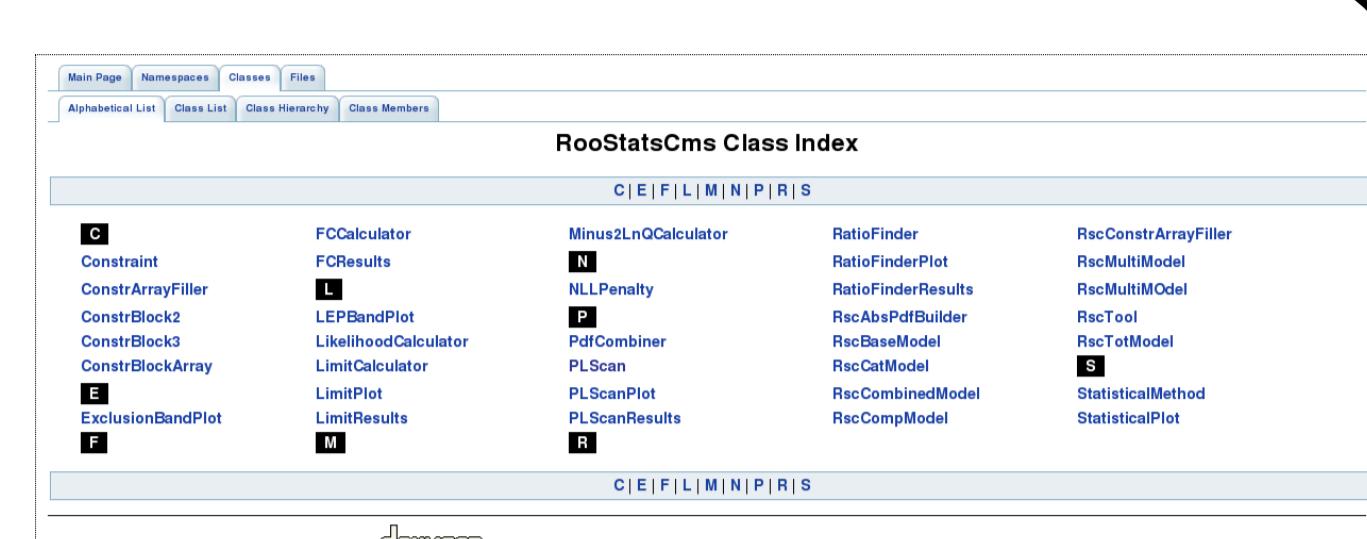


## A tool for analysis modelling, combination and statistical studies

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### Introduction

- RooStatsCMS (RSC)** is a software framework based on RooFit technology.
- Scope: modelling and combination of analysis channels and statistical studies.
- Classes design: splitting in CPU intensive jobs on batch systems or on the GRID.
- Analyses, systematics and correlations characterised in configuration files.
- Analyses combination: sharper limits and earlier discoveries.



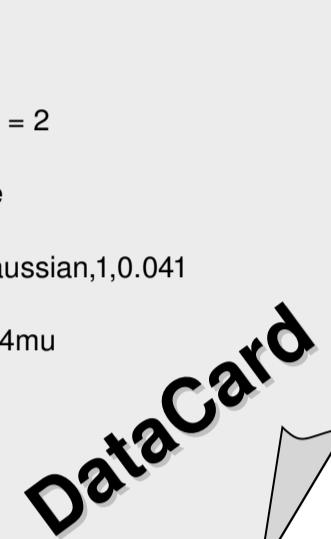
### RooFit

- Toolkit for data modelling, fitting and toy MC studies
- Collection of basic Pdfs, allows composition of those for complex models
- Part of ROOT standard release
- See RooFit poster in this session!

### Modelling and combination

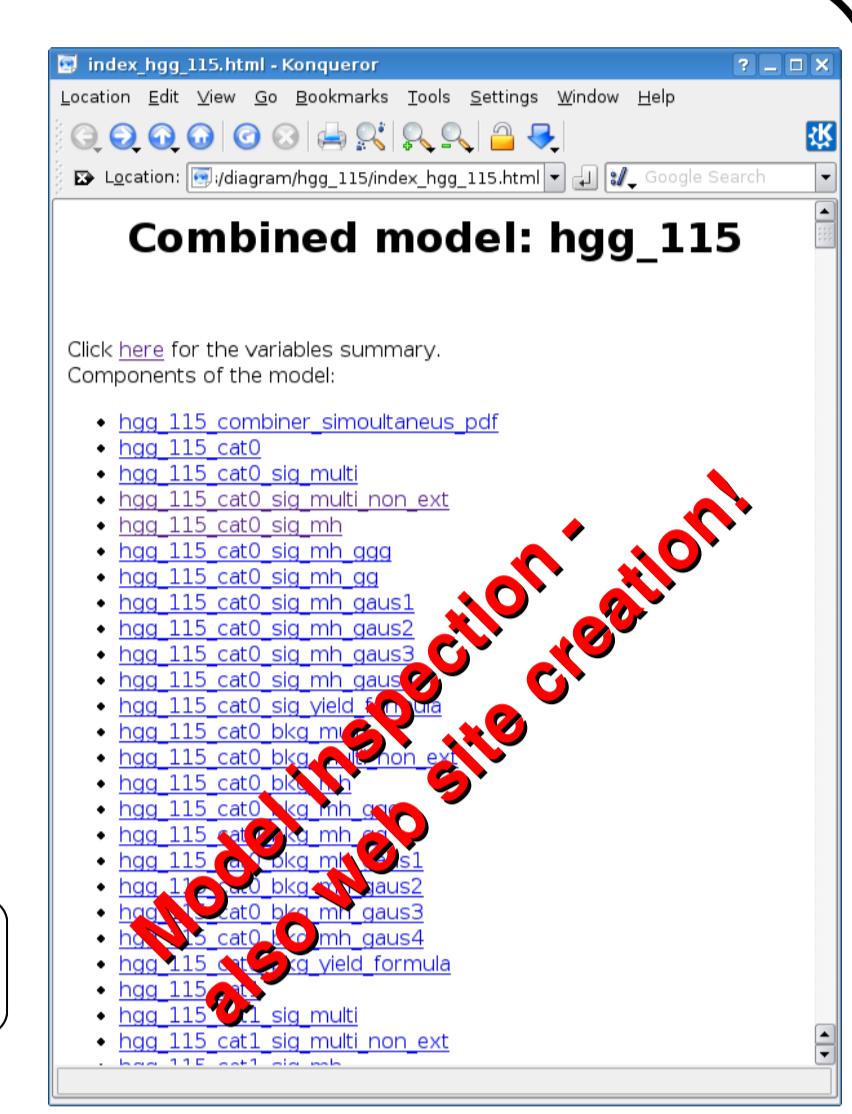
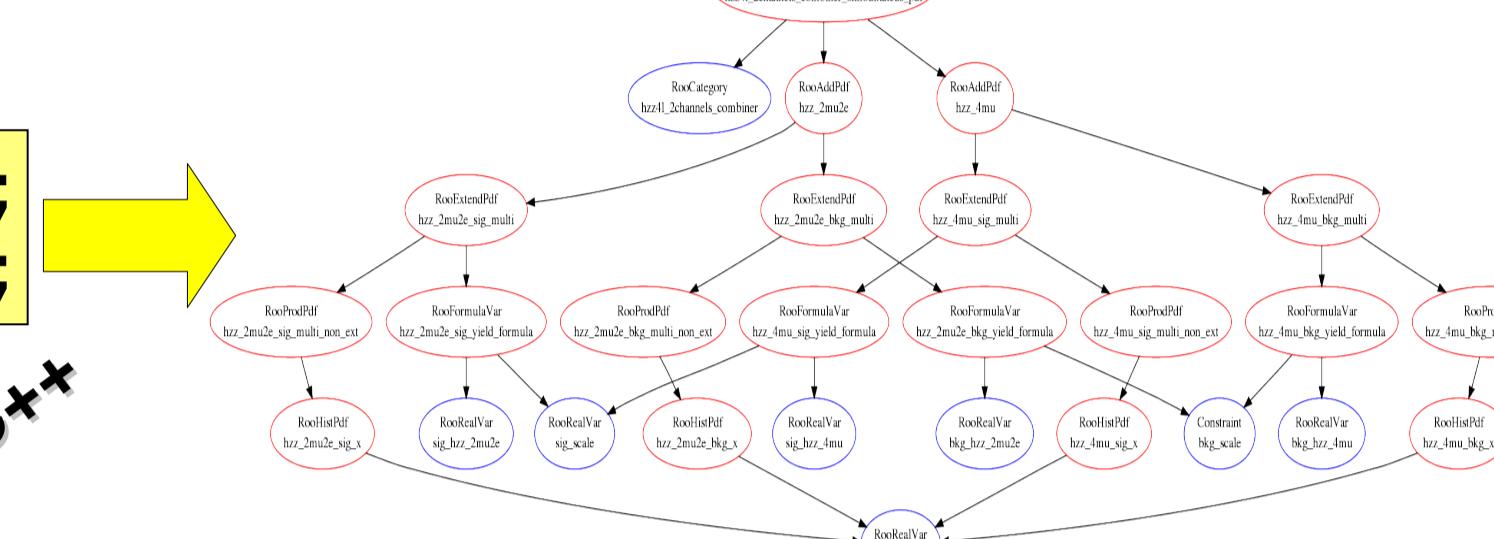
#### Models creation as RooFit objects is carried out with an advanced model factory

Describe the model in an ASCII configuration file (*datacard*). With 2 lines of C++ code build the objects. This innovative approach has three advantages: easy results sharing, factorise analyses modelling from C++ code and usage of the same model with the different statistical methods at disposal. Inspection of the model is possible with diagrams (*graphviz*) and website creation.



```
RscCombinedModel mymodel ("hzz4l");
RooAbsPdf* sb_pdf=mymodel.getPdf();
```

C<sup>++</sup>

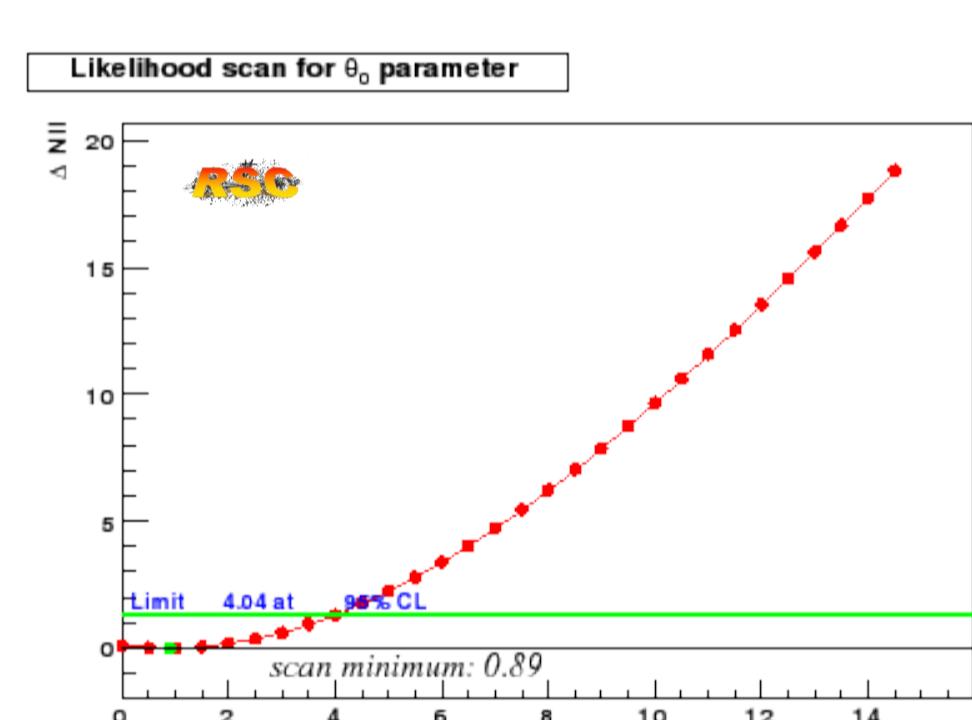


Model inspection -  
also web site creation!

RooStatsCMS provides implementation of different statistical methods to allow determination of confidence or credibility regions, exclusion limits and (expected) significance.

Here a selection of them is illustrated:

#### Profile likelihood method



Ideal for measurements of quantities and for limits. Systematics and correlations treated via profiling.

It can also be used for estimation of significances

#### Profiling

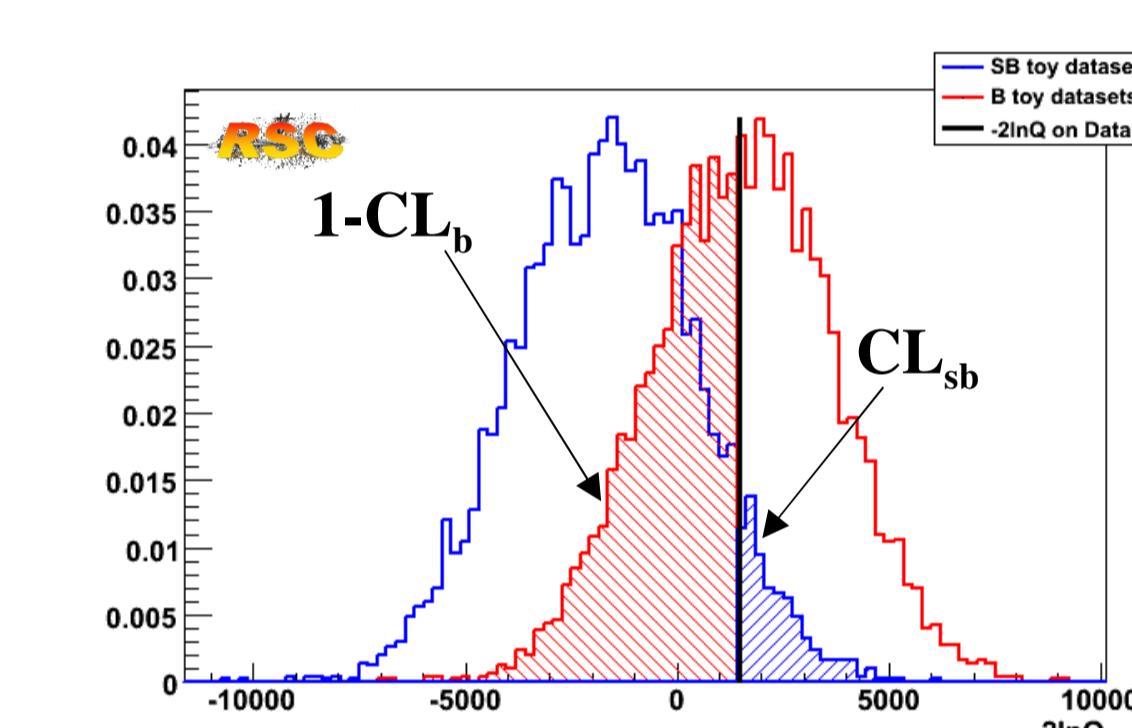
- Penalty term in the likelihood ( $\log L = \log L_{\text{base}} + \log L_p$ ) e.g.
  - One uncorrelated Gaussian constraint  $\log L_p \sim 0.5 \cdot (m - m_0)^2 / \sigma_m^2$
  - Correlated Gaussian constraints  $\log L_p \sim 0.5 \cdot (m - m_0)^T \cdot V^{-1} \cdot (m - m_0)$ ,  $V$  is correlation matrix
- No toys: a few fits done to get the profile

#### Marginalisation

- MC phase-space integration
- Lots of toy experiments

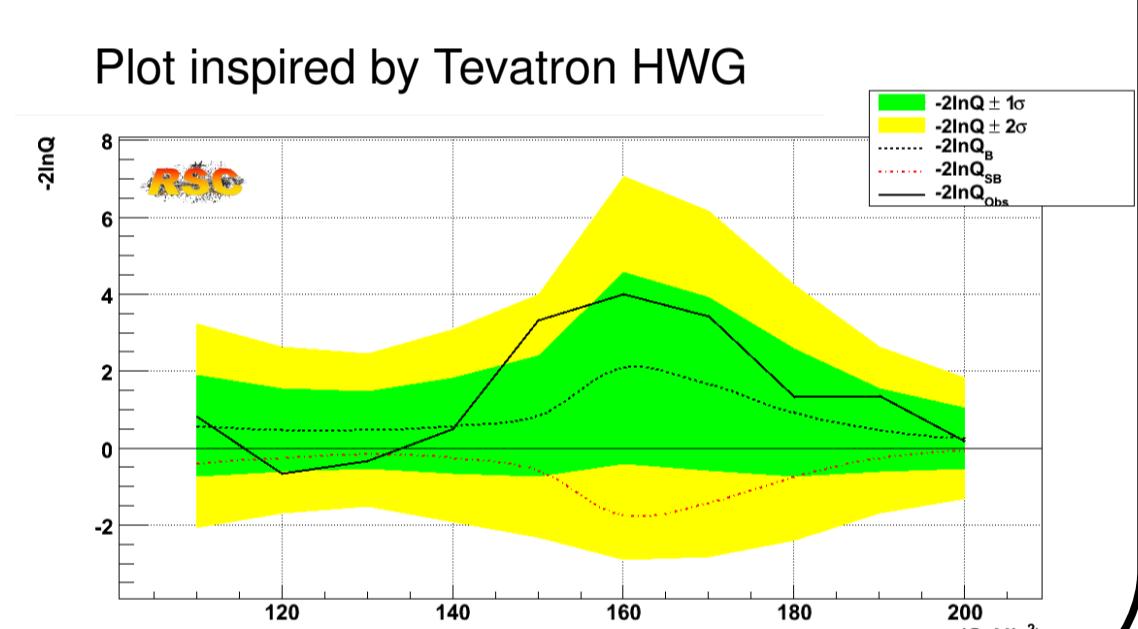
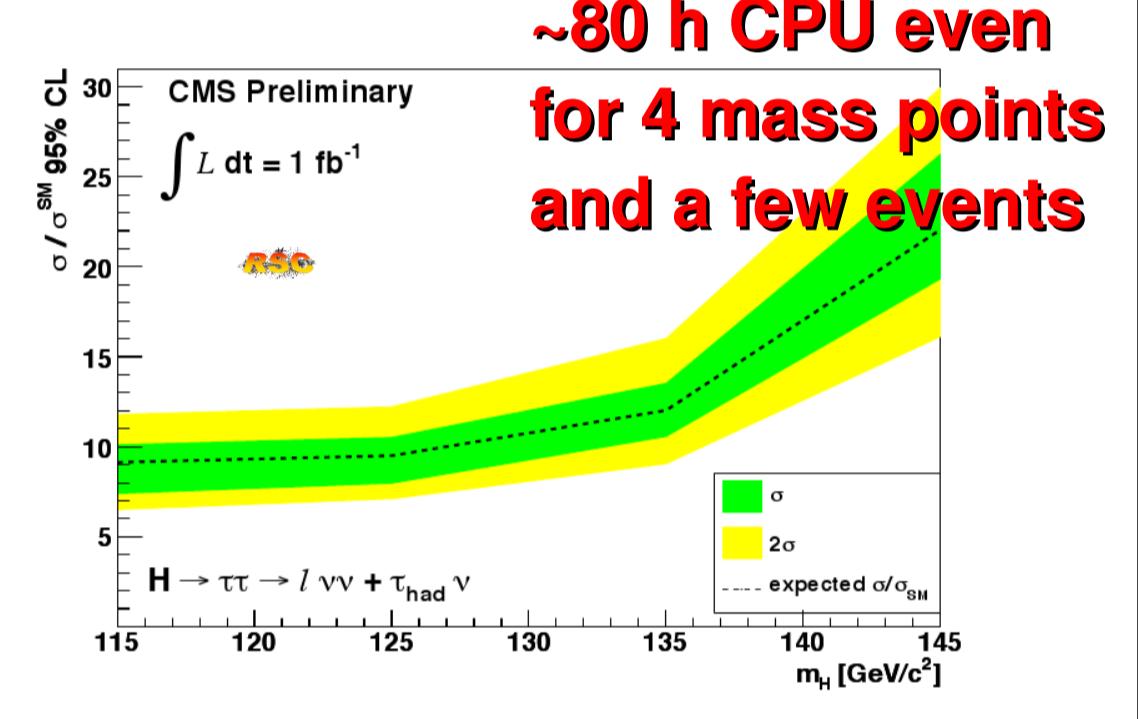
### Statistical Methods

