

An interface for GEANT4 simulation using ROOT geometry navigation

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Outline

- Motivation
- Integration in GEANT4 VMC
- Ongoing validation procedure
- Some comparisons
- Conclusions

Motivation

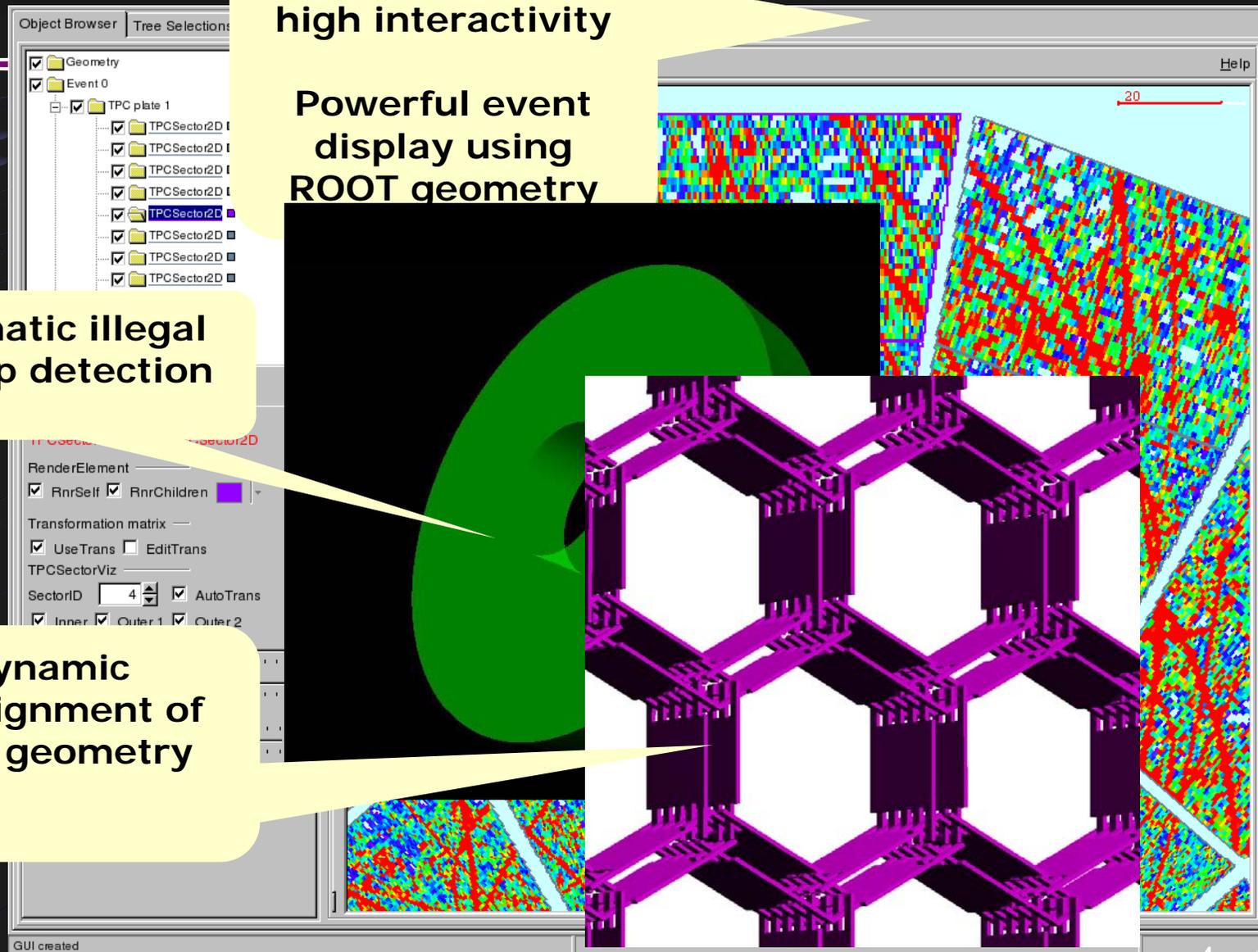
- **Running GEANT4 simulation with ROOT geometry modeller**
 - Currently the only way to run full ALICE simulation with G4
 - ROOT **TGeo** is a multi-purpose geometry package independent of any MC framework
 - Developed by **ALICE offline** in collaboration with **ROOT team**
 - Providing **navigation functionality** designed for tracking detector geometries
 - **Additional features**: checking tools, visualization, alignment tools, ROOT persistency, ...
 - More about TGeo presented at [CHEP03](#)
- **Having an external geometry description as alternative to MC-embedded models**
 - Having 3 transport MC's interfaced with the same geometry
 - **Geometry is used a lot outside the simulation framework**
 - Important component in making a simulation application survive outside the specific MC framework → **Virtual Monte Carlo**

