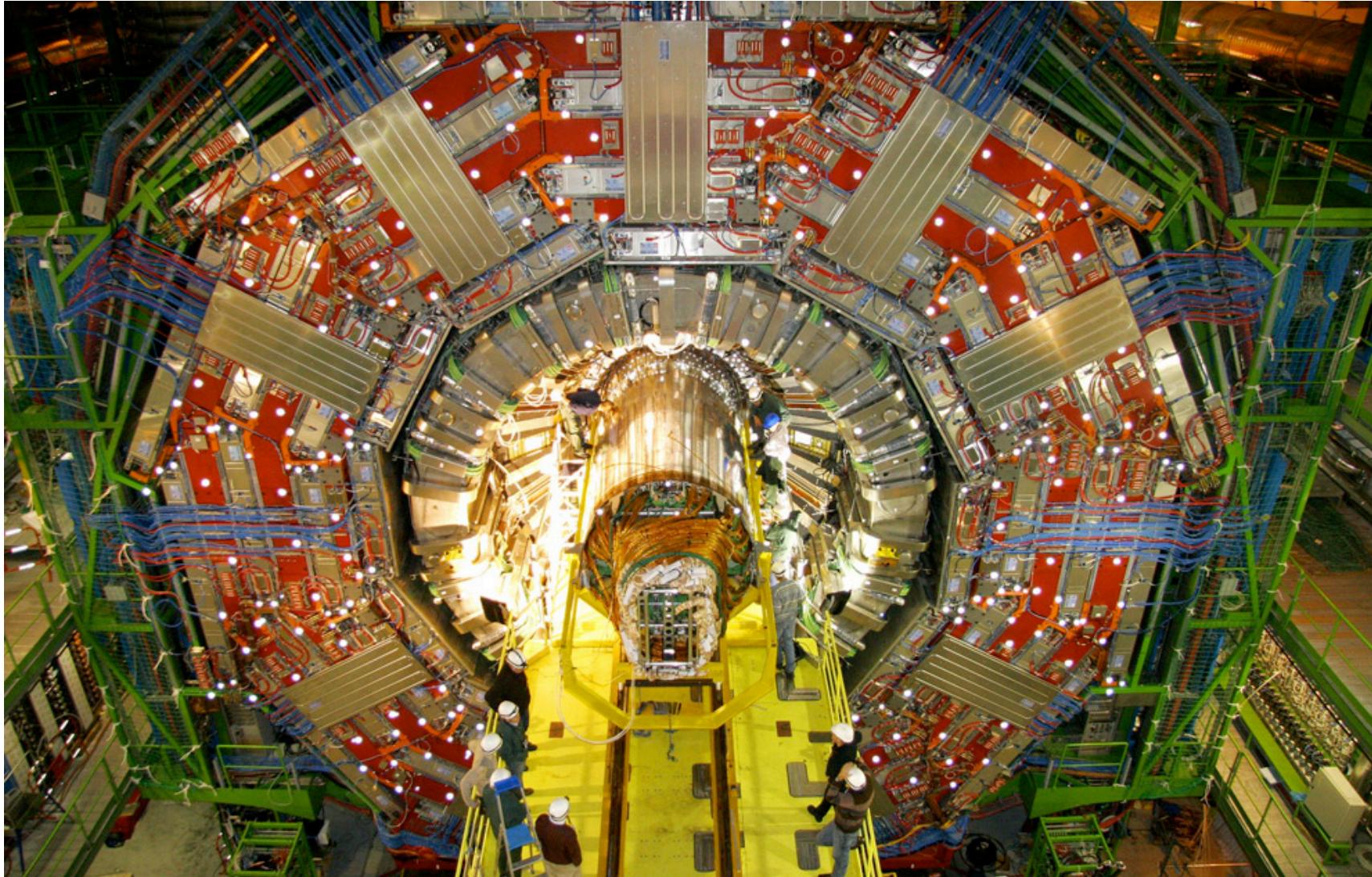
The CMS ECAL Database Services for Detector Control and Monitoring



Giovanni Organtini
Sapienza Università di Roma
& INFN-Sez. di Roma

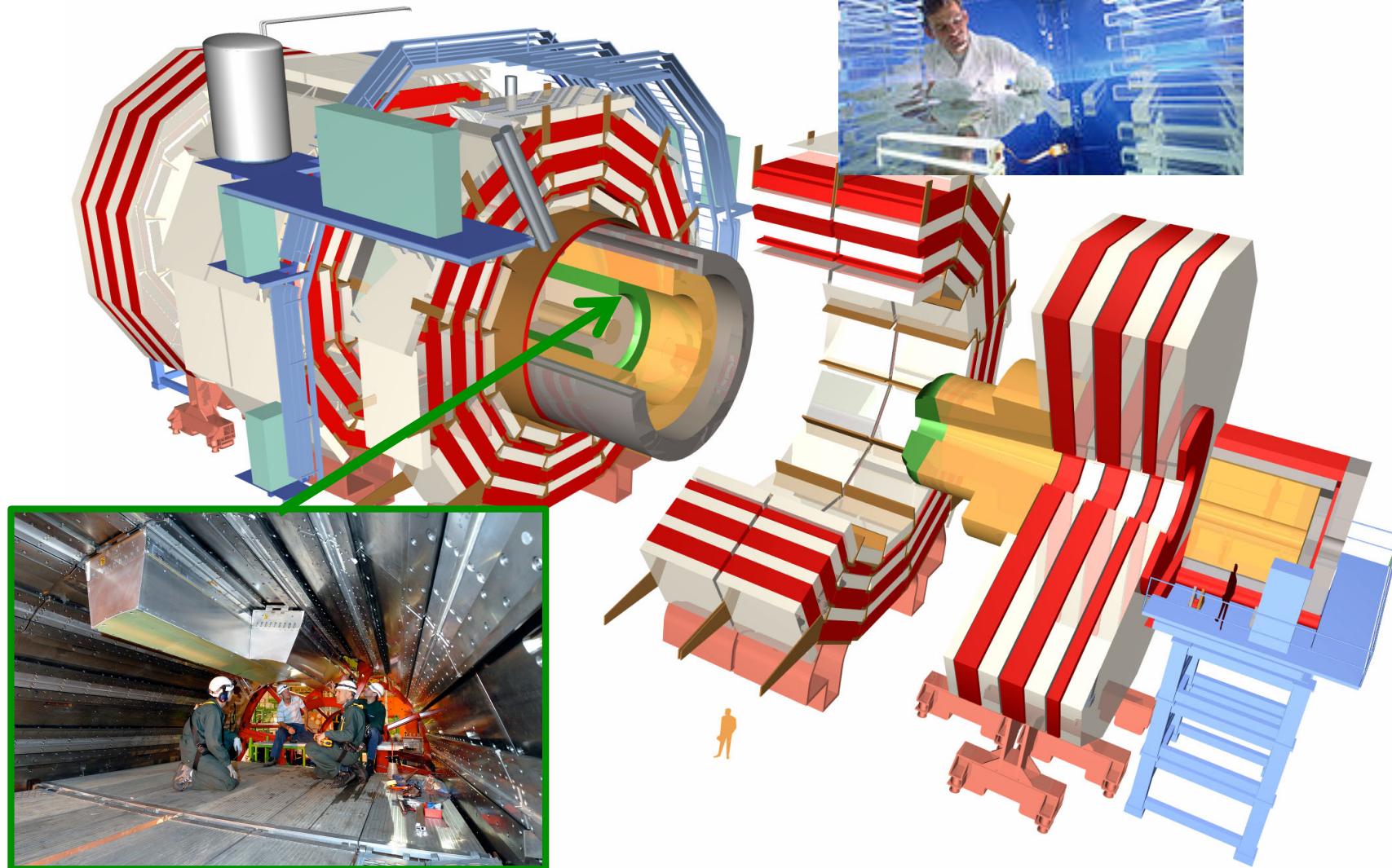


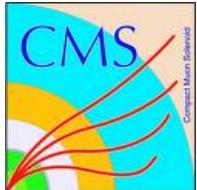
The CMS experiment





CMS and ECAL



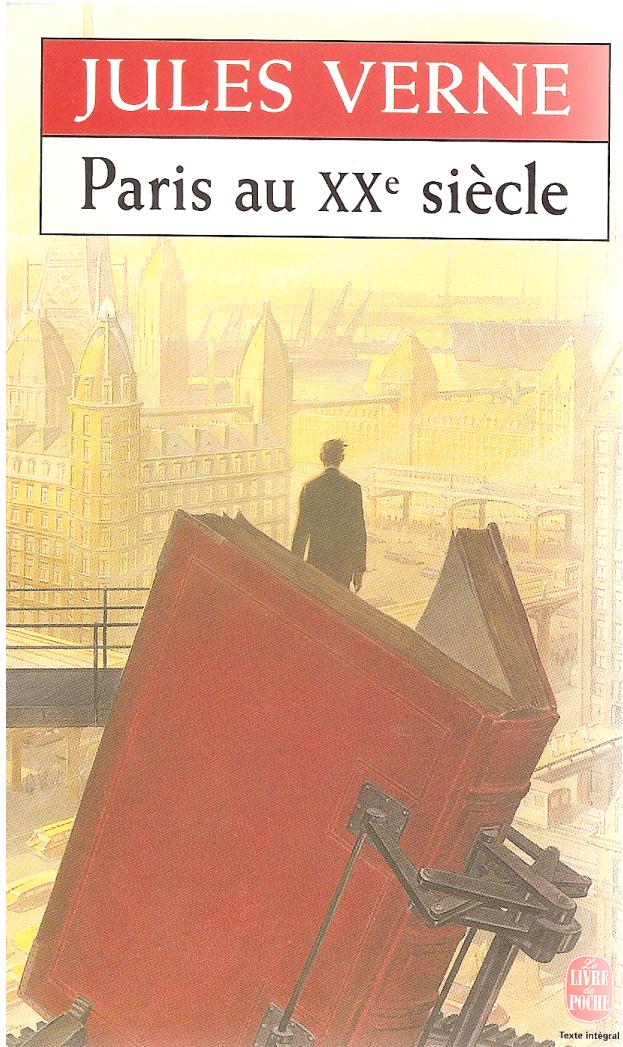


ECAL figures of merit



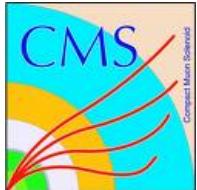
- 75848 PWO Scintillating Crystals coupled with a photodetector
- Barrel (36 SM)
 - 61200×2 avalanche photodiodes for light detection
 - 1224 HV channels
 - 684 LV channels
 - 61200 optical fibers for transmission monitor
 - 6120 temperature sensors
- Endcaps (18 sectors)
 - 14648 vacuum phototriodes for light detection
 - 52 HV channels
 - 160 LV channels
 - 14648 optical fibers for transmission monitor

The database project



Michel arriva dans une salle immense surmontée d'un dôme en verre dépoli; au milieu, et sur un seul pied, chef d'œuvre de mécanique, se dressait le Grand Livre [...].

Il avait vingt pieds de haut; un mécanisme intelligent permettait de le diriger comme un télescope, [...] un système de légères passerelles, ingénieusement combiné, s'abaissait ou s'élevait suivant les besoins de l'écrivain. Sur les feuillets blancs, larges de trois mètres, se déroulaient en lettre de trois pouces, les opérations journalières de la maison. [...] Quant aux chiffres, superbement superposés dans les colonnes d'addition, les francs se détachaient en rouge écarlate, et les centimes, poussés jusqu'à la troisième décimale, ressortaient en vert foncé.

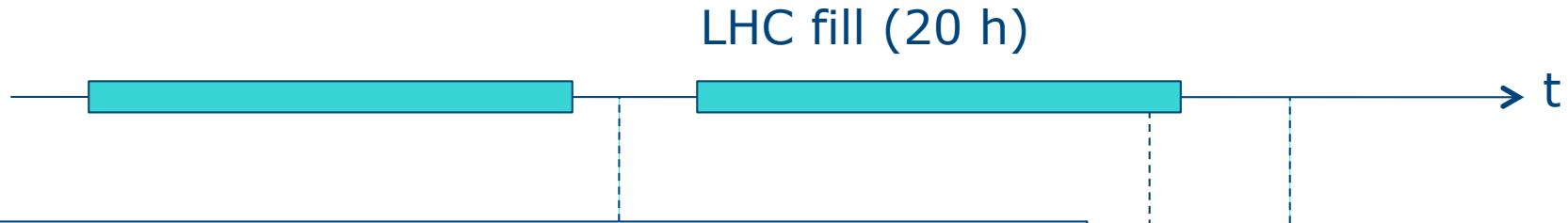


Aims of ECAL DB Project



- Storing construction data
 - Quality Control data and preliminary calibrations
 - Crystal/photodetector/read-out channel association(s)
- Bookkeeping of detector conditions (DCS)
 - Monitor of HV/LV status, temperature, etc.
- Bookkeeping of global run conditions
 - DAQ/Trigger configuration and setup
 - Pedestals, constants, HV status, Low Voltage (LV) status
- Bookkeeping of local run conditions
 - DCU: measurement of front end electronics parameters
 - Pedestal: measurement of electronic pedestals
 - Laser: measurement of the transparency of the crystal

Detector monitoring



DCU: detector control unit

Taken (daily) between runs

Measure FE parameters (gains,
temperatures, dark currents, voltages)

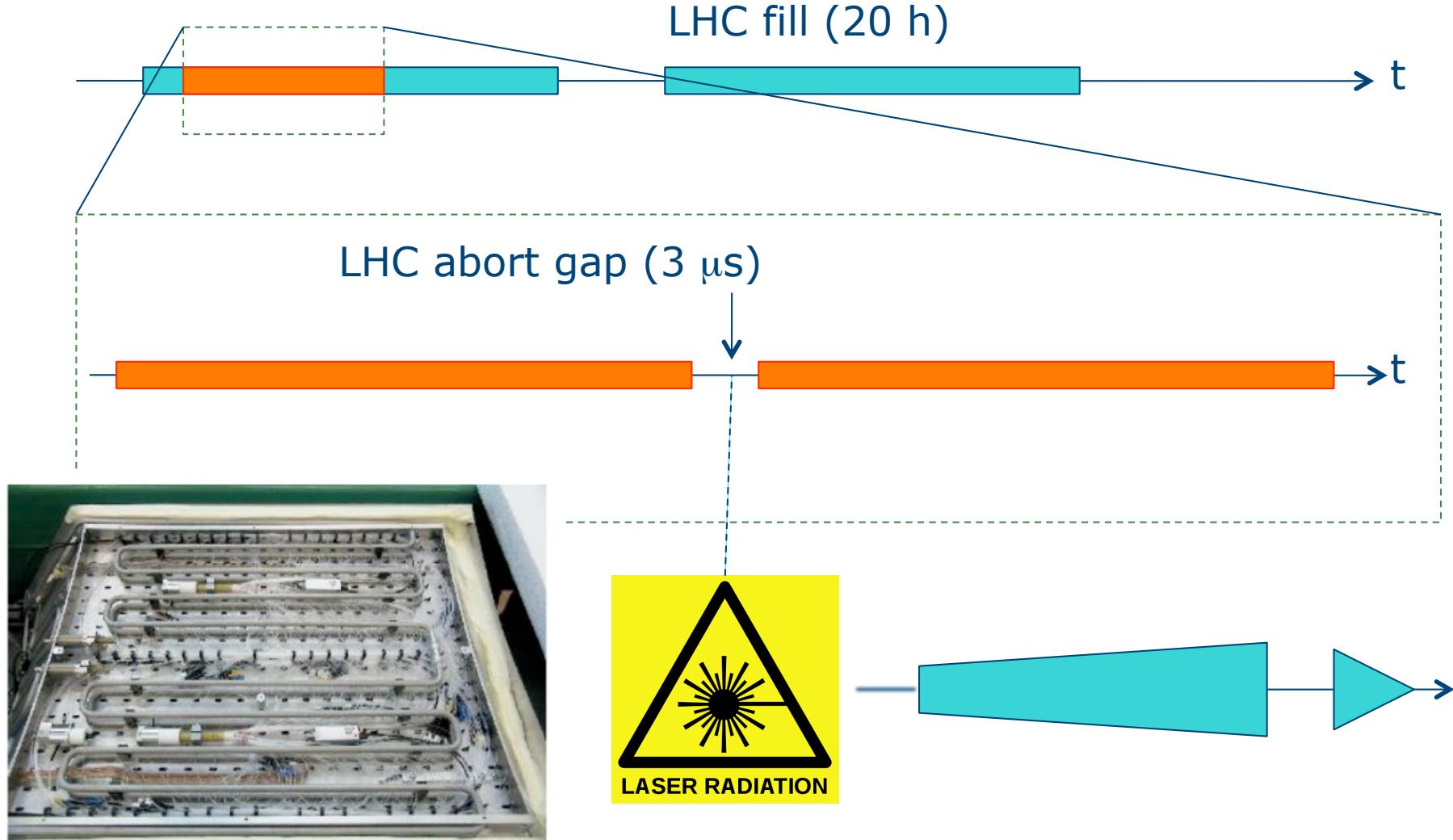
Pedestal: measure pedestal and noise

Laser: measure detector response to laser
light injected in crystals (monitor
transparency)

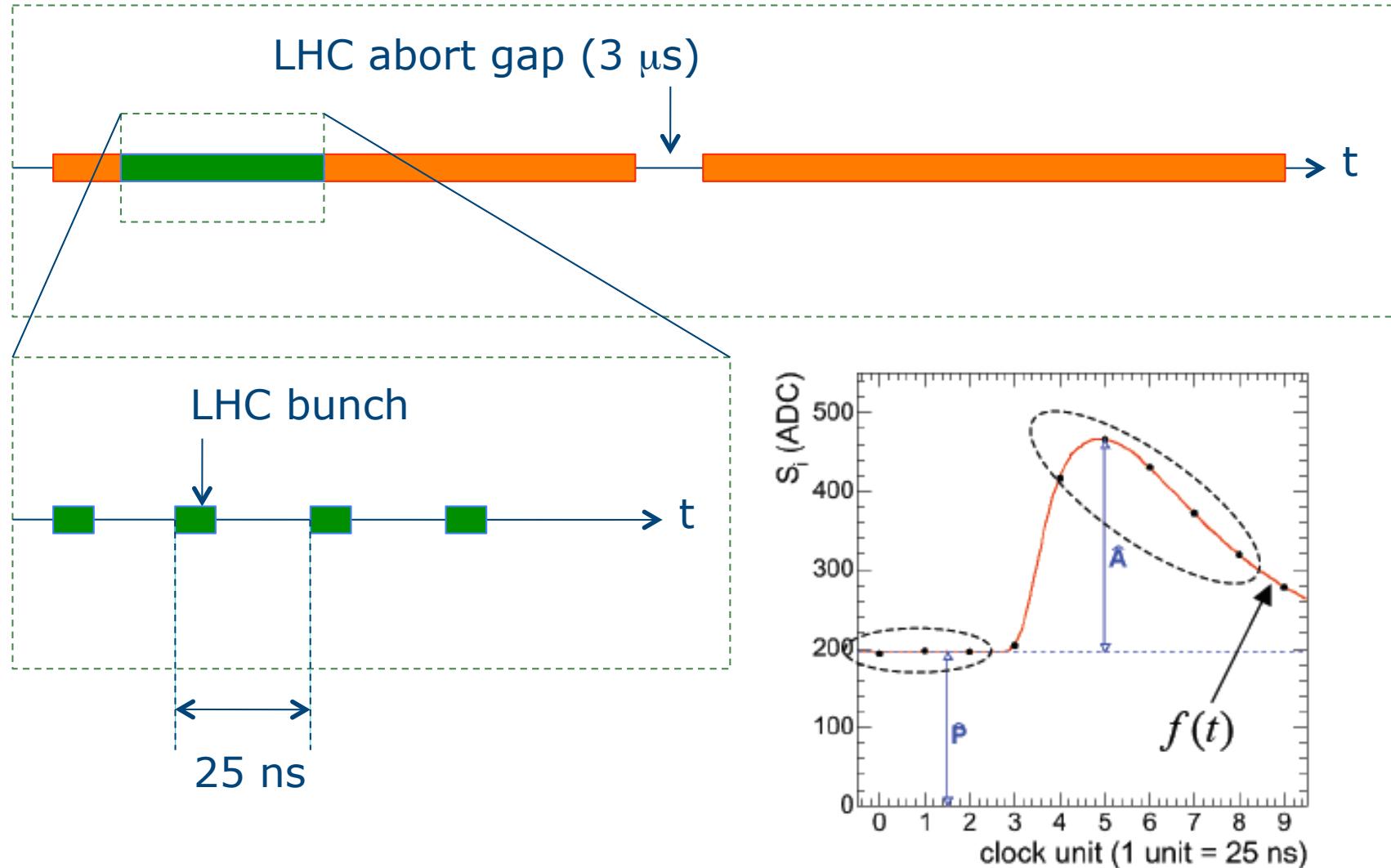


DCS: detector control system
temperature, humidity, RO status, HV,
power, ...

Monitoring within fills



Monitoring during physics

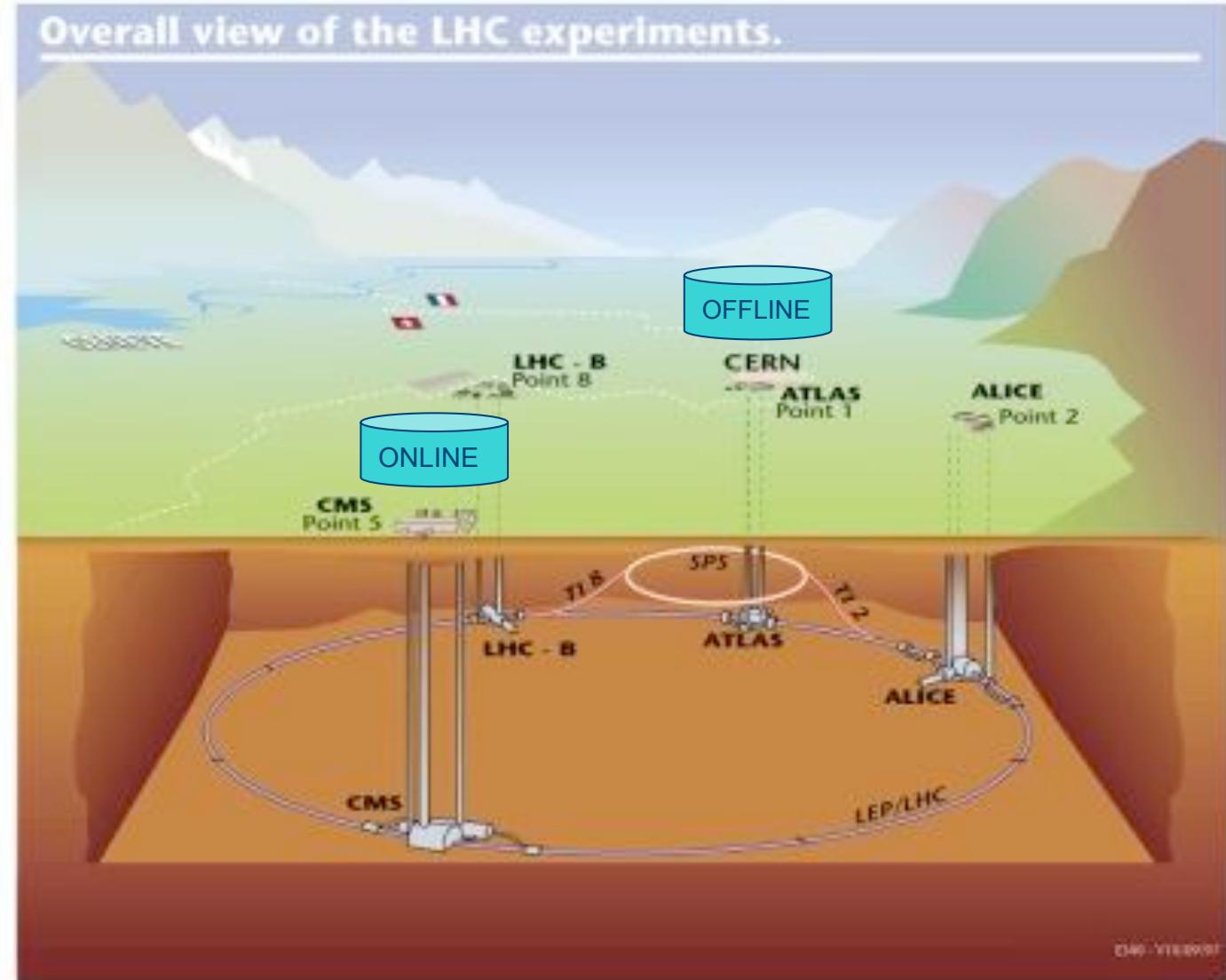




Data flow



There is an online database on the CMS site and an offline database at CERN site

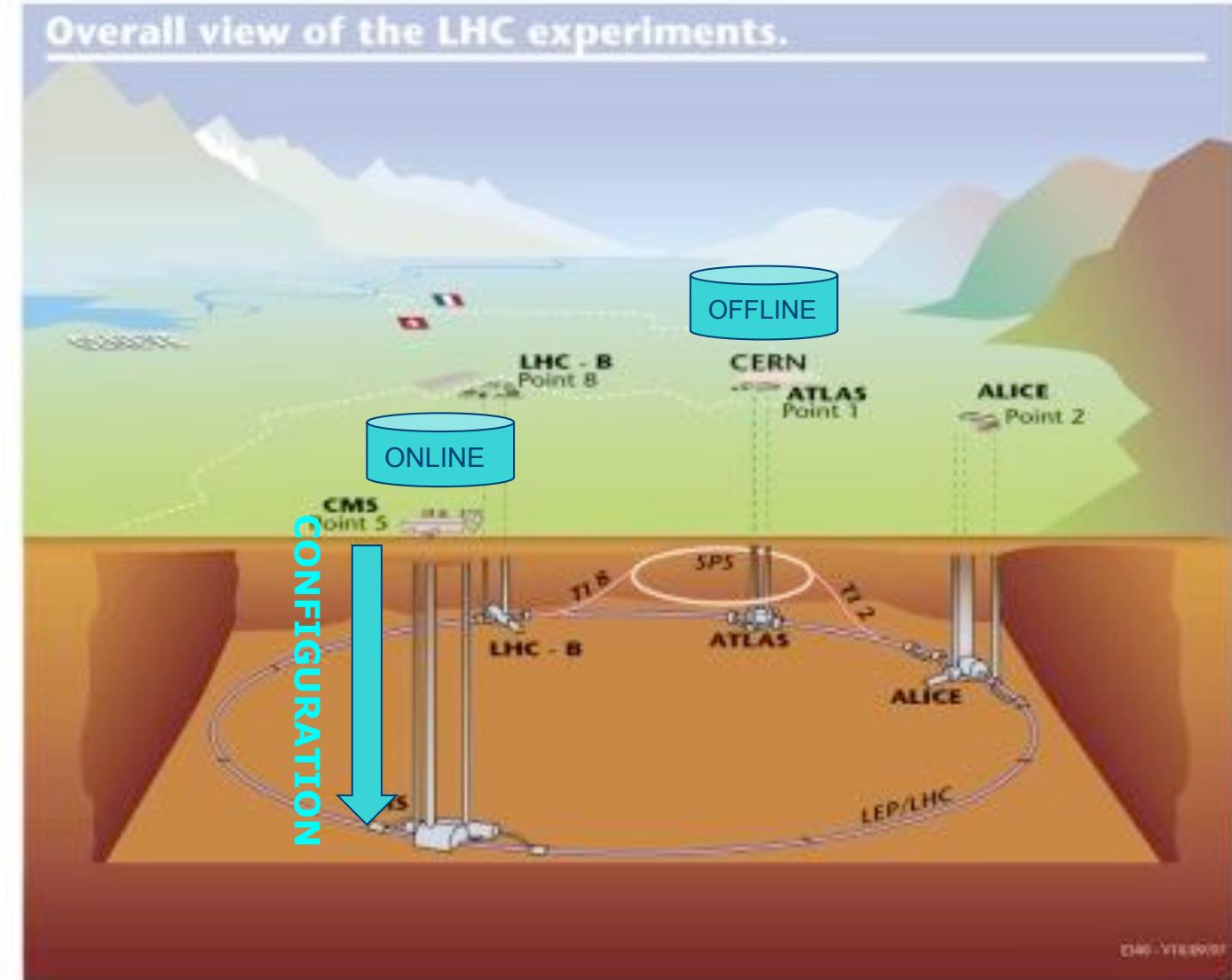




Data flow

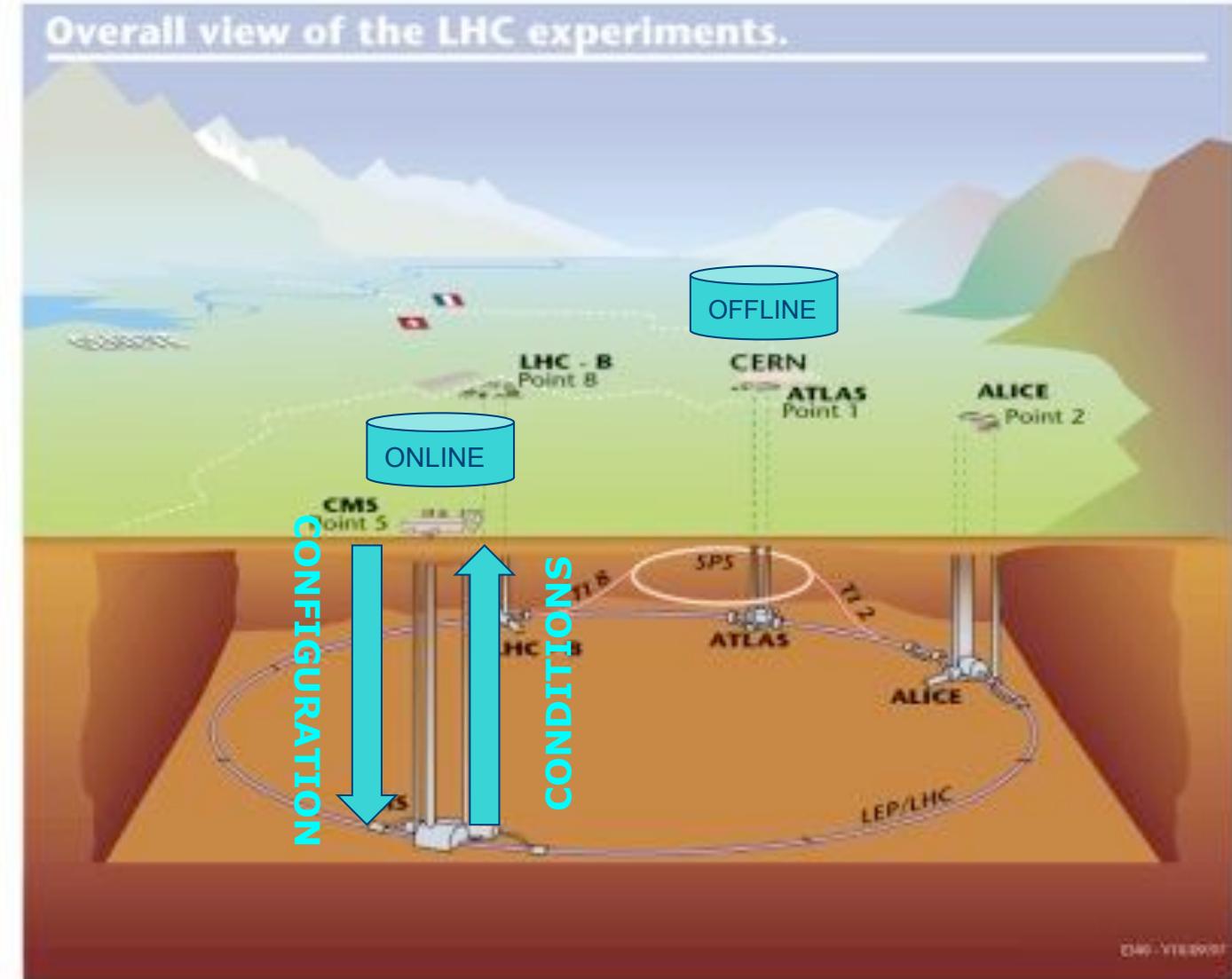


DAQ/Trigger configuration sent to the detector read-out, is stored on the online DB



Data flow

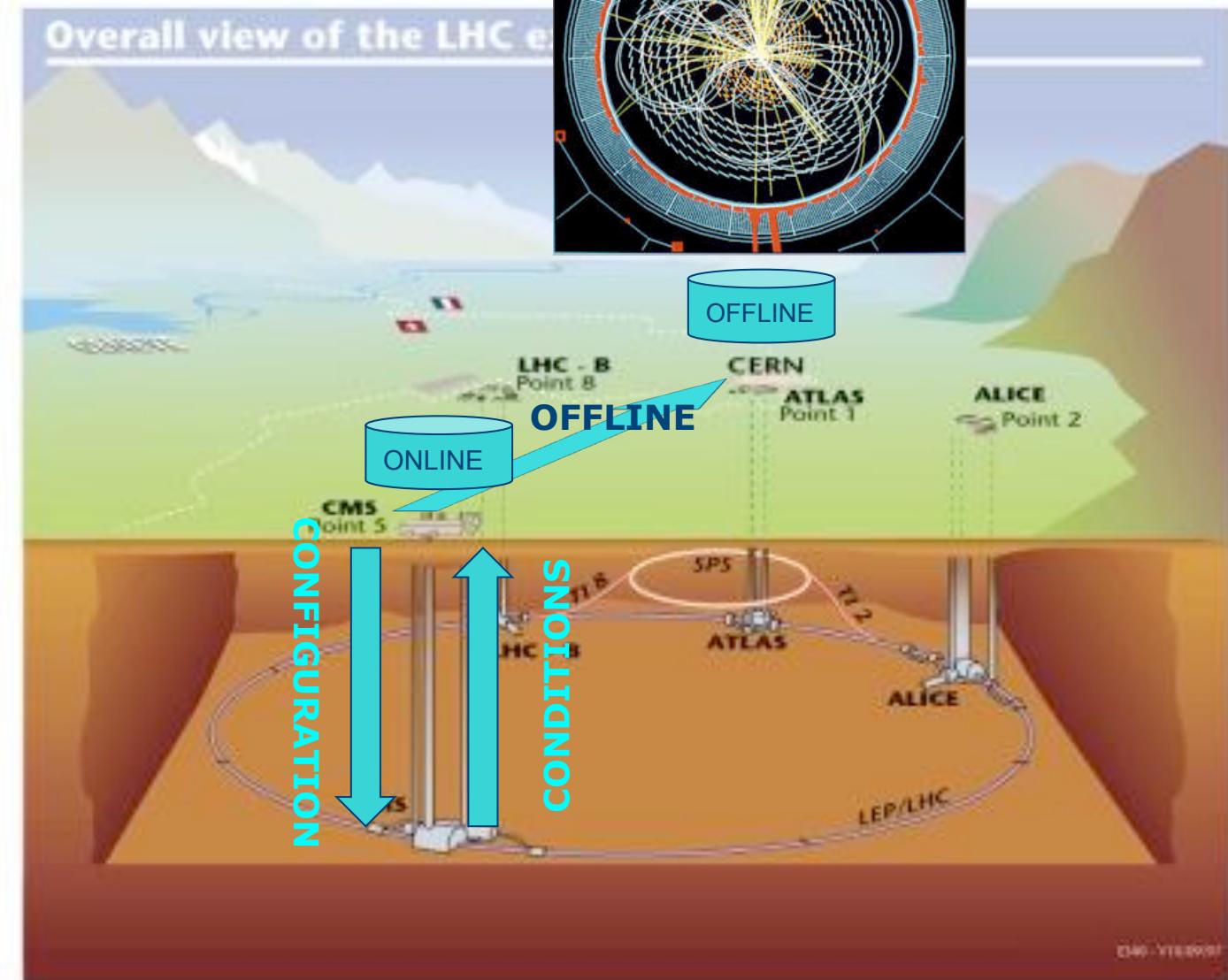
Conditions measured during runs (non event data) or in local runs are stored on the online DB





Data flow

Online data
are
automatically
(partially)
copied on the
offline DB for
physics
reconstruction





DBMS & Tools



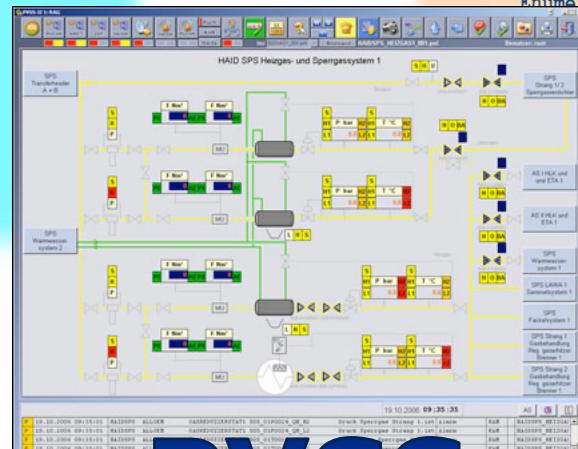
ORACLE database 10g Enterprise Ed. 10.2.0.4.0 64bit

```
#include <math.h>
#include "OnlineDB/EcalCondDB/interface/EcalCommon.cc"

int EcalCommon::crystalToTriggerTower(int xtal)
    throw(runtime_error) {
    if (xtal < 1 || xtal > 1700) {
        throw(runtime_error("ERROR: crystal no. out of
range"));
    }
    int i = (int) floor((xtal - 1)/20.0);
    int j = (xtal - 1) - 20.0*i;
    int tti = (int) floor(i/5.0);
    int ttj = (int) floor(j/5.0);
    int tt = ttj + 4*tti + 1;

    return tt;
}
```

C++



PVSS

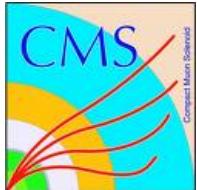
```
public class ECALSummary extends ECALCommon
{
    static public ECALQuery eq = null;
    static public String version = "5.0";

    public String[] getRunTypes()
        throws IOException, ServletException {
        return getMultipleSelection("RUN_TYPES");
    }

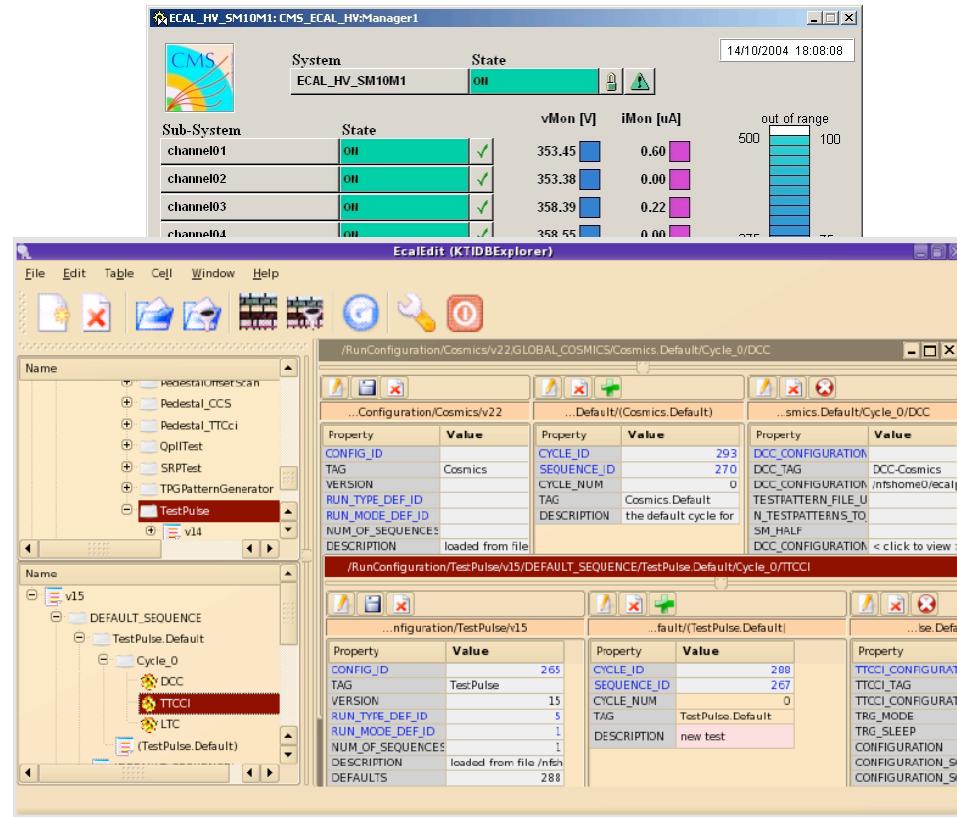
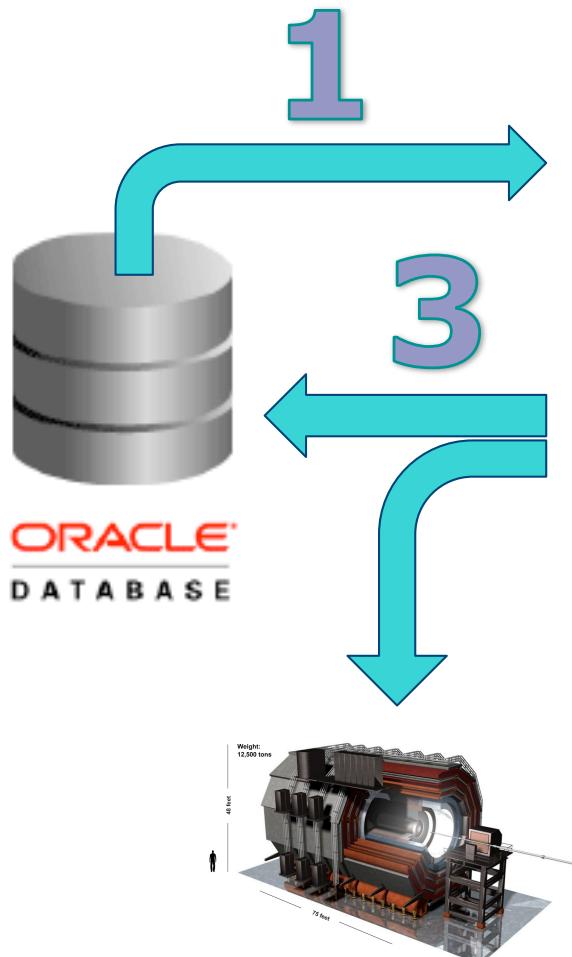
    public String[] getMultipleSelection(String selectionName)
        throws IOException, ServletException {
        Enumeration n = request.getParameterNames();
        [] selection = null;
        n loop = true;
        (n.hasMoreElements() && (loop)) {
            name = (String)n.nextElement();
            (name.equals(selectionName)) {
                String[] values = request.getParameterValues(name);

```

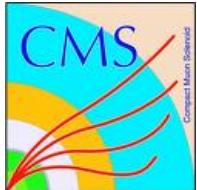
JAVA



Use case: configuration

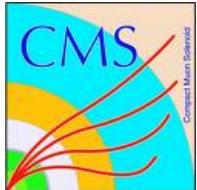


Run configuration (Run Control)
Detector configuration (configuration editor)
DCS: HV/LV Settings (PVSS)



Use case: monitoring

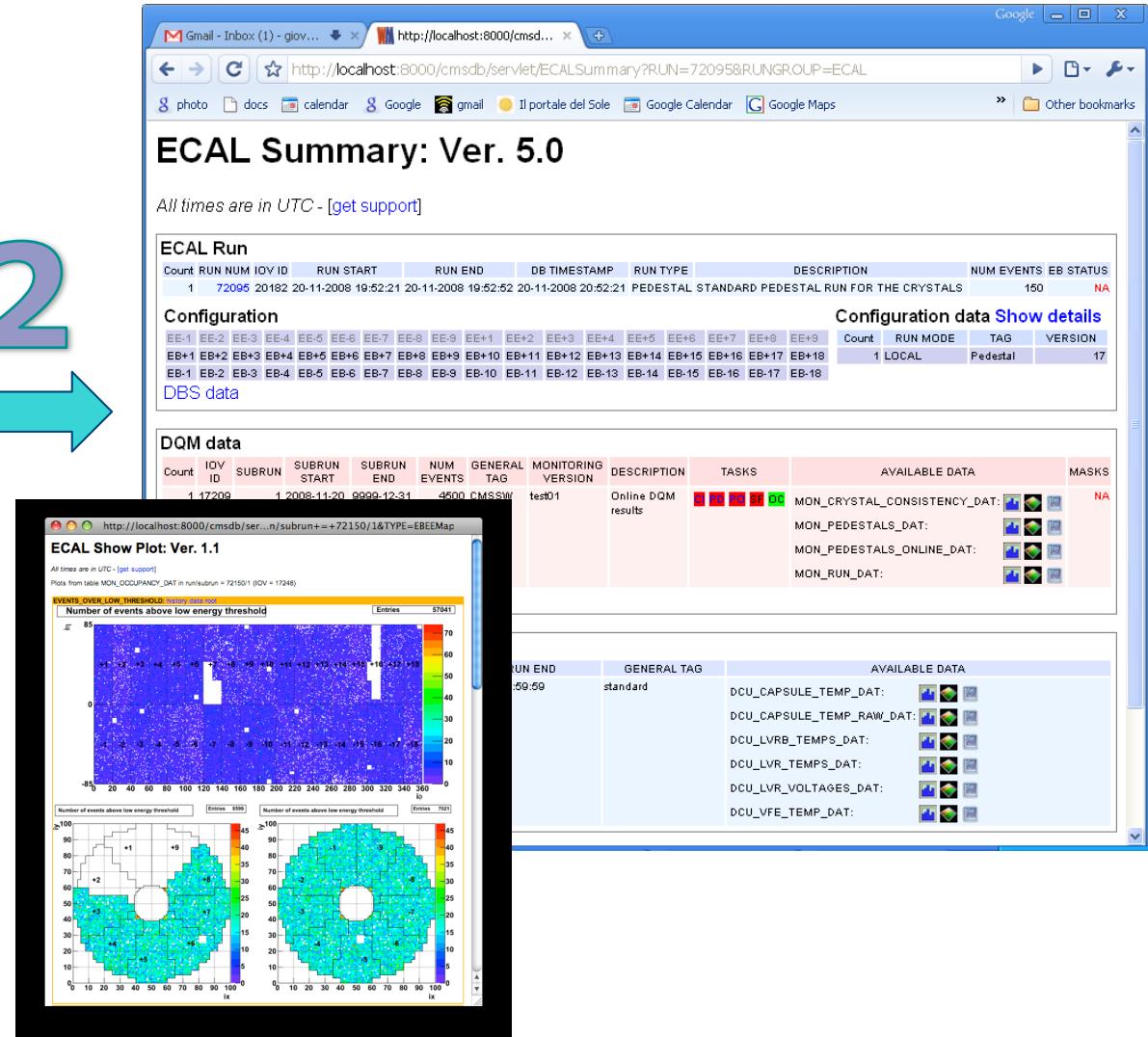


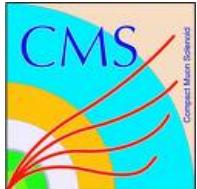


Use case: human browsing

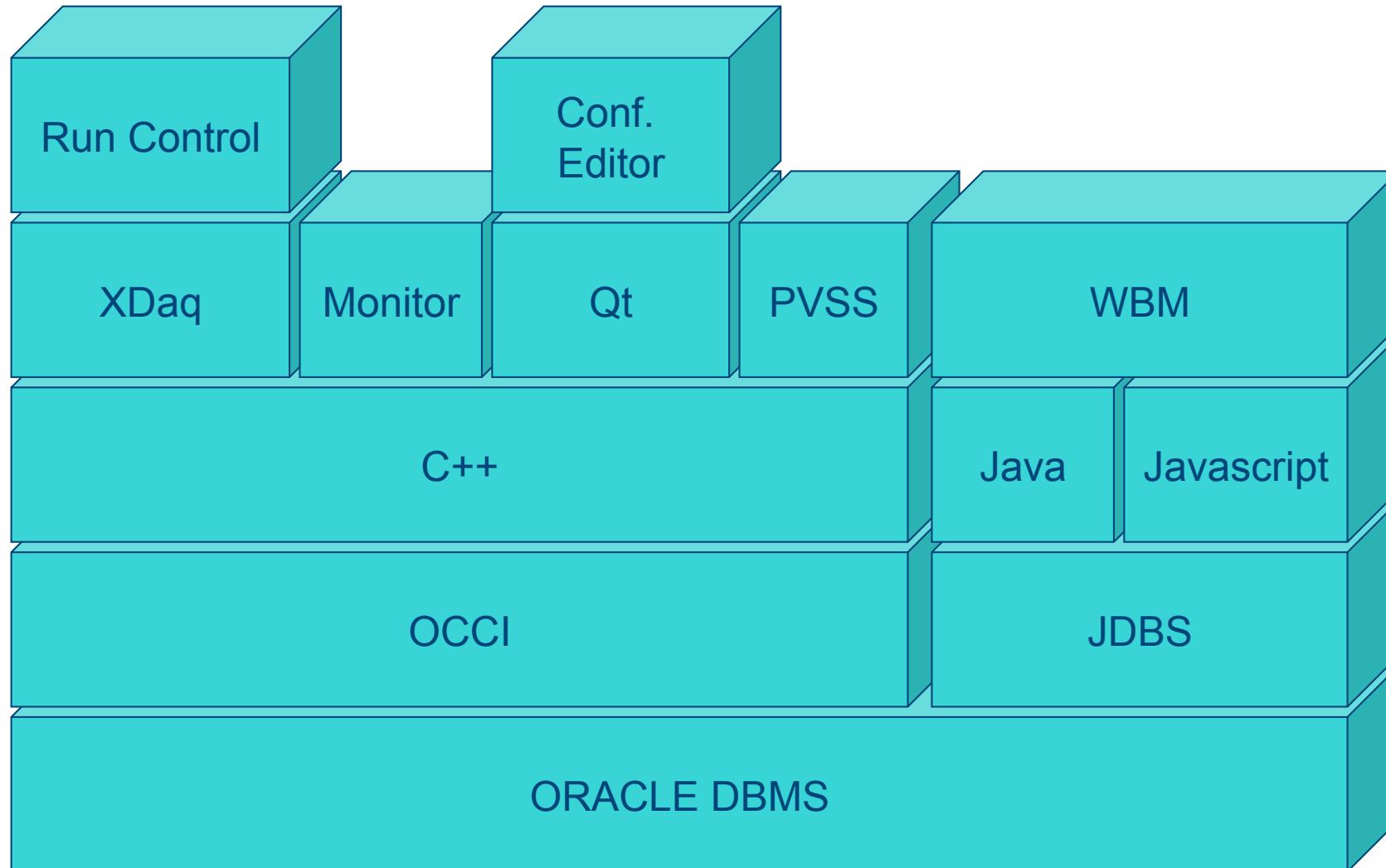


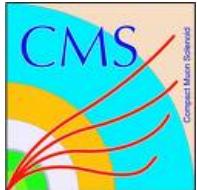
Web Based Monitor (WBM)



