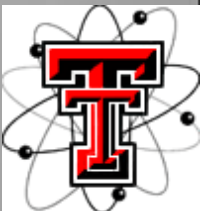
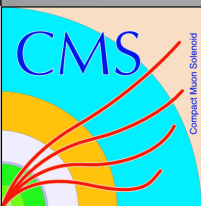




Multiboson production at CMS

P. Duerdo (TTU) on behalf of the CMS Collaboration

EPS-HEP, Vienna, Austria 24 Jul. 2015



A recently identified $ZZ \rightarrow 4\ell$ event in Run 2



Run 251244 Event 204117665

$\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}$

μ_1
 $p_T = 58.7 \text{ GeV}$
 $\eta = 1.8$

e_1
 $p_T = 63.3 \text{ GeV}$
 $\eta = 1.2$

$pp \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 2e2\mu$

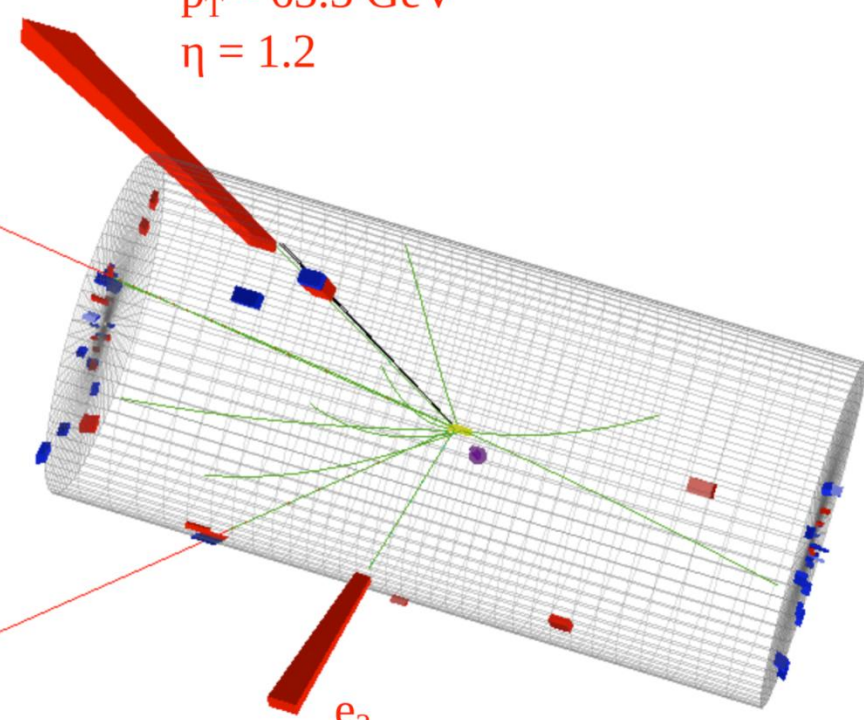
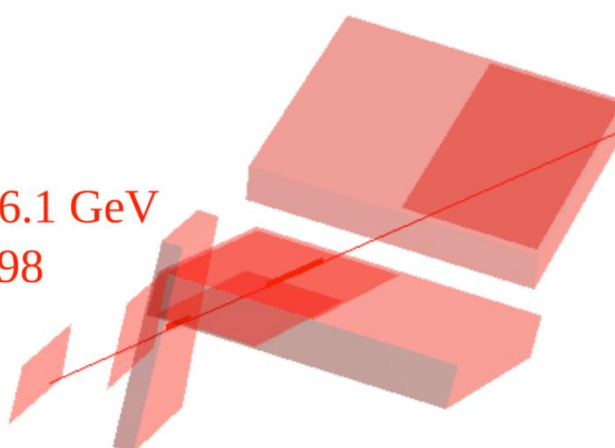
$m_{\mu\mu} = 91.1 \text{ GeV}$

$m_{ee} = 88.2 \text{ GeV}$

$m_{4\ell} = 208.9 \text{ GeV}$

μ_2
 $p_T = 36.1 \text{ GeV}$
 $\eta = 0.98$

e_2
 $p_T = 25.5 \text{ GeV}$
 $\eta = 0.20$

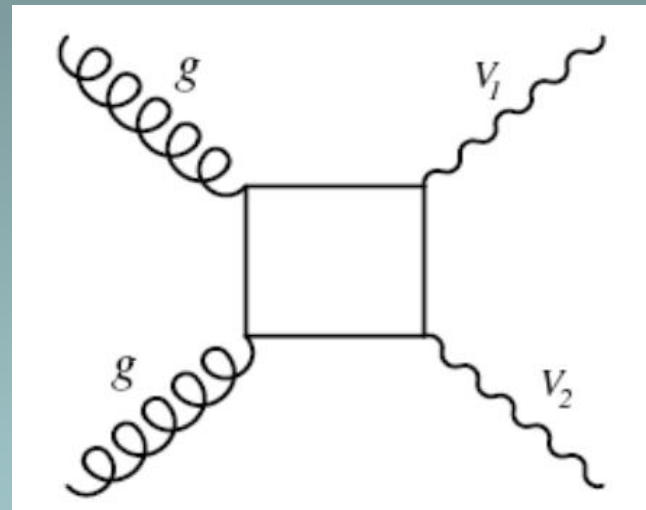
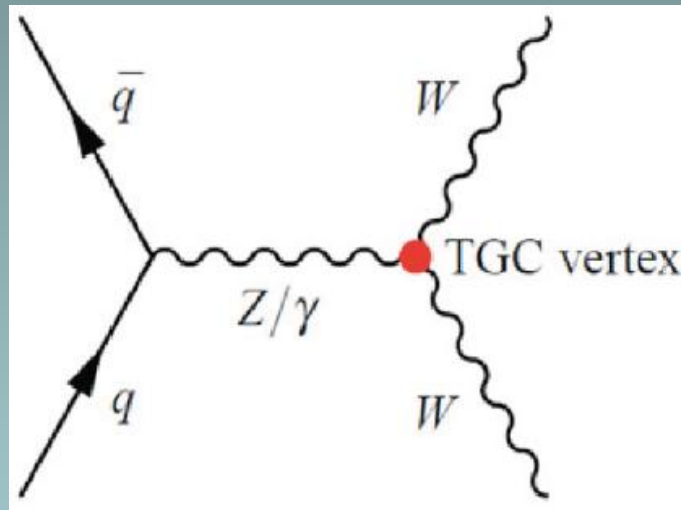
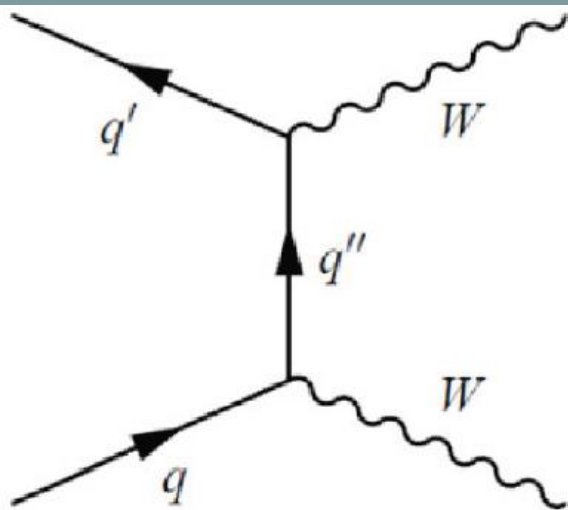


Collected 62/pb of luminosity at 3.8 T so far

Channel Overview

| | $WW \rightarrow \ell\nu\ell\nu$ | $Z\gamma \rightarrow \nu\nu\gamma$ | $2\gamma + \text{jets}$ |
|----------------------------|---|--|---|
| Coordinates | CMS-PAS-SMP-14-016 | CMS-PAS-SMP-14-019 | CMS-PAS-SMP-14-021 |
| Related Analyses | Previous 8TeV measurement (3.5/fb) CMS-PAS-SMP-12-013 Higgs search (4.9+19.4/fb) [PAS] [PAPER] | Monophoton search for ADD “branons” [PAS] [arxiv] | Inclusive diphoton measurement [PAS] [Paper] |
| Release Date | March 17, 2015 | July 23, 2015 | July 21, 2015 |
| Journal submission | Submitted to EPJC [arxiv] | planned | planned |
| $\int L dt, \sqrt{s}$ | 19.4 fb ⁻¹ (8 TeV) | 19.6 fb ⁻¹ (8 TeV) | 5.0 fb ⁻¹ (7 TeV) |
| Anomalous Coupling* | aTGC for HWW/ZWW/ γ WW | aTGC for $Z\gamma\gamma$ /ZZ γ | N/A |

* See Senka’s talk for details



$WW \rightarrow 2\ell 2\nu$

(CMS-PAS-SMP-14-016)

WW → 2ℓ2ν Overview

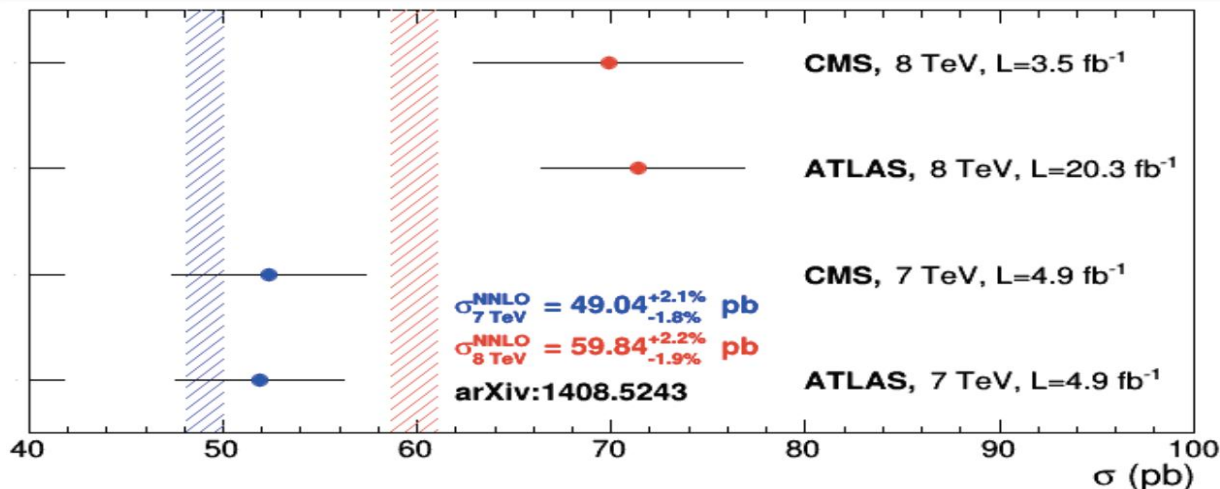
Signature

e^+e^- , $\mu^+\mu^-$, or $e^\pm\mu^\mp$ + 0,1 jets + MET

Previous Measurements

CMS-PAS-SMP-12-013

- 8 TeV, 3.5 fb⁻¹, found $\sigma(\text{WW} \rightarrow 2\ell 2\nu) = (22 \pm 13)\%$ higher than NLO prediction



Improvements

- NNLO calculation is ~7% higher [1408.5243]
- Switched from LO MC (Madgraph) to NLO MC (Powheg)
- Employed WW pT resummation reweighting [1407.4481]
- Included H(125) → WW in background



WW → 2ℓ2ν Selection

Selection

| Variable | Different-flavor | Same-flavor |
|--|------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Opposite-sign charge requirement | Applied | Applied |
| p_T^ℓ [GeV] | > 20 | > 20 |
| $\min(\text{proj. } E_T^{\text{miss}}, \text{proj. } track E_T^{\text{miss}})$ [GeV] | > 20 | > 20 |
| DY MVA | - | > 0.88 in 0-jet (> 0.84 in 1-jet) |
| $ m_{\ell\ell} - m_Z $ [GeV] | - | > 15 |
| $p_T^{\ell\ell}$ [GeV] | > 30 | > 45 |
| $m_{\ell\ell}$ [GeV] | > 12 | > 12 |
| Additional leptons ($p_T^\ell > 10$ GeV) | veto | veto |
| Top-quark veto | applied | applied |
| Number of reconstructed jets | < 2 | < 2 |

Backgrounds

- Z/γ*/DY/resonances (same flavor category)
- ZZ → 2ℓ2ν (mℓℓ is resonant)
- WZ → 3ℓν (one ℓ escapes, peaking and non-peaking)
- tt̄bar → 2ℓ2ν2b, tW → 2ℓ2ν1b (mℓℓ is non-resonant)
- W+jets, dijets (nonprompt leptons)
- Higgs (125) → WW → 2ℓ2ν

WW → 2ℓ2ν Selection

Selection

| Variable | Different-flavor | Same-flavor |
|---|------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Opposite-sign charge requirement | Applied | Applied |
| p_T^ℓ [GeV] | > 20 | > 20 |
| $\min(\text{proj. } E_T^{\text{miss}}, \text{proj. } \text{track} E_T^{\text{miss}})$ [GeV] | > 20 | > 20 |
| DY MVA | - | > 0.88 in 0-jet (> 0.84 in 1-jet) |
| $ m_{\ell\ell} - m_Z $ [GeV] | - | > 15 |
| $p_T^{\ell\ell}$ [GeV] | > 30 | > 45 |
| $m_{\ell\ell}$ [GeV] | > 12 | > 12 |
| Additional leptons ($p_T^\ell > 10$ GeV) | veto | veto |
| Top-quark veto | applied | applied |
| Number of reconstructed jets | < 2 | < 2 |