3D graphics with high interactivity

Powerful event display using ROOT geometry

Automatic illegal overlap detection

Dynamic misalignment of ideal geometry



The Virtual Monte Carlo

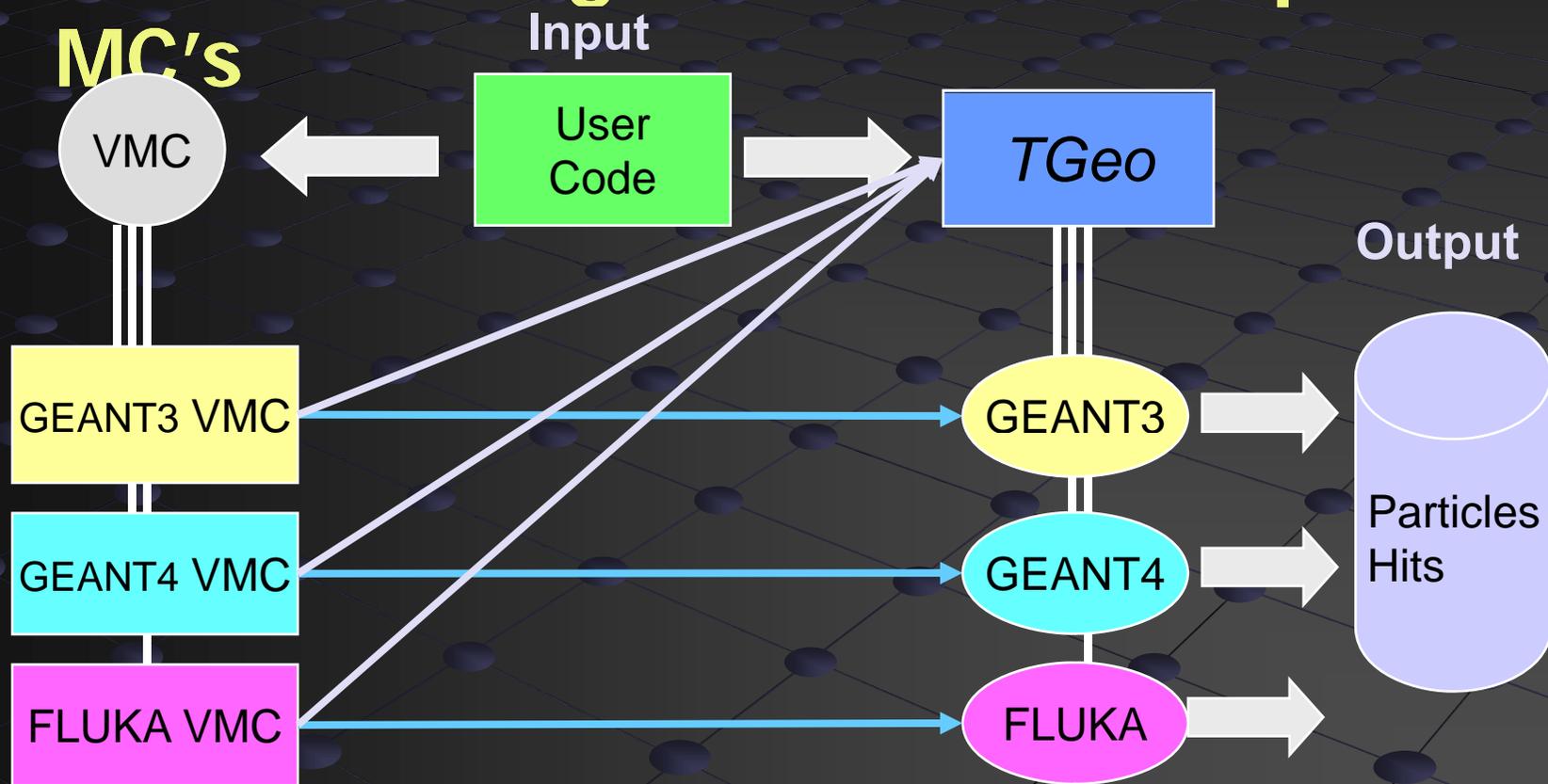
- Allows defining user applications independent of the specific transport code
 - **GEANT3, GEANT4 and FLUKA** supported so far
 - Keeping the **SAME** definition for geometry, I/O formats and detector response simulation
 - Allows running the same application with different MC's
- **VMC** decouples user code from the concrete MC
 - Provides MC-independent API for :
 - **Geometry definition, setting up physics, setting up cuts, handling particle stack ...** (features very different from one MC to another)
 - **Querying MC machine state and kinematics during stepping callbacks** (very similar mechanisms)
- **More on VMC presentations [here](#)**

