

CHEP'07
VICTORIA, BC



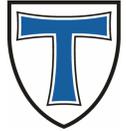
**International Conference on Computing
in High Energy and Nuclear Physics**
2-7 Sept 2007 Victoria BC Canada

Simulation and Event Reconstruction inside the PandaRoot Framework

Stefano Spataro

for the  collaboration

JUSTUS-LIEBIG-
 UNIVERSITÄT
GIESSEN



Overview

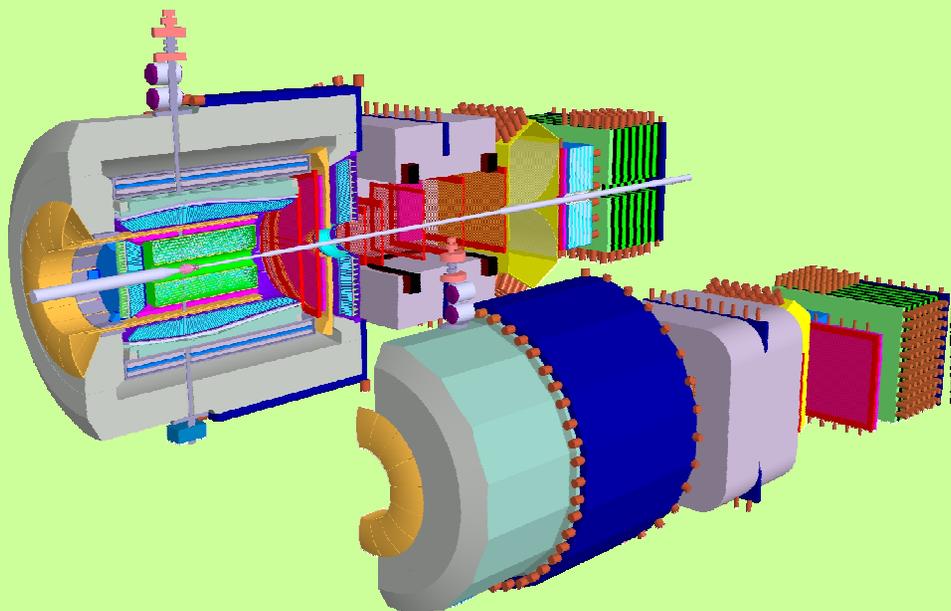
- Introduction on Panda
- Structure of the framework
- Event generation
- Detector implementation
- Reconstruction

The Panda experiment

AntiProton Annihilations at Darmstadt

Multi purpose detector at FAIR

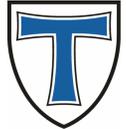
$\bar{p}p, \bar{p}A$ collisions
 $1.5 \Rightarrow 15 \text{ GeV}/c$ (\bar{p} momentum)



Physics program



- Charmonium ($\bar{c}c$) spectroscopy
- Open charm spectroscopy
- Search for gluonic excitations (hybrids - glueballs)
- Charmed hadