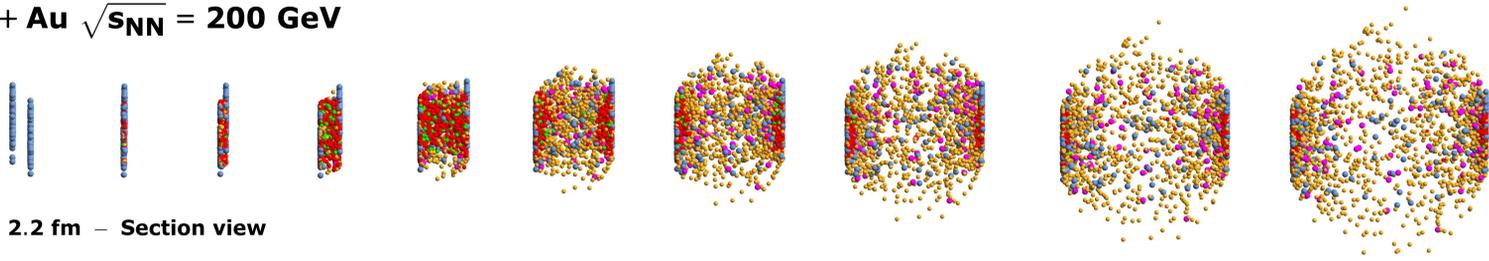


Baryons **Antibaryons** **Mesons** **Quarks** **Gluons**

Au + Au $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 200$ GeV

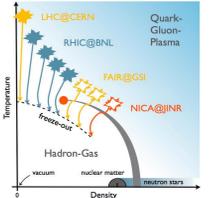
- Baryons
- Antibaryons
- Mesons
- Quarks
- Gluons

b = 2.2 fm – Section view



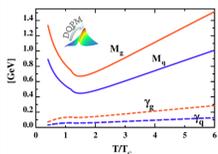
I - Motivations

- The production of strangeness has been an important observable to probe the degrees-of-freedom in heavy-ion collisions.
 - The creation of a QGP would enhance the production of multi-(anti-)strange baryons which has been underestimated within hadron/string models (such as HSD or UrQMD).
 - Even considering the creation of a QGP phase, the strangeness enhancement seen experimentally at FAIR/NICA energies remains puzzling.
- ⇒ To this aim, an off-shell covariant transport approach – denoted as the **Parton-Hadron-String Dynamics (PHSD)** – has been developed to incorporate all necessary ingredients.



II - Description of the PHSD model

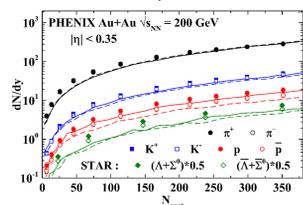
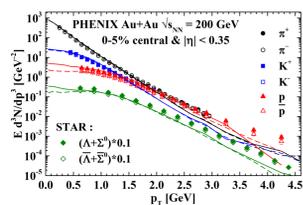
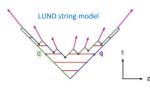
- PHSD is a covariant dynamical approach for strongly interacting systems:
 - The **off-shell transport equations** (on the basis of Kadanoff-Baym equations) in phase-space representation govern the time evolution of the system,



- The **Dynamical-QuasiParticle Model (DQPM)** describes the QGP phase, interpreting the IQCD results from strongly interacting partonic quasiparticles with broad spectral functions.

□ Collision stages:

- 1) String formation in primary collisions – String decays to pre-hadrons,
- 2) If $\epsilon > \epsilon_c = 0.5 \text{ GeV}\cdot\text{fm}^{-3}$, the dissolution of new produced secondary hadrons into massive colored partons occurs,
- 3) Interactions between partons with properties defined by the DQPM,
- 4) Massive and off-shell (anti-)quarks hadronize to colorless off-shell mesons and baryons,
- 5) Hadron-string interactions.



IV - Aspects of chiral symmetry restoration in hadronic phase

- According to a Schwinger-like formula, the probability to form a massive $s\bar{s}$ in a string-decay process is suppressed in comparison to light flavor ($u\bar{u}, d\bar{d}$)

$$\frac{P(s\bar{s})}{P(u\bar{u})} = \frac{P(s\bar{s})}{P(d\bar{d})} = \gamma_s = \exp\left(-\pi \frac{m_s^2 - m_q^2}{2\kappa}\right)$$
- Considering a hot and dense medium, the above formula remains the same but **effective quark masses** should be employed. This dressing is due to a scalar coupling with the **in-medium quark condensate $\langle q\bar{q} \rangle$** according to:

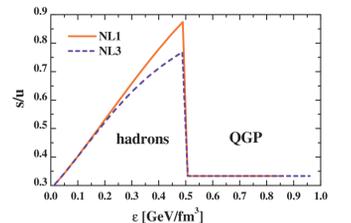
$$m_s^* = m_s^0 + (m_s^v - m_s^0) \frac{\langle q\bar{q} \rangle}{\langle q\bar{q} \rangle_V} \quad m_q^* = m_q^0 + (m_q^v - m_q^0) \frac{\langle q\bar{q} \rangle}{\langle q\bar{q} \rangle_V}$$

