

SEARCHES FOR INVISIBLE DECAYS OF THE HIGGS BOSON

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On behalf of the ATLAS and CMS Collaborations

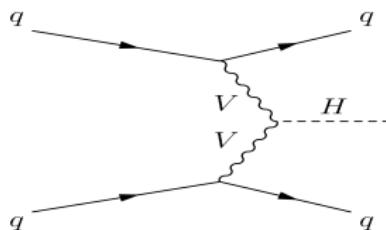
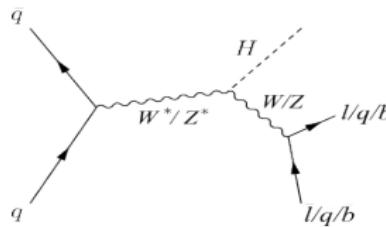
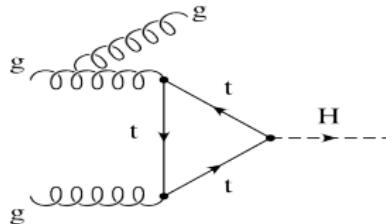
European Physical Society HEP

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H → invisible searches

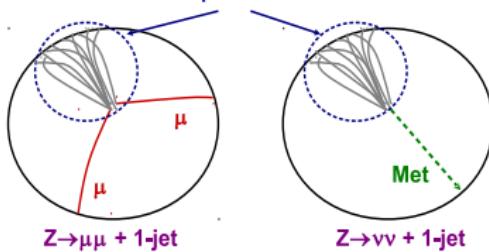
- Why investigate Higgs (H) to invisible decays?
 - Probe deviations from Standard Model (SM) H couplings (visible+invisible decays)
 (→ see talk from G. Carrillo-Montoya)
 - Search for high mass H coupling to invisible
 - Higgs-portal: Higgs-mediated Dark Matter (DM) production
- Which production mode and signatures?
 - Vector Boson Fusion (VBF)
 - Associated ZH and WH production
 - Gluon-gluon (gg) fusion
- Which limits?
 - On $\sigma_{prod} \times \text{BR}(H \rightarrow \text{invisible})$
 - On $\text{BR}(H \rightarrow \text{invisible})$, assuming SM Higgs
 - 95% confidence level (if not mentioned)



Search in high energy leading jet plus large \cancel{E}_T final state [ATLAS]

- Published: EPJC 75 (2015) 299
 $\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$, $\mathcal{L} = 20.3 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
- Originally, a DM search scanning various lower missing transverse energy (\cancel{E}_T) thresholds
- Event selection:
 - \cancel{E}_T trigger, $\cancel{E}_T > 250 \text{ GeV}$
 - Central leading jet with $p_T > 120 \text{ GeV}$
 - No veto on number of jets
 - Monojet-like topology:
 $p_T^{jet_1} / \cancel{E}_T > 0.5$
 - To further suppress QCD multi-jet events: $\Delta\phi(\cancel{E}_T, jet) > 1$
 - Veto on e and μ