#### Separation of Hypotheses



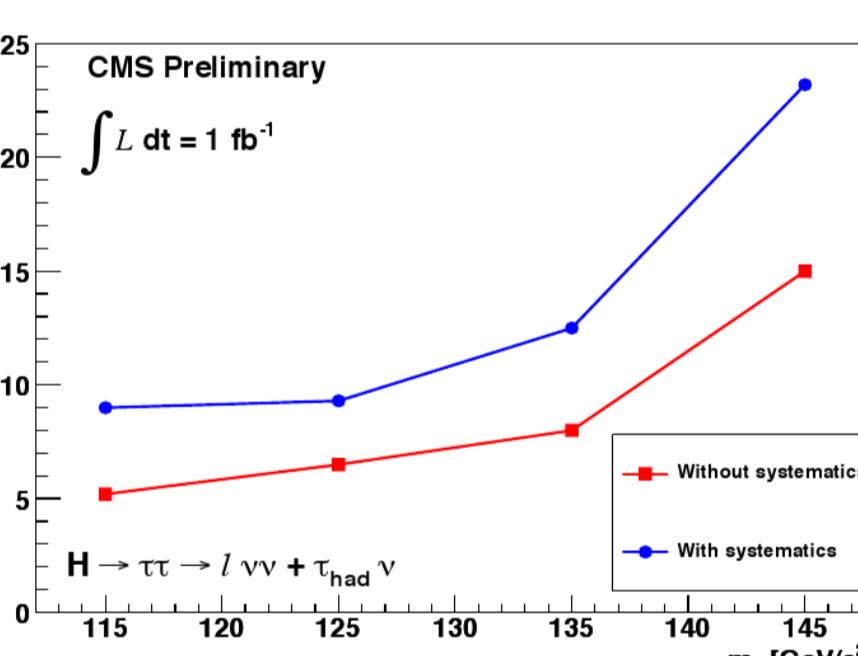
Quantify the separation of a *null hypothesis* (background only) and an *alternative hypothesis* (signal + bkg). Many toy Monte Carlo experiments to be performed: very CPU intensive. Systematics treated via marginalisation.