- The scalar quark condensate $\langle q\bar{q} \rangle$ is viewed as an **order parameter** for the **restoration of chiral symmetry** at high baryon density and temperature. It can be expressed by the following formula:

$$\frac{\langle q\bar{q} \rangle}{\langle q\bar{q} \rangle_V} = 1 - \frac{\sum_{\pi} \rho_{\pi}}{f_{\pi}^2 m_{\pi}^2} - \sum_h \frac{\sigma_h \rho_S^h}{f_{\pi}^2 m_{\pi}^2}$$

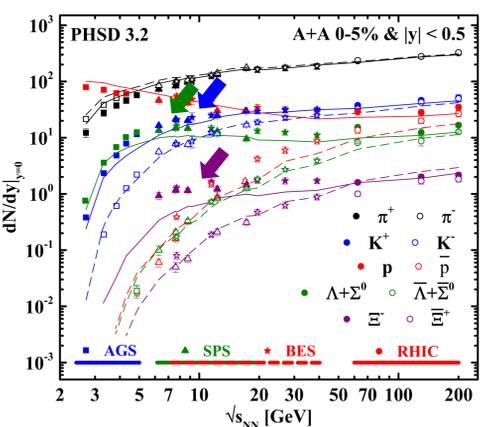
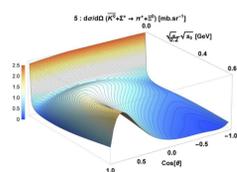
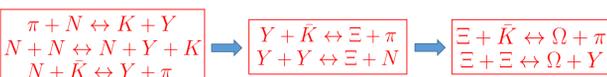
where ρ_S is the scalar density obtained according to the non-linear $\sigma - \omega$ model, $\Sigma_{\pi} \approx 45$ MeV is the pion-nucleon Σ -term, and f_{π} and m_{π} are the pion decay constant and pion mass, given by the Gell-Mann-Oakes-Renner relation.

- As a consequence of the **chiral symmetry restoration (CSR)**, the strangeness production probability increases with the energy density ϵ . In the QGP phase, the string decay doesn't occur anymore and this effect is therefore suppressed.

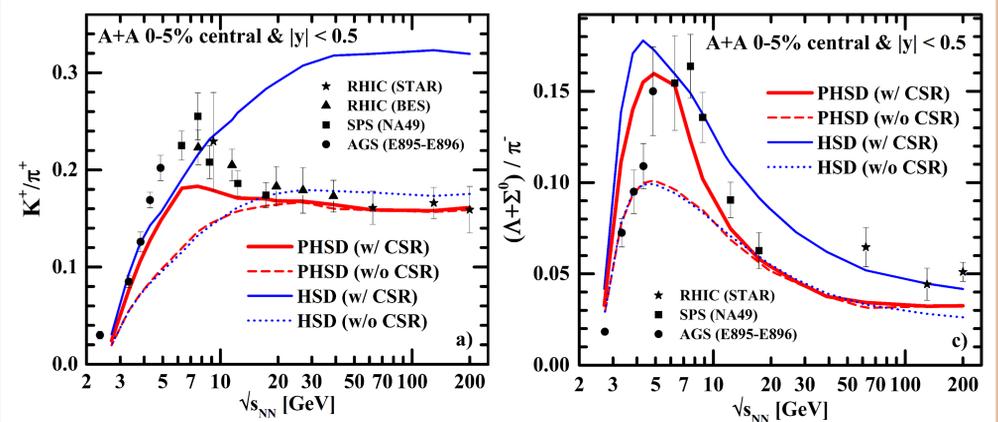


III - Missing strangeness ?

Strangeness creation/exchange channels for strange baryons in PHSD:



- Underestimation of strange baryons at AGS-SPS energies, mainly produced by **hadronic processes**
- Reasonable agreement for anti-strange baryons dominantly produced in the **hadronization process from the QGP at $y \approx 0$**
- Enhancement of strangeness at low energies **not traced back to deconfinement!**



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V - Conclusion / outlook

- An **underestimation of strangeness** production at low $\sqrt{s_{NN}}$ is seen in the meson/baryon sector, whereas the multistrange baryon/antibaryon dynamics at the top SPS and RHIC energy are rather well described by hadronization from the QGP at $y \approx 0$.
- This finding implies that the strangeness enhancement seen experimentally at FAIR/NICA energies cannot be attributed to a deconfinement phase transition but probably involves the approximate **restoration of chiral symmetry in the hadronic phase**.
- Including this feature, we observe a **rise in the K^+/π^+ ratio** at low bombarding energies and then a drop since there is no longer hadronic string decay in the partonic medium created at higher energies.