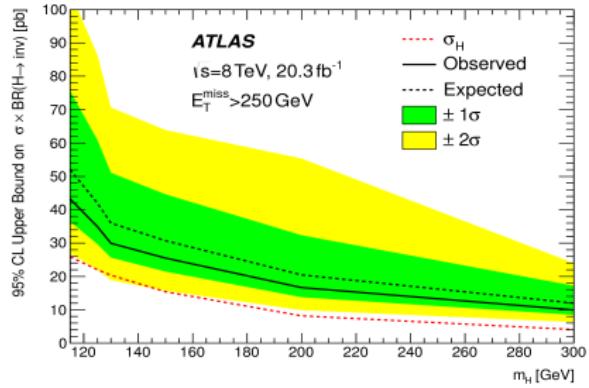
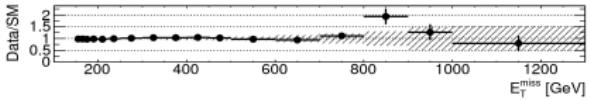
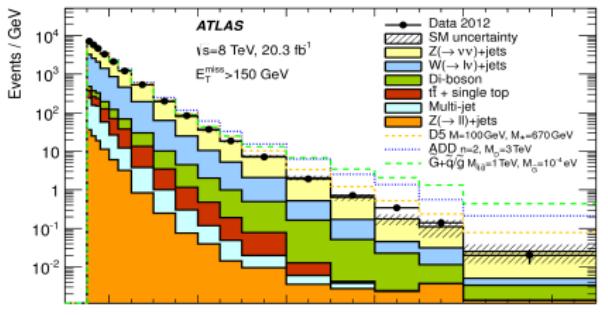
- Main background: $Z \rightarrow \nu\nu$
 - Determination based on 4 W/Z lepton data control regions (CR)
 - E.g.: $Z \rightarrow \mu\mu \Rightarrow Z \rightarrow \nu\nu$
- Jets observables present similar distributions



- Transfer CR to signal region (SR) via ratio of simulated processes
- Combination of 4 independent $Z \rightarrow \nu\nu$ estimates

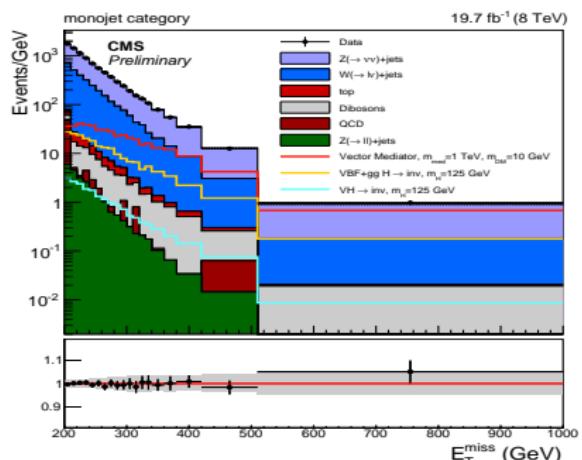
Search in high energy leading jet plus large E_T^{miss} final state [ATLAS]

- Total uncertainty on $Z \rightarrow \nu\nu$:
 - 2.7% for $E_T > 250$ GeV
 - Highly reduced by similar jet topologies in CR and SR
- H → invisible interpretation:
 - Simple counting experiment
 - Considering gg fusion (dominating), VH and VBF Higgs production modes
 - Case $m_H = 125$ GeV:
BR < 1.59 (observed), 1.91 (expected)
 - Sensitivity increases for higher mass Higgs



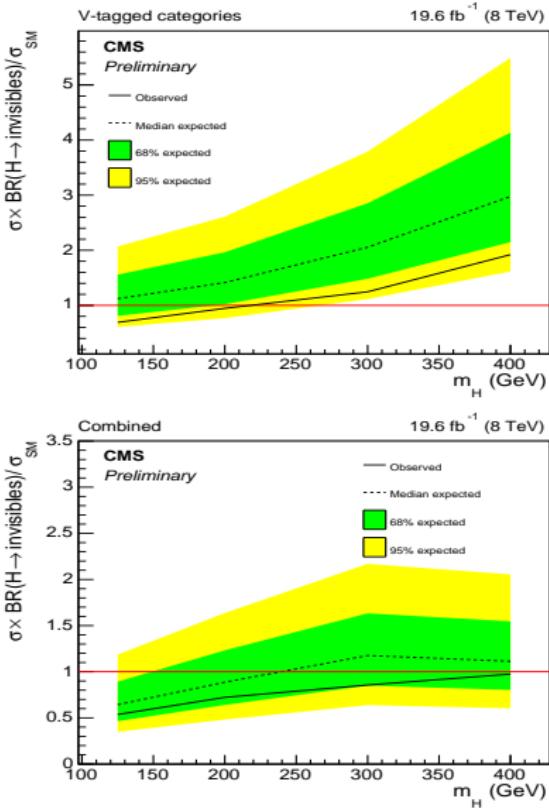
Search in the $V/\text{jet} + \cancel{E}_T$ final state [CMS]

- Preliminary result: CMS-PAS-EXO-12-055
 $\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$, $\mathcal{L} = 20.3 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
- $V \in \{W, Z\}$
- Selection based on large \cancel{E}_T (\cancel{E}_T +jets triggers), 1 or more jets, no isolated ℓ/γ
- 3 event categories:
 - Unresolved (boosted) V-tag:
 - has a large distance parameter (0.8) high p_T jet, with mass close to V
 - Resolved V-tag:
 - has a pair of smaller distance parameter (0.5) high p_T jets
 - use of multivariate V-tagger
 - b-tag veto
 - Mono-jet:
 - event not V-tagged
 - large lead jet p_T
- Main background: W/Z+jets
 - Use of leptonic W data CR for $W(\rightarrow \mu\nu)$ +jets estimate
 - Use of leptonic Z and γ +jets CRs for $Z(\rightarrow \nu\nu)$ +jets estimate
 - Likelihood fit in CRs+SR for all 3 events categories



Search in the $V/\text{jet} + \cancel{E}_T$ final state [CMS]

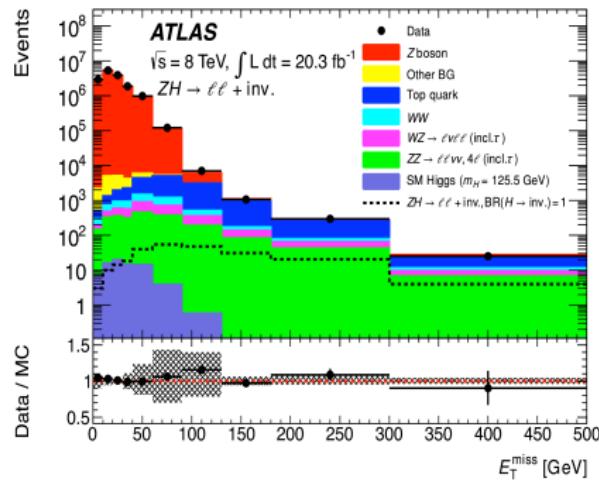
- Uncertainty on likelihood fit:
 - Up to 15% for electroweak corrections when V/γ at TeV scale
- $H \rightarrow$ invisible interpretation:
 - Shape experiment using \cancel{E}_T
 - Considering gg fusion, VH and VBF Higgs production modes
 - On V-tagged + full combination of 3 categories: mono-jet dominates
 - Kink in fully combined limit due to increase of σ_{gg}
 - Full combination, case $m_H = 125$ GeV:
 $\text{BR} < 0.53$ (observed), 0.62 (expected)



Search in the $Z(\rightarrow \ell\ell)H$ channel [ATLAS, CMS]