External geometry – a coherent solution

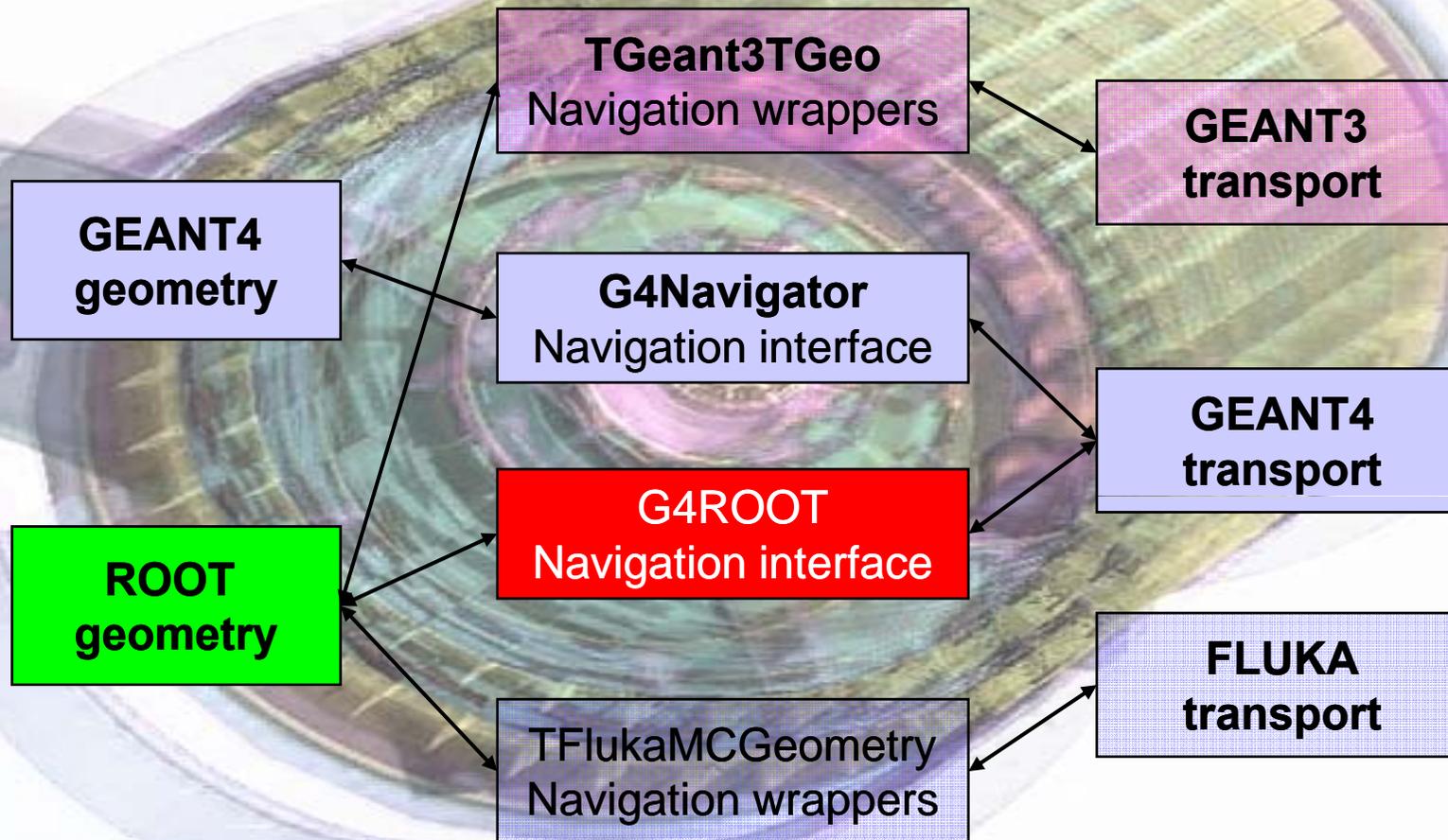
- Trying to keep the MC native geometry have serious limitations
 - The common denominator of all geometry features is rather limited, so conversion is not always possible
 - From experience this becomes fast a blocker when trying to make an application for several MC's
- One of the reasons TGeo was developed
 - Navigation speed was a priority
 - Even behind an interface TGeo gains ~8% in simulation speed in case of ALICE compared to GEANT3 native
 - Even more in case of non-optimized geometries
- In case of FLUKA there were no other way out for running ALICE simulation
 - FLUGG interface testing was not a success for us...
- We needed to make all supported MC transport engines able to work directly with TGeo

TGeo@VMC concept

TGeo as navigator for all transport MC's



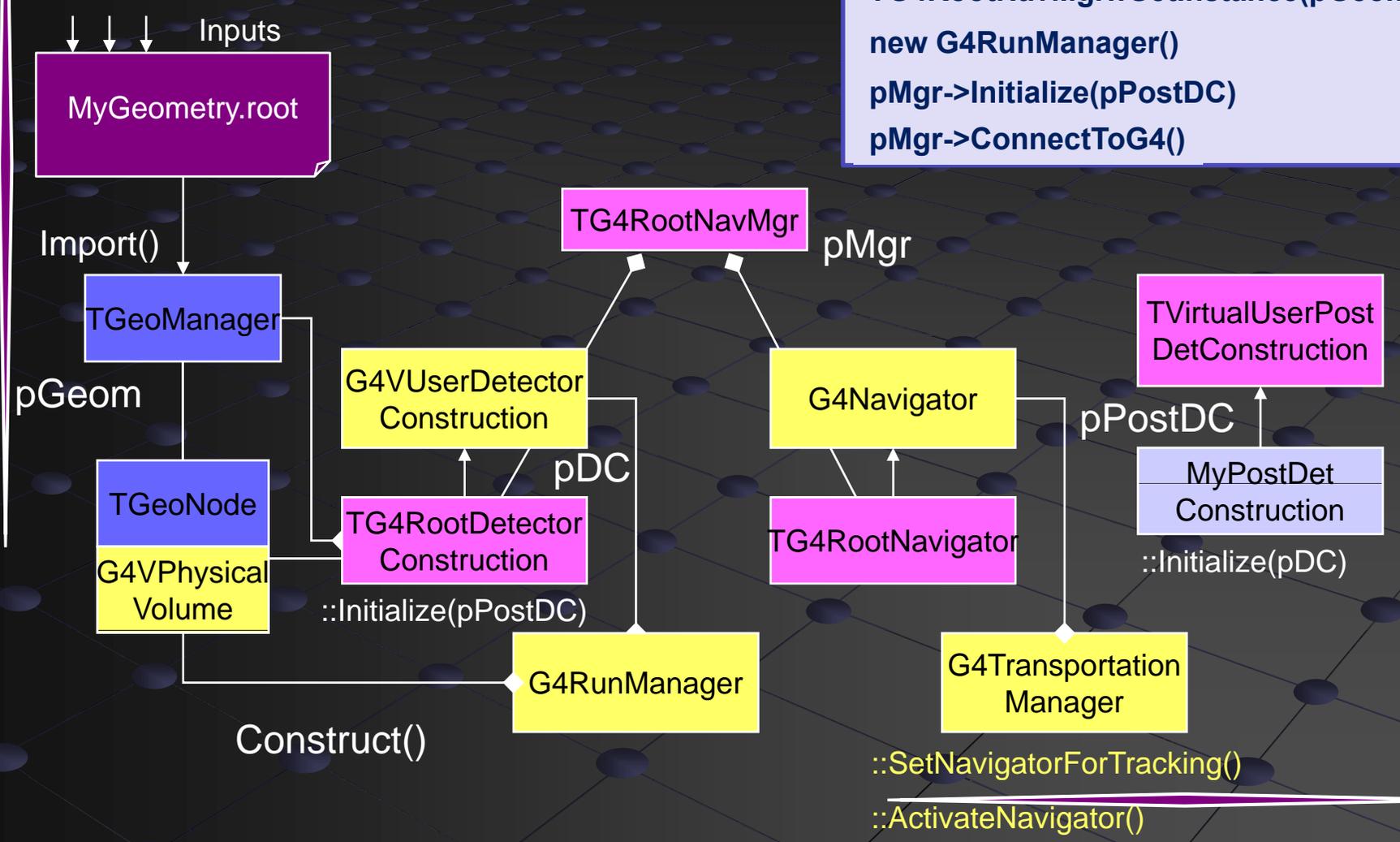
Geometry access during MC transportation