Backgrounds

- **Z/γ*/DY/resonances** (same flavor category)
- **ZZ → 2ℓ2ν** (mℓℓ is resonant)
- WZ → 3ℓν (one ℓ escapes, peaking and non-peaking)
- tt̄ → 2ℓ2ν2b, tW → 2ℓ2ν1b (mℓℓ is non-resonant)
- W+jets, dijets (nonprompt leptons)
- Higgs (125) → WW → 2ℓ2ν (small irreducible background)

WW → 2ℓ2ν Selection

Selection

| Variable | Different-flavor | Same-flavor |
|--|------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Opposite-sign charge requirement | Applied | Applied |
| p_T^ℓ [GeV] | > 20 | > 20 |
| $\min(\text{proj. } E_T^{\text{miss}}, \text{proj. } track E_T^{\text{miss}})$ [GeV] | > 20 | > 20 |
| DY MVA | - | > 0.88 in 0-jet (> 0.84 in 1-jet) |
| $ m_{\ell\ell} - m_Z $ [GeV] | - | > 15 |
| $p_T^{\ell\ell}$ [GeV] | > 30 | > 45 |
| $m_{\ell\ell}$ [GeV] | > 12 | > 12 |
| Additional leptons ($p_T^\ell > 10$ GeV) | veto | veto |
| Top-quark veto | applied | applied |
| Number of reconstructed jets | < 2 | < 2 |

Backgrounds

- Z/γ*/DY (same flavor category)
- ZZ → 2 ℓ2ν (mℓℓ is resonant)
- **WZ → 3ℓν** (one ℓ escapes, peaking and non-peaking)
- tt̄ → 2ℓ2ν2b, tW → 2ℓ2ν1b (mℓℓ is non-resonant)
- W+jets, dijets (nonprompt leptons)
- Higgs (125) → WW → 2ℓ2ν

WW → 2ℓ2ν Selection

Selection

| Variable | Different-flavor | Same-flavor |
|---|------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Opposite-sign charge requirement | Applied | Applied |
| p_T^ℓ [GeV] | > 20 | > 20 |
| $\min(\text{proj. } E_T^{\text{miss}}, \text{proj. } \text{track} E_T^{\text{miss}})$ [GeV] | > 20 | > 20 |
| DY MVA | - | > 0.88 in 0-jet (> 0.84 in 1-jet) |
| $ m_{\ell\ell} - m_Z $ [GeV] | - | > 15 |
| $p_T^{\ell\ell}$ [GeV] | > 30 | > 45 |
| $m_{\ell\ell}$ [GeV] | > 12 | > 12 |
| Additional leptons ($p_T^\ell > 10$ GeV) | veto | veto |
| Top-quark veto | applied | applied |
| Number of reconstructed jets | < 2 | < 2 |

Backgrounds

- Z/γ*/DY (same flavor category)
- ZZ → 2 ℓ2ν (mℓℓ is resonant)
- WZ → 3ℓν (one ℓ escapes, peaking and non-peaking)
- **tt̄ → 2ℓ2ν2b, tW → 2ℓ2ν1b** (**mℓℓ is non-resonant**)
- W+jets, dijets (nonprompt leptons)
- Higgs (125) → WW → 2ℓ2ν

WW → 2ℓ2ν Cross Sections

$$\sigma_{W^+W^-} = \frac{N_{\text{data}} - N_{\text{bkg}}}{\mathcal{L} \cdot \epsilon \cdot (3 \cdot \mathcal{B}(W \rightarrow \ell\bar{\nu}))^2}$$

- $N_{\text{data}} - N_{\text{bkg}}$ (yields in backup)
- \mathcal{L} = luminosity, 19.4 fb⁻¹
- ϵ = acceptance x efficiency (in backup)
- $\mathcal{B}(W \rightarrow \ell\nu)$ = branching ratio to leptons, 10.80 ± 0.09%

Per-channel cross sections

| Event category | | W ⁺ W ⁻ production cross section (pb.) |
|----------------|------------------|--|
| 0-jet category | Different-flavor | 59.7 ± 1.1 (stat.) ± 3.3 (exp.) ± 3.5 (th.) ± 1.6 (lum.) |
| | Same-flavor | 64.3 ± 2.1 (stat.) ± 4.6 (exp.) ± 4.3 (th.) ± 1.7 (lum.) |
| 1-jet category | Different-flavor | 59.1 ± 2.8 (stat.) ± 6.0 (exp.) ± 6.2 (th.) ± 1.6 (lum.) |
| | Same-flavor | 65.1 ± 5.5 (stat.) ± 8.3 (exp.) ± 8.0 (th.) ± 1.7 (lum.) |

Inclusive cross section, channels combined : $\sigma(pp \rightarrow WW)$

$$\sigma_{W^+W^-} = 60.1 \pm 0.9 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 3.2 \text{ (exp.)} \pm 3.1 \text{ (th.)} \pm 1.6 \text{ (lum.) pb} = 60.1 \pm 4.8 \text{ pb.}$$

The result is **well within one standard deviation** of the SM NNLO theoretical prediction of: 59.8^{+1.3}_{-1.1} pb

Measurement is dominated by the DF 0-jet category, which has the most events and the best S/B. Precision is dominated by the jet counting uncertainty

WW → 2ℓ2ν Fiducial Cross Sections

$$\sigma_{sig}^{fid.} = \frac{N_{data} - N_{bkg.}}{\epsilon_{sig}^{fid.} \mathcal{L} (3 \cdot \mathcal{B}(W \rightarrow \ell\bar{\nu}))^2 (1 + f_{non-fid./fid.})}$$

- $\epsilon_{sig}^{fid.}$ = acceptance x efficiency
- $f_{non-fid./fid.}$ = fraction of events reco'ed inside fid. volume that were generated outside (s/b ≪ 1)

- Fiducial volumes close to the default
- Reduces the theoretical uncertainties
- Leptonic τ decays excluded from signal

Fiducial volume: 0 jets at particle level within $|\eta| < 4.7$, and...

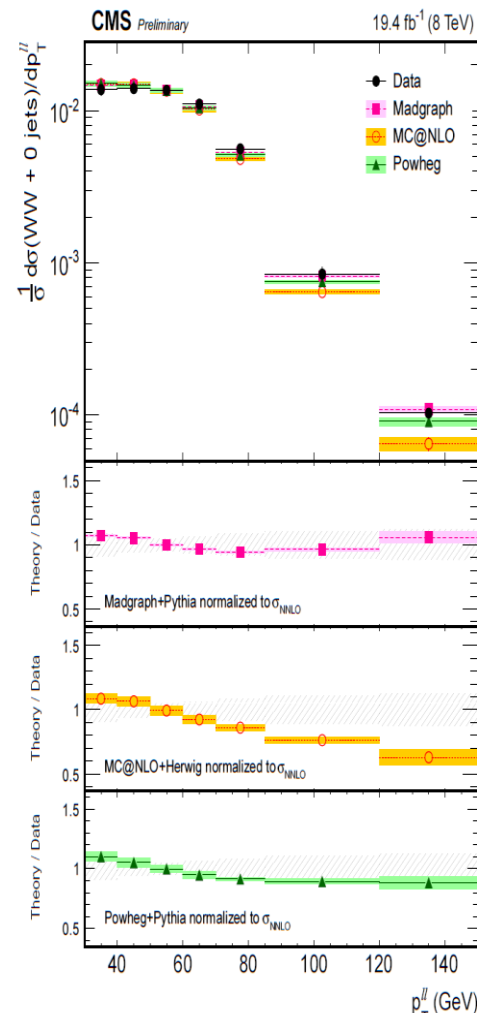
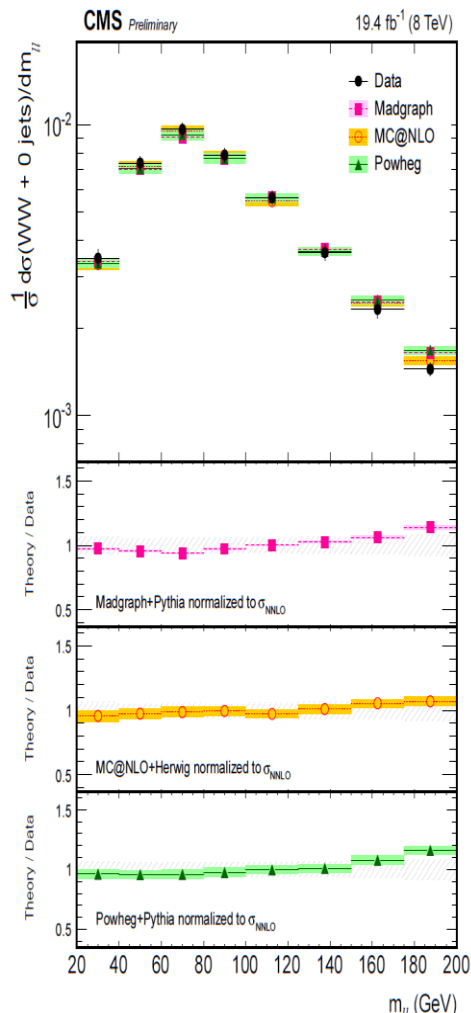
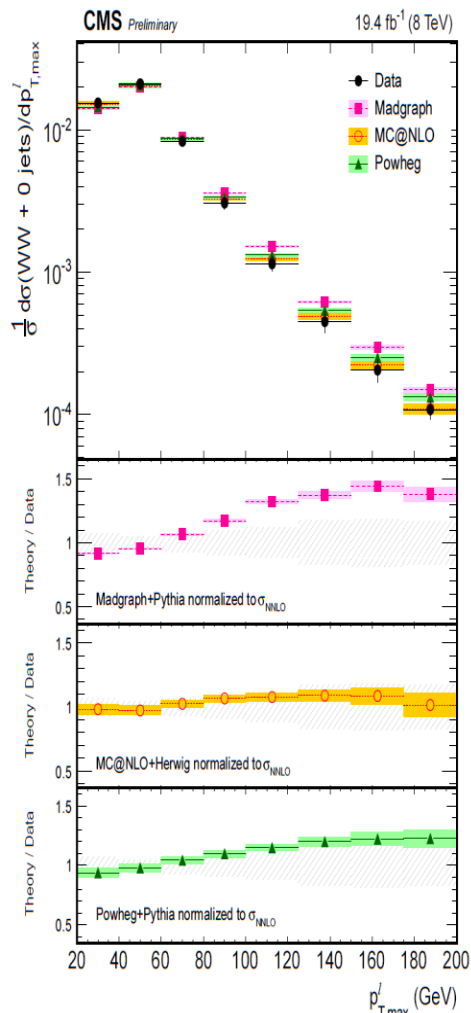
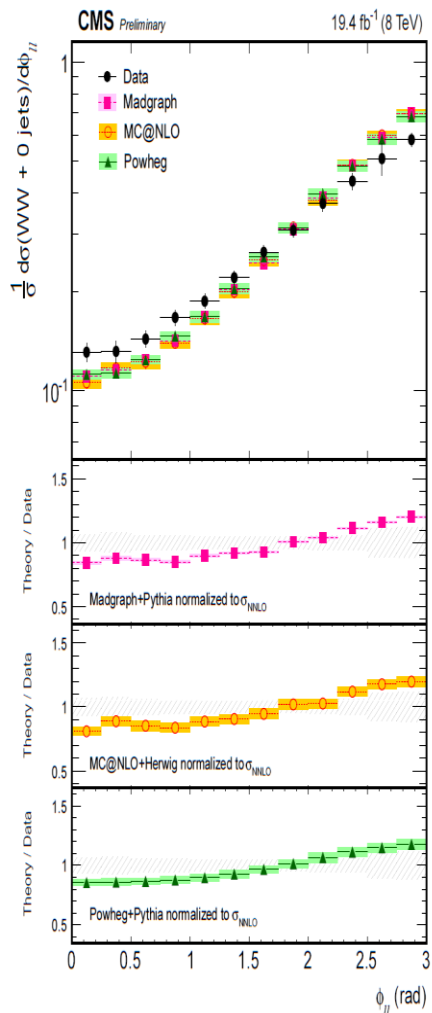
| p_T^{jet} threshold (GeV) | σ_{0jet} measured (pb) | σ_{0jet} predicted (pb) |
|------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|
| 20 | 36.2 ± 0.6 (stat.) ± 2.1 (exp.) ± 1.1 (th.) ± 0.9 (lum.) | 36.7 ± 0.1 (stat.) |
| 25 | 40.8 ± 0.7 (stat.) ± 2.3 (exp.) ± 1.3 (th.) ± 1.1 (lum.) | 40.9 ± 0.1 (stat.) |
| 30 | 44.0 ± 0.7 (stat.) ± 2.5 (exp.) ± 1.4 (th.) ± 1.1 (lum.) | 43.9 ± 0.1 (stat.) |

