## FCC Simulation Tools Overview & Discussion

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## Goal is 3-fold

- Enable physics analyses
- Study influence of detector performance
  on physics results
- Test performance of a detector model



more involved

# 1- Enable physics analyses

- Goal: provide input to analyses:
  jets, ME(T), leptons, photons, isolation
- Ingredients:
  - pythia 8 interface (Benedikt)
  - EDM v1 (proposed last week, in my github)
  - Dummy simulation + reconstruction (see next slide)
    - output: EDM particles and jets
      - Just the gen particles and jets converted to the EDM reco format, no smearing
      - MET, lepton id, photon id, isolation taken care of by the user
    - advantages for the user:
      - set up analysis based on the EDM
      - benefit from our generator and fastjet interfaces
- Timescale: next week

### **Dummy simulation**



#### 2- Define target detector performance

- Parametric simulation in FCCSW two possiblities:
  - Delphes
    - integration in Gaudi / EDM (?, 2 weeks)
  - Particle-flow based simulation in Gaudi Similar to QUFSIM in Aleph or to PFSim: <u>https://indico.fnal.gov/getFile.py/access?contribId=20&resId=0&</u> <u>materialId=slides&confId=6983</u>
    - integration of PFSim in Gaudi / EDM (Colin, 2 days)
    - development of the particle flow model (?, 1 month)
    - integration in Geant4 (Anna, Themis?)
    - integration of ATLFAST-like single particle response functions? (Anna, Themis)
- Critical!
  - Need volunteers for these items

# 3- Test performance of a detector model

- Need:
  - Geant integration in Gaudi and EDM (Benedikt, Anna, Themis, Julia)
  - Geometry infrastructure (Julia)
    - DD4HEP, simplified geometry for RECO, Geant interface
  - A detector model (?)
  - Particle flow reconstruction algorithm adapted to this detector model
    (2) Calin)
    - (?, Colin)
  - Computing infrastructure (?)

# 3- Test performance of a detector model

- Fast simulation inside Geant4 (see Julia's talk)
  - similar to CMS fast sim or ATLFAST?
    - produces detector hits, just like the full sim
    - same reconstruction as for real data, based on particle flow
      - except for track pattern recognition
- Parametric simulation inside Geant4
  - Particle flow simulation with full sim response (?)
    - simulate and **reconstruct** single particles in full sim.
- Need to implement a particle flow algorithm in all cases (time scale: 1 year, should start now)

#### Backup

# Why particle flow?

- Jet and missing transverse energy resolution improved by a factor 2
- Jet angular resolution improved by a factor 2
- Jet energy scale systematic uncertainty divided by 5 (now ~1-2%)
- Particle-based lepton isolation more efficient and pure
- Tau identification 3 times purer at the same efficiency
- All physics objects mostly insensitive to pileup interactions in a given LHC bunch crossing (FCC hh!)
- Systematic uncertainties in analyses improved
- Used in all CMS analyses

# ATLFAST?

- track smearing:
  - smear tracks to account for finite tracking resolution
    - for specific analyses: reconstruction of mesons
    - nothing to do with jets
    - can be used to model ATLAS tracking resolution in PFSim
- jets:
  - smear calorimeter jets
    - not particle based  $\rightarrow$  cannot be used to smear particles
    - could produce single particle ECAL and HCAL response functions to model ATLAS in PFSim
- PFSim algorithm anyway necessary