Formulation of *upper limit estimation* in terms of hypotheses separation



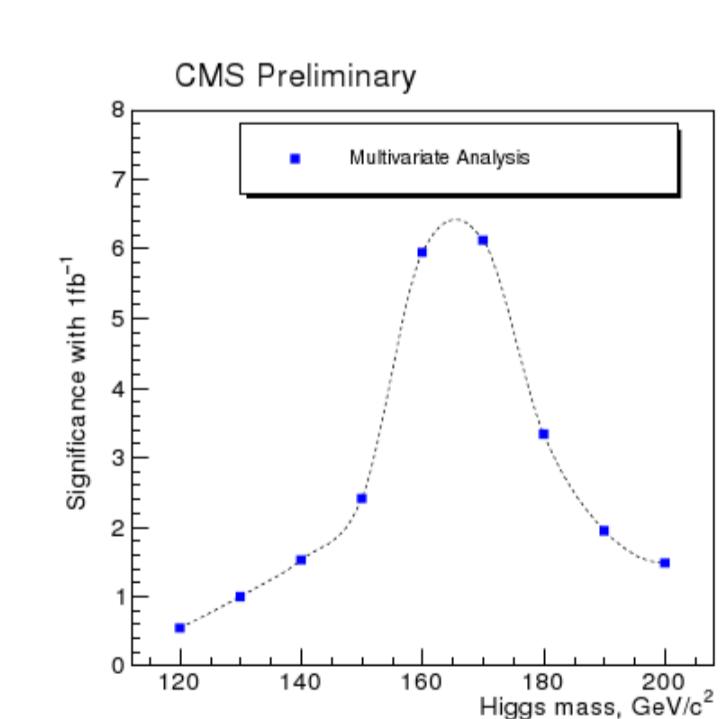
### CMS Examples

#### VBF H → ττ



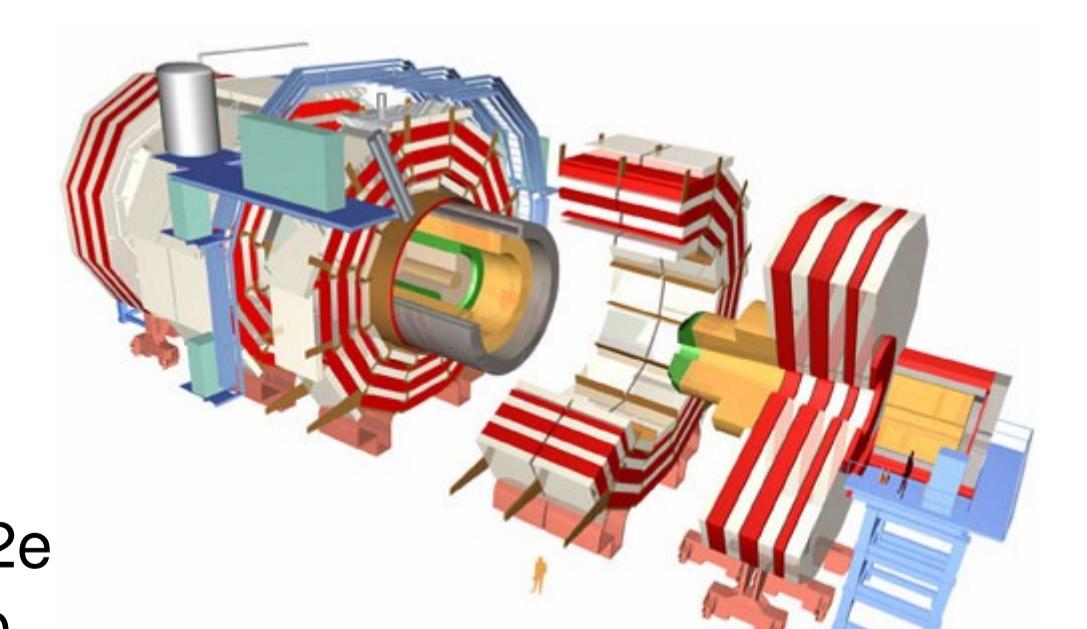
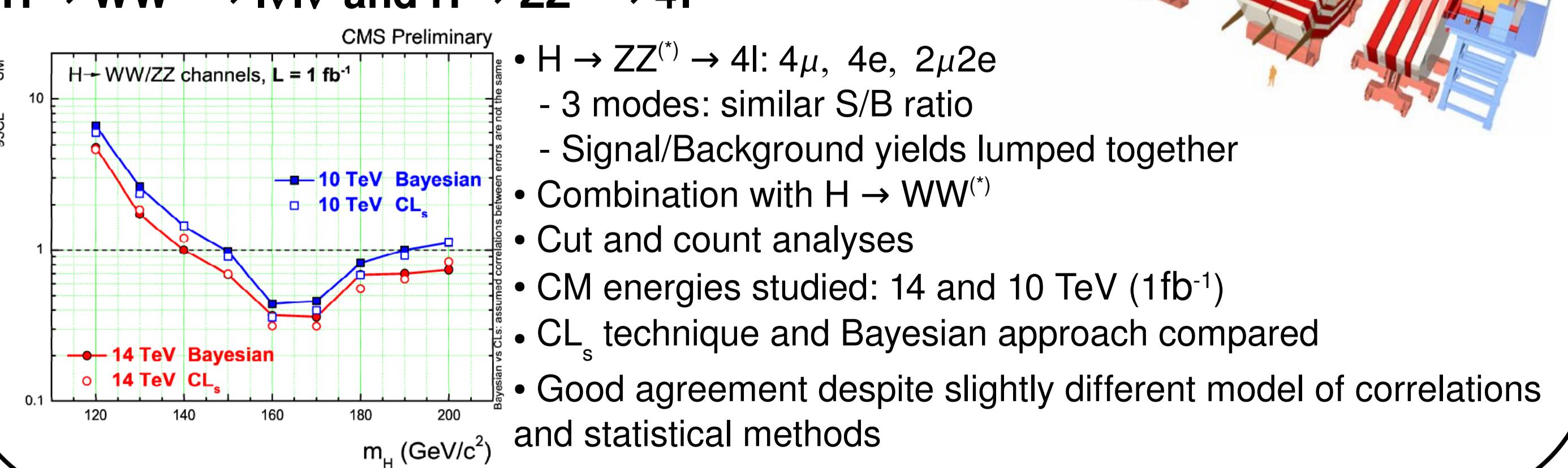
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#### H → WW<sup>(\*)</sup> → lνlν