Implementation – navigation interface

- **G4Navigator** – base class for GEANT4 navigation
 - Provides the entry point for all geometry queries related to navigation
- **TG4RootNavigator** : public **G4Navigator**
 - Implementing methods for locating a point, finding the distance to next boundary, computing the safety distance and the normal to a crossed surface
- **More implementation details presented at ROOT 2007 workshop**

How it works



```

TG4RootNavMgr::GetInstance(pGeom)
new G4RunManager()
pMgr->Initialize(pPostDC)
pMgr->ConnectToG4()
  
```

Validation procedure

• Testing with G4 native examples

- Comparing results given by G4/G4ROOT navigation
- Equivalent TGeo geometries with G4 ones
- Done for most Novice examples
 - Results either identical or statistically compatible

• Tests within VGM test setups

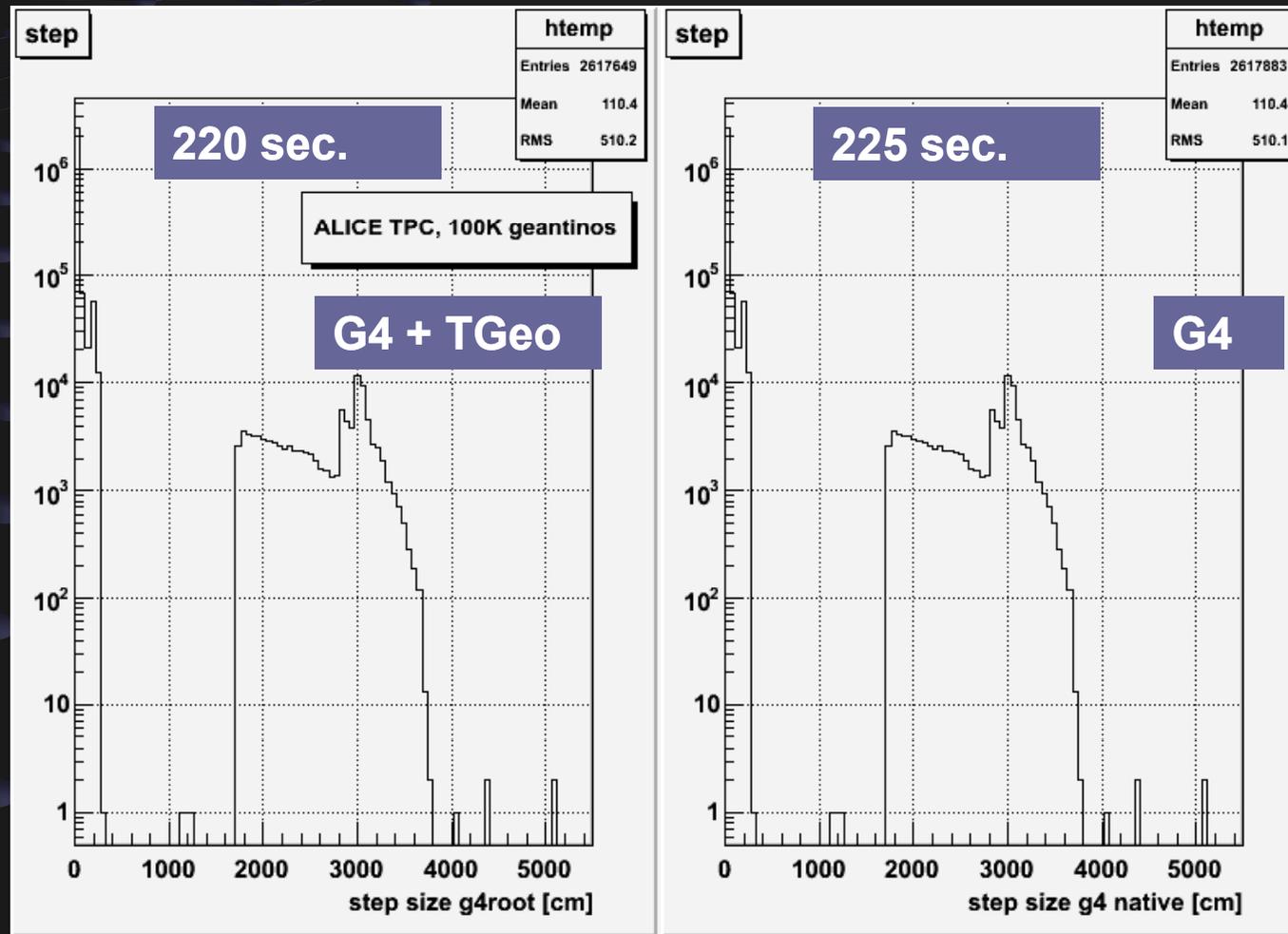
- Checking various geometry configurations and different geometry features
 - Boolean operations, divisions, replicas, ...
- Revealed few bugs in the navigation interface that were fixed
- More complex geometries to be compared – **extremely performant debugging tool !**

Validation procedure (cont)