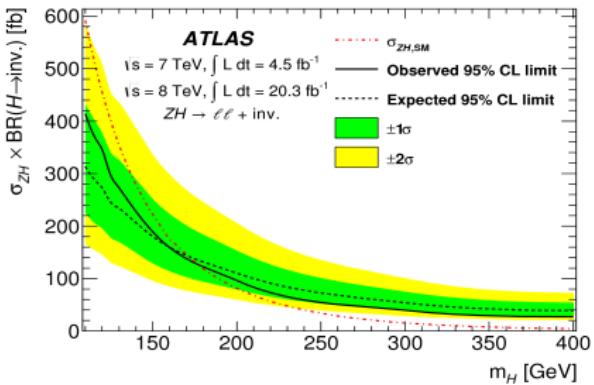
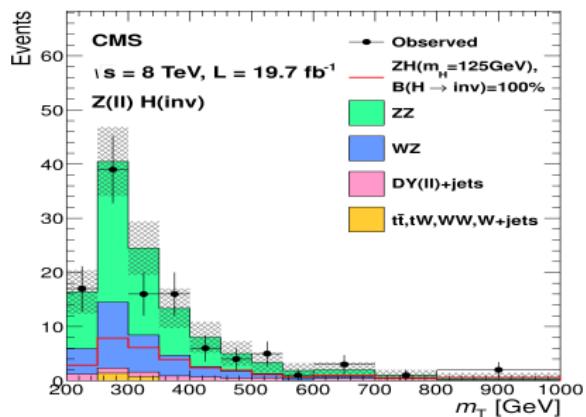
- Published at 7 & 8 TeV ($5 \& 20 \text{ fb}^{-1}$):
PRL 112, 201802 (2014) [ATLAS]
EPJC 74 (2014) 2980 [CMS]
- $\ell \in \{e, \mu\}$
- Event selection:
 - Trigger: single or di-lepton
 - $E_T > 90$ [ATLAS] and 120 GeV [CMS]
 - 2 ℓ with $m_{\ell\ell}$ within Z mass window
 - Boosted invisible H balanced by Z:
use of discriminants $\Delta\Phi(p_T^{\ell\ell}, E_T)$,
 $|E_T - p_T^{\ell\ell}|/p_T^{\ell\ell}$, and $\Delta\Phi(\ell, \ell)$
 - Veto on jets [ATLAS]
Distinguish 0 and 1-jet cases [CMS]
 - No b -jet [CMS] to kill top

- Main backgrounds:
 - ZZ and WZ, determined by simulation normalized to NLO
 - WW, $t\bar{t}$, Wt, $Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$ estimated from data $e\mu$ CR



Search in the $Z(\rightarrow \ell\ell)H$ channel [ATLAS, CMS]

- Main Systematics:
 - Signal theory: 4-6% [ATLAS], 9% [CMS]
 - Background JES: 3-6% [ATLAS], ZZ theory (8%) [ATLAS, CMS]
- Limits:
 - ATLAS: CL_s using maximum likelihood fit to \cancel{E}_T
 - CMS: CL_s using maximum likelihood fit to 2D distribution $\Delta\Phi(\ell, \ell)$ vs m_T transverse mass of dilepton- \cancel{E}_T system (8 TeV), or m_T alone (7 TeV)
 - Upper bounds on $BR(H \rightarrow \text{inv})$ assuming $m_H = 125$ GeV:
 - ATLAS: 75% (62% expected)
 - CMS: 83% (86% expected)



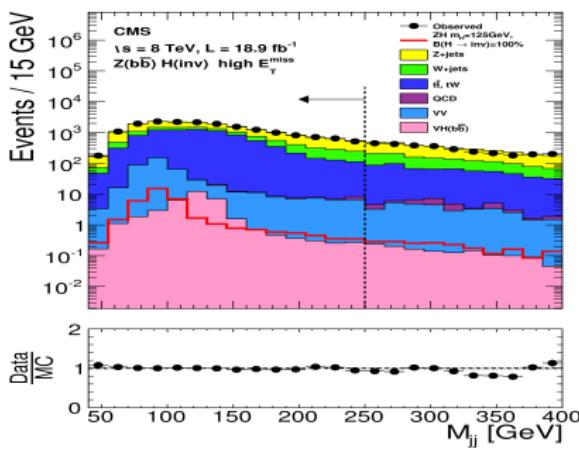
Search in the $Z(\rightarrow b\bar{b})H$ channel [CMS]

- Published: EPJC 74 (2014) 2980
 $\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$, $\mathcal{L} = 19.7 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

- Event selection:

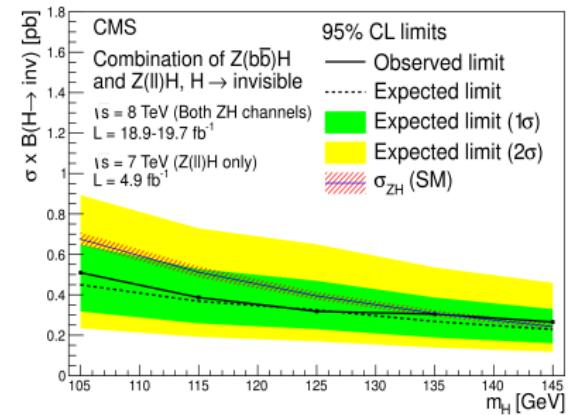
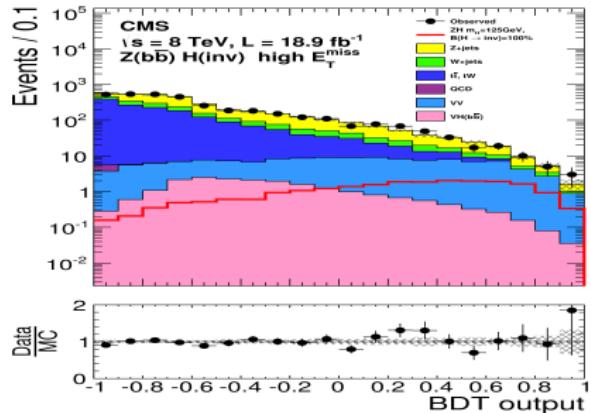
- $E_T + \text{jets}$ triggers
- Searching for boosted H:
 - $\Delta\Phi(Z, H) > 2$
 - E_T SR: 100-130, 130-170, $> 170 \text{ GeV}$
- Z candidate:
 - 2 high- p_T b-tagged central jets
 - Large p_T^{jj} and veto on m_{jj}
- Lepton veto (suppress $t\bar{t}$, WZ)
- To suppress QCD: cuts on $\Delta\Phi(E_T, \text{jet})$, $\Delta\Phi(E_T, p_T^{trk})$, E_T significance

- Main backgrounds: $Z/W+(b\bar{b})$, $t\bar{t}$
 - Estimated by extracting normalization from CRs with inverted lepton veto
 - Normalization depending on number of b-tags for W/Z



Search in the $Z(\rightarrow b\bar{b})H$ channel [CMS]

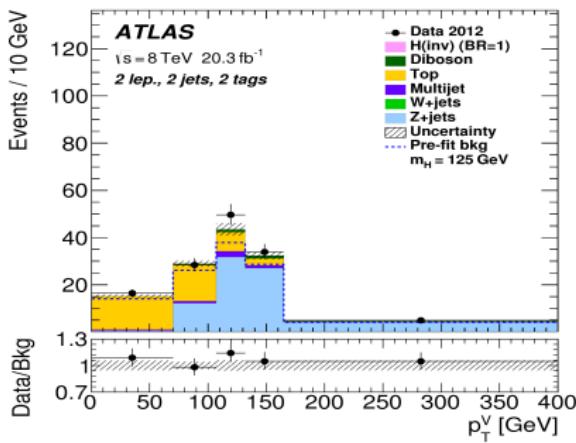
- Final signal/background discriminant via boosted decision trees (BDT)
- Systematics (for most sensitive region):
 - Signal: 11% (mostly b-tag and theory)
 - Background: 12% (mostly b-tag and normalization)
- Limit setting:
 - Signal: ZH production
 - CL_s procedure combining the BDT outputs from the 3 SR
 - Observed (expected) upper BR(H → inv): 1.82 (1.99)
(case $m_H = 125$ GeV)
 - Combined with $Z(\rightarrow \ell\ell)$: 0.81 (0.83)



Search in the $V(\rightarrow jj)H$ channel [ATLAS]