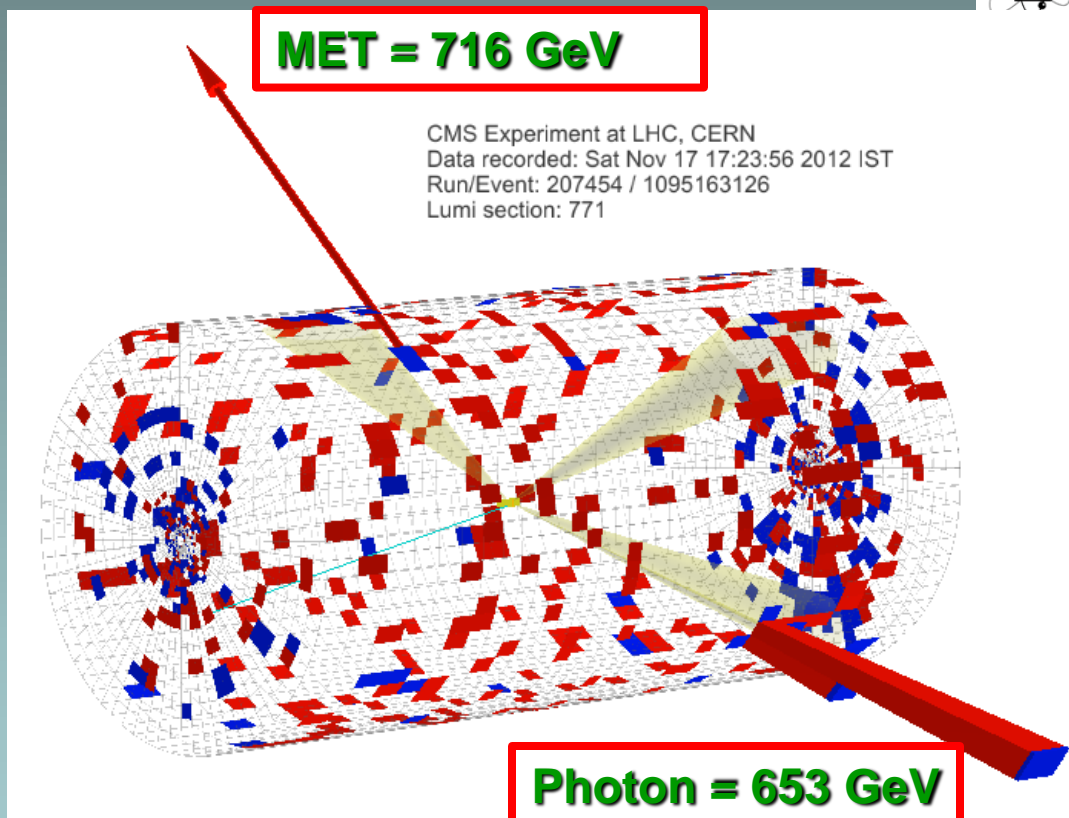
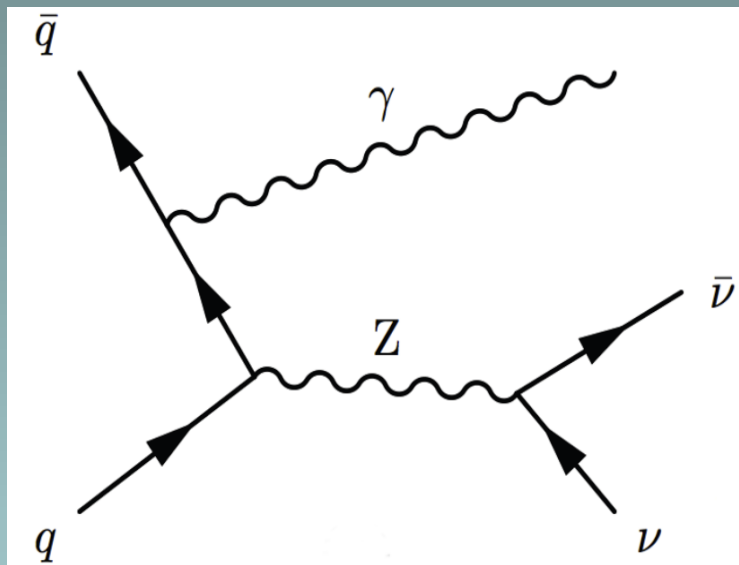
Fiducial volume: 0 jets + DF prompt leptons (1e, 1μ) at particle level with $p_T > 20$ GeV before FSR, $|\eta| < 2.5$

| p_T^{jet} threshold (GeV) | $\sigma_{0jet, W \rightarrow \ell\nu}$ measured (pb) | $\sigma_{0jet, W \rightarrow \ell\nu}$ predicted (pb) |
|------------------------------------|---|---|
| 20 | 0.223 ± 0.004 (stat.) ± 0.013 (exp.) ± 0.007 (th.) ± 0.006 (lum.) | 0.228 ± 0.001 (stat.) |
| 25 | 0.253 ± 0.005 (stat.) ± 0.014 (exp.) ± 0.008 (th.) ± 0.007 (lum.) | 0.254 ± 0.001 (stat.) |
| 30 | 0.273 ± 0.005 (stat.) ± 0.015 (exp.) ± 0.009 (th.) ± 0.007 (lum.) | 0.274 ± 0.001 (stat.) |

WW \rightarrow 2 ℓ 2 ν Differential Cross Sections

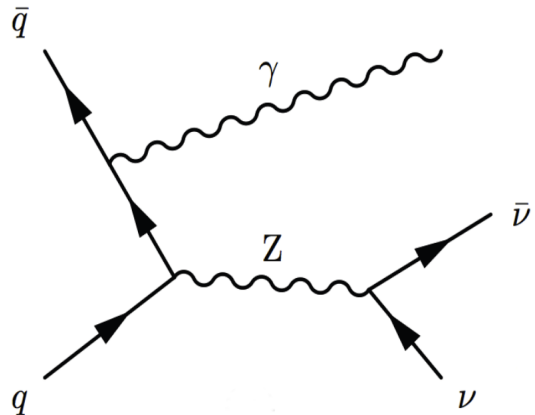
- Comparisons with Madgraph+Pythia, Powheg+Pythia, & MC@NLO+Herwig provided
- All normalized to NNLO prediction, Statistical and systematic uncertainties included





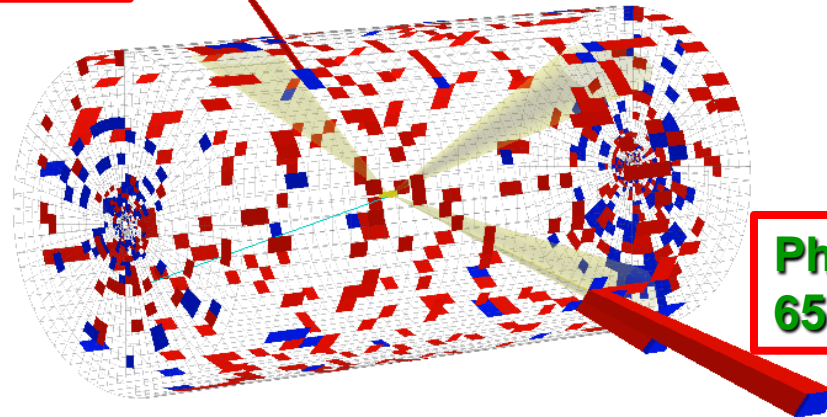
$Z\gamma \rightarrow \nu\nu\gamma$
 (CMS-PAS-SMP-14-019)

$Z\gamma \rightarrow \nu\nu\gamma$ Overview



**MET =
716 GeV**

CMS Experiment at LHC, CERN
Data recorded: Sat Nov 17 17:23:56 2012 IST
Run/Event: 207454 / 1095163126
Lumi section: 771



**Photon =
653 GeV**

Signature

Monophoton (from ISR) + large MET

Irreducible Background to BSM searches ([EXO-12-047](#), [1410.8812](#))

Large Extra dimensions ($Z \rightarrow \nu\nu$ becomes Graviton/branon production and dark matter) ($Z \rightarrow \nu\nu$ becomes $X \rightarrow \chi\chi$)

Uses the same HL triggers, datasets, analysis strategies

$Z\gamma \rightarrow \nu\nu\gamma$ Selection & Backgrounds

Selection

- High- p_T photon trigger (>150 GeV)
- Low p_T Photon (70)-MET (100) trigger
- Photon $E_T > 145$, $|\eta| < 1.44$, pass “medium” ID, isolation (reduces jet fakes)
- non-overlapping lepton veto $p_T > 10$ GeV (kill leptonic processes)
- $N_{\text{jet}} \leq 1$, jet $p_T > 30$ GeV, $dR > 0.5$ (reduce MET from mismeasured jets)
- $\text{MET} > 140$, $\Delta\phi(\text{MET}, \gamma) > 2$ (reduce $\gamma + \text{jet}$, mismeasured photon)

Non-collision MET backgrounds

- Detector noise filters (mis-timed lasers, HCAL HPD discharges, etc.)
- intra-cluster time difference < 5 ns (ECAL APD spikes)
- collision timing 3 ns window cut (Bremming cosmic and halo muons)
- halo MIP event tagging veto (Bremming halo muons)

Mismeasured objects: MHT Minimization

Try to redistribute the MET back to the visible objects and balance
Use the minimized MET and the χ^2 to discriminate real from fake MET

$$\tilde{E}_T > 120 \text{ GeV} \text{ reduces } \gamma + \text{jets}$$

$Z\gamma \rightarrow \nu\nu\gamma$ Background Estimation

Remaining Backgrounds

| In decreasing order of importance | | Estimation method |
|---|--|---|
| $W\gamma \rightarrow \ell\nu\gamma$ | (ℓ escapes) | From LO Madgraph, norm to NLO σ from MCFM (validated in data control region) |
| $W \rightarrow e\nu$ | (e fakes γ , missing pixel match) | estimate fake rate from tag/probe of $Z \rightarrow ee$ in data and MC |
| $\text{jets} \rightarrow \gamma + \text{MET}$ | (jet fakes γ , mismeasured) | estimate fake rate from data sample with jets, small MET |
| Showering halo muons | | Estimated fraction of halo in signal timing window from ECAL timing distribution |
| $\gamma + \text{jet}$ | (mismeasured jet) | From Pythia (with $k=1.3$) |
| $\gamma\gamma$ | (mismeasured γ) | From Pythia |

$Z\gamma$ signal simulated at LO with Madgraph and normed to NNLO σ

$Z\gamma \rightarrow \nu\nu\gamma$ Fiducial Cross Section

$$\sigma \times \mathcal{B} = \frac{N_{\text{data}} - N_{\text{bg}}}{A \times \epsilon \times L},$$

$$A \times \epsilon = (A \times \epsilon)_{\text{sim}} \times \rho$$

- $N_{\text{data}} - N_{\text{bg}}$ (see below)
- $L = \text{luminosity, } 19.6 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
- $A \times \epsilon = \text{acceptance} \times \text{efficiency}$
- $\rho = \text{MC/data correction factor}$

→ $A \times \epsilon$ denominator is

of events passing $PT > 145 \text{ GeV, } |\eta| < 1.4$

→ Scale factor (ρ) = 0.94 ± 0.06

| Process | Estimate |
|--|--------------|
| $W(\rightarrow \ell\nu) + \gamma$ | 103 ± 21 |
| $W \rightarrow e\nu$ | 60 ± 6 |
| jet $\rightarrow \gamma$ MisID | 45 ± 14 |
| Beam halo | 25 ± 6 |
| Others | 36 ± 3 |
| Total background | 268 ± 26 |
| $Z(\rightarrow \nu\bar{\nu}) + \gamma$ | 345 ± 43 |
| Data | 630 |

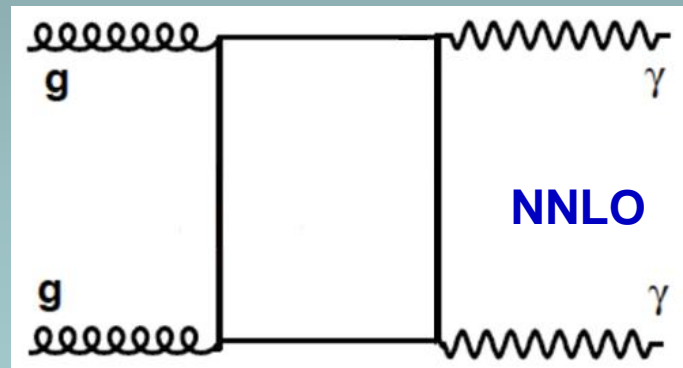
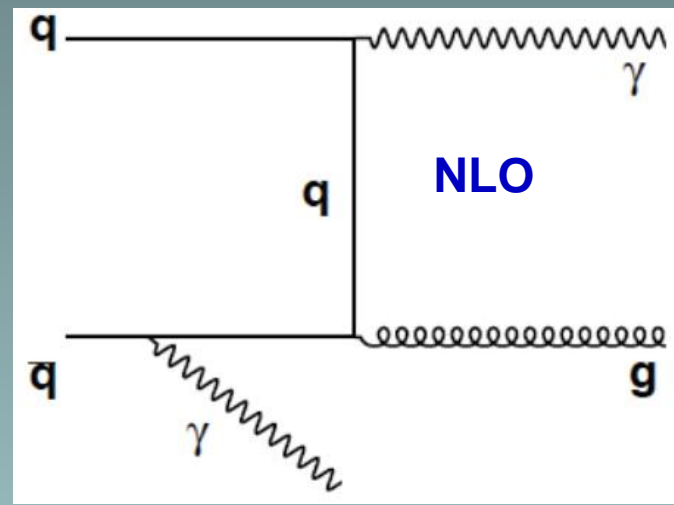
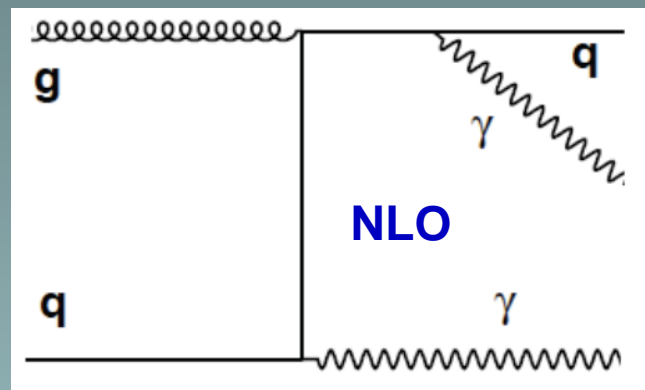
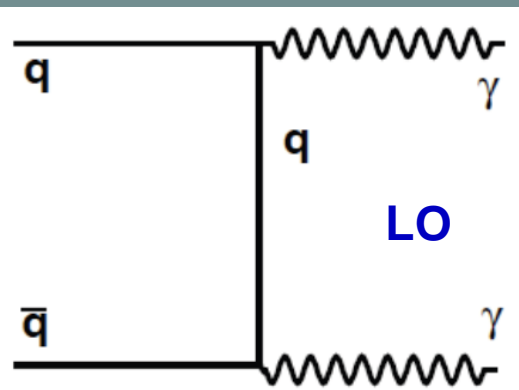
→ Measured cross section for $PT > 145 \text{ GeV, } |\eta| < 1.4$ is

