

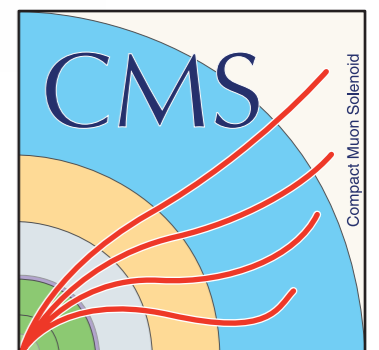
Searches for 3rd generation partners

Martin Tripiana (IFAE)

on behalf of the ATLAS and CMS Collaborations



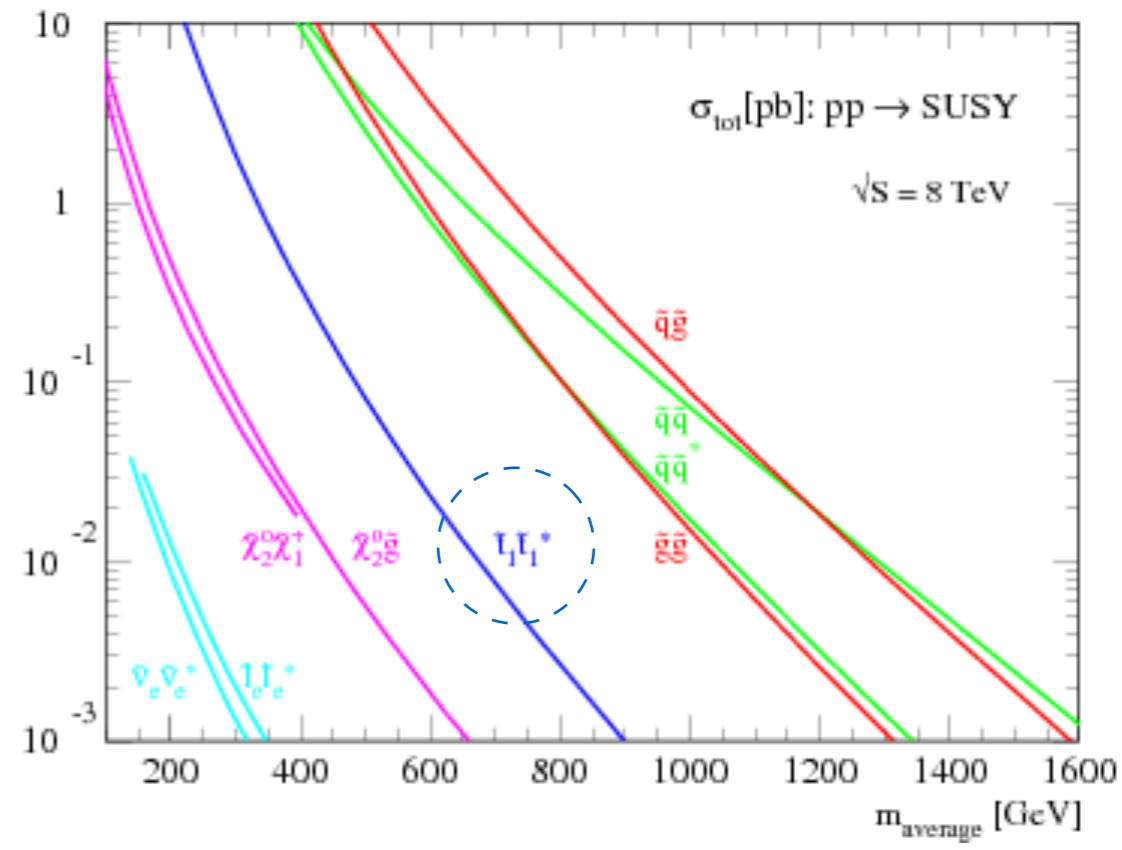
EPS, Vienna
July 23, 2015



Third generation squarks

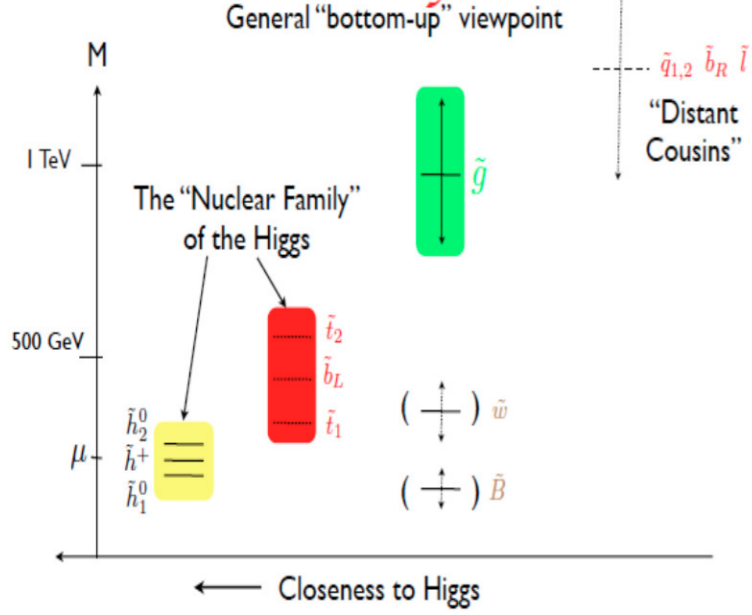
What is it about them?

- Third generation squarks are expected to be lighter than other squarks due to mixing of the mass matrix and large Yukawa couplings.
- Light stop and sbottom are favored in several models. Their masses must be below the TeV scale to provide a 'natural' solution to the hierarchy problem
- —> They can be produced with large cross-sections and within the discovery reach of the LHC

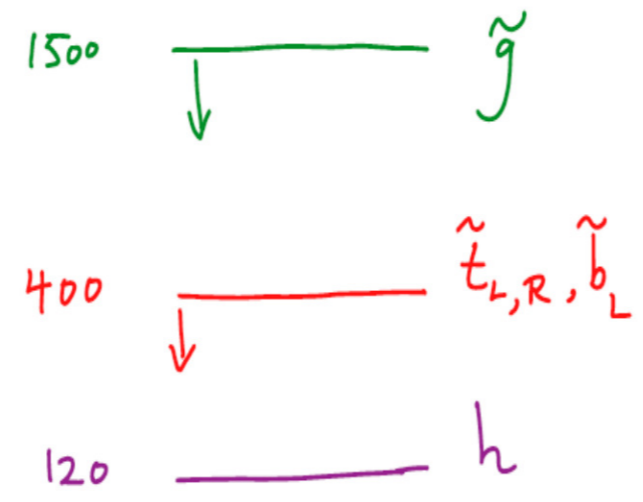


it

A Natural Spectrum



Cumbersome Natural SUSY



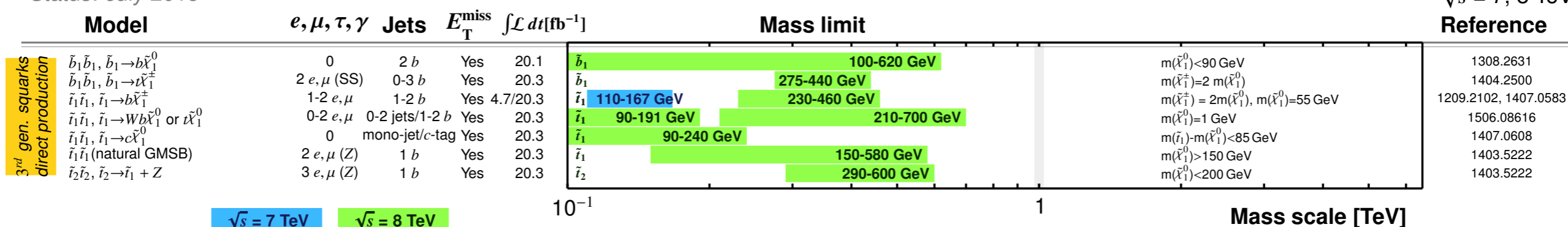
(N. Arkani-Hamed, 2011)

Comprehensive search programme for direct production of 3rd generation particles production at 7-8 TeV

ATLAS SUSY Searches* - 95% CL Lower Limits

Status: July 2015

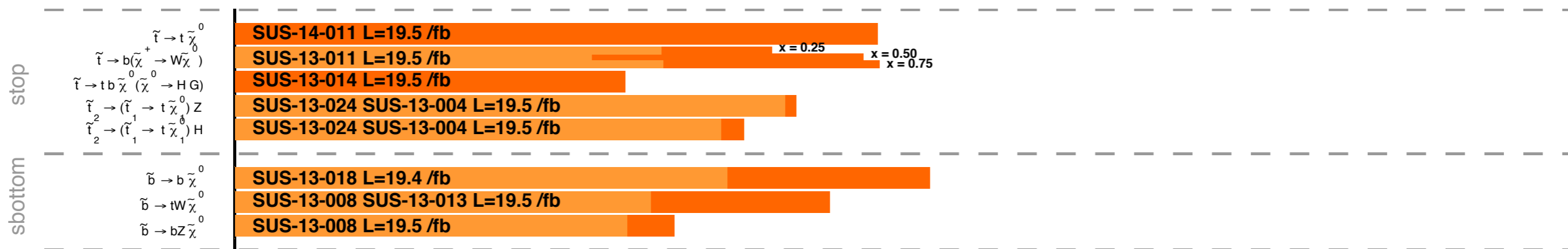
ATLAS Internal
 $\sqrt{s} = 7, 8 \text{ TeV}$
Reference



*Only a selection of the available mass limits on new states or phenomena is shown. All limits quoted are observed minus 1σ theoretical signal cross section uncertainty.

Summary of CMS SUSY Results* in SMS framework

ICHEP 2014

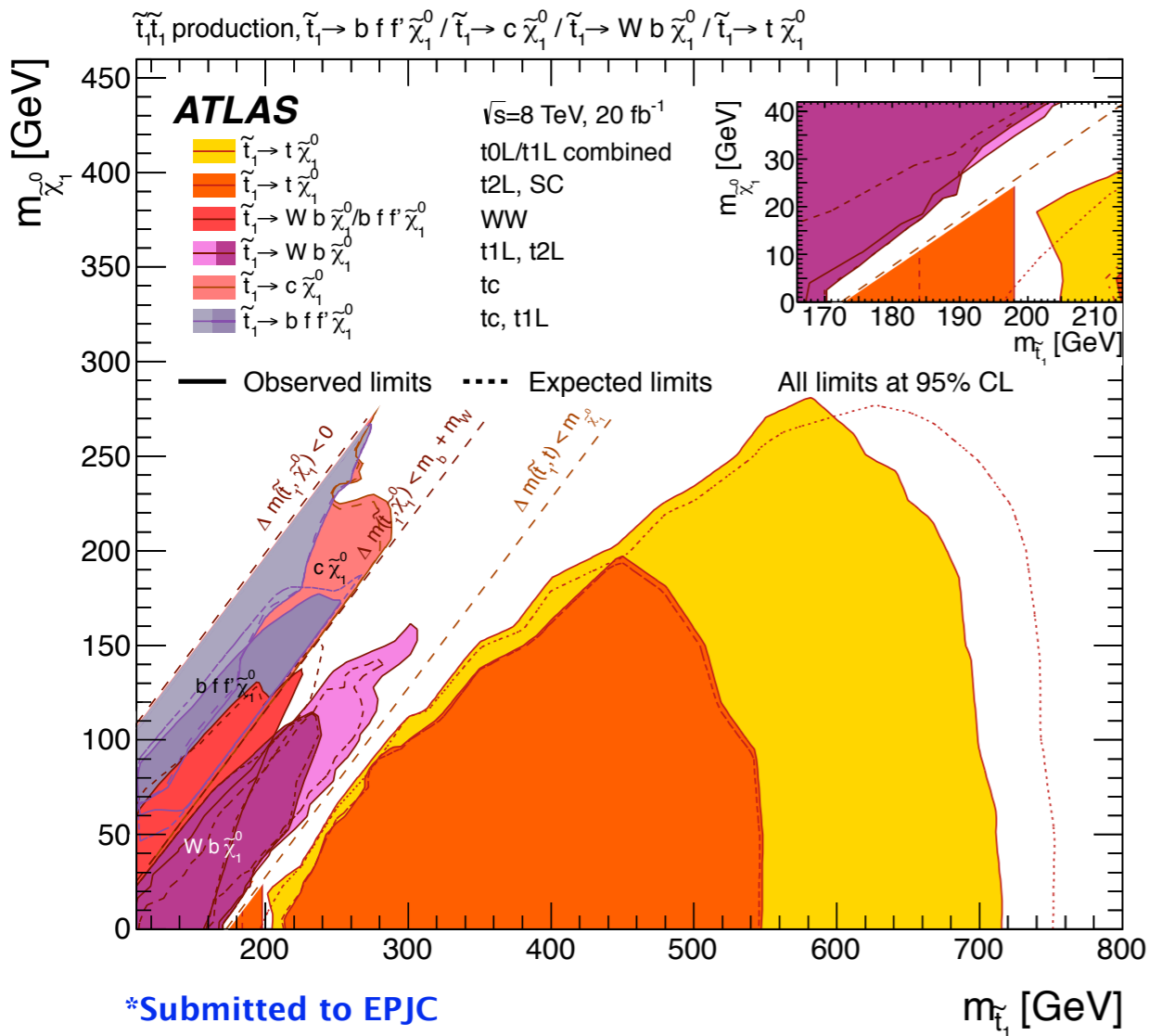


no 3G SUSY in plain sight

(no exhaustive set of results)

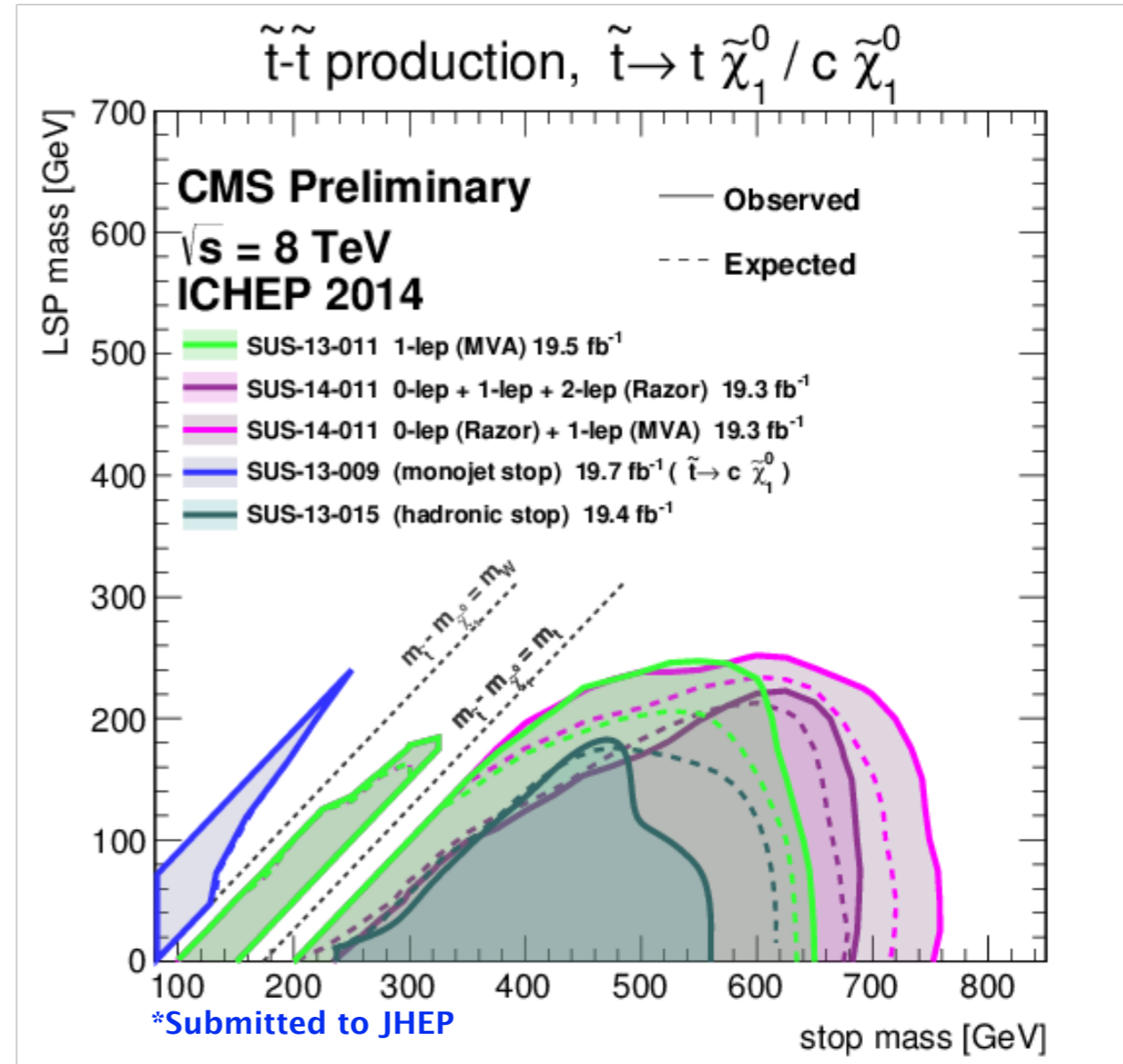
ATLAS Run 1 searches for direct pair production of third-generation squarks at the Large Hadron Collider

arXiv:1506.08616v1*



Searches for third-generation squark production in fully hadronic final states in proton-proton collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV

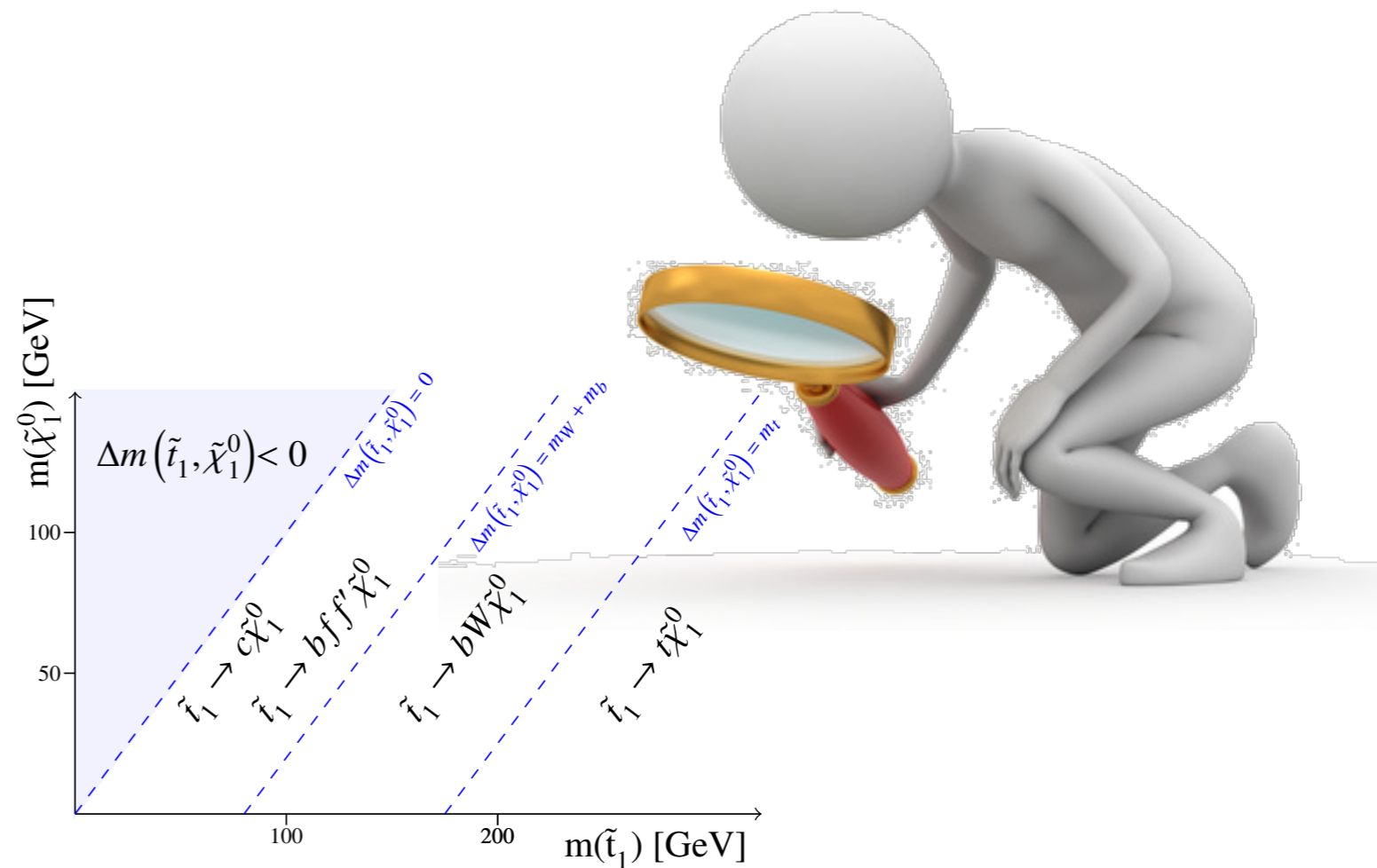
arXiv:1503.08037v1*



no 3G SUSY in plain sight

(no exhaustive set of results)

HOW do we fully exploit Run1?

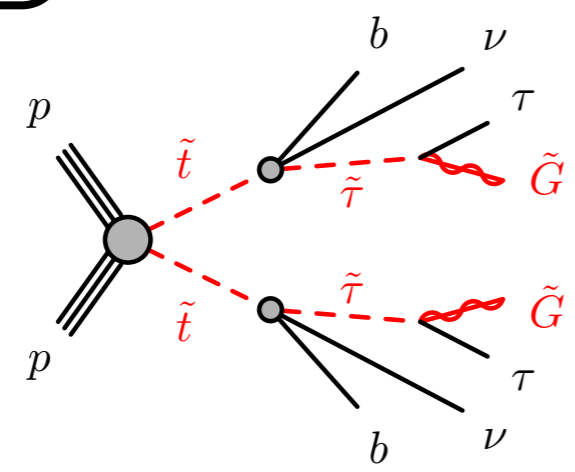


Focus on some of the most recent results only Today!

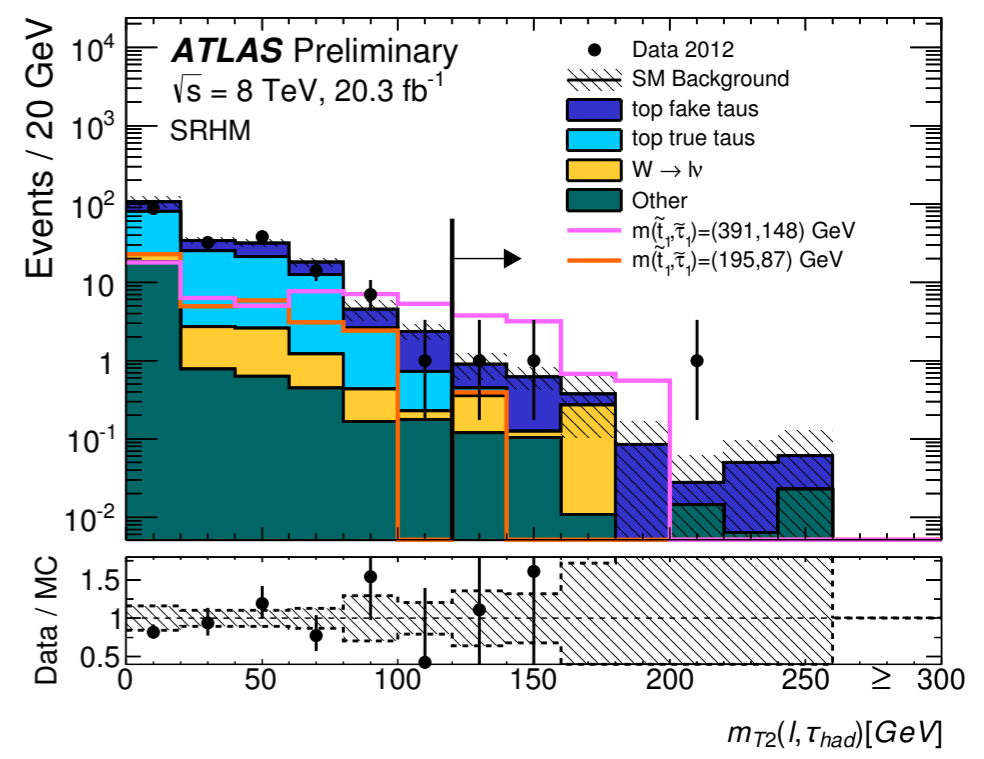
Please see Nick's [talk](#) for compressed scenarios searches
 TJ's [talk](#) for gluino-mediated searches
 David's [talk](#) for RPV stop searches
 Alberto's [talk](#) for pMSSM interpretation

Add new modes

stop \rightarrow stau



NEW



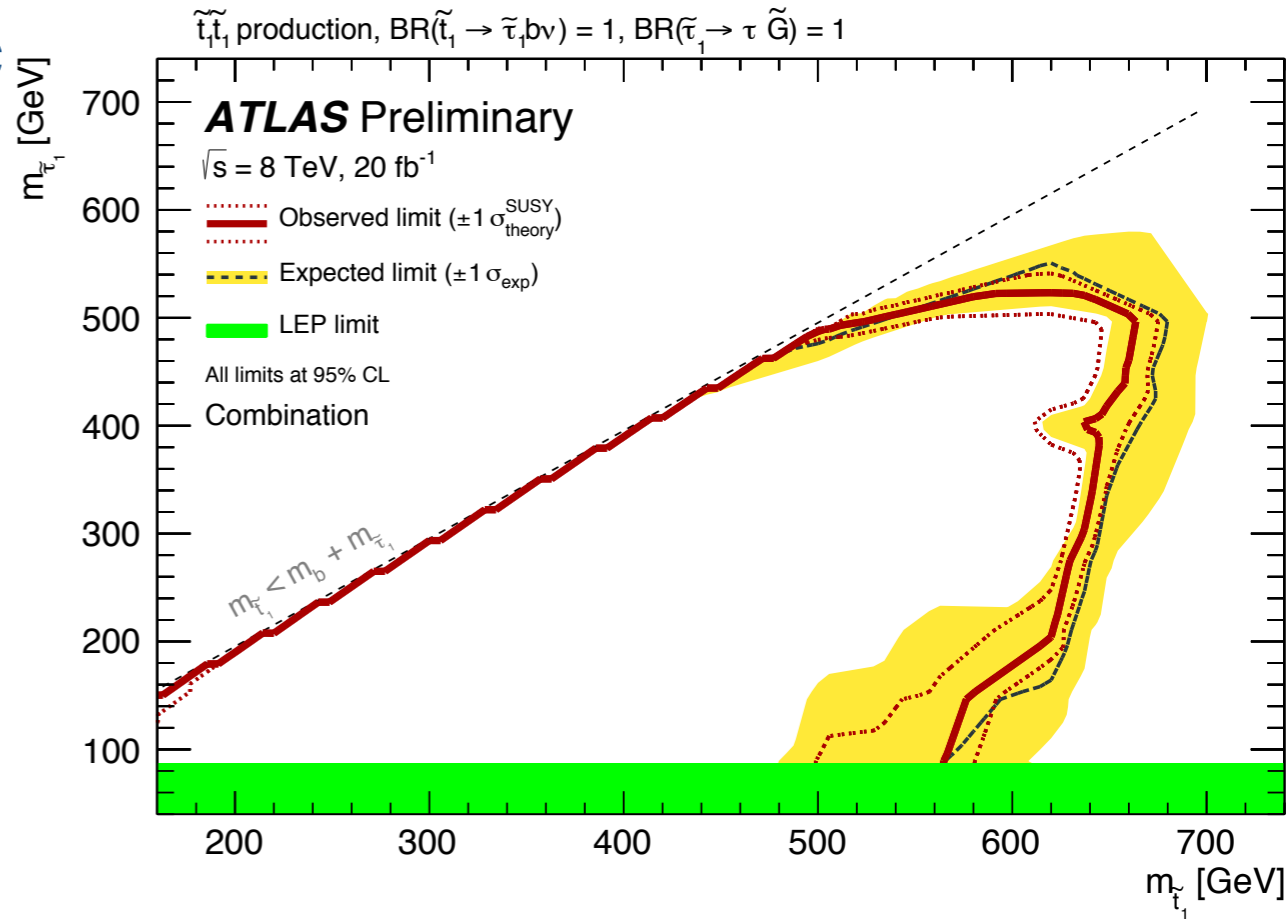
- new dedicated search for $2\tau + \text{bjets} + \text{MET}$
 - **First limit on 3-body stop decays to stau @LHC**

- Split by tau decay mode to maximise sensitivity

- **had-had**
 $2 \text{ OS } \tau_{had} + 0 \text{ lepton} + >2 \text{ jets } (>1b) + \text{MET}$
 $m_T^{sum}(\tau_{had1}, \tau_{had2})$ and $m_{T2}(\tau_{had1}, \tau_{had2})$

- **lep-had**
 $\tau_{had} + 1 \text{ lepton} + >2 \text{ jets } (1-2 b)$
 $m_{T2}(l, \tau_{had}), m_{T2}(bl, b\tau_{had}), m_{T2}(bl, b)$

- **lep-lep**
 - recast from 2L search [JHEP06\(2014\)124](#).



topbottom

NEW

both N1 and C1 lighter than stop (or sbottom)

competing BRs for

$$\begin{aligned} \tilde{t}_1 &\rightarrow t\tilde{\chi}_1^0, \tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow b\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \\ \tilde{b}_1 &\rightarrow b\tilde{\chi}_1^0, \tilde{b}_1 \rightarrow t\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \end{aligned}$$

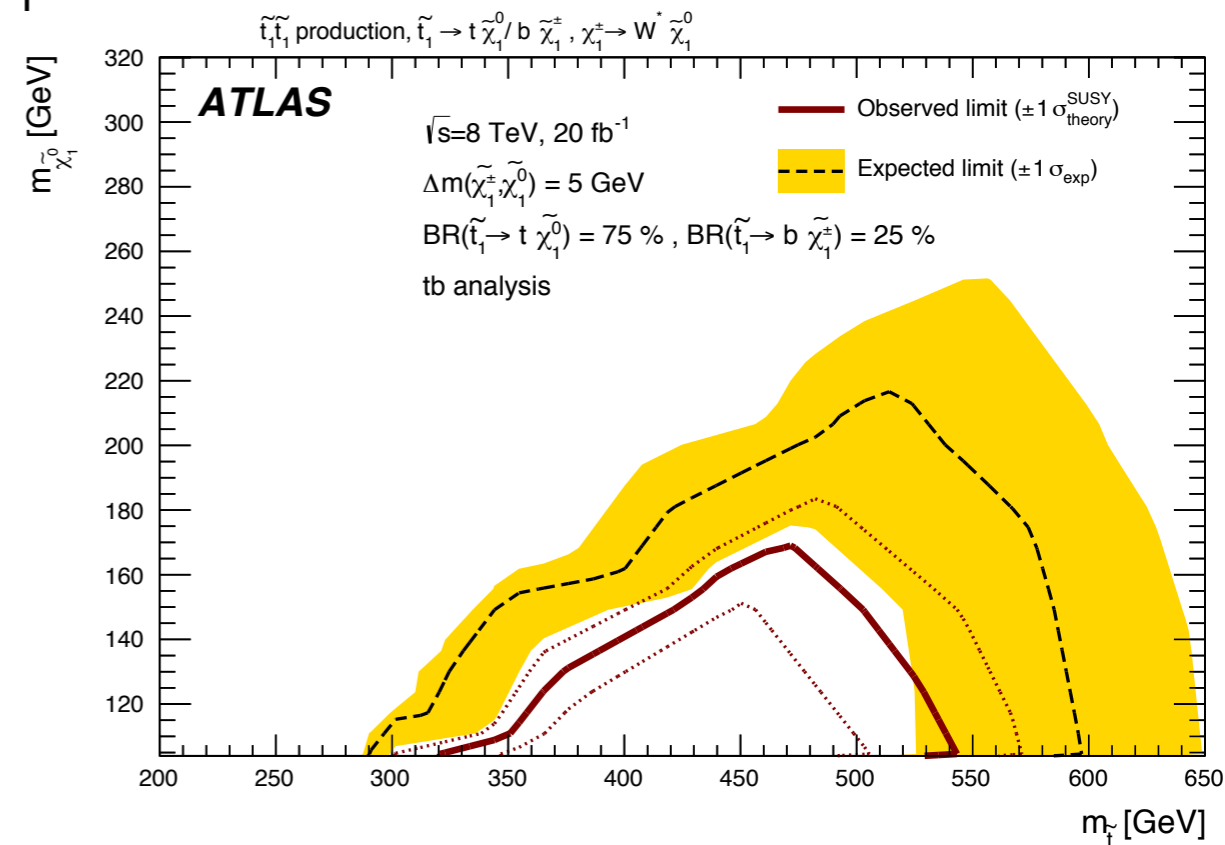
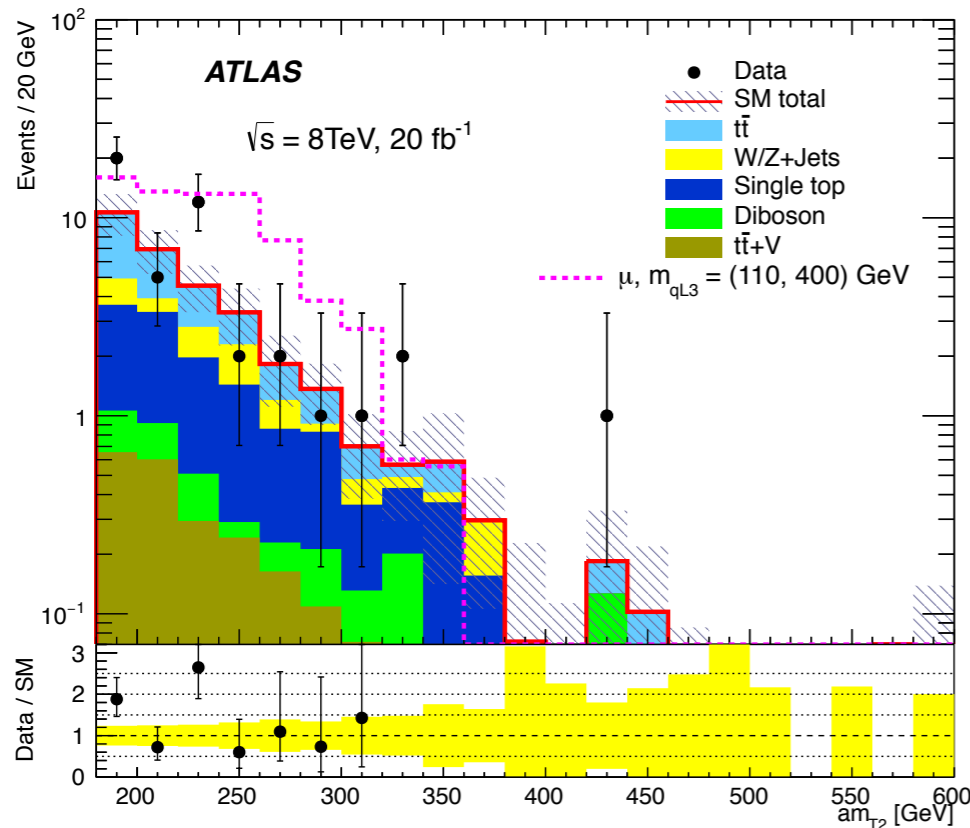
SR	tb-SREx1
<i>b</i> -jets	
1 lepton	
E_T^{miss} (GeV)	>160
m_T (GeV)	>120
m_{eff} (GeV)	>300
am_{T2} (GeV)	>180
$m_{b\ell}^{\text{min}}$ (GeV)	
$\Delta\phi_{\text{min}}^b$	
E_T^{miss} significance (GeV ^{1/2})	> 10
N_{xjets}	<2

$$\mu \ll M1, M2 \rightarrow \text{small } \Delta m(N1, C1) \rightarrow \tilde{t}_1 \tilde{t}_1 \rightarrow t\tilde{\chi}_1^0 b\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \rightarrow \underline{tb\tilde{\chi}_1^0\tilde{\chi}_1^0} \underline{ff'}$$

soft

- 1 *l* + 2*b* + MET

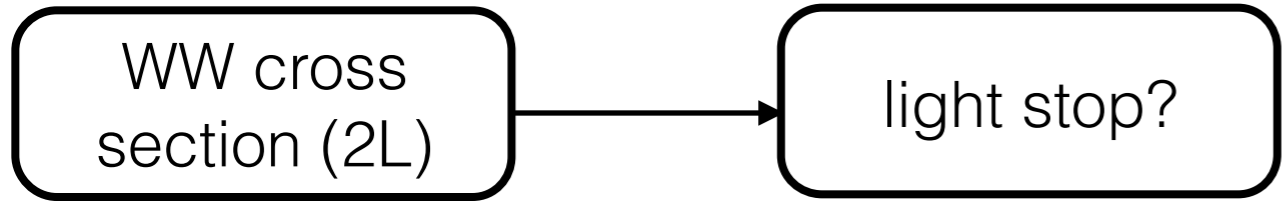
- Bkg: dominated by 1/2lep ttbar and single-top combined profile-likelihood fit on dedicated CRs



Similar exclusion achieved for $\Delta m(N1, C1) = 20 \text{ GeV}$

Check Alberto's talk for pMSSM interpretation

WW-like



Phys.Lett. B712 (2012) 289-308
 Phys.Lett. B721 (2013) 190-211
 Eur. Phys. J. C 73 (2013) 2610

arXiv:1303.5696v2
 arXiv:1406.0858v3
 arXiv:1406.0848v2

- 2 DF OS leptons

Bkg: dominated by WW production

combined profile-likelihood fit on dedicated CRs
 WW normalisation from CR in data

$$\Delta X = \frac{(p_z(\ell_1) + p(\ell_2))}{\sqrt{s}}$$

higher longitudinal boost for signal (gg initiated)

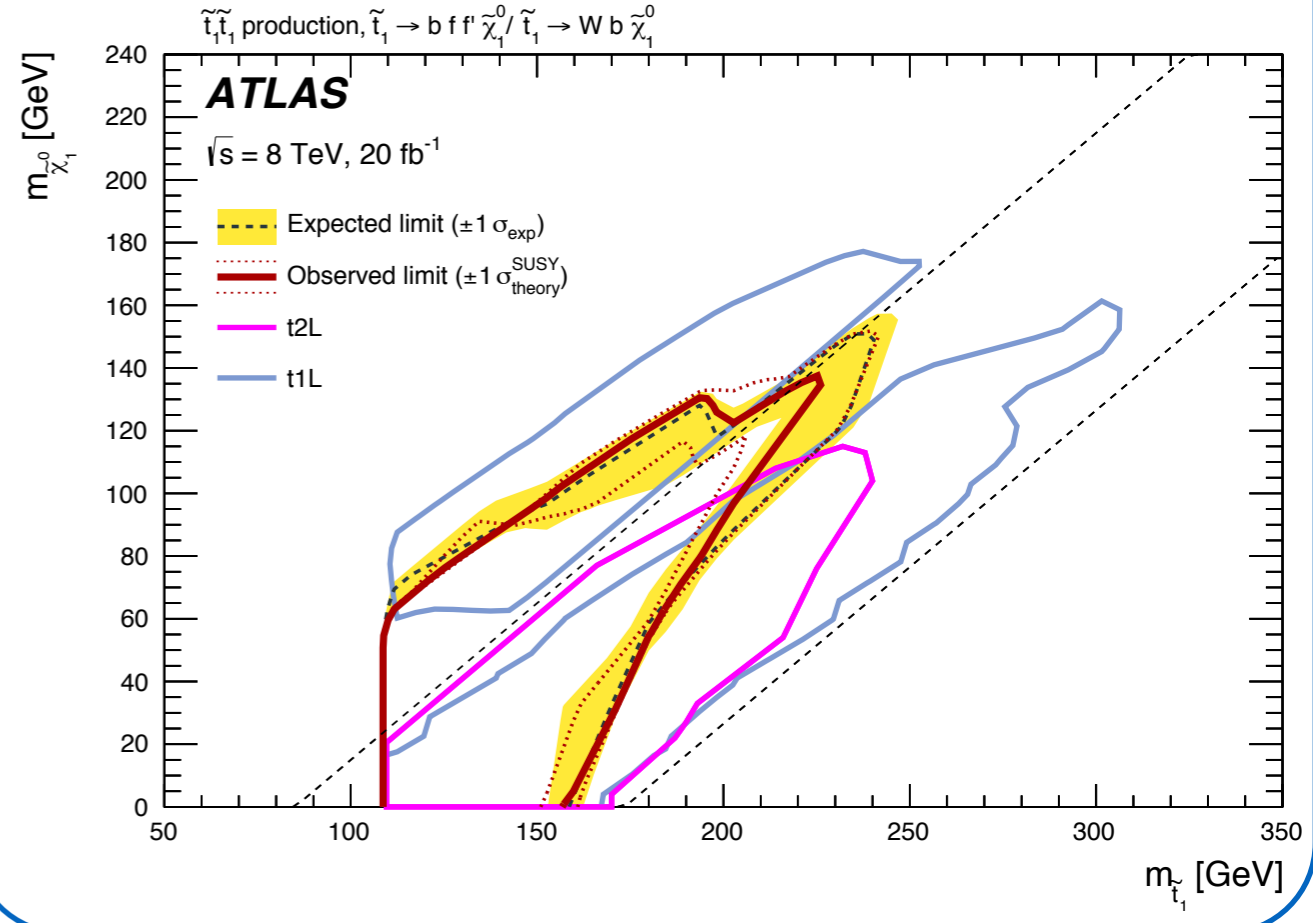
$$R_2 = \frac{E_T^{miss}}{E_T^{miss} + p_T(\ell_1) + p_T(\ell_2)}$$

