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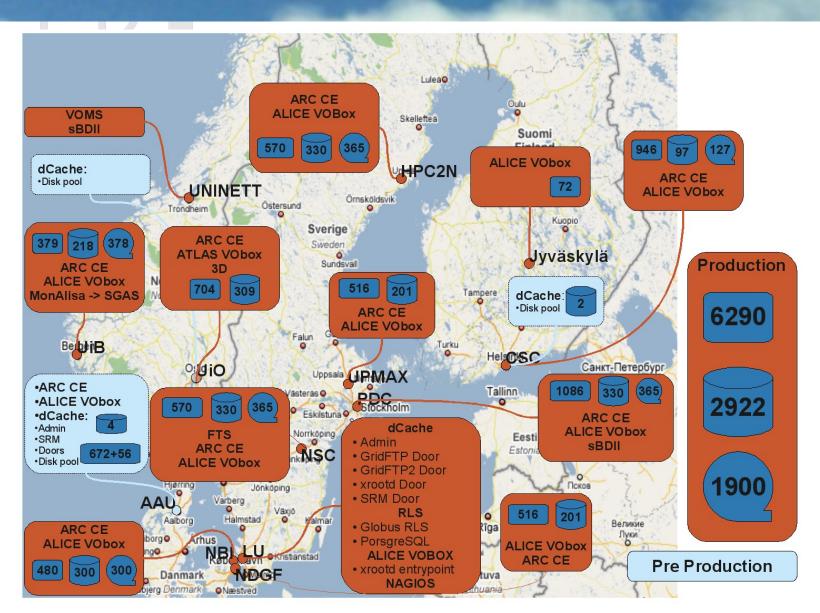
### **NDGF Tier-1 Resource Centers**

- The 7 biggest Nordic compute centers, dTier-1s, form the NDGF Tier-1
- Resources (Storage and Computing) are scattered
- Services can be centralized
- Advantages in redundancy
- Especially for 24x7 data taking





### Tier-1/2 overview

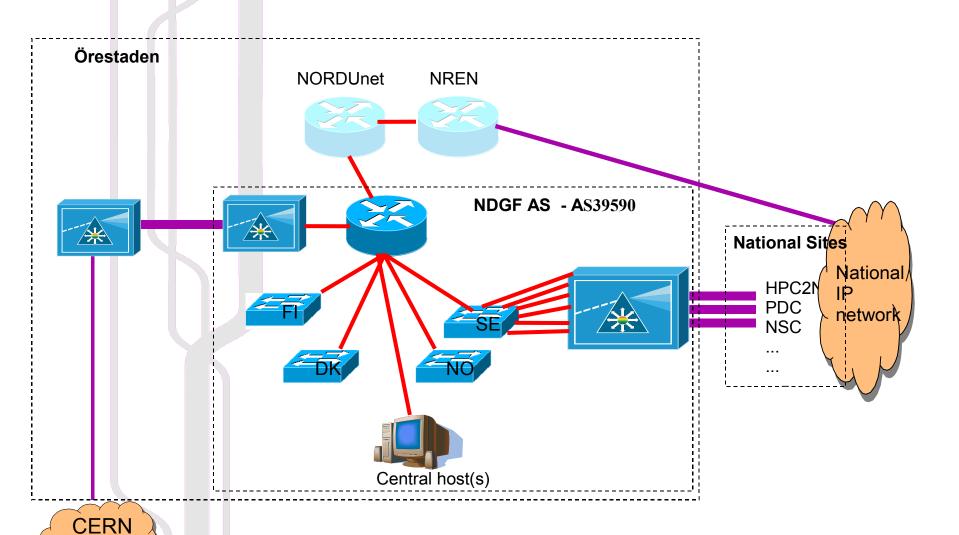




### **Tier-1 Services: Networking**

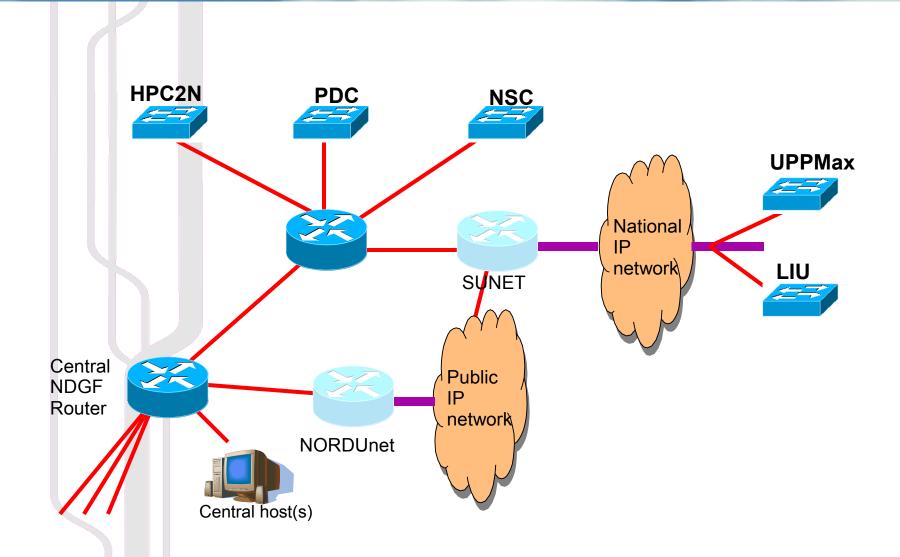
- Today NDGF is connected directly with GEANT 10GBit fiber to CERN
- Inter-Nordic shared 10Gbit network from NORDUnet
- A Dedicated 10Gbit LAN covering all dTier-1 centers

# NDEF Tier-1 Services: Networking / OPN





### Tier-1/2 structure: Sweden





## **Assumptions**

- All worker nodes are occupied up to their efficiency.
- Characteristics of jobs (input/output/cpu consumptions) known.
- Random distribution of all data.
- Random placement of all data.
- ARC caching not taken into account.



# What is the traffice in and out of a site?





- External tape read and writes (non NDGF).
- NDGF (non local) reads.



# What is the traffice in and out of a d-Tier1/2 site?



 NDGF (non local) reads and writes.

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# What is the traffice in and out of a d-Tier1/2 site?



- NDGF (non local) read and writes.
- Local read and writes from NDGF (non local) storage.



### F How to calculate network traffic

• Jobmix: Tier1/2





### How to calculate network traffic

- Jobmix: Tier1/2
- Input/output decided by size of cluster





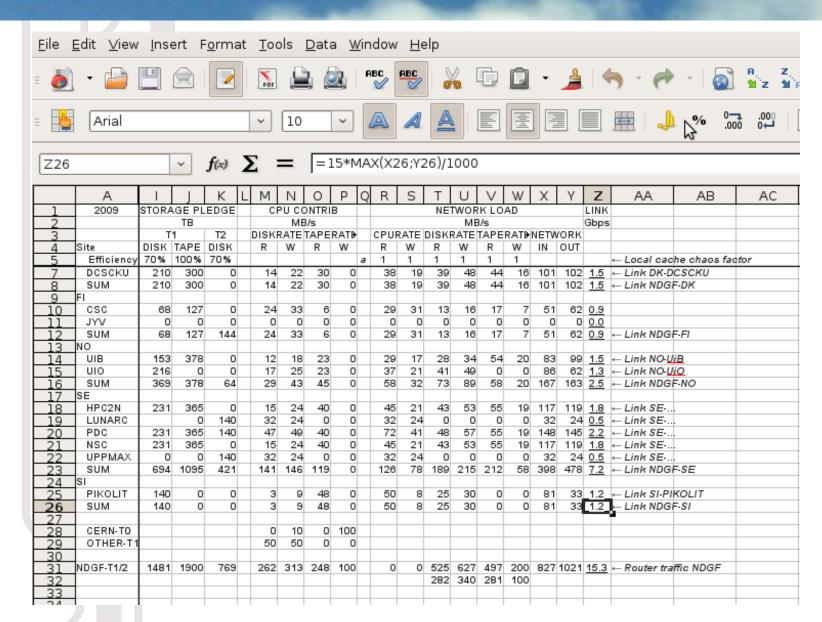
### How to calculate network traffic

- Jobmix: Tier1/2
- Input/output decided by size of cluster
- Amount of local storage in relation to total storage capacity





#### A lot of numbers





#### The main numbers

- NDGF Denmark: 1.5 Gbps
- NDGF Finland: 0.9 Gbps
- NDGF Norway: 2.5 Gbps
- NDGF Slovenia: 1.2 Gbps
- NDGF Sweden: 7.2 Gbps



### What about the assumptions

- Cache does matter
  - Talk by Björn Samset now
- Input output characteristics of jobs know
  - Measure actual job characteristics
- Uniform distribution of data
  - Not actually true
  - Replicate hot data



# Thank you