$52.7 \pm 2.1 \text{ (stat)} \pm 6.4 \text{ (syst)} \pm 1.4 \text{ (lumi) fb}$

→ NNLO theory cross section from Grazzini et.al

$50.0 + 2.4 - 2.2 \text{ fb}$

where uncertainty is the scale uncertainty



$\gamma\gamma + \text{jets @ 7 TeV}$

(CMS-PAS-SMP-14-021)

$\gamma\gamma$ + jets Overview

Extension of the previous analysis ([SMP-13-001](#), [EPJC](#), [QCD@LHC 2013](#))

Signature

Two prompt isolated photons + jets

Primary Background

Two NON-prompt merged photons from neutral meson decay in jets

Strategy

- **Same** data, γ selection, template methods
- **Jets** $p_T > 25$ GeV, $|\eta| < 4.7$, $\Delta R_{\gamma j} > 1.0$, ~~PU~~
- **photon isolation** is the discriminator
- Build **data-driven templates** for sig, bkg
- **Fit the isolation distribution** in data, extracting prompt diphoton purity
- **Unfold** to gen-level quantities correcting for selection efficiency
- **Compare** the results to theory

Motivation

Background to VBF Higgs $\rightarrow \gamma\gamma$,
Probe of QCD

Sensitive to new physics (GMSB)

Differential variables

◆ inclusive 1-jet bin:

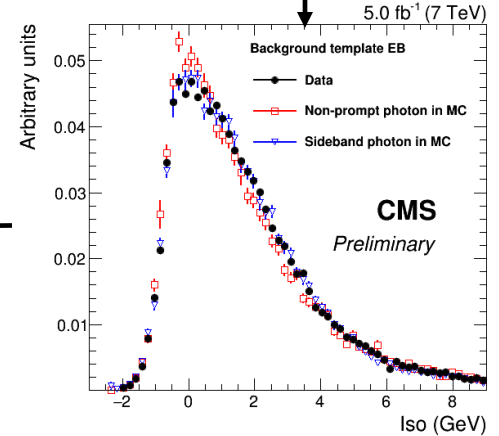
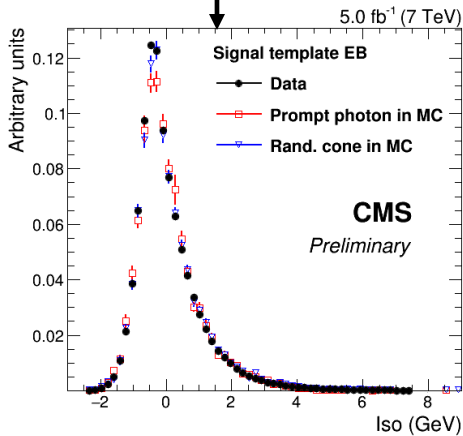
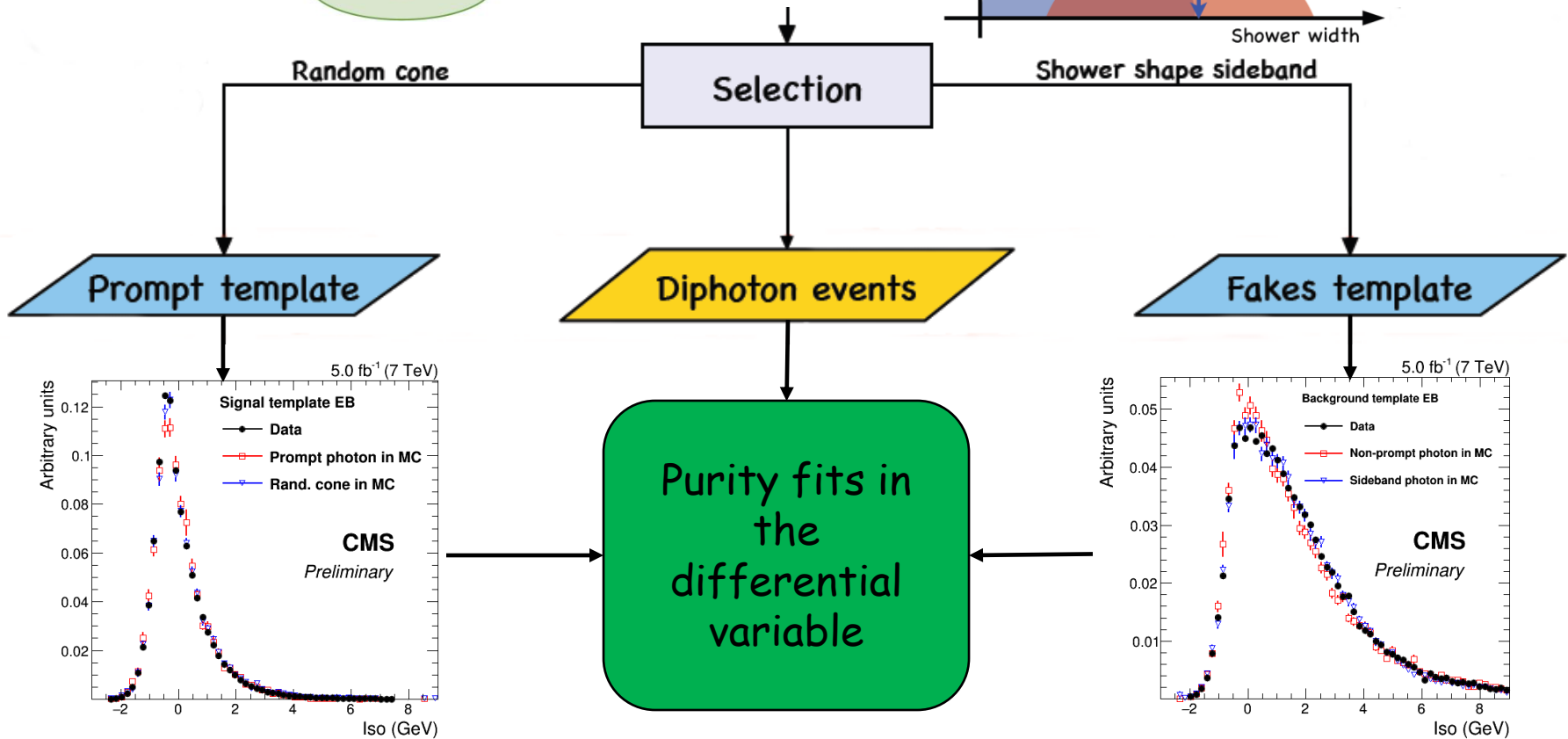
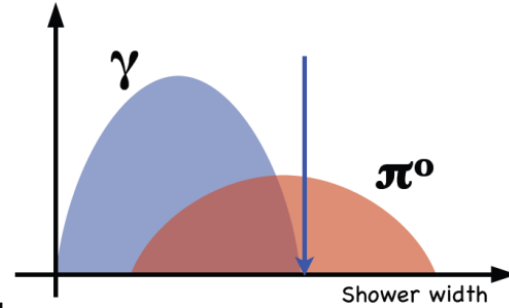
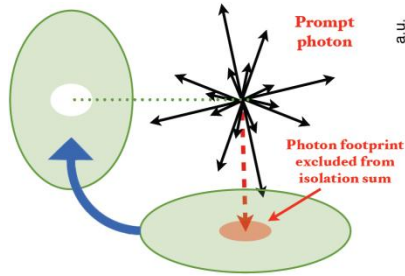
- Jet p_T
- Jet-photon separations:
 - ΔR (leading photon, jet)
 - ΔR (trailing photon, jet)
 - ΔR (closer photon, jet)
 - ΔR (far photon, jet)

◆ inclusive 2-jet bin:

- Jet p_T
- Jet separation
- Di-jet invariant mass
- $\Delta\phi$ $\gamma\gamma$ / jj
- Zeppenfeld variable

◆ number of jets

$\gamma\gamma$ + jets Construction of templates



Purity fits in the differential variable

$\gamma\gamma$ + jets Switch to 2D!

$$\mathcal{L}_{2D}(Iso_1, Iso_2) =$$

$$= pp \cdot T_{pp}(Iso_1, Iso_2) + pf \cdot T_{pf}(Iso_1, Iso_2) + fp \cdot T_{fp}(Iso_1, Iso_2) + ff \cdot T_{ff}(Iso_1, Iso_2)$$

- Isolation sums for the two photons are not factorizable
- PU correlates them, even after area subtraction
- Build separate **2D** templates according to combinations

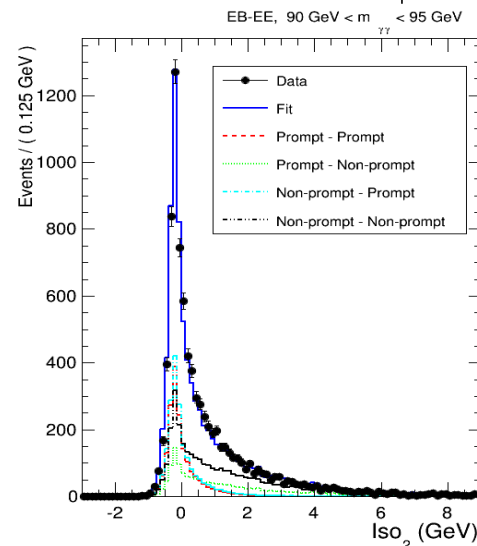
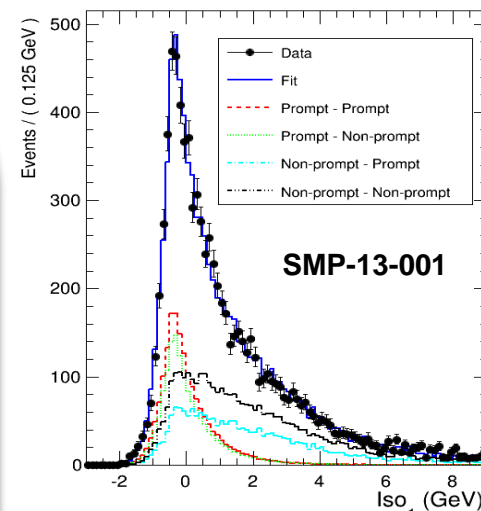
pp = prompt-prompt, pf = prompt-fake,

fp = fake-prompt, ff = fake-fake

- **pp**: use two random cones in the same event
- **pf, fp**: use one random cone in event with sideband photon
- **ff**: merge two events containing a sideband photon each

Extract raw signal (pp) event yield from a four-component likelihood fit in each bin of each variable separately for barrel-barrel, barrel-endcap and endcap-endcap combinations

Wow, that's a lot of fits!!



$\gamma\gamma$ + jets Results

Compare results to

- Sherpa (LO) scaled to the inclusive NNLO calculation ($k=1.17$)
- aMC@NLO rescaled to inclusive NNLO ($k=0.88$)
- GOSAM NLO parton-level calculation, not scaled to NNLO

$$\sigma_{data}^{1-jet} = 7.4 \pm 0.2 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 1.0 \text{ (syst.)} \pm 0.2 \text{ (lumi) pb}$$

$$\sigma_{data}^{2-jet} = 2.3 \pm 0.1 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.4 \text{ (syst.)} \pm 0.1 \text{ (lumi) pb}$$

$$\sigma_{SHERPA}^{1-jet} = 5.9_{-1.3}^{+1.9} \text{ (scale+stat.) pb}$$

$$\sigma_{SHERPA}^{2-jet} = 1.7_{-0.5}^{+0.8} \text{ (scale+stat.) pb}$$

$$\sigma_{aMC@NLO}^{1-jet} = 8.3_{-1.2}^{+1.2} \text{ (scale+pdf+stat.) pb}$$

$$\sigma_{aMC@NLO}^{2-jet} = 2.5_{-0.4}^{+0.4} \text{ (scale+pdf+stat.) pb}$$

$$\sigma_{GOSAM}^{1-jet} = 5.8_{-0.8}^{+0.9} \text{ (scale+stat.) pb}$$

$$\sigma_{GOSAM}^{2-jet} = 1.9_{-0.4}^{+0.4} \text{ (scale+stat.) pb}$$

Good data/theory agreement for Sherpa and aMC@NLO

Differential cross sections in the backup

Conclusions

- Results of 3 recently released analyses studying multiboson production at the CMS detector at 8 TeV have been presented
 - Comparisons with several MC generators are provided

All results are consistent with the Standard Model

- Keep your eyes peeled for more results in the weeks and months to come
 - New multiboson events are already identified in Run 2
- More talks at EPS from CMS (and Theory) about the topic:
 - Exclusive W^+W^- production measured with the CMS experiment and constraints on Anomalous Quartic Gauge Couplings (Manfred Jietler)
 - Measurement of anomalous triple and quartic gauge couplings at CMS (Senka Duric)
 - Di-vector Boson Production in Association with Multiple Jets at the LHC (QCD & Hadronic physics – presenting NLO QCD corrections of $pp \rightarrow W^+W^- + \text{jets}$)

BACKUP



WW \rightarrow 2 ℓ 2 ν Background Estimation

- **Top:** estimate from data by counting $N_{top-tagged}$ events and applying corresponding efficiency $\varepsilon_{top-tagged}$ measured separately
- **W+Jets:** estimate from a “tight-loose” (i.e., “real-fake”) dilepton control sample in data, and apply efficiency ε_{loose} measured separately
- **Z+Jets:** estimate by measuring N_{events} in tight window around the Z pole from data, and extrapolating out using simulation
- **W γ^* :** estimate from simulation, but normalized to data sample with three reconstructed leptons (one lepton from γ^* decay escapes)
- Other backgrounds from simulation.

WW \rightarrow 2 ℓ 2 ν 0-jet distributions

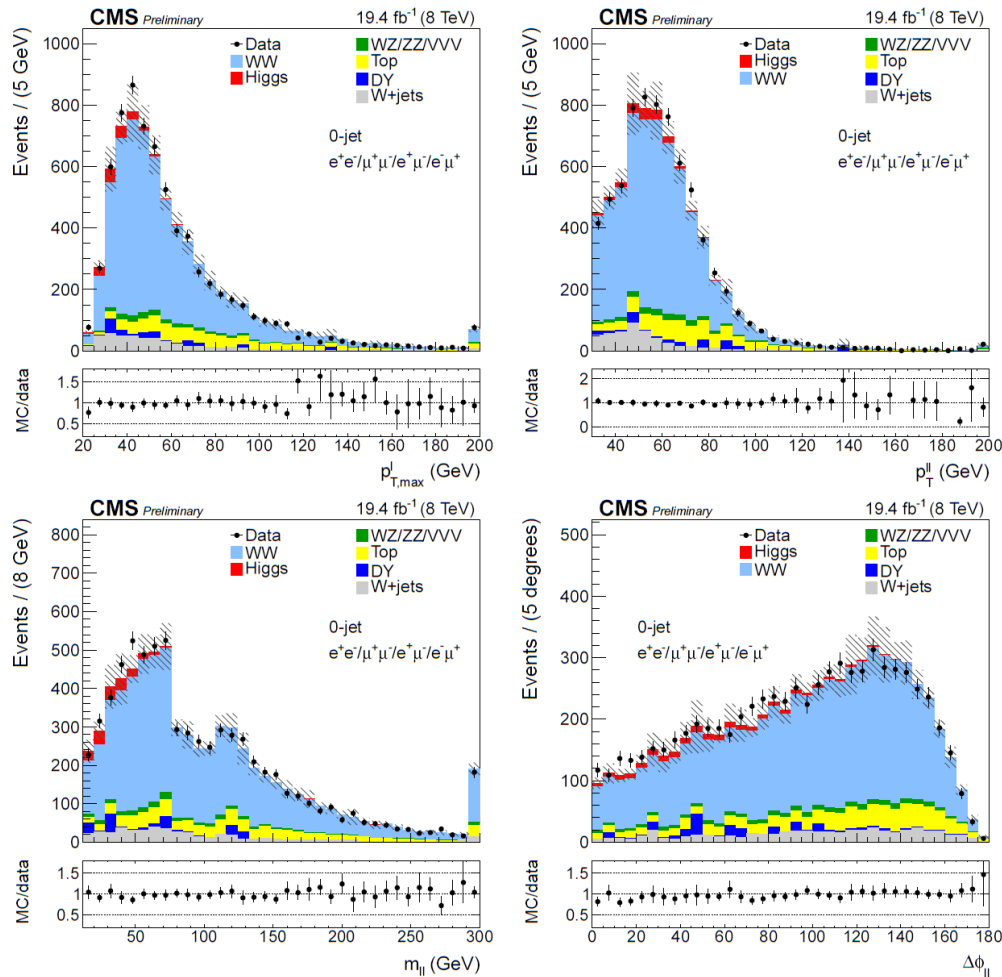


Figure 1: The data and MC distributions for the 0-jet category of the leading lepton $p_{T, \max}^{\ell}$; the p_T of the dilepton system, $p_T^{\ell\ell}$; the dilepton invariant mass, $m_{\ell\ell}$; and the azimuthal angle between the two leptons, $\Delta\phi_{\ell\ell}$. The hatched areas represent the total systematic uncertainty in each bin. The error bars in the ratio plots are calculated considering both the statistical uncertainty from the limited size of the data sample as well as the systematic uncertainties in the background estimation and signal efficiency. The last bin includes the overflow.

WW \rightarrow 2 ℓ 2 ν 1-jet distributions

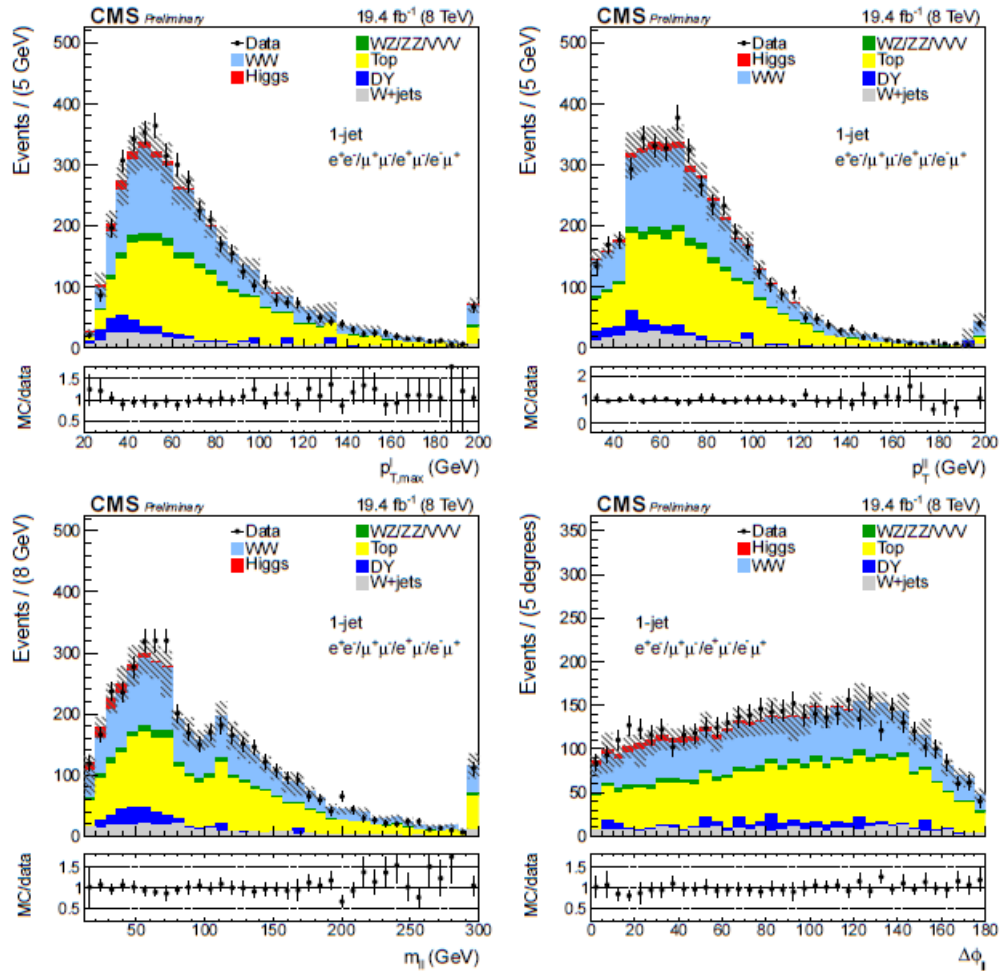


Figure 2: The data and MC distributions for the 1-jet category of the leading lepton p_T , $p_{T,max}^{\ell}$; the p_T of the dilepton system, p_T^{ll} ; the dilepton invariant mass, $m_{\ell\ell}$; and the azimuthal angle between the two leptons, $\Delta\phi_{\ell\ell}$. The hatched areas represent the total systematic uncertainty in each bin. The error bars in the ratio plots are calculated considering both the statistical uncertainty from the limited size of the data sample as well as the systematic uncertainties in the background estimation and signal efficiency. The last bin includes the overflow.

WW \rightarrow 2 ℓ 2 ν Systematic Uncertainties

Table 1: Relative systematic uncertainties on the WW cross section measurement, in units of percent.

| Source | Uncertainty (%) |
|---|-----------------|
| Statistical uncertainty | 1.5 |
| Luminosity | 2.6 |
| Lepton efficiency | 3.8 |
| Lepton momentum scale | 0.5 |
| E_T^{miss} resolution | 0.7 |
| Jet energy scale | 1.7 |
| $t\bar{t}+tW$ normalization | 2.2 |
| $W + \text{jets}$ normalization | 1.3 |
| $Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-$ normalization | 0.6 |
| $Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-$ normalization | 0.2 |
| $W\gamma$ normalization | 0.3 |
| $W\gamma^*$ normalization | 0.4 |
| VV normalization | 3.0 |
| $H \rightarrow WW$ normalization | 0.8 |
| Jet counting theory model | 4.3 |
| PDFs | 1.2 |
| MC statistics | 0.9 |
| Total uncertainty | 7.9 |

WW \rightarrow 2 ℓ 2 ν Event Yields

| Event category | | Signal efficiency (%) |
|----------------|------------------|--|
| 0-jet category | Different-flavor | 3.02 ± 0.02 (stat.) ± 0.22 (syst.) |
| | Same-flavor | 1.21 ± 0.01 (stat.) ± 0.09 (syst.) |
| 1-jet category | Different-flavor | 0.96 ± 0.01 (stat.) ± 0.11 (syst.) |
| | Same-flavor | 0.34 ± 0.01 (stat.) ± 0.04 (syst.) |

| Process | 0-jet category | | 1-jet category | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|
| | Different-flavor | Same-flavor | Different-flavor | Same-flavor |
| $qq \rightarrow W^+W^-$ | 3516 ± 271 | 1390 ± 109 | 1113 ± 137 | 386 ± 49 |
| $gg \rightarrow W^+W^-$ | 162 ± 50 | 91 ± 28 | 62 ± 19 | 27 ± 9 |
| W^+W^- | 3678 ± 276 | 1481 ± 113 | 1174 ± 139 | 413 ± 50 |
| $ZZ + WZ$ | 84 ± 10 | 89 ± 11 | 86 ± 4 | 42 ± 2 |
| VVV | 33 ± 17 | 17 ± 9 | 28 ± 14 | 14 ± 7 |
| Top-quark | 522 ± 83 | 248 ± 26 | 1398 ± 156 | 562 ± 128 |
| $Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-$ | 38 ± 4 | 141 ± 63 | 136 ± 14 | 65 ± 33 |
| $W\gamma^*$ | 54 ± 22 | 12 ± 5 | 18 ± 8 | 3 ± 2 |
| $W\gamma$ | 54 ± 20 | 20 ± 8 | 36 ± 14 | 9 ± 6 |
| $W + \text{jets}(e)$ | 189 ± 68 | 46 ± 17 | 114 ± 41 | 16 ± 6 |
| $W + \text{jets}(\mu)$ | 81 ± 40 | 19 ± 9 | 63 ± 30 | 17 ± 8 |
| Higgs | 125 ± 25 | 53 ± 11 | 75 ± 22 | 22 ± 7 |
| Total bkg. | 1179 ± 123 | 643 ± 73 | 1954 ± 168 | 749 ± 133 |
| $W^+W^- + \text{Total bkg.}$ | 4857 ± 302 | 2124 ± 134 | 3128 ± 217 | 1162 ± 142 |
| Data | 4847 | 2233 | 3114 | 1198 |

$Z\gamma \rightarrow \nu\nu\gamma$ Systematic Uncertainties

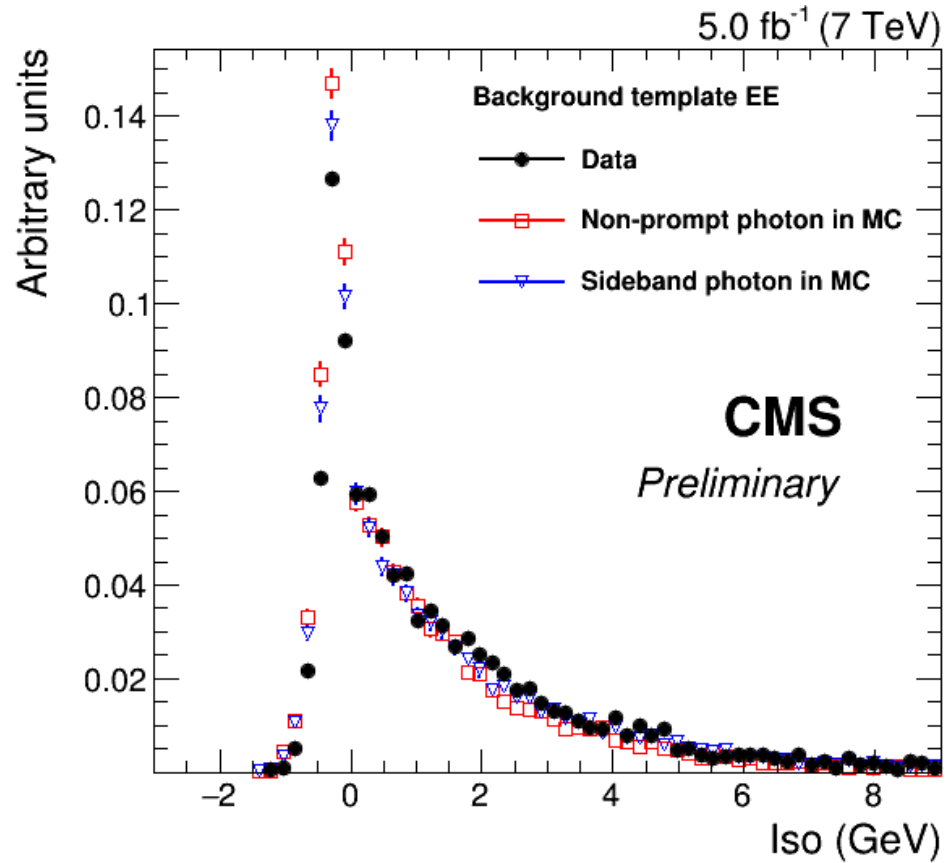
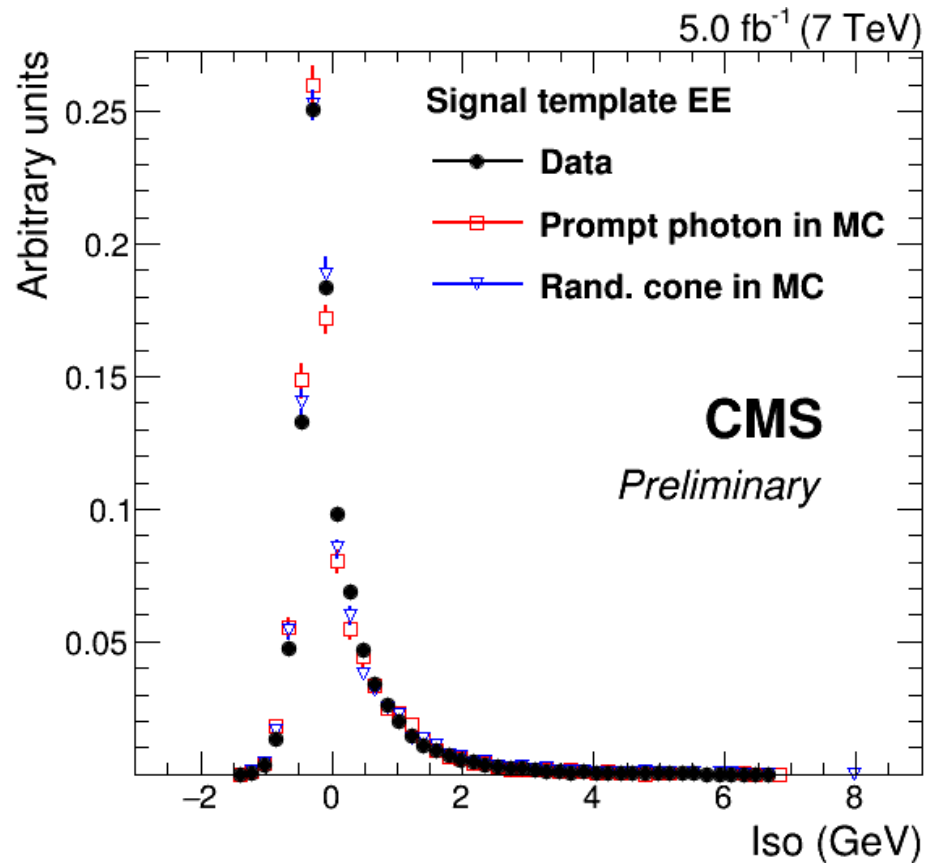
| Source | $Z(\nu\nu)\gamma$ [%] |
|--|-----------------------|
| Photon and \cancel{E}_T Energy Scale | +3.43, -5.01 |
| jet and \cancel{E}_T energy scale | +2.30, -2.36 |
| Jet energy resolution | +1.20, -1.38 |
| Unclustered ES | +1.9, -0.6 |
| Pileup | 0.3 |
| Lumi | ± 2.6 % |
| PDFs $+\alpha_s$ (for k-factor) | ~ 10 |
| Scale factor | 6.4 |

$\gamma\gamma$ + jets Photon Selection

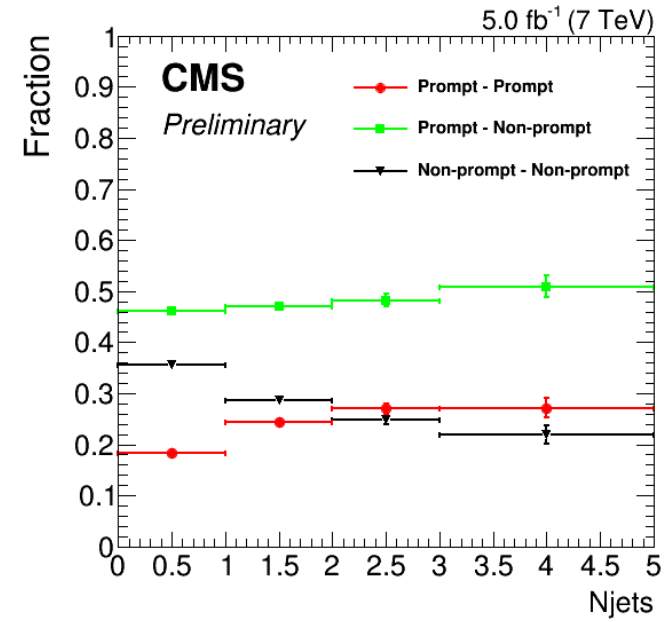
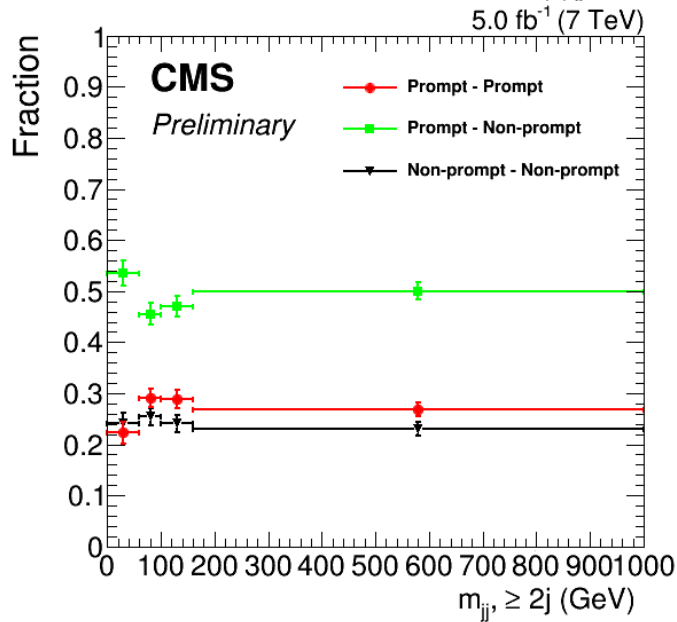
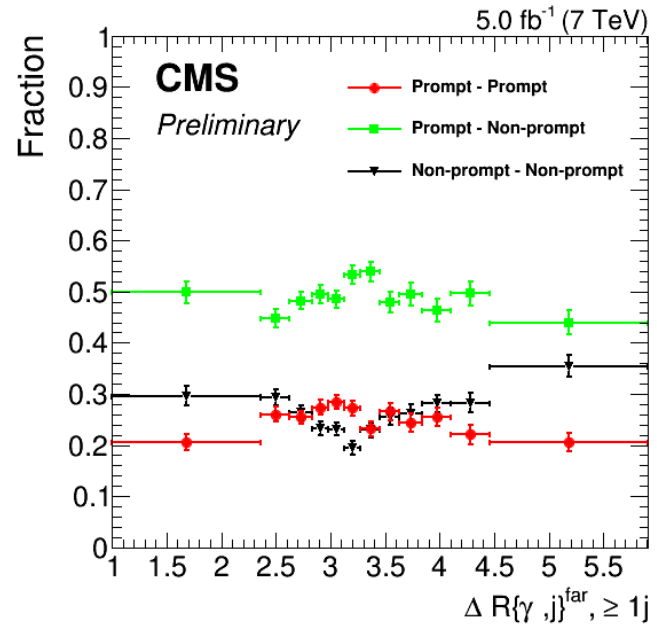
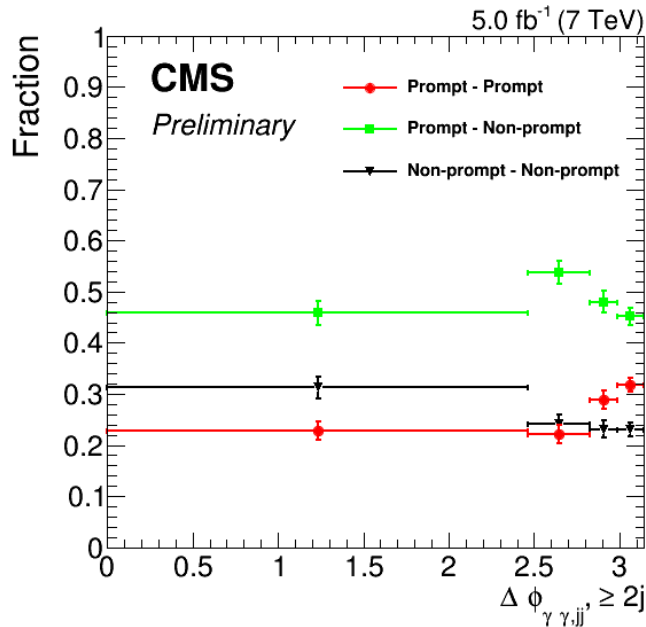
| Variable | Requirement |
|---|---|
| Photon cluster + preshower energy | $E_{SC} + E_{SC}^{ES} > 20 \text{ GeV}$ |
| H/E | if ($R_9 > 0.9$): H/E < 0.082 (EB), 0.075 (EE) if ($R_9 < 0.9$): H/E < 0.075 |
| $\sigma_{\eta\eta}$ | $0.001 < \sigma_{\eta\eta} < 0.014$ (EB), 0.034 (EE) |
| ECAL isolation in a $\Delta R=0.3$ cone | $\text{Iso}_{\text{ECAL}}^{0.3} < 4 \text{ GeV}$ (only if $R_9 < 0.9$) |
| HCAL isolation in a $\Delta R=0.3$ cone | $\text{Iso}_{\text{HCAL}}^{0.3} < 4 \text{ GeV}$ (only if $R_9 < 0.9$) |
| TRK isolation in a $\Delta R=0.3$ cone | $\text{Iso}_{\text{TRK}}^{0.3} < 4 \text{ GeV}$ (only if $R_9 < 0.9$) |

| Variable | Requirement |
|----------------------------|--|
| Matched pixel measurements | False |
| H/E | H/E < 0.05 |
| $\sigma_{\eta\eta}$ | $\sigma_{\eta\eta} < 0.011$ (EB), 0.030 (EE) |

Event selection: $pT(\gamma_1) \geq 40 \text{ GeV}$, $pT(\gamma_2) \geq 25 \text{ GeV}$, $\Delta R(\gamma_1, \gamma_2) > 0.45$



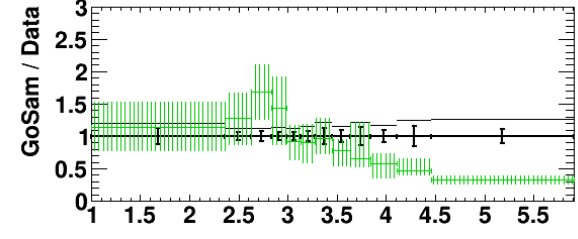
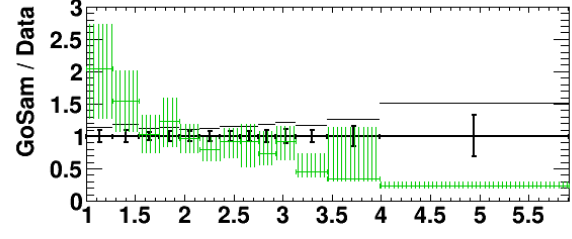
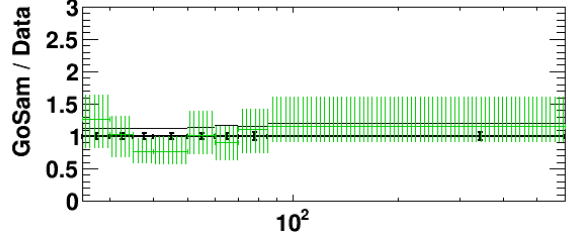
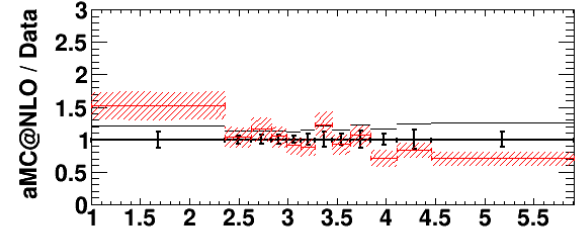
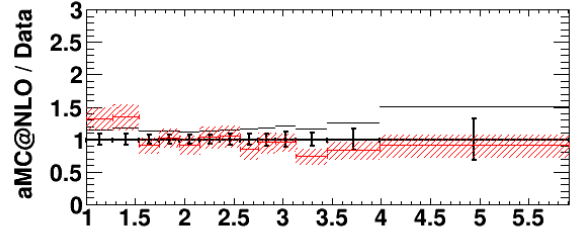
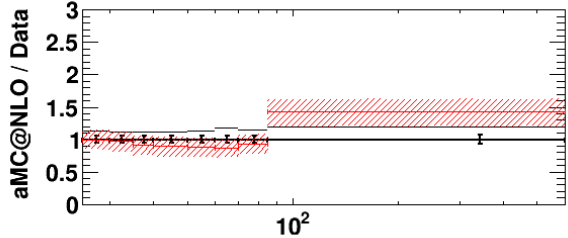
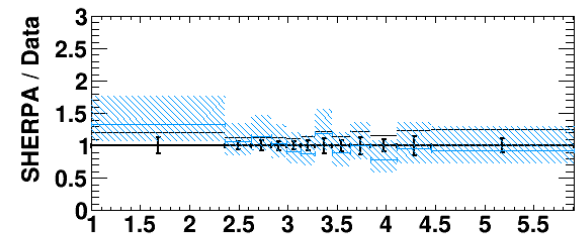
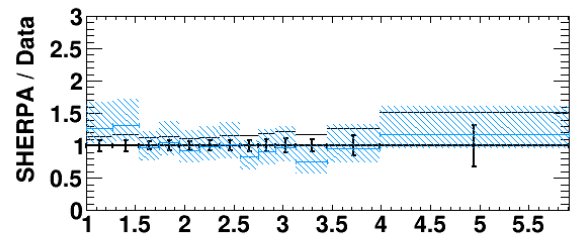
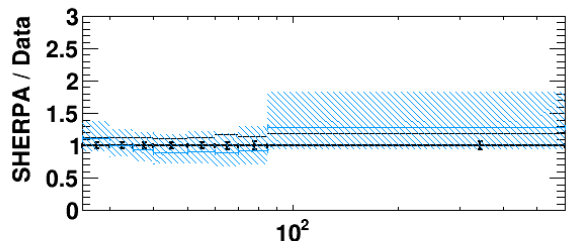
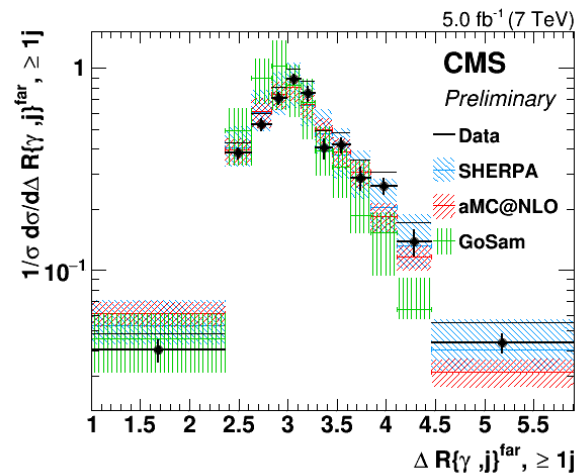
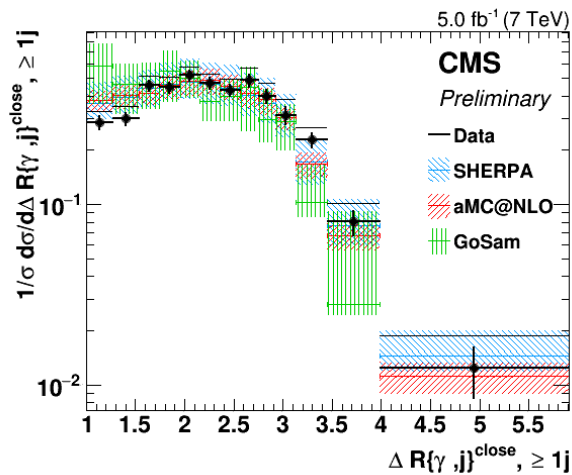
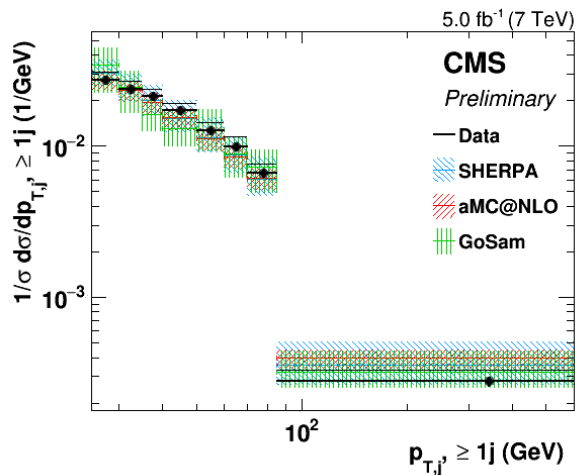
$\gamma\gamma$ + jets Purity Fractions



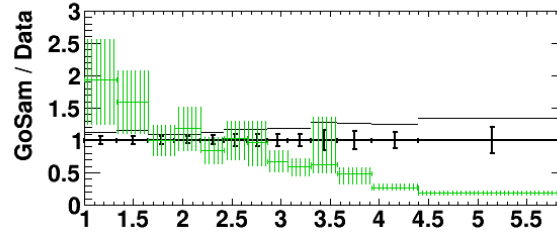
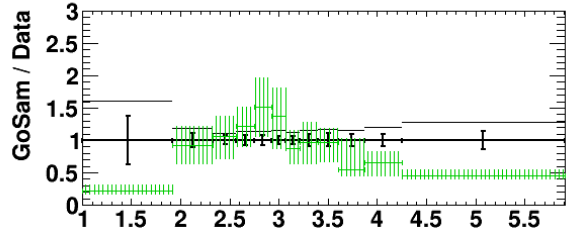
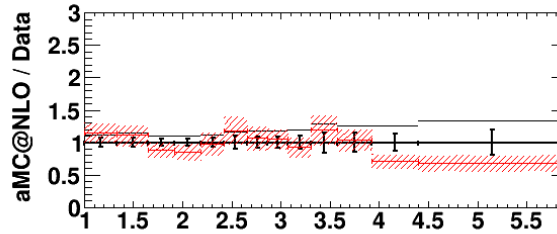
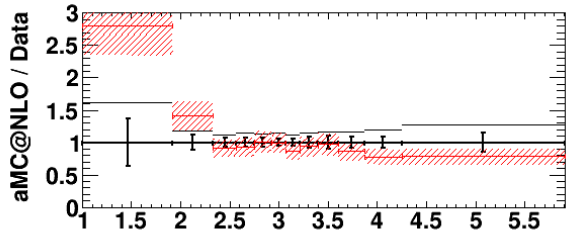
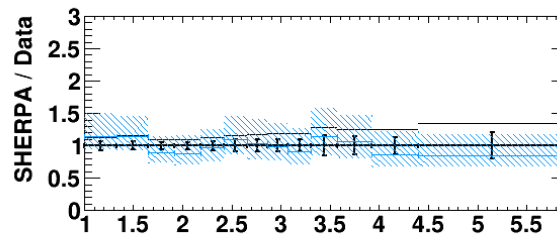
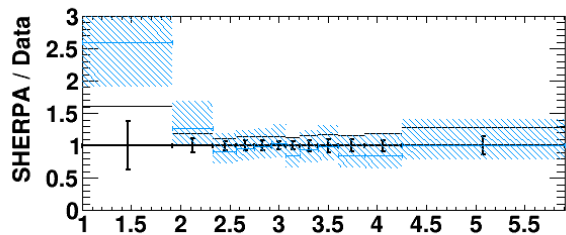
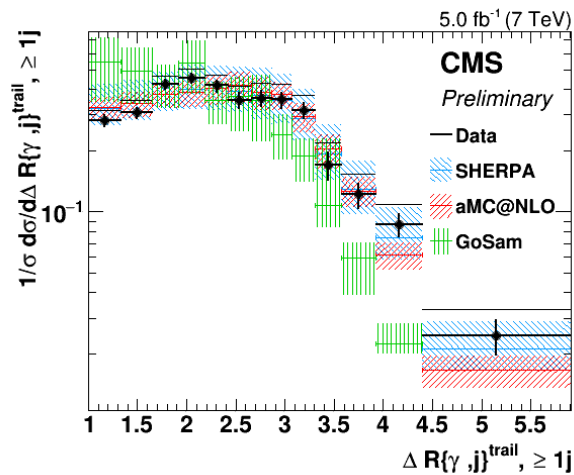
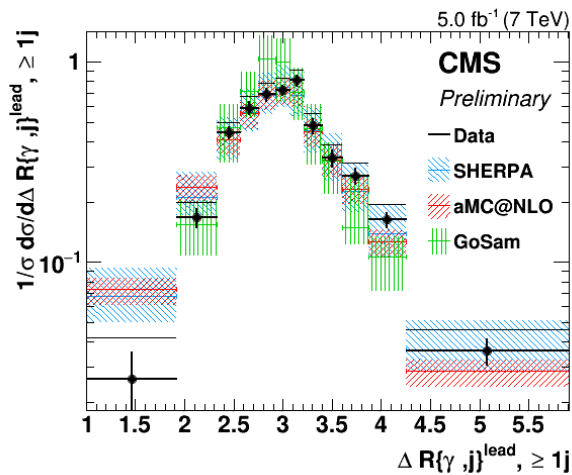
$\gamma\gamma$ + jets Systematic Uncertainties

| Source of uncertainty | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|
| Prompt template shape (EB) | 3% |
| Prompt template shape (EE) | 4% |
| Non-prompt template shape (EB) | 6% |
| Non-prompt template shape (EE) | 9% |
| Effect of fragmentation component | 1.5% |
| Template statistical fluctuation | 3% |
| Jet energy scale and resolution | 3-15% |
| Pileup description | 1.5% |
| Unfolding response model | 5% |
| Integrated luminosity | 2.2% |

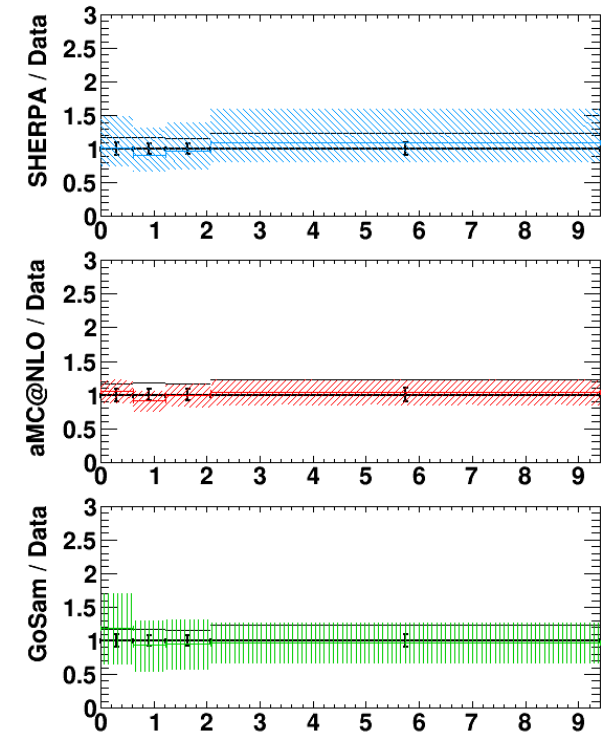
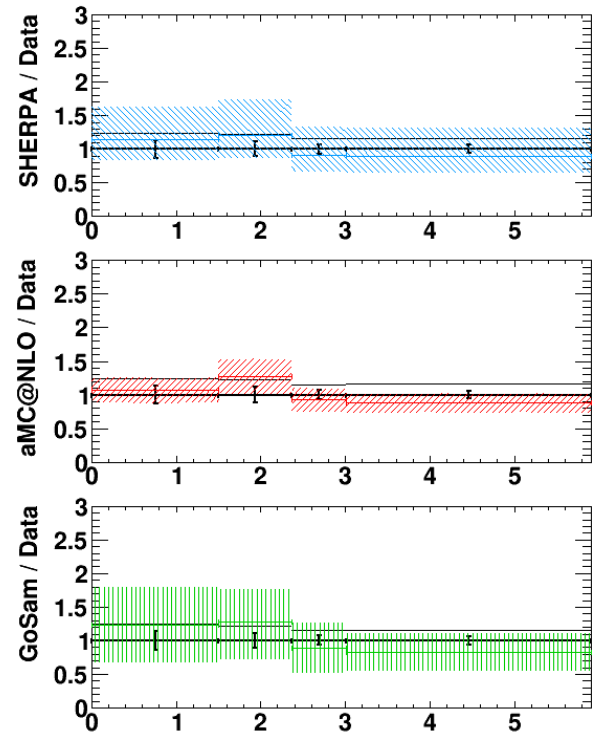
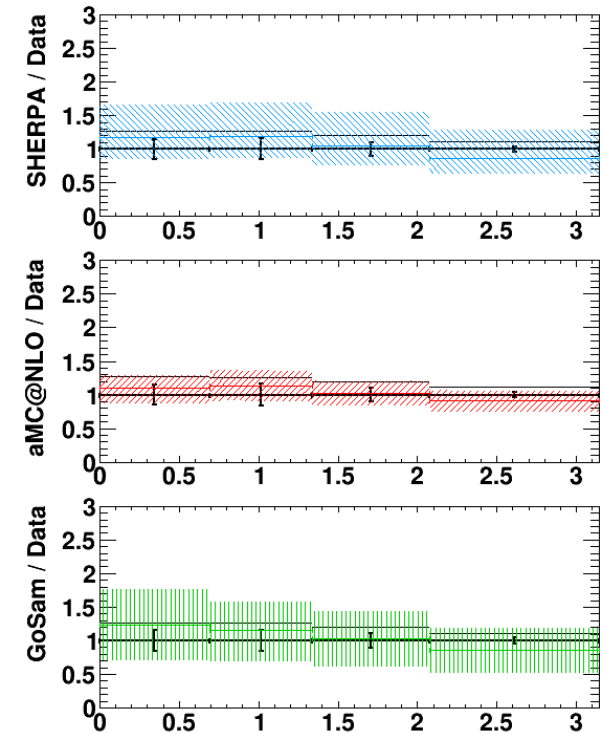
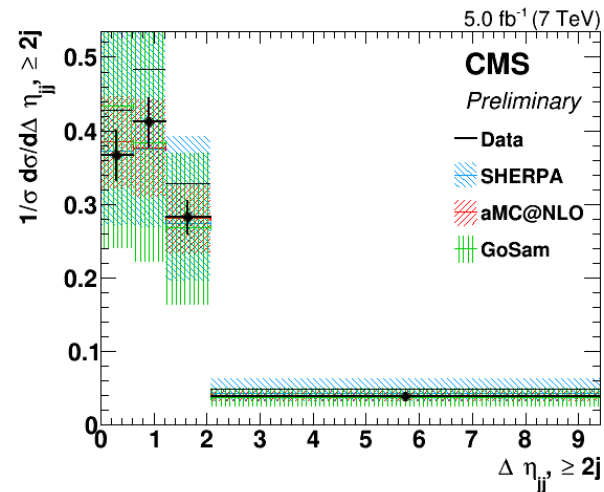
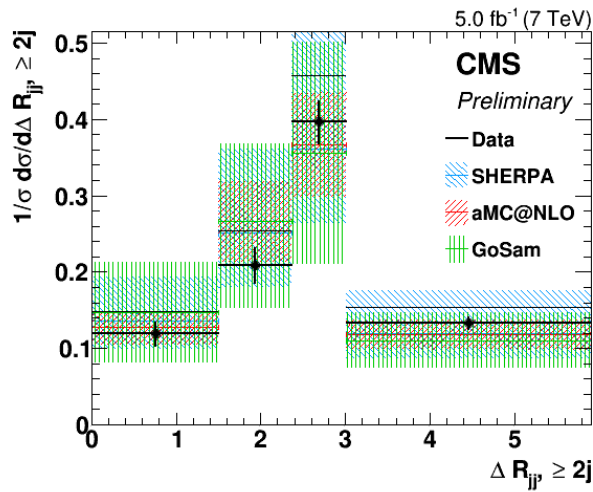
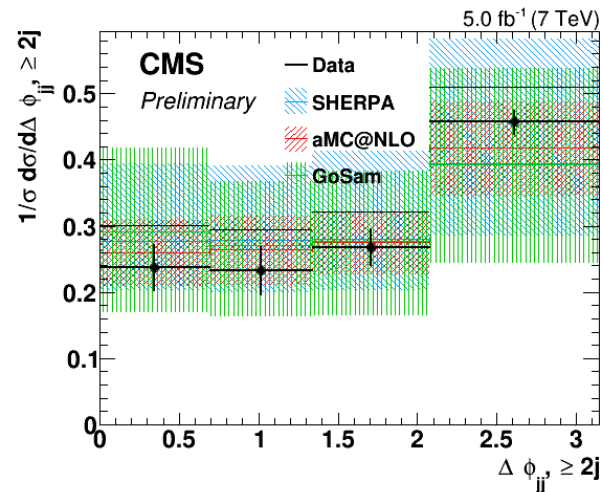
$\gamma\gamma$ + jets Differential Cross Sections



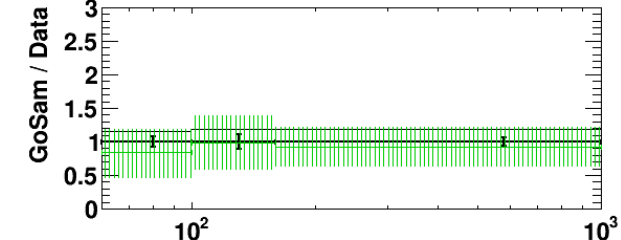
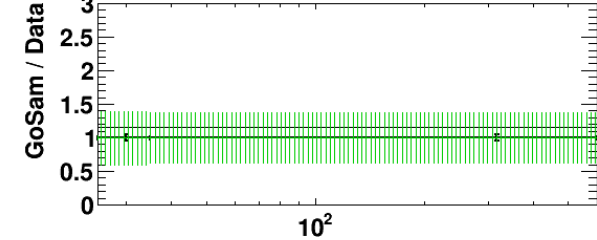
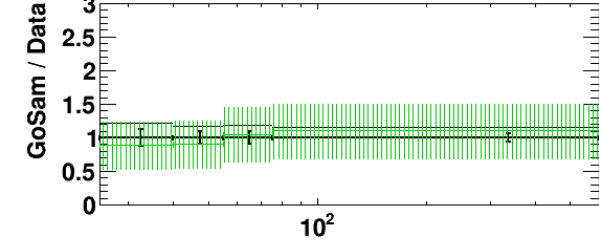
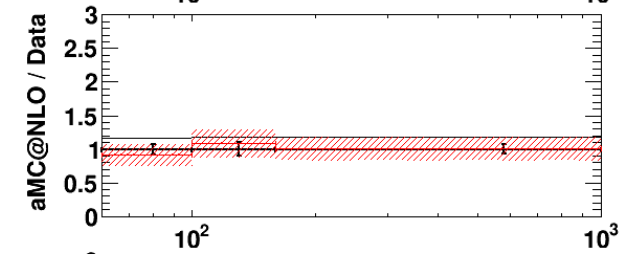
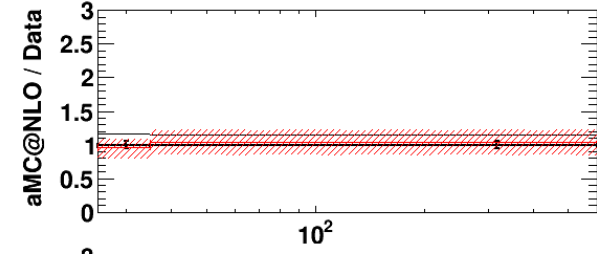
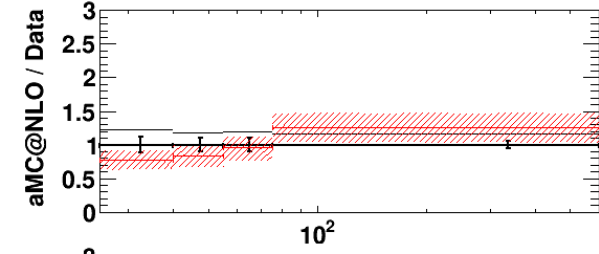
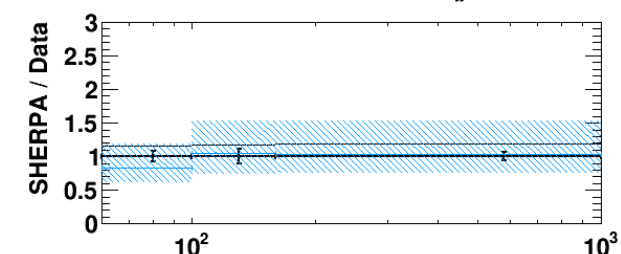
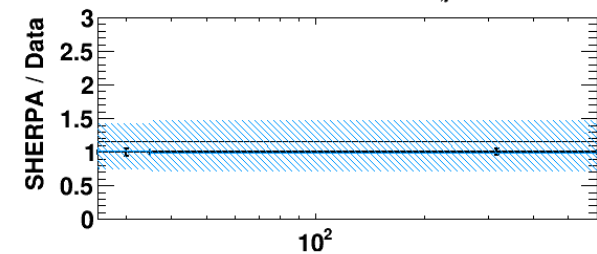
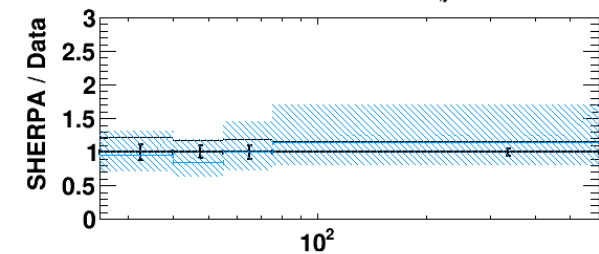
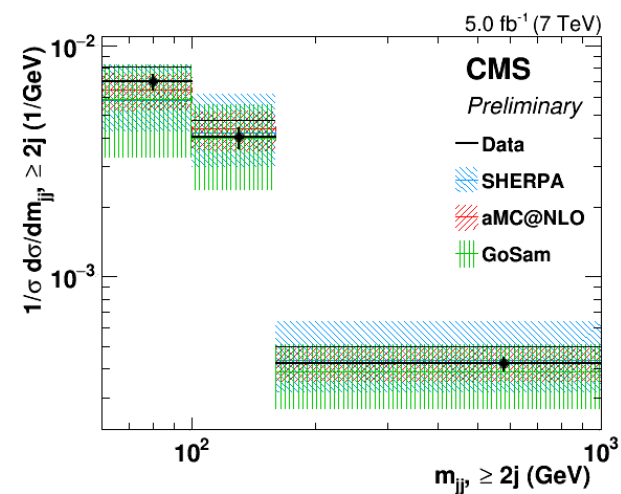
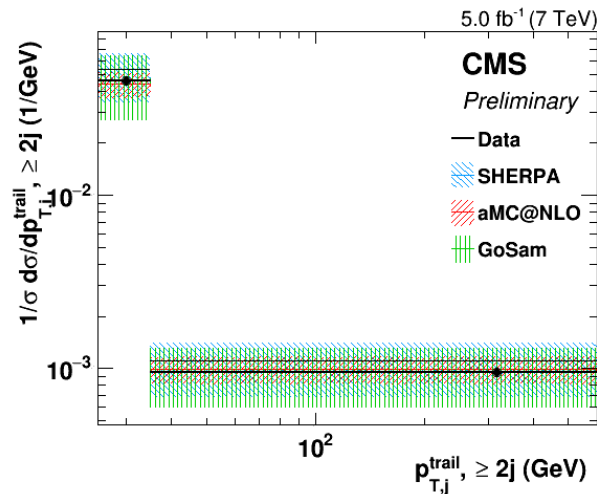
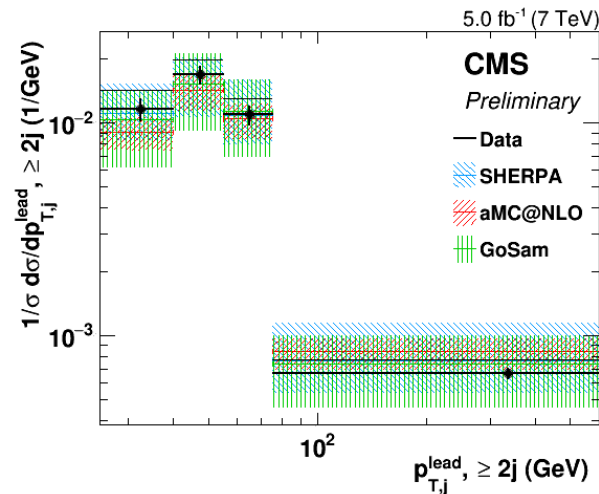
$\gamma\gamma$ + jets Differential Cross Sections



$\gamma\gamma$ + jets Differential Cross Sections



$\gamma\gamma$ + jets Differential Cross Sections



$\gamma\gamma$ + jets Differential Cross Sections