HIG-08-006

#### H → WW<sup>(\*)</sup> → lνlν and H → ZZ<sup>(\*)</sup> → 4l



### The structure of the package

#### Statistical Methods – Mother: StatisticalMethod class

LimitCalculator      PLScan      FCCalculator

#### Statistical Results – Mother: StatisticalResult class

LimitResults      PLScanResults      FCResults

"Sum" the results:  
batch/Grid jobs  
retrieval easier

#### Statistical Plot – Mother: StatisticalPlot class

LimitPlot      PLScanPlot (add also FC curves)

#### Classes holding constraints and correlations among them:

- Constraint
- ConstrBlock
- ConstrBlockArray

#### More advanced graphics routines and helper classes:

- LEPBandPlot
- ExclusionBandPlot
- RatioFinder

### Further developments

- Further developments in RooStats project in collaboration with ATLAS
- RooStats is part of ROOT - see Lorenzo Moneta's talk!
  - Classes factorisation suggested by RooStatsCms structure
  - LimitCalculator* imported under the name of *HybridCalculator* for ROOT 5.22 release
  - High level model factory import ongoing
  - Interfacing to BAT (Bayesian Analysis Toolkit) in *BCRootInterface* class



### References:

- RooStatsCms Website: [www-ekp.physik.uni-karlsruhe.de/~RooStatsCms](http://www-ekp.physik.uni-karlsruhe.de/~RooStatsCms)
- CMS Physics Analysis Note: [cms-physics.web.cern.ch/cms-physics/public/HIG-08-008-pas.pdf](http://cms-physics.web.cern.ch/cms-physics/public/HIG-08-008-pas.pdf)
- CMS Physics Analysis Note: [cms-physics.web.cern.ch/cms-physics/public/HIG-08-006-pas.pdf](http://cms-physics.web.cern.ch/cms-physics/public/HIG-08-006-pas.pdf)

- ROOT: <http://root.cern.ch/>
- RooFit: <http://roofit.sourceforge.net/>
- RooStats: <https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/RooStats/WebHome>
- BAT: <http://www.mppmu.mpg.de/bat>