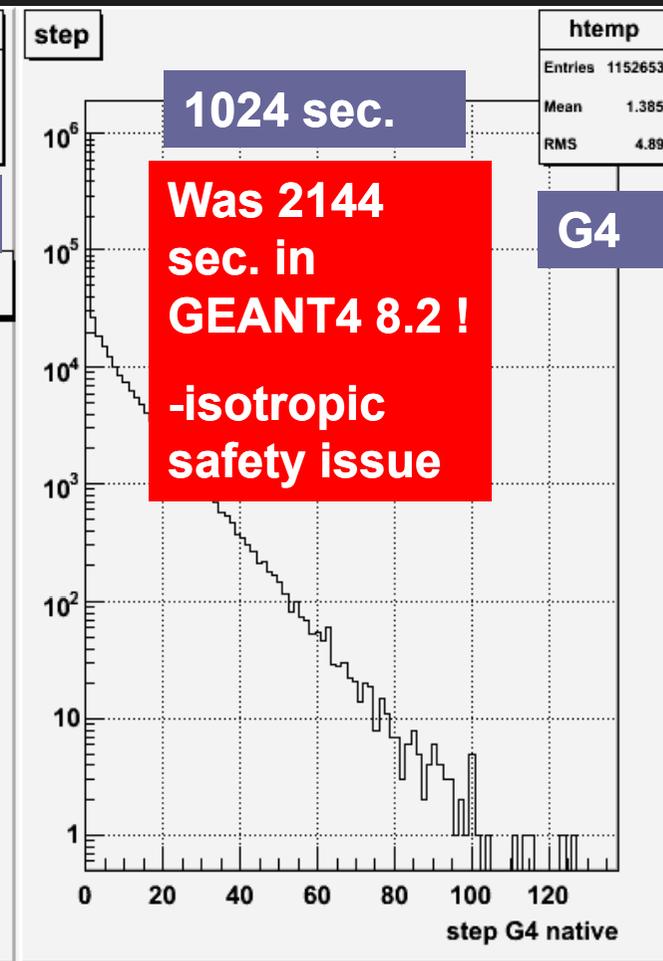
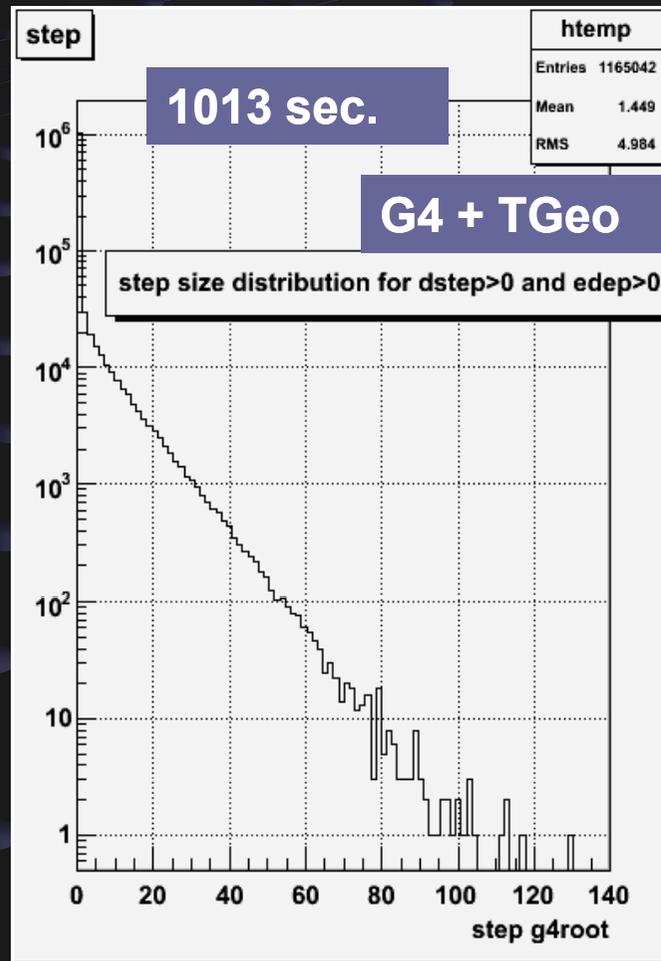
Tests with GEANT4 VMC

- Comparisons with physics switched on/off for real experiments
 - ✦ ALICE was the first candidate
 - ✦ Using GEANT4 9.0 and ROOT 5.17.02
 - ✦ Further testing/feedback expected from other VMC users:
 - MINOS, CBM/PANDA@GSI/FAIR
- Performance comparisons for complex geometries
 - ✦ Realistic timing comparisons can only be done for realistic cases (example geometries much too simple)
 - ✦ Comparisons for ALICE simulation made for different geometry setups for G4 with native/TGeo navigation and with G3/FLUKA
 - ALICE TPC
 - ALICE barrel detectors
 - Full geometry setup except the components that cannot be converted to a native G4 geometry

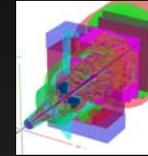
Geantinos comparisons (TPC)