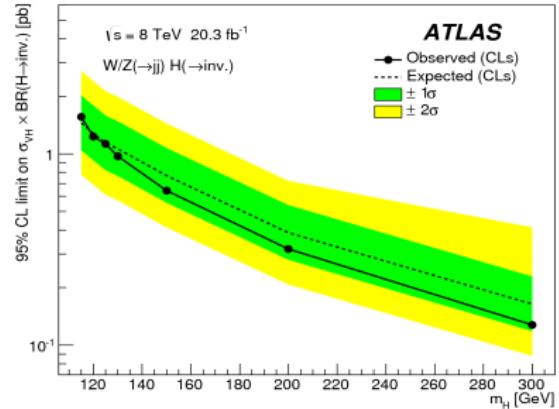
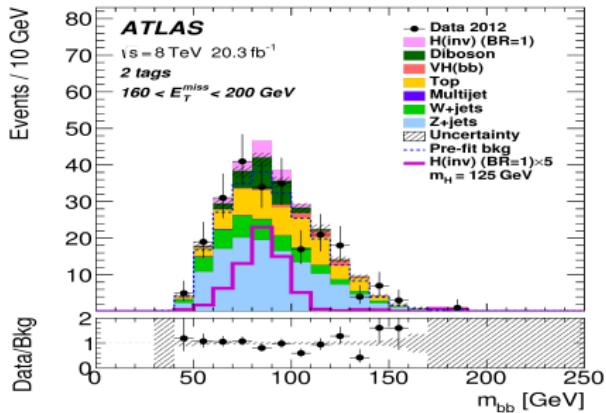
- Accepted by EPJC, arXiv:1504.04324
 $\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$, $\mathcal{L} = 20.3 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
- $V \in \{W, Z\}$
- Event selection:
 - \cancel{E}_T trigger
 - V candidate: low ΔR_{jj} , m_{jj} within V mass window, separated from \cancel{E}_T
 - 6 SR, so that:
 - 2 or 3 jets
 - 0, 1, or 2 b-tags
 - Cuts Optimised in 4 \cancel{E}_T ranges
 - Lepton veto
 - To suppress QCD: cuts on $\Delta\Phi(\cancel{E}_T, \text{jet})$, $\Delta\Phi(\cancel{E}_T, p_T^{trk})$, \cancel{E}_T significance

- Main backgrounds: $V+jets$ and $t\bar{t}$
 - Normalization estimated by likelihood fit to \cancel{E}_T distribution in SR+sideband, and $p_T^{W/Z/e+\mu}$ in enriched $W/Z/t\bar{t}$ regions
 - Sideband: events failing m_{jj} cut



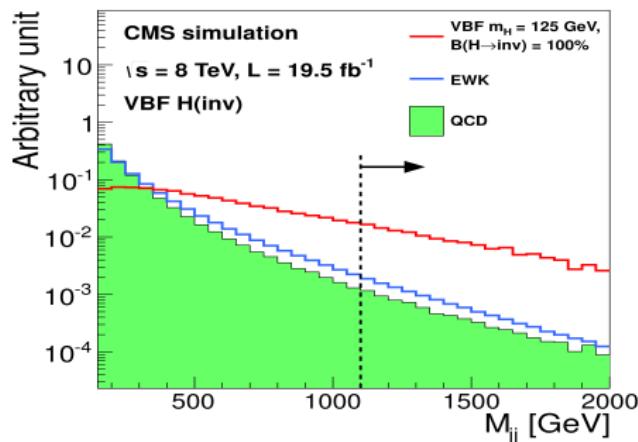
Search in the $V(\rightarrow jj)H$ channel [ATLAS]

- Main systematics:
 - Signal: parton shower modeling up to 8% (VH), renormalization/factorization scale up to 15% (gg fusion)
 - Background: JER (5-20%), b-tagging (2-8%)
- Limit setting:
 - Signal: VH production and gg fusion (latter contributes with $\sim 29\%$ to expected sensitivity)
 - Limit extracted from combined likelihood fit in SR+sidebands+CRs
 - Observed (expected) upper bound on $BR(H \rightarrow \text{inv})$: 78% (86%)
(case $m_H = 125 \text{ GeV}$)



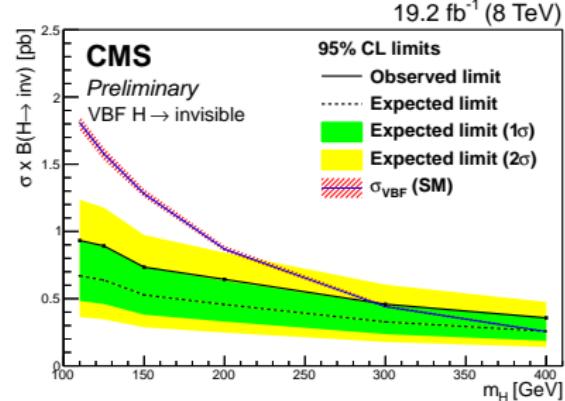
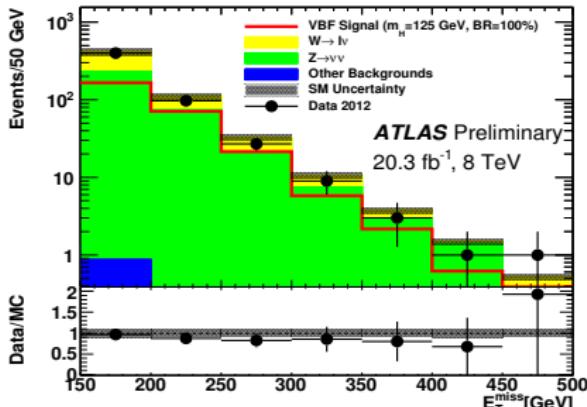
Search with the **VBF** signature [ATLAS, CMS]

- Preliminary results, 8 TeV & 20 fb^{-1} :
CMS-PAS-HIG-14-038
ATLAS-CONF-2015-004 (updated)
- Event selection:
 - Trigger: \cancel{E}_T [ATLAS] or $\cancel{E}_T + \text{jet}$ [CMS]
 - $\cancel{E}_T > 90$ [CMS], 150-200 GeV [ATLAS]
 - VBF topology:
 - exactly 2 high- p_T jets in opposite hemispheres ($> 45\text{-}75$ GeV)
 - CMS: $\Delta\eta_{jj} > 4.2$ and $m_{jj} > 1.2$ TeV
 - ATLAS: $\Delta\eta_{jj} > 4.8$ and $m_{jj} > 1$ TeV combined to lower purity region (down to $m_{jj} > 500$ GeV and $\Delta\eta_{jj} > 3$)
 - To further suppress multi-jet events: cuts on $\Delta\phi(\cancel{E}_T, \text{jet})$ and \cancel{E}_T significance
 - Veto on e, μ [ATLAS, CMS], τ [ATLAS]
- Main background: $Z \rightarrow \nu\nu$
 - Estimate from leptonic data W/Z CR [ATLAS] or Z only [CMS]
 - Combined likelihood fit of \cancel{E}_T in CR and SR [ATLAS]



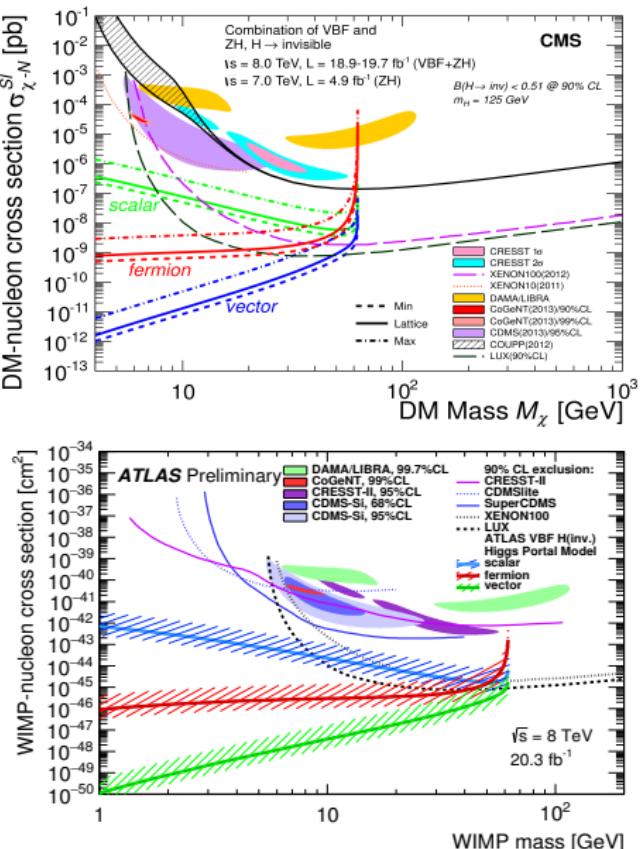
Search with the **VBF** signature [ATLAS, CMS]

- Total uncertainties on $Z \rightarrow \nu\nu$:
 - CMS: 27%, with 23.5% stat.
 - ATLAS: 11%, with < 6.4% stat.
- Observed (expected) upper limits on $\text{BR}(H \rightarrow \text{inv})$ assuming $m_H = 125 \text{ GeV}$:
 - ATLAS: 28% (31%)
 - CMS: 57% (40%)
 - Expected CMS bound is 33% if Z CR had as much stat as a W $\rightarrow \mu\nu$ CR
 - VBF is most sensitive channel



Dark Portal [ATLAS, CMS]

- Higgs-portal: renormalizable coupling between hidden sector and SM via Higgs boson
- Limits from collider experiment can be reinterpreted into upper bounds on the spin-independent DM-Nucleon scattering cross section
⇒ Comparison to astroparticle direct searches
- Scalar, vector, and fermionic interactions are probed
- No sensitivity if m_{DM} exceeds $m_H/2$
- Colliders particularly sensitive at low DM mass



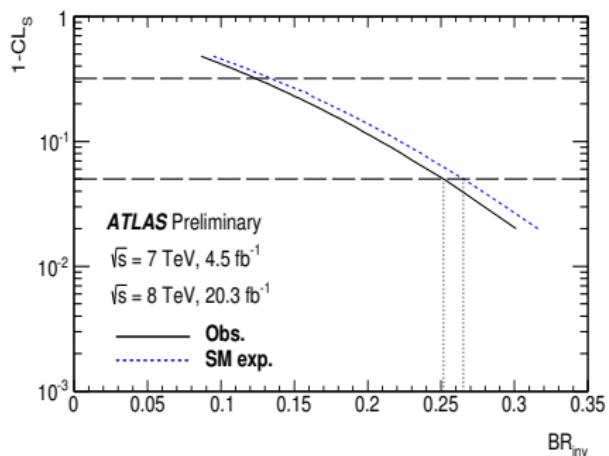
Conclusion

- No evidence of new physics has been observed. Limits on the invisible branching ratio of the Higgs boson have been set as function of the assumed boson mass.
- Summary at $M_H = 125$ GeV:
 - Combination from CMS (VBF+ZH): $BR < 0.47$ (0.35 expected)
 - Combination from ATLAS (VBF+VH) $BR < 0.25$ (0.27 expected)
- New window on DM search via Higgs-Portal. Colliders sensitive at low DM mass, and complementary to astroparticle experiments.
- For more information:
 - ATLAS: <https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/AtlasPublic/HiggsPublicResults>
 - CMS: <https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMSPublic/PhysicsResultsHIG>

BACKUP

Full combination of invisible Higgs decay channels

ATLAS (VBF+VH)



CMS (VBF+ZH) [not latest VBF results]