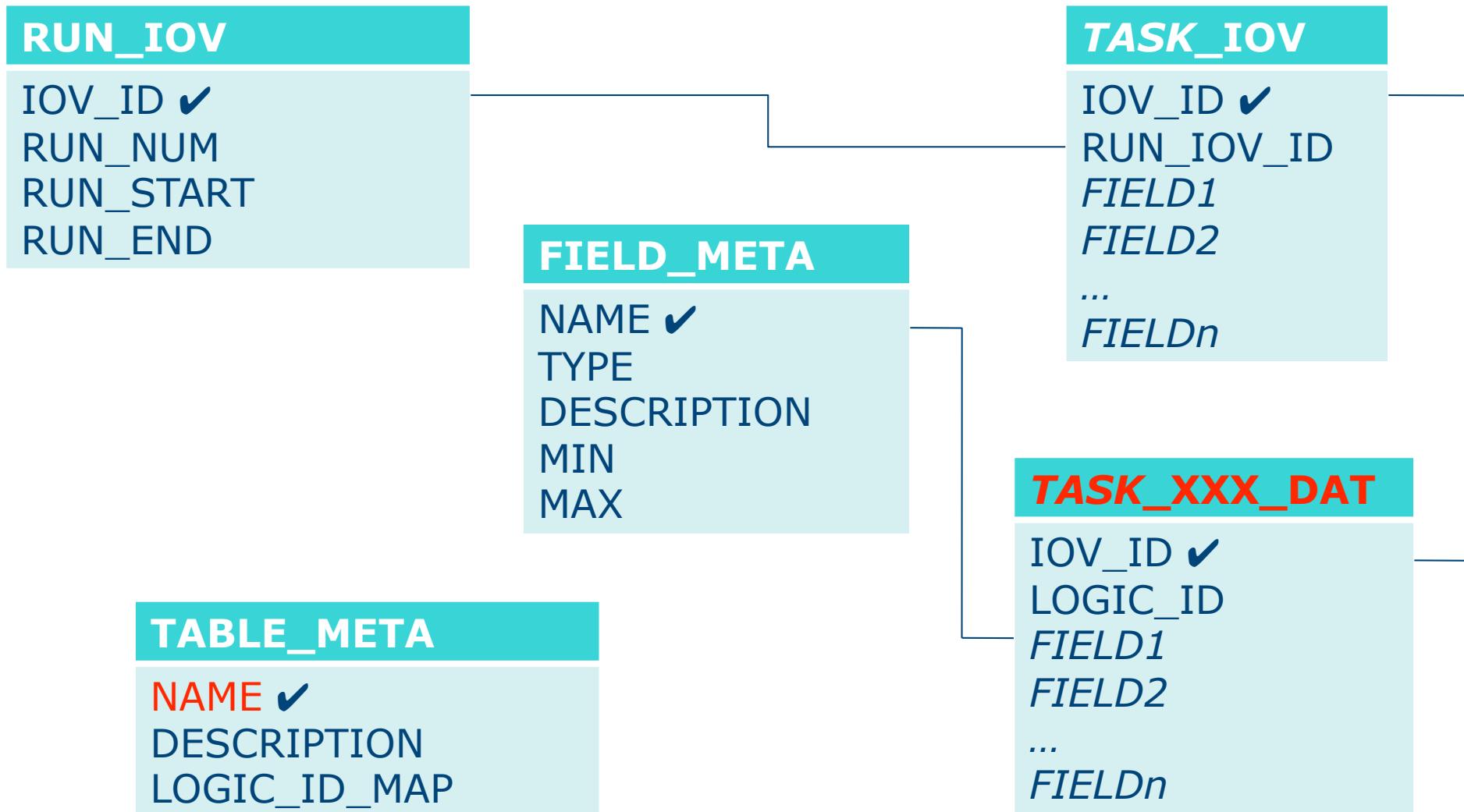


Data access architecture

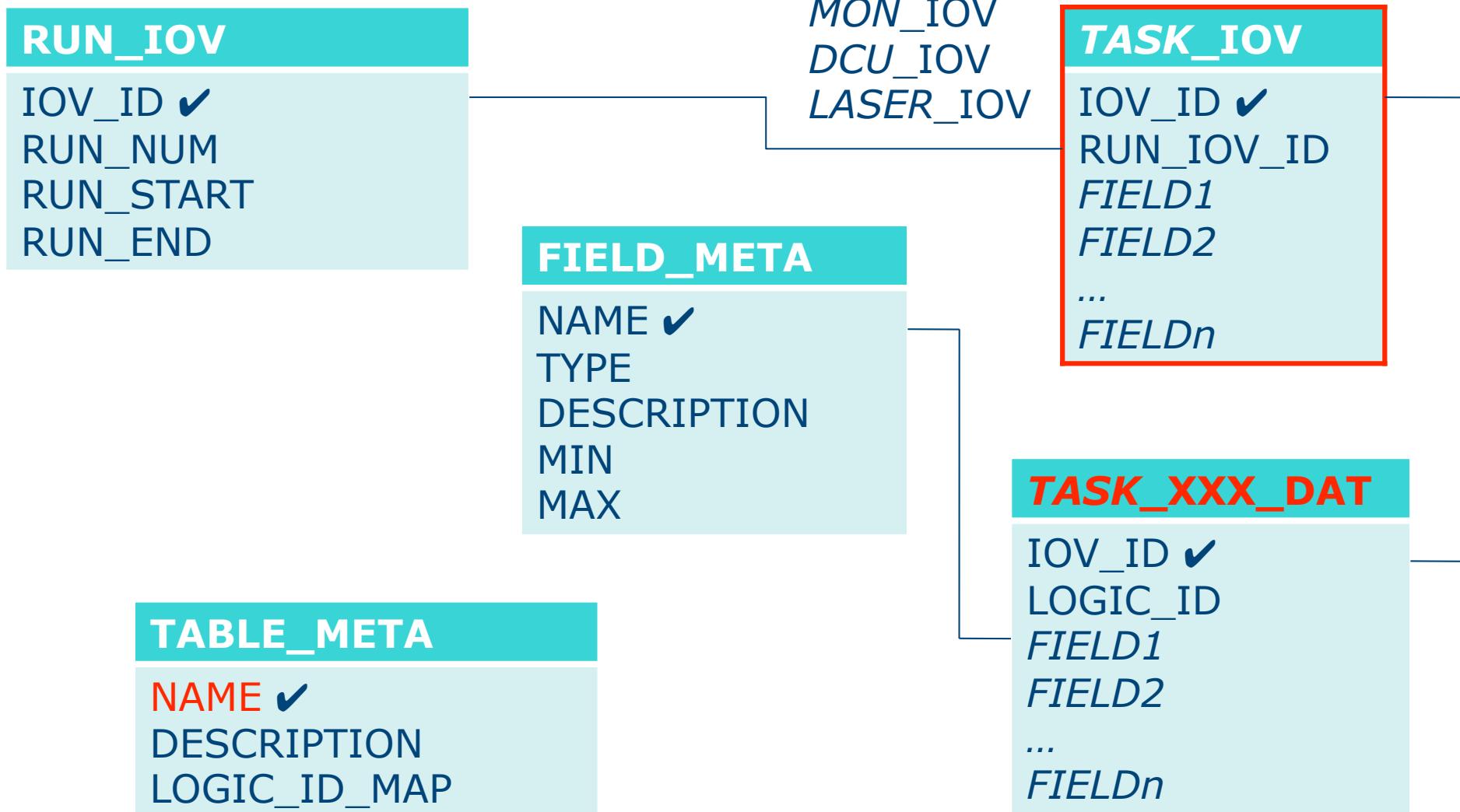


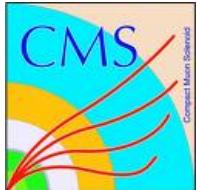


Database tables design

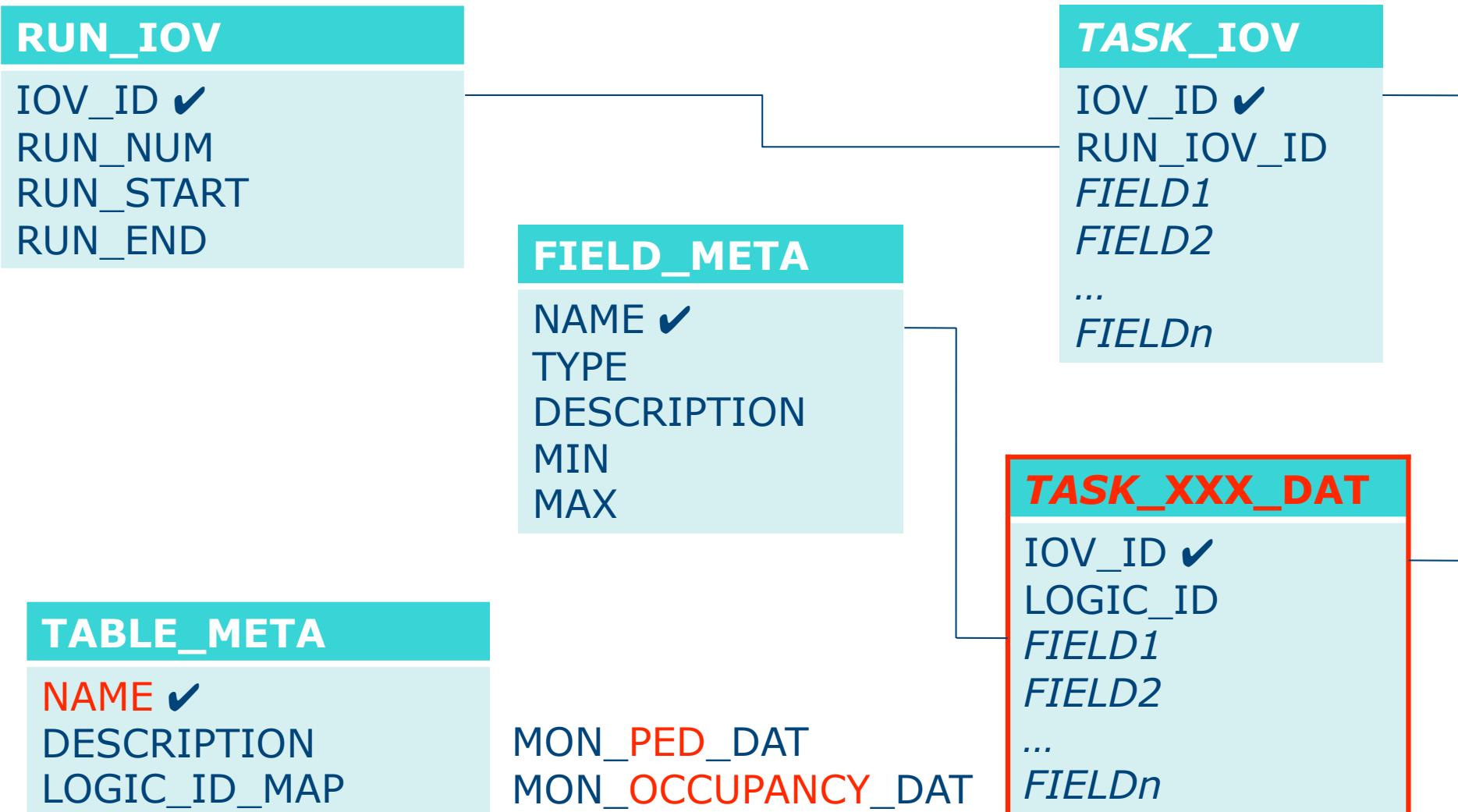


Database tables design





Database tables design





Example



RUN_IOV	
IOV_ID ✓	126335
RUN_NUM	78546
RUN_START	12-03-09 08:00
RUN_END	12-03-09 11:34

MON_IOV	
IOV_ID ✓	728456
RUN_IOV_ID	126335
SUBRUN	1

FIELD_META		
NAME ✓	PED_MEAN	PED_RMS
TYPE	FLOAT	FLOAT
DESCRIPTION	PEDESTAL VALUE	PEDESTAL RMS
MIN	0.	0.
MAX	2048.	2048.

TABLE_META	
NAME ✓	MON_PED_DAT
DESCRIPTION	PEDESTALS
LOGIC_ID_MAP	CHANNEL

MON_PED_DAT	
IOV_ID ✓	728456
LOGIC_ID	1013450
PED_MEAN	234.2
PED_RMS	1.05



Example



RUN_IOV	
IOV_ID ✓	126335
RUN_NUM	78546
RUN_START	12-03-09 08:00
RUN_END	12-03-09 11:34

MON_IOV	
IOV_ID ✓	728456
RUN_IOV_ID	126335
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FIELD_META		
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TYPE	FLOAT	FLOAT
DESCRIPTION	PEDESTAL VALUE	PEDESTAL RMS
MIN	0.	0.
MAX	2048.	2048.

TABLE_META	
NAME ✓	MON_PED_DAT
DESCRIPTION	PEDESTALS
LOGIC_ID_MAP	CHANNEL

MON_PED_DAT	
IOV_ID ✓	728456
LOGIC_ID	1013450
PED_MEAN	234.2
PED_RMS	1.05



Example



RUN_IOV	
IOV_ID ✓	126335
RUN_NUM	78546
RUN_START	12-03-09 08:00
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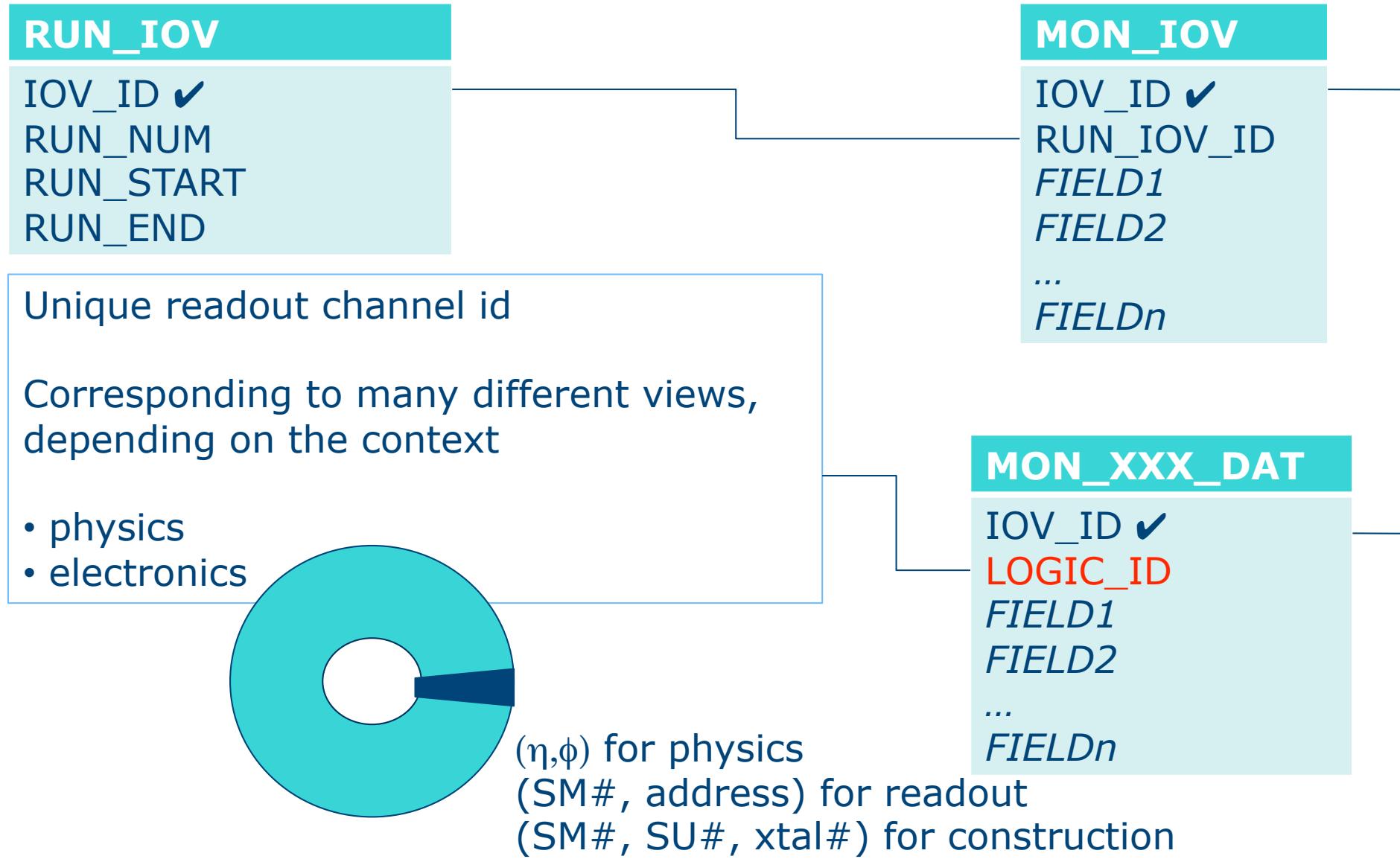
MON_IOV	
IOV_ID ✓	728456
RUN_IOV_ID	126335
SUBRUN	1

FIELD_META		
NAME ✓	PED_MEAN	PED_RMS
TYPE	FLOAT	FLOAT
DESCRIPTION	PEDESTAL VALUE	PEDESTAL RMS
MIN	0.	0.
MAX	2048.	2048.

TABLE_META	
NAME ✓	MON_PED_DAT
DESCRIPTION	PEDESTALS
LOGIC_ID_MAP	CHANNEL

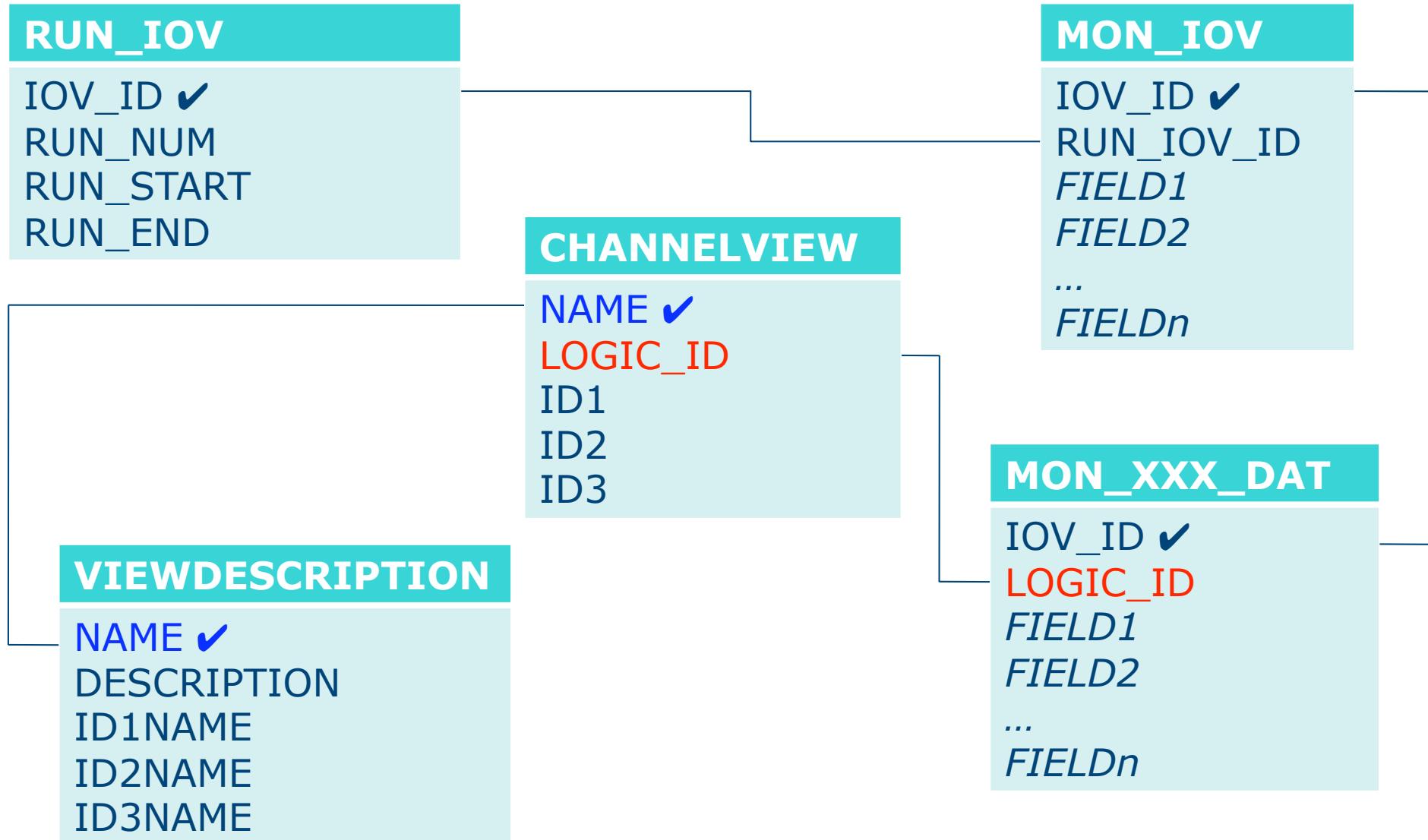
MON_PED_DAT	
IOV_ID ✓	728456
LOGIC_ID	1013450
PED_MEAN	234.2
PED_RMS	1.05

Channel identification





Channel identification





Example



RUN_IOV	
IOV_ID ✓	126335
RUN_NUM	78546
RUN_START	12-03-09 08:00
RUN_END	12-03-09 11:34

MON_IOV	
IOV_ID ✓	728456
RUN_IOV_ID	126335
SUBRUN	1

CHANNELVIEW		
NAME ✓	CRYSTAL	CHANNEL
LOGIC_ID	1013450	1013450
ID1	8	13
ID2	180	450
ID3	NULL	NULL

MON_PED_DAT	
IOV_ID ✓	728456
LOGIC_ID	1013450
PED_MEAN	234.2
PED_RMS	1.05

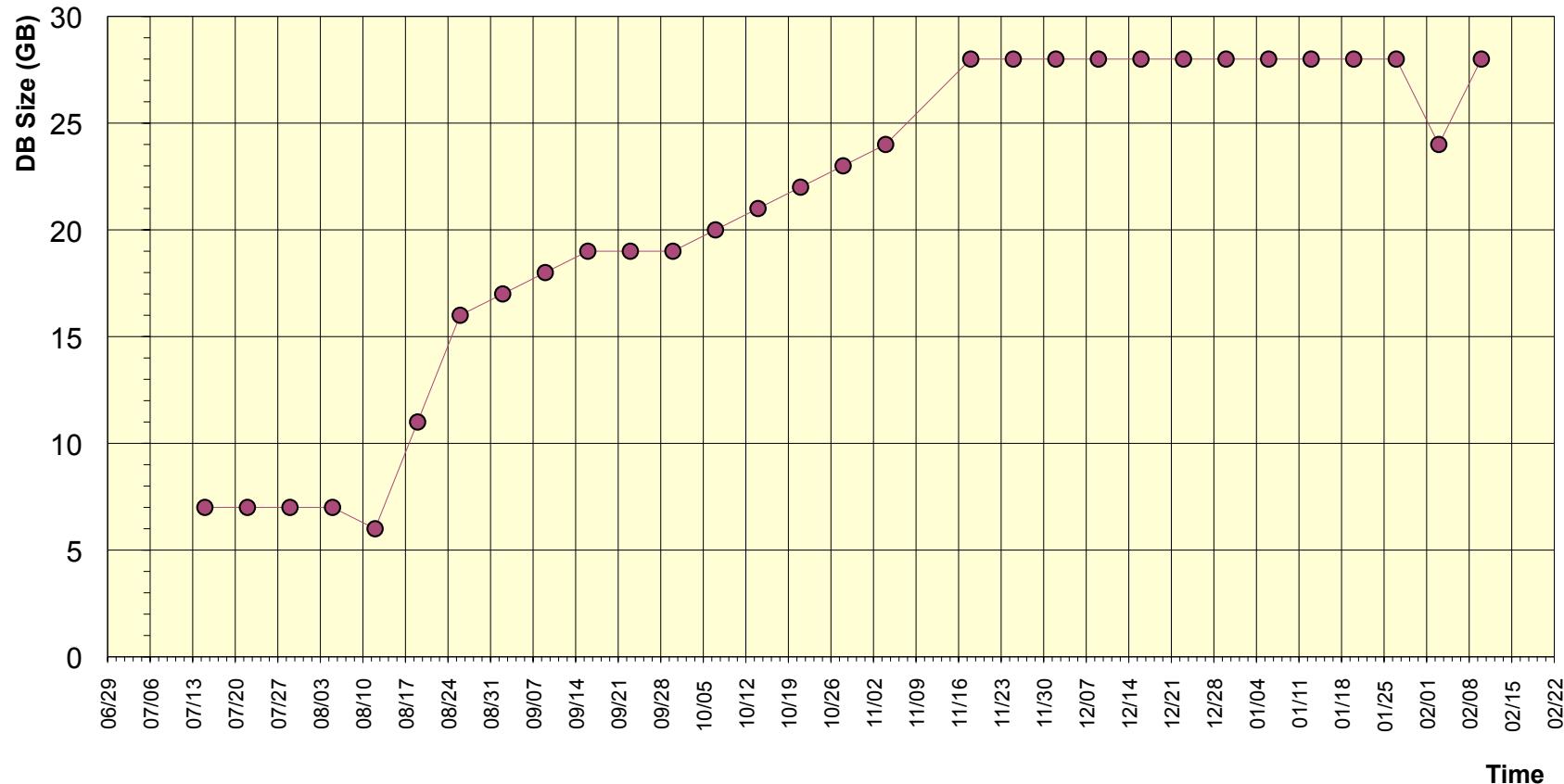
VIEWDESCRIPTION		
NAME ✓	CRYSTAL	CHANNEL
DESCRIPTION	PWO CRYSTAL COORDS	READOUT CHANNEL
ID1NAME	ETA	SM
ID2NAME	PHI	CHANNEL NO.
ID3NAME	NULL	NULL



Evolution of DB size



Data taking duty cycle $\approx 0.3\text{-}0.5$ LHC duty cycle
 $dS/dt \leq 10$ GB/month





Conclusion



- ECAL DB Services well established
 - Almost ready for collisions
 - Full “end user” support
 - Variety of access methods/use cases
- Flexible and expandable
 - Thanks to careful “Item Description” design
- Compact
 - Fast retrieval of data