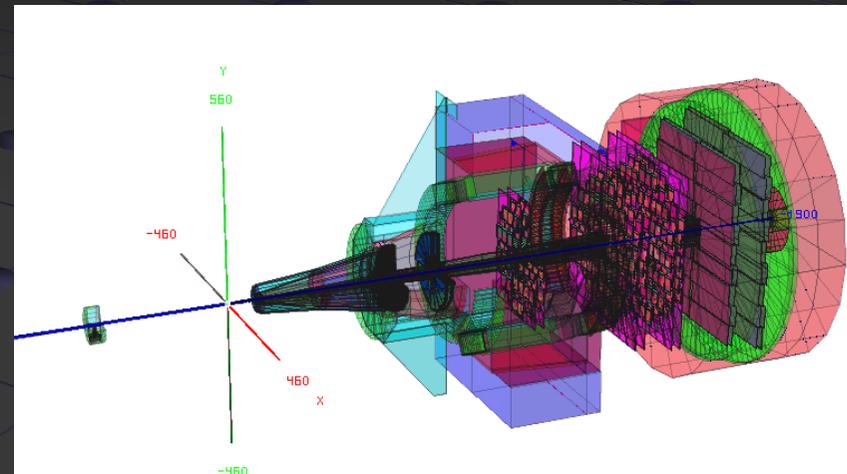
TPC – 5K particles, physics + field



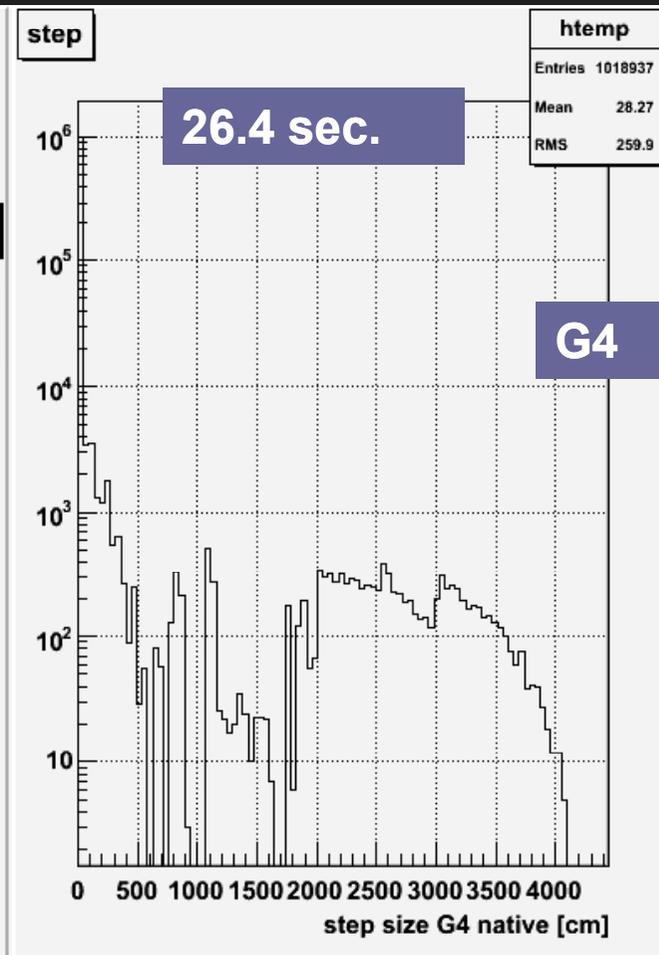
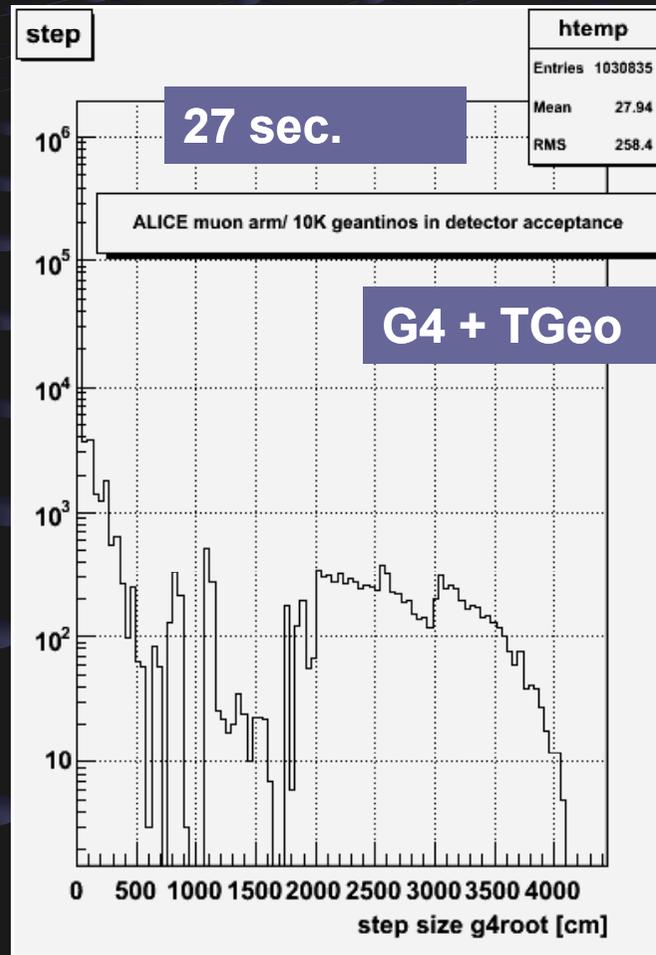
ALICE MUON ARM



- 10K geantinos within acceptance
- 500 HIJING parameterized (0.5-999 GeV)
- Step length distributions
- Most particles stopped within the absorber

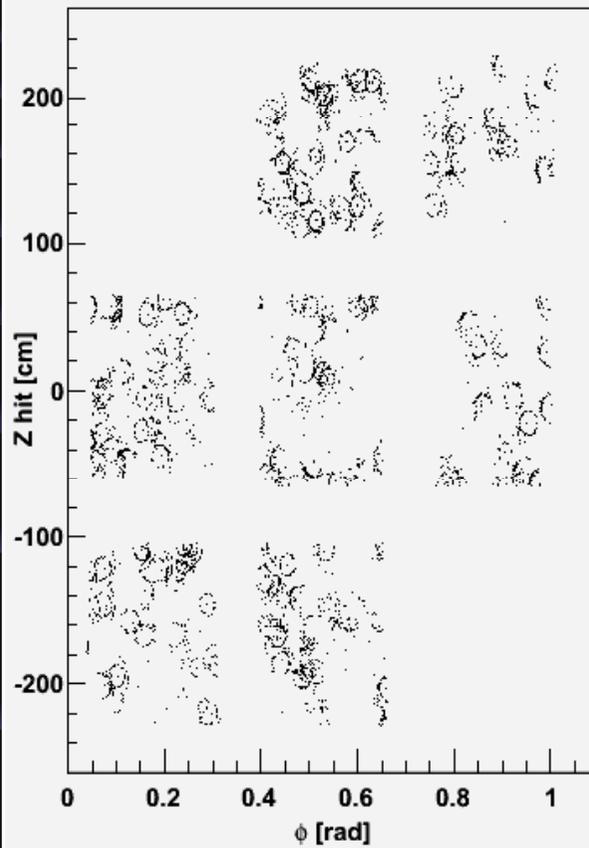


10 K geantinos MUON

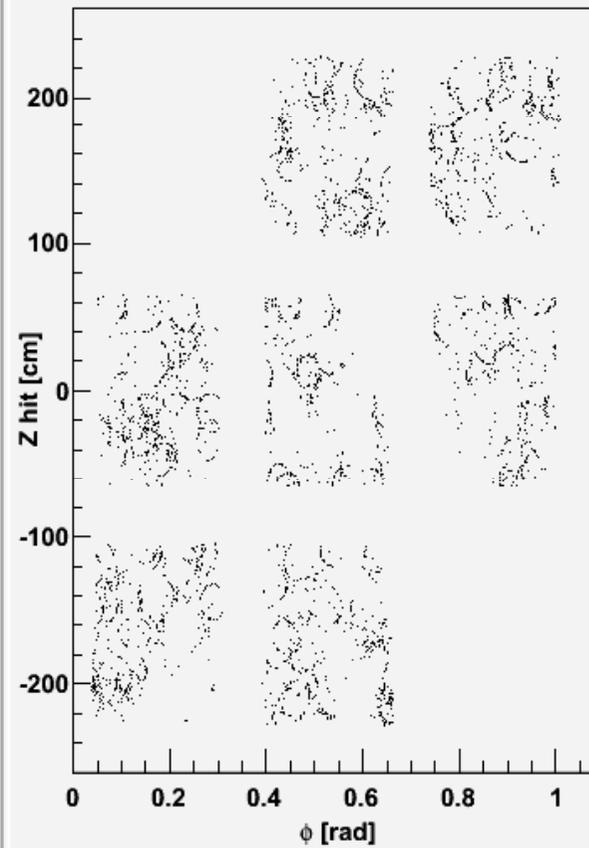


HMPID (RICH) simulation

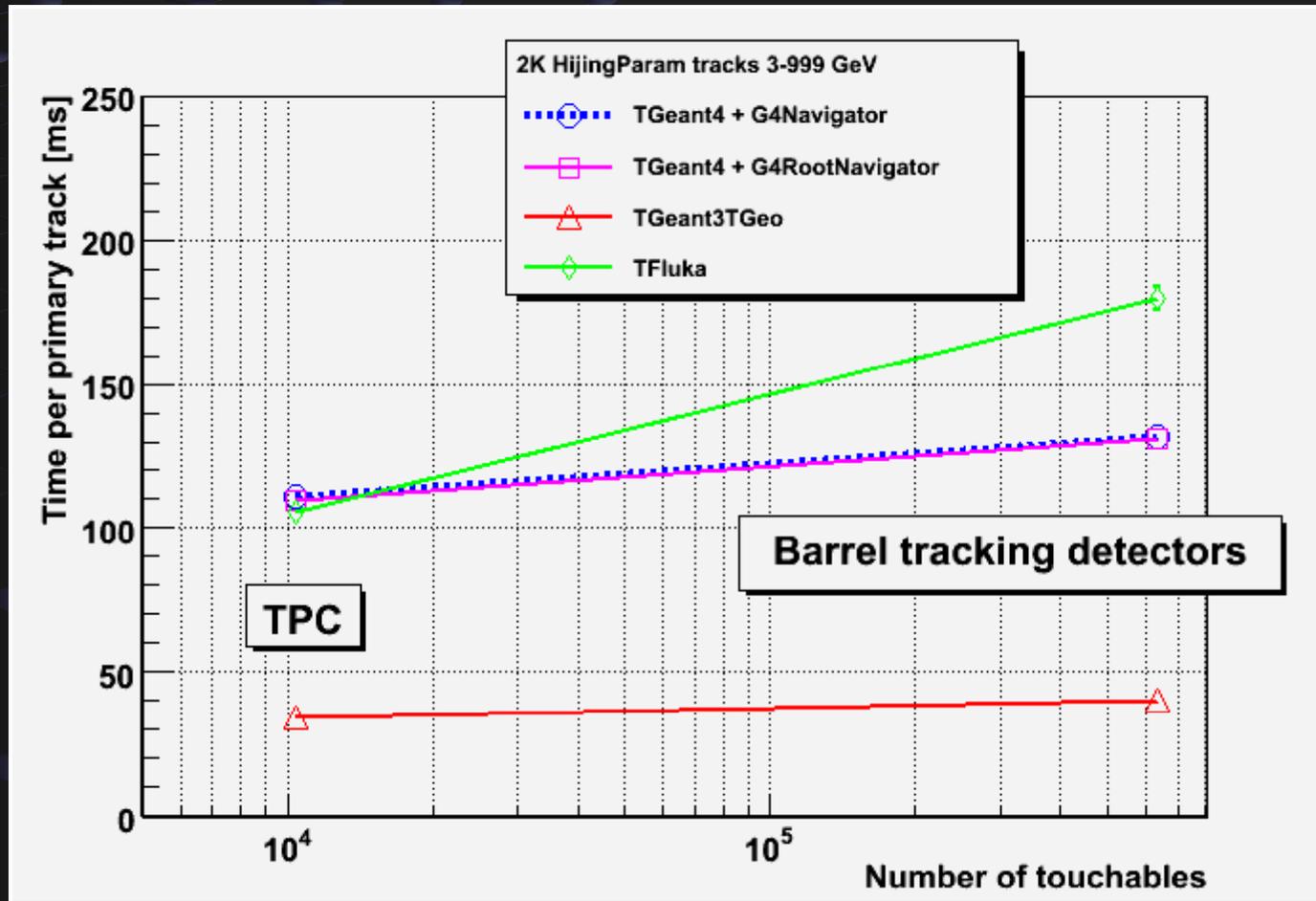
GEANT4 + TGeoNavigator



GEANT3

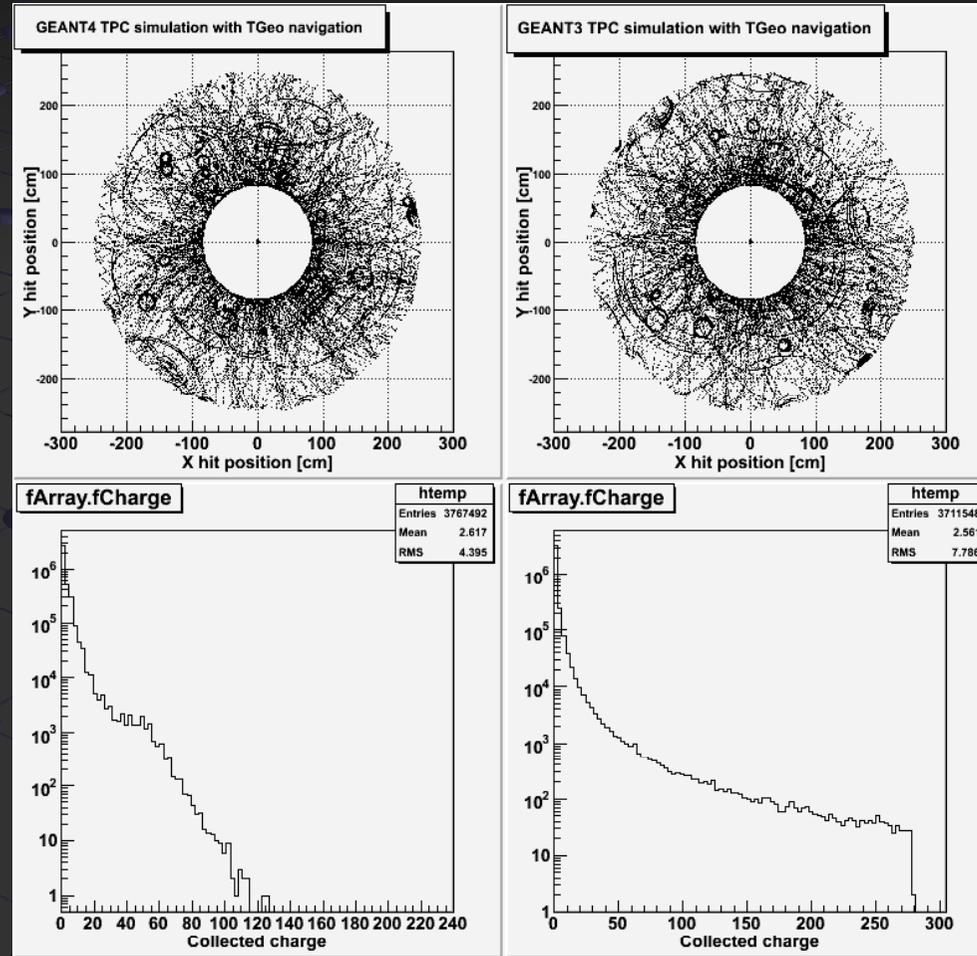


Timing benchmarks



Differences

- Bigger difference in timing with structures in (beam pipe, shielding, ...)
 - To be understood by double-checking the cuts
- “Small steps” issue observed for both GEANT4 and FLUKA – affects TPC and TRD simulations
- When the step size is forced to values with energy deposition close to the gas ionization potential, energy loss fluctuations are not correctly considered



Availability

- **Interface introduced in ROOT as **G4ROOT** module**
 - **README file describing how to compile the module**
 - **`$ROOTSYS/configure --enable-g4root`**
 - **Available starting from:**
 - **ROOT version 5.14**
 - **GEANT4 version 8.2**
- **GEANT4 optical photon transport N06 example interfaced to demonstrate interface usage**

Summary

- **A navigation interface for GEANT4 simulation using TGeo geometry is available**
 - Starting with ROOT v5.14, GEANT4 v8.2
 - Interface used by GEANT4_VMC v2.0
 - The interface requires a TGeo geometry representation and minor additions (example available)
- **Most benefits by usage via VMC**
 - **The same geometry can be used for 3 MC's and in reconstruction/event displays, ...**
 - **GEANT3, GEANT4 and FLUKA**
 - Navigation based on the same geometry allow reliable comparisons for the MC predictions

Summary

- **Comparative tests in realistic ALICE setups show consistency between GEANT4 and ROOT geometries**
 - **Tested with GEANT4 9.0 and ROOT 5.17.02**
 - **There is no performance penalty observed when running G4 simulation with native compared to ROOT geometry**
 - **There is a noticeable difference in time between GEANT3 and GEANT4/FLUKA based simulations for ALICE**
 - **Some tuning is needed both for the physics lists and cuts**

Acknowledgements

• **GEANT4 team**

- **Support for changes in G4Navigator to accommodate this interface**

• **ALICE Offline & ROOT teams**

- **Supporting the development and facilitating the integration in ROOT framework**

• **All current (and future) contributors...**