higher for signal
 $(2\nu + 2\tilde{\chi}_0 + 2b)$

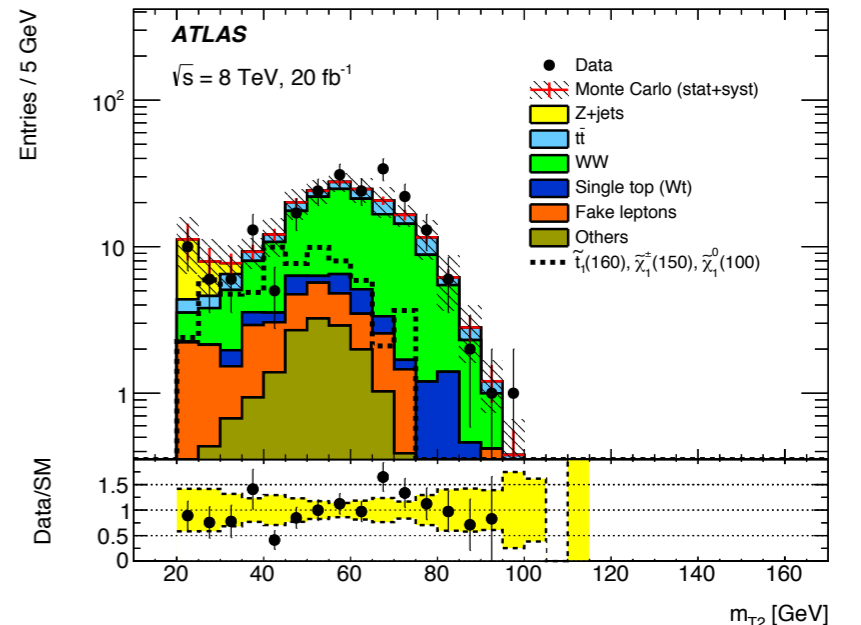
7 SRs in terms of m_{T2} and $\cos(\theta_b)$

angle between direction of motion of the 2l system and the beam axis in the c.o.m. frame of the 2l

covering transition between 3-body and 4-body decays of light stop



No excess over SM observed



Reapproach

$$\tilde{t}_2 \rightarrow \tilde{t}_1 h$$

$$\Delta m(\tilde{t}_1 - \tilde{\chi}_1^0) \sim m(t)$$

look for stop2 instead

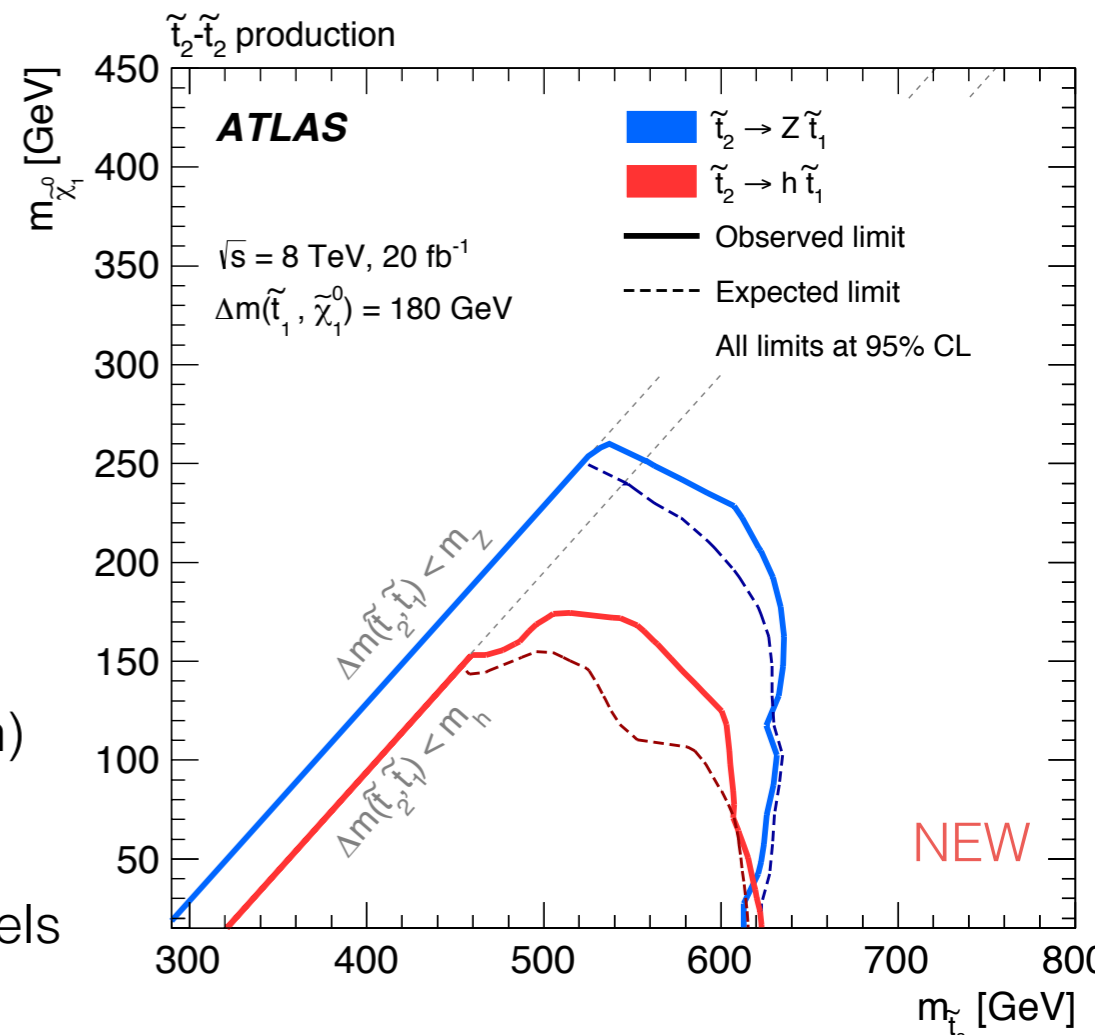
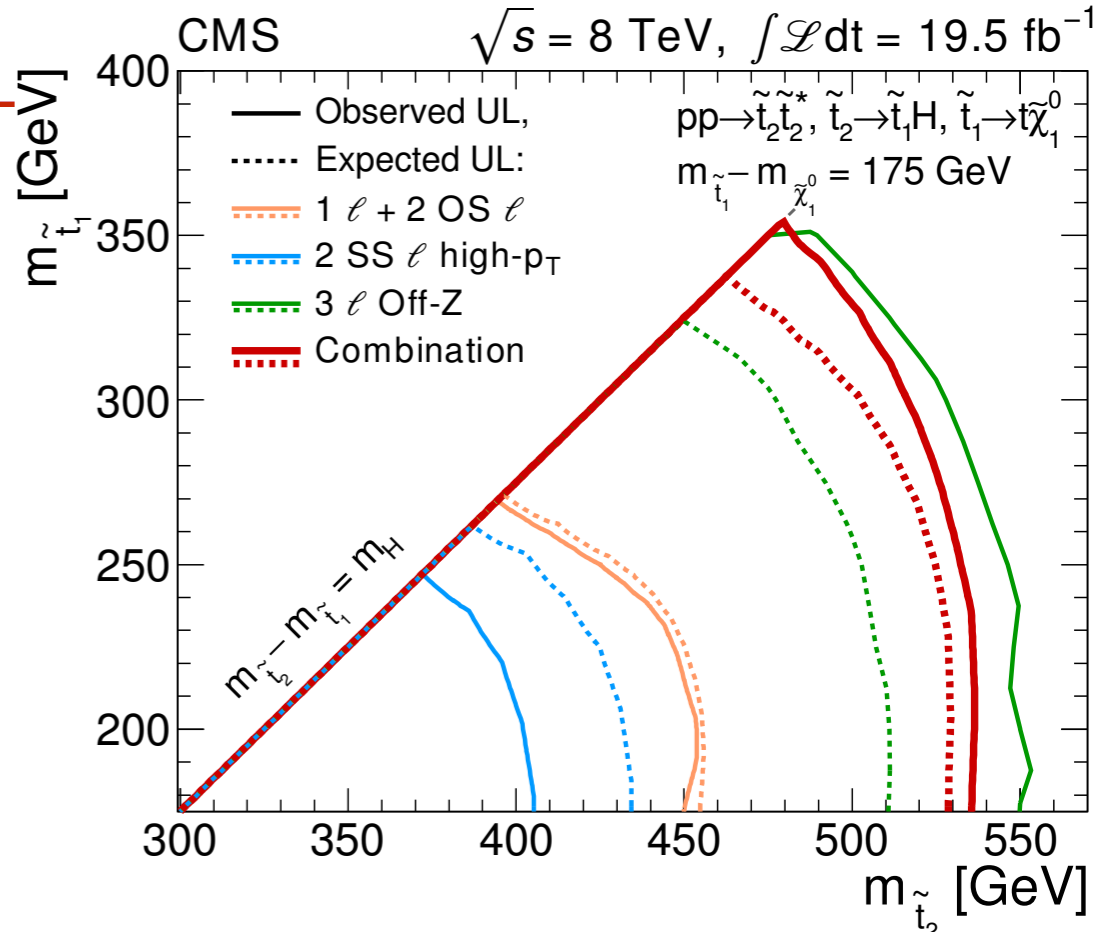
CMS Strategy [arxiv:1405.3886](https://arxiv.org/abs/1405.3886)

- $\geq 1l + \geq 2\text{jets} (\geq 1b) + \text{MET}$
- categorization in N leptons, jets and bjets (96 SRs!)

N_ℓ	Veto	$N_{b \text{ jets}}$	N_{jets}	E_T^{miss} [GeV]	Additional requirements [GeV]
1	track or τ_h	≥ 3 ≥ 4	≥ 5 ≥ 4	≥ 50	$m_T > 150$ $m_T > 120$
2 OS	extra e/μ	≥ 3 ≥ 4	≥ 5 ≥ 4	≥ 50	$N_{bb} = 1$ with $100 \leq m_{bb} \leq 150$, $N_{bb} \geq 2$
2 SS	extra e/μ	≥ 1 ≥ 2	$[2, 3], \geq 4$	$[50, 120], \geq 120$	for low/high- p_T : $H_T \in [200, 400], \geq 400$
≥ 3	—	≥ 1 ≥ 2 ≥ 3	$[2, 3], \geq 4$ ≥ 3	$[50, 100], [100, 200], \geq 200$	for on/off-Z: $H_T \in [60, 200], \geq 200$

ATLAS Strategy [arXiv:1506.08616v1](https://arxiv.org/abs/1506.08616v1)

- $1l + \geq 6\text{jets} (\geq 2b) + \text{MET}$
- inspired on SM $t\bar{t}H$ search
- categorization in b-jet multiplicity (2,3,4+) and m_T (low,high)
- detailed categorisation for modelling of $t\bar{t}b\bar{b} + \text{HF}$
- binned likelihood fit to $H\ell\bar{b}$ simultaneously in the 6 channels

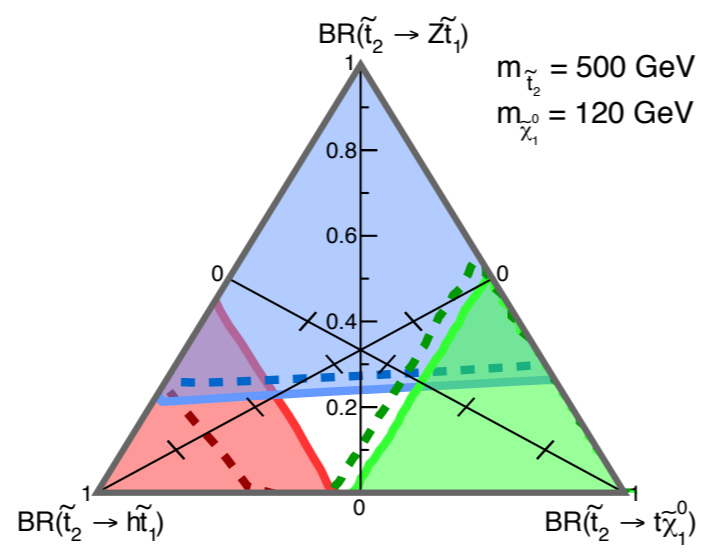
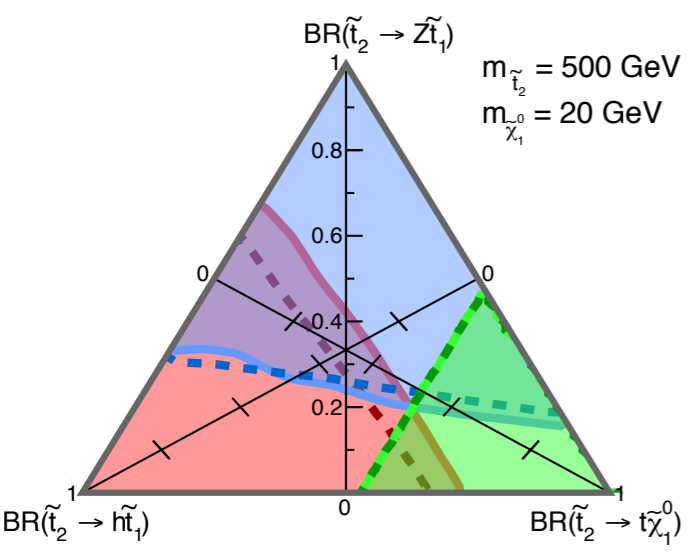
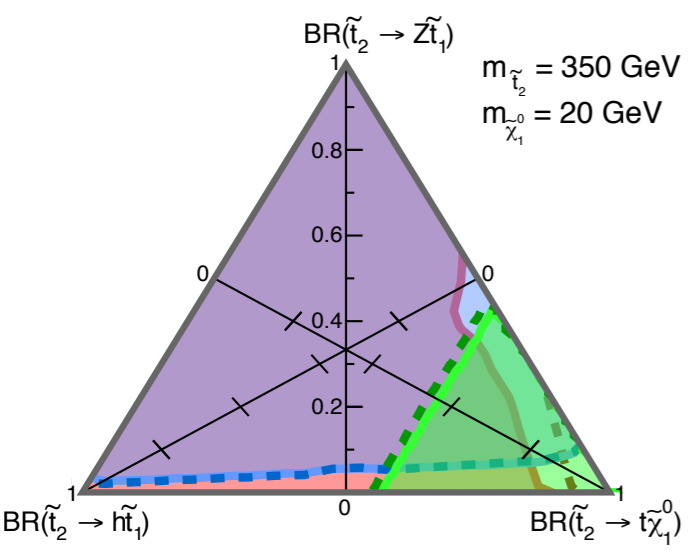


Combine and conquer!

$$\tilde{t}_2 \rightarrow \tilde{t}_1 h / \tilde{t}_1 Z / \tilde{t}_1 t$$

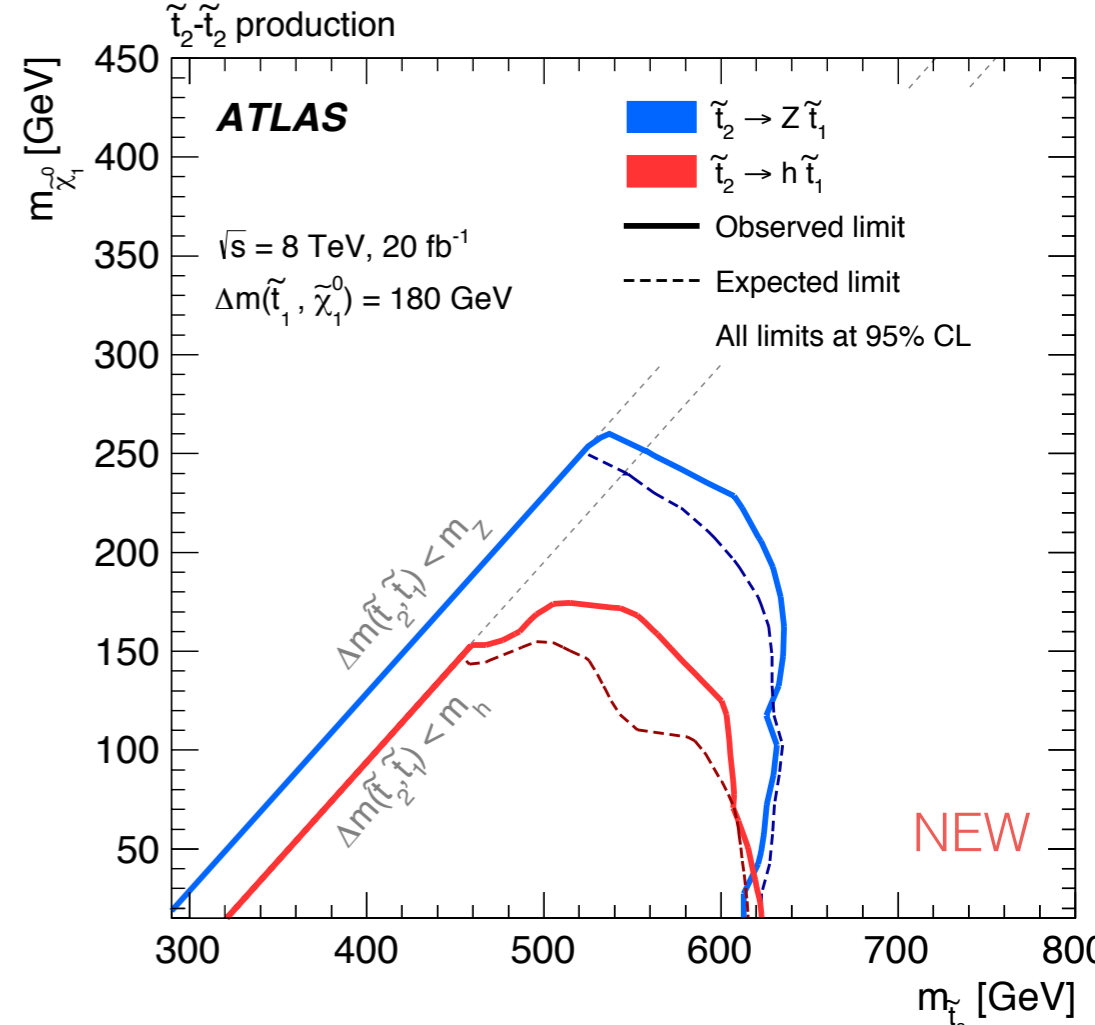
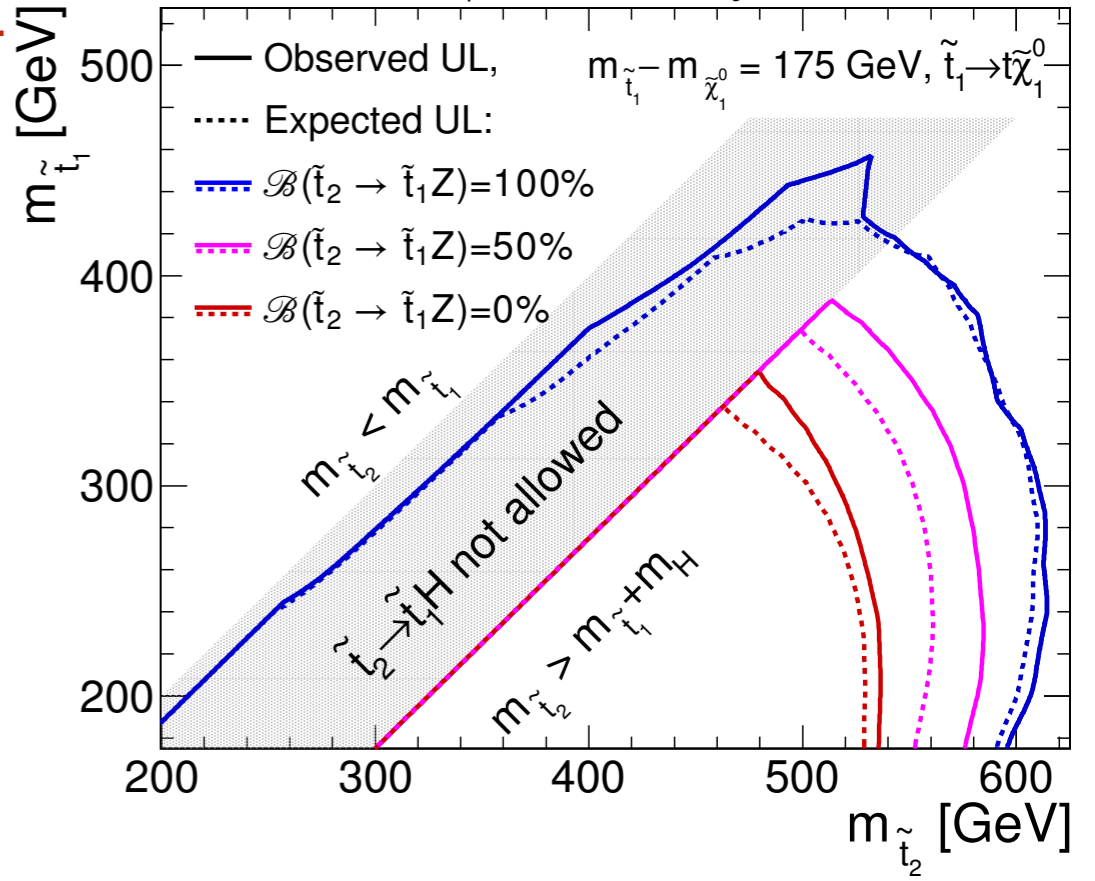
$$\Delta m(\tilde{t}_1 - \tilde{\chi}_1^0) \sim m(t)$$

look for stop2 instead



- Observed t2t1Z
- Observed t2t1h
- Observed t0/t1L comb.
- - - Expected t2t1Z
- - - Expected t2t1h
- - - Expected t0/t1L comb.

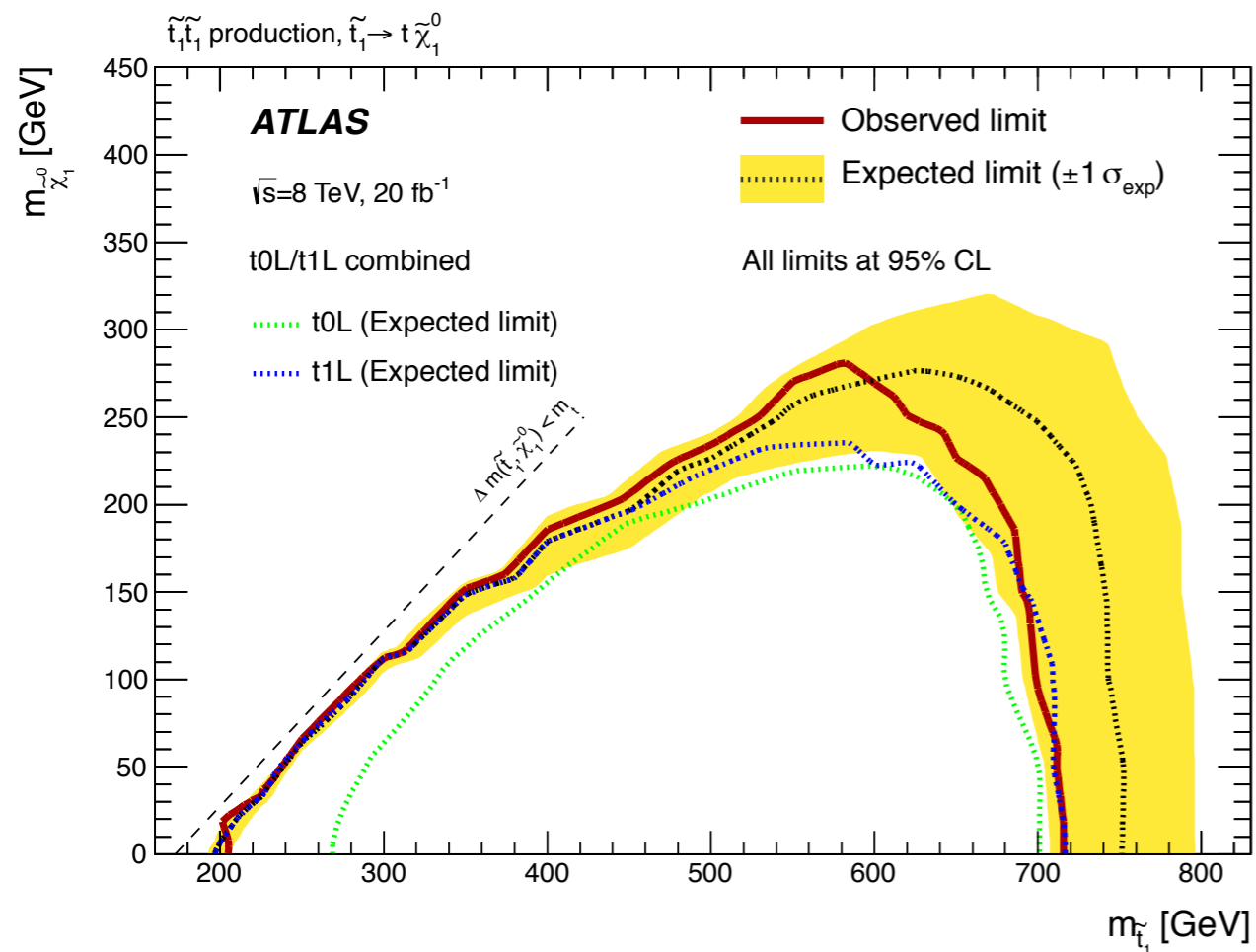
CMS $\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}, \int \mathcal{L} dt = 19.5 \text{ fb}^{-1}$



Combine and conquer!

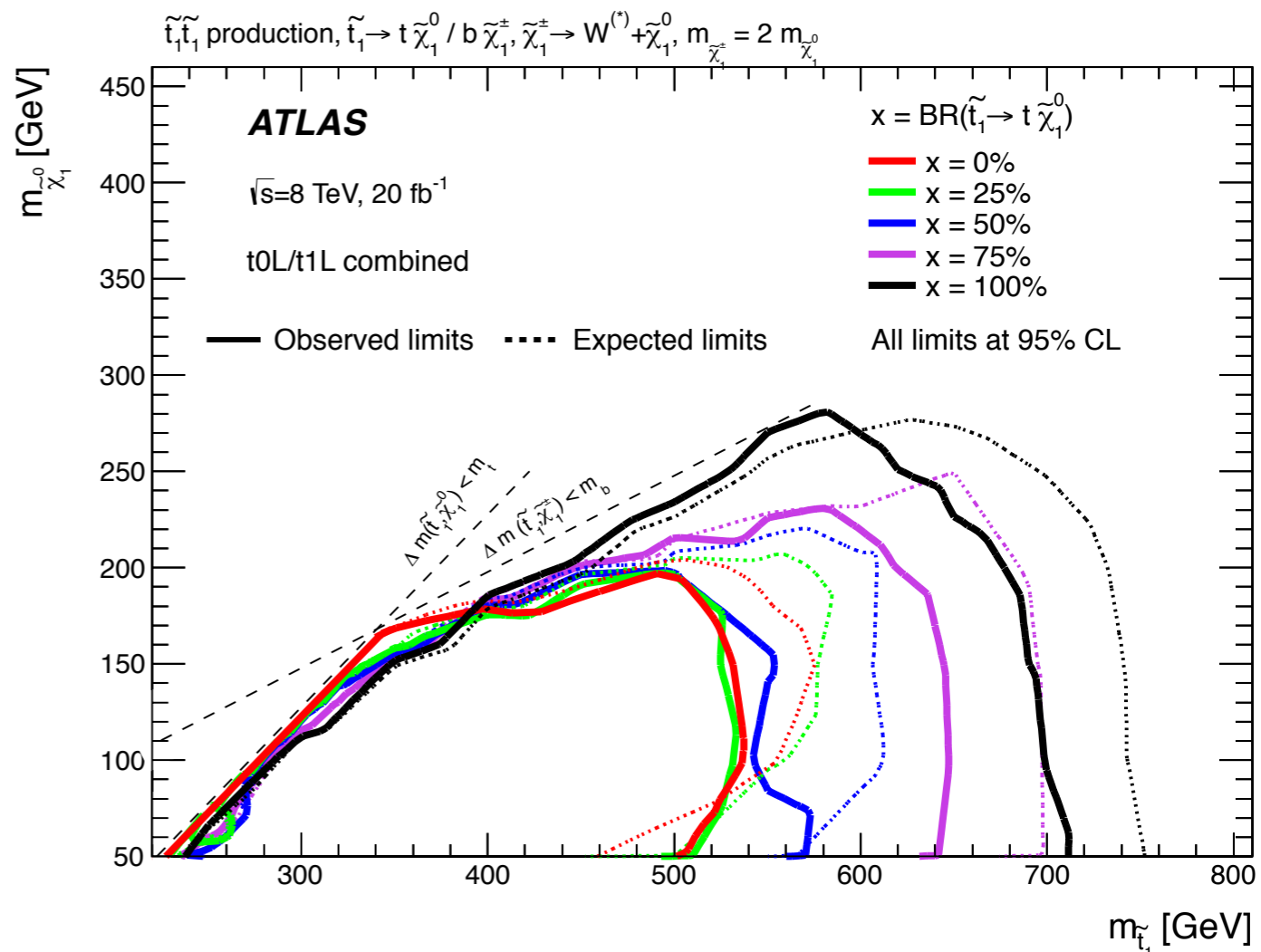
t0L+t1L

- statistical combination of stop0L and stop1L analysis with 8TeV data
 - combined fit to all control and signal regions
 - correlated systematics, independent normalisation parameters



[arXiv:1506.08616v1](https://arxiv.org/abs/1506.08616v1)

See TJ's talk for more details on the combination



no statistical combination below $x=75\%$, as 1L dominates ~ everywhere

Combine and conquer!

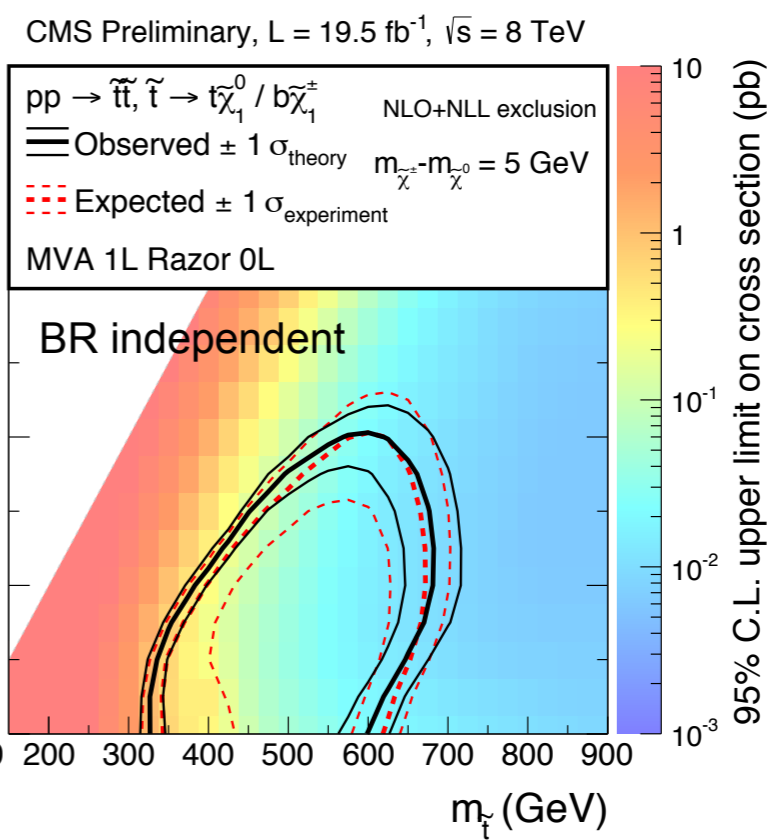
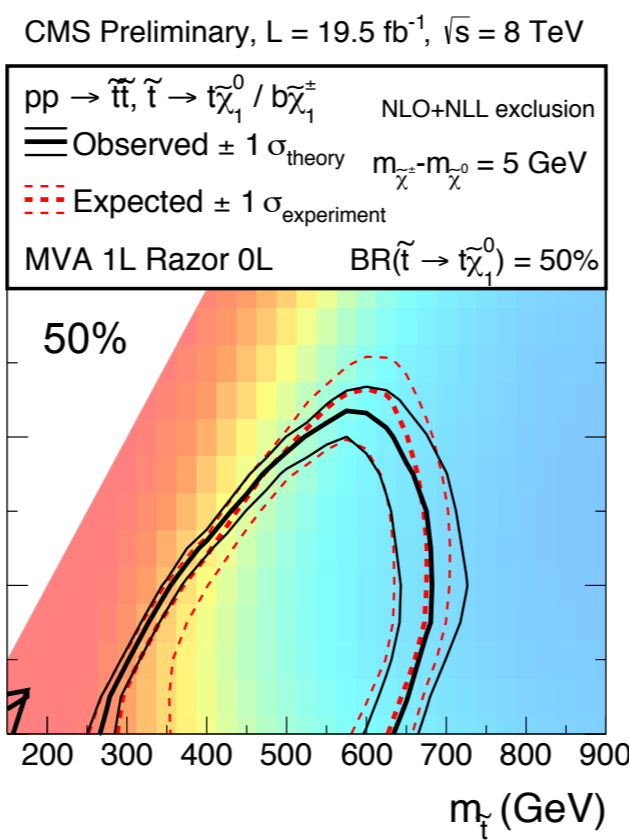
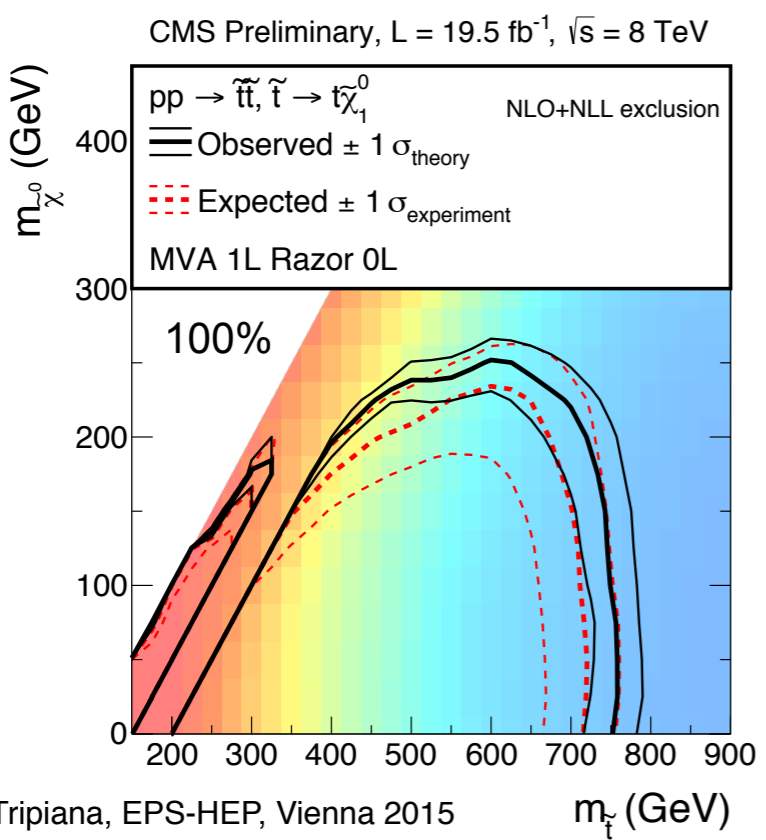
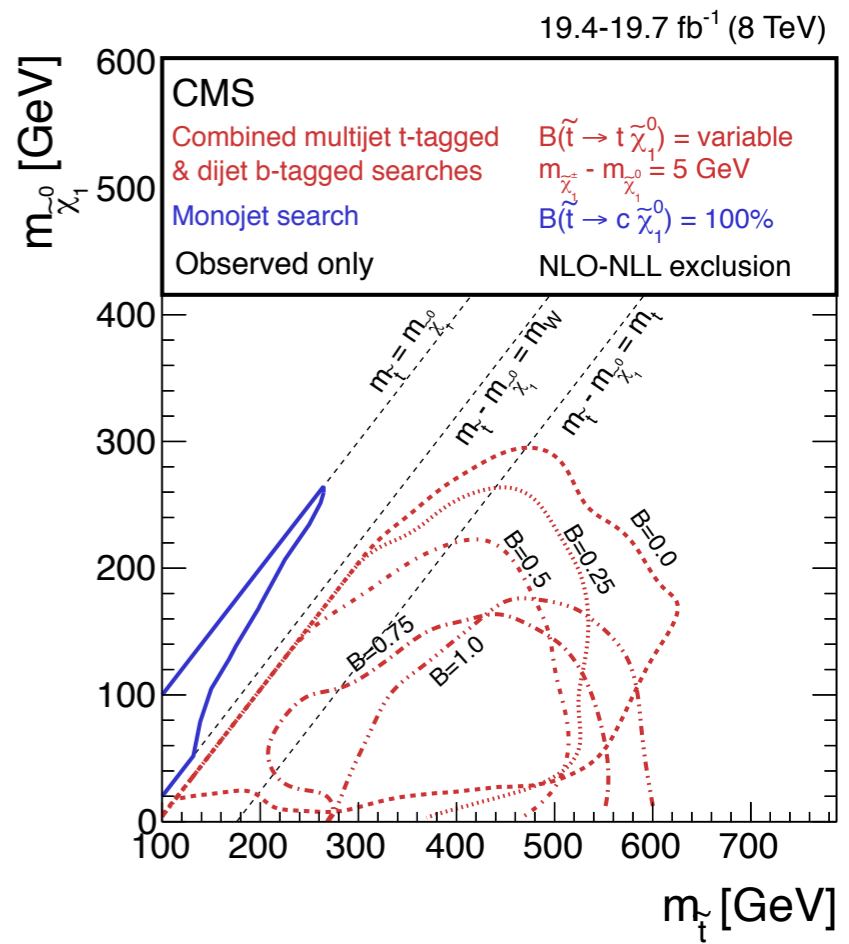
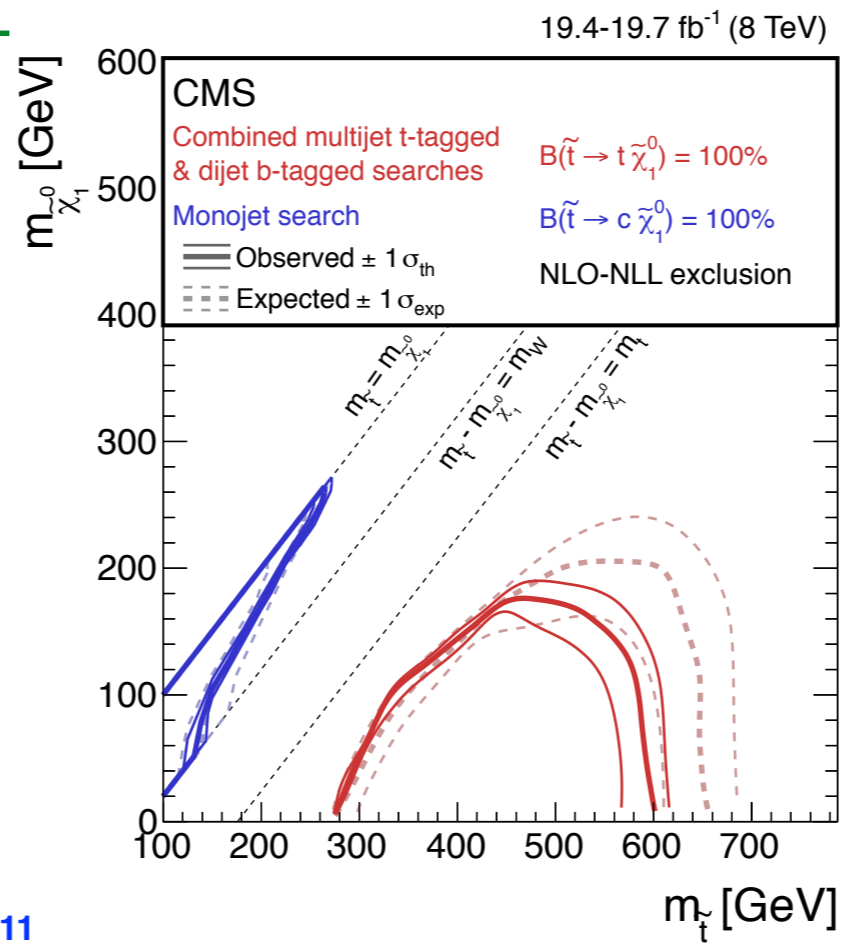
Hadronic searches

- multijet + 1top
- dijet + 1-2 bjets
- monojet

arXiv:1503.08037v1*

Razor + 1L(MVA) CMS-PAS-SUS-14-011

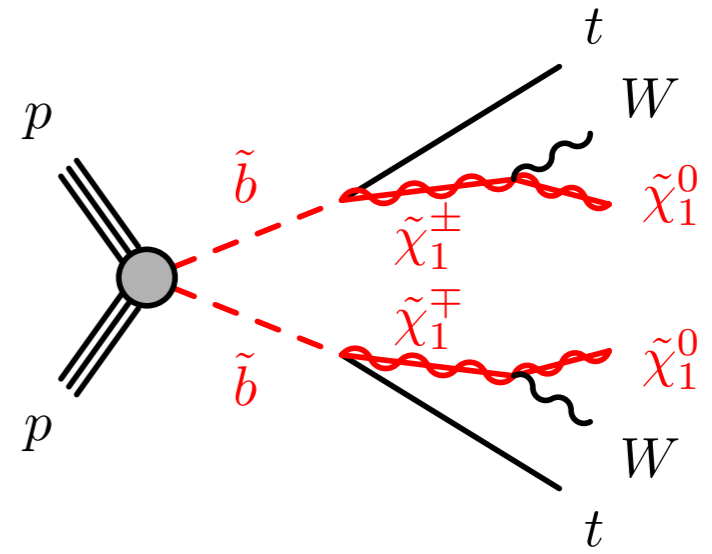
combine the LH of different searches into a global binned likelihood



Searches for supersymmetry based on events with b jets and four W bosons in pp collisions at 8 TeV

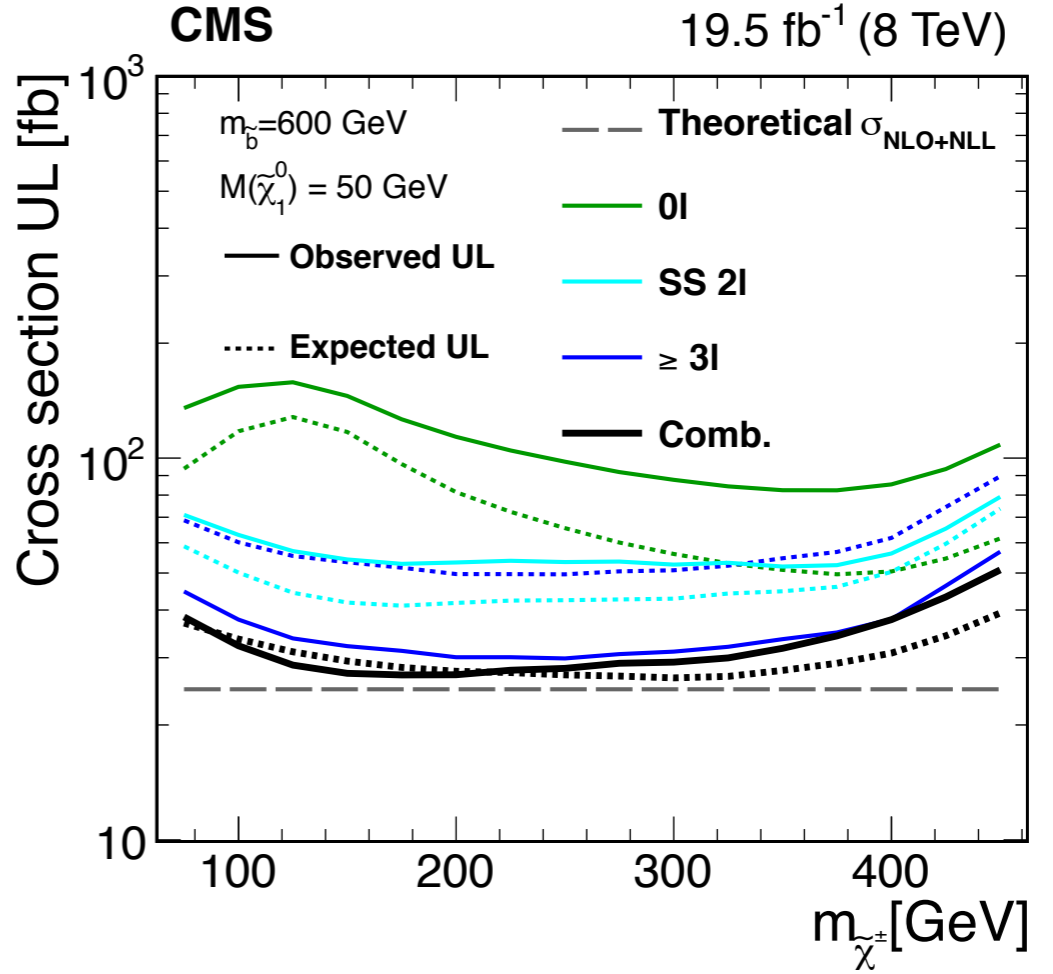
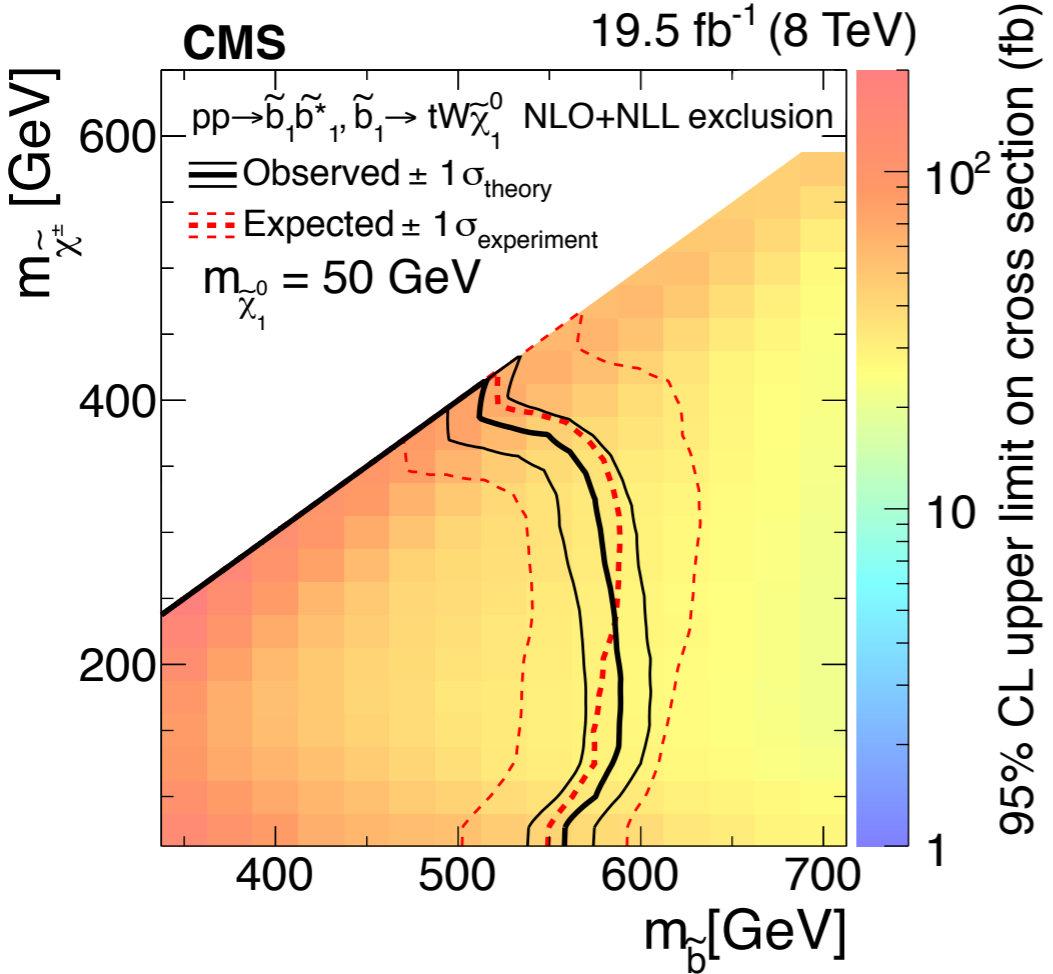
Physics Letters B745 (2015) 5–28

b+4W



Combination of 3 mutually exclusive searches*

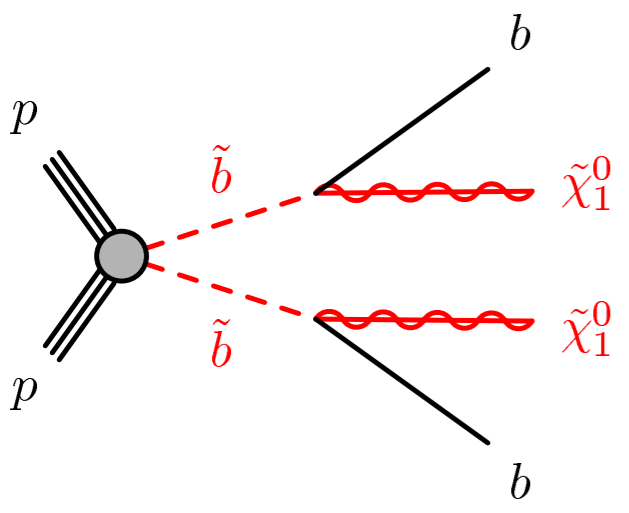
0L + SS 2L + >3L



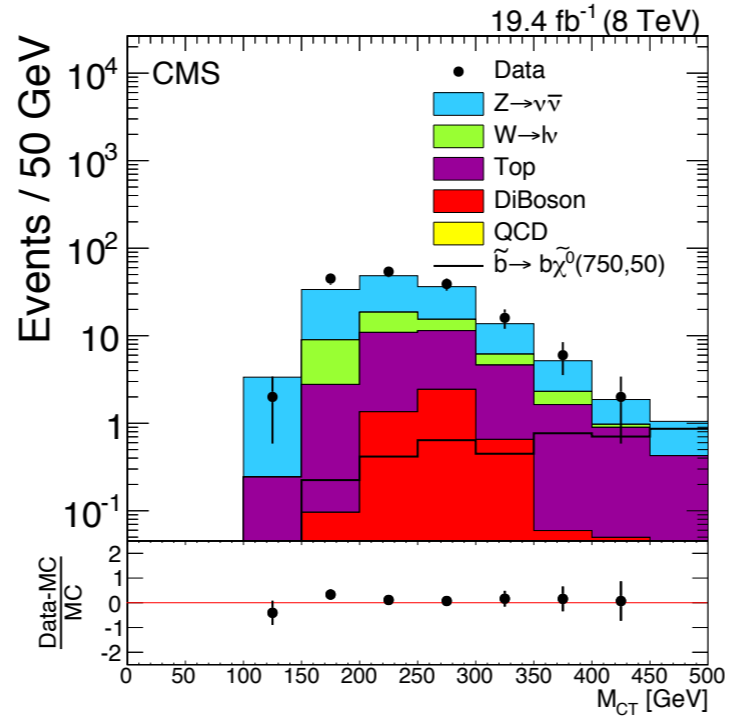
*5 searches are explored, but 0L and OS2L have no sensitivity to this particular model

Combine and conquer!

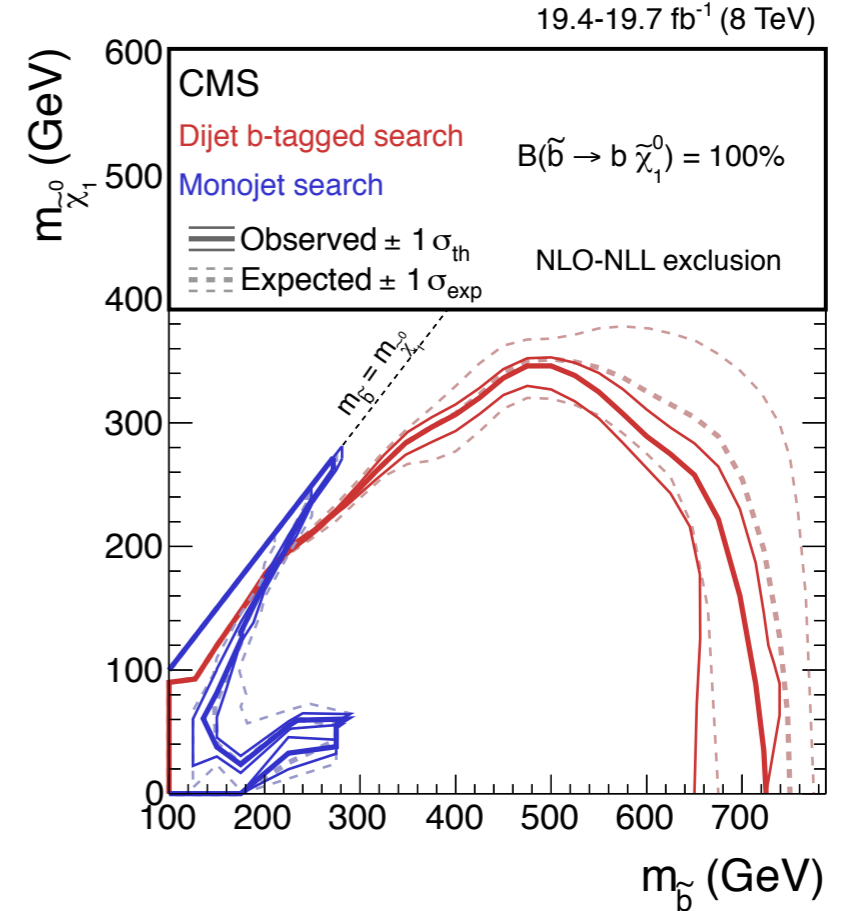
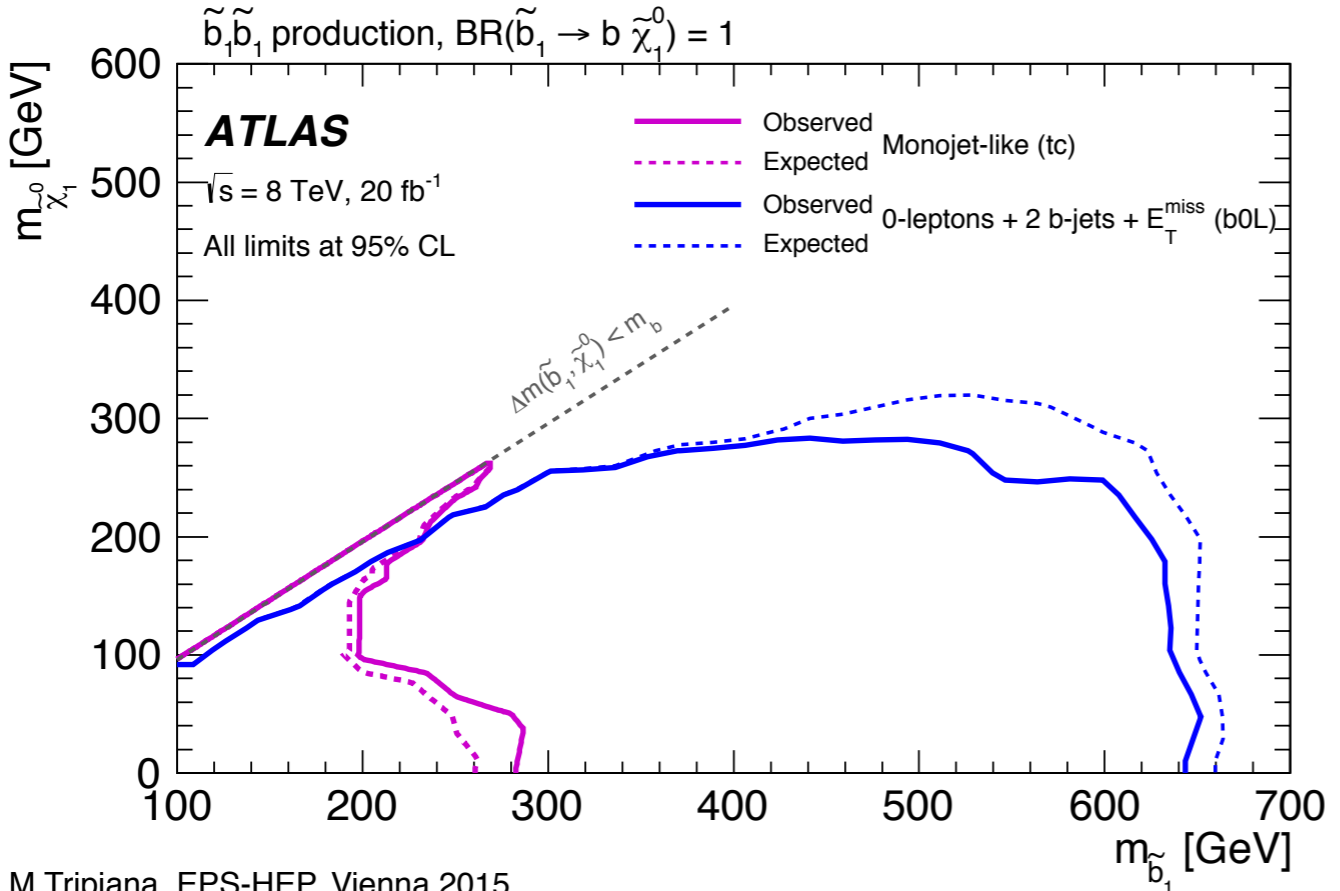
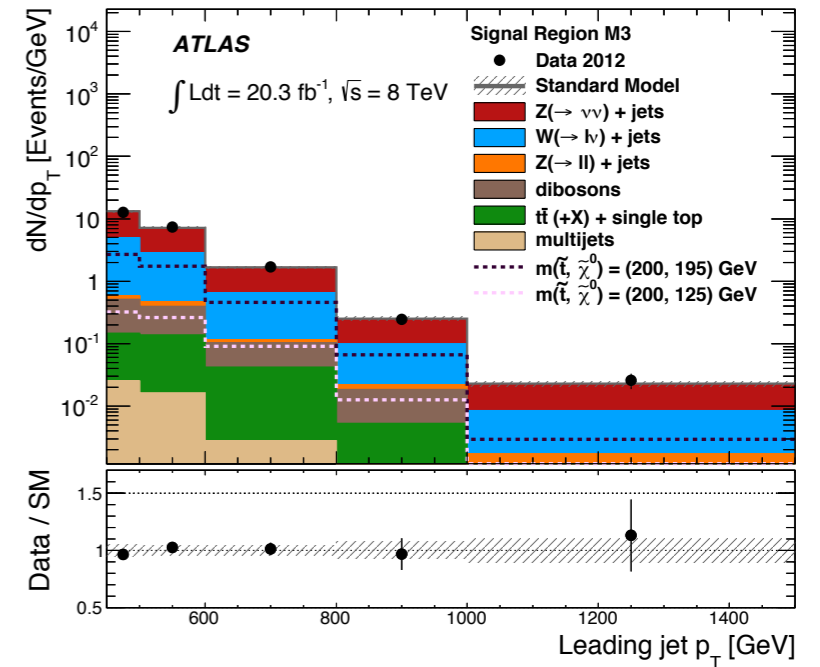
+ sbottom decays



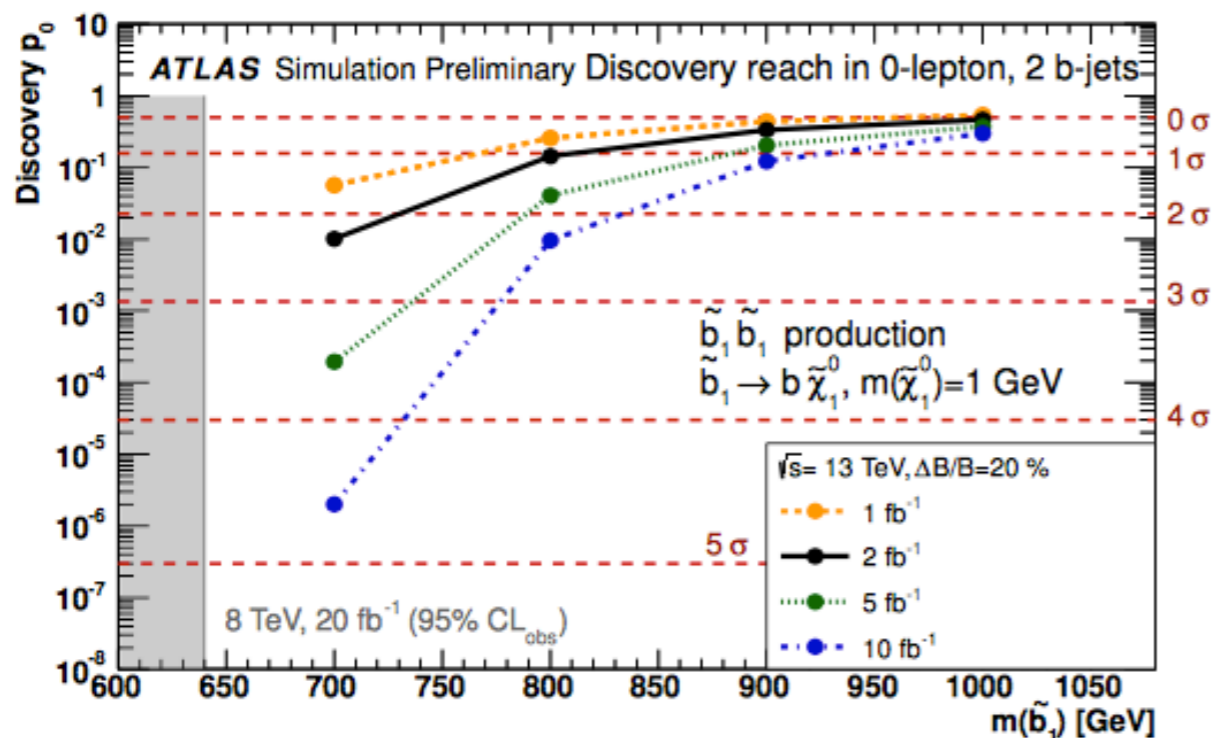
0L+2B + MET + m_{CT}



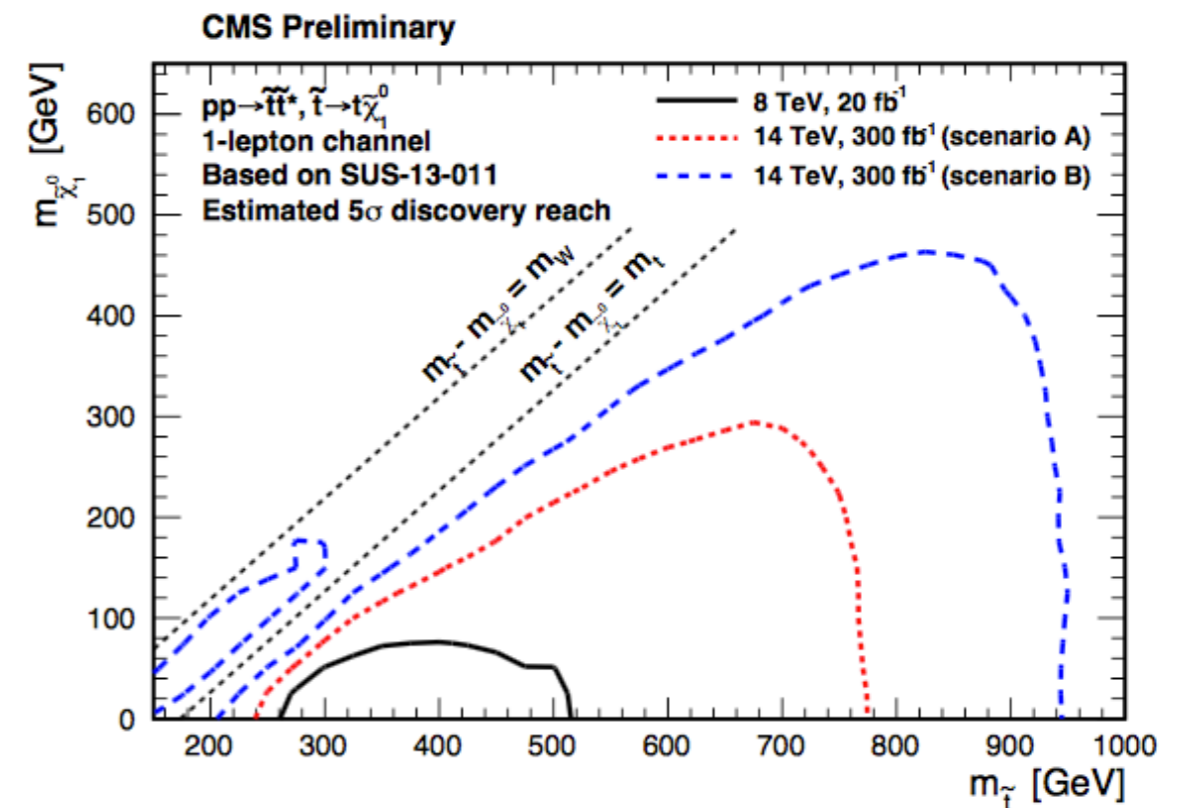
Monojet 1 hard ISR jet + MET



- Despite our best efforts, no evidence for SUSY 3G in Run 1
 - but we have learnt a lot!
 - and significantly squeezed the parameters phase space
- CMS and ATLAS have been preparing intensively for Run2
 - a full programme is already in place
 - all hands on the 13TeV data that's already here!



ATL-PHYS-PUB-2015-005



arxiv.org/1307.7135



-
- BACKUP

Combine and conquer!

Stop decays with a chargino in the decay chain

