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## QCD $\theta$ -vacua from the chiral limit to the quenched limit

*Tuesday, 29 September 2015 16:30 (2 hours)*

We investigate the dependence of the QCD vacuum structure on the  $\theta$ -angle and quark mass, using the Di-Vecchia–Veneziano model. Although the Di-Vecchia–Veneziano model is a chiral effective model, it contains the topological properties of the pure Yang–Mills theory. It is shown that within this model, the ground state energies for all  $\theta$  are continuous functions of quark mass from the chiral limit to the quenched limit, even including the first order phase transition at  $\theta = \pi$ . Based on this effective model, we discuss (i) how the ground state depends on quark mass, and (ii) why the phase transition at  $\theta = \pi$  is present in both the chiral and the quenched limit. In order to analyze the relation between quark mass and the  $\theta$ -vacua, we calculate the chiral condensate as a function of quark mass. Also, considering the presence of the innate metastable states included in the QCD  $\theta$ -vacuum, we also give a unified understanding of the phase transitions at  $\theta = \pi$  in the chiral and quenched limit.

### On behalf of collaboration:

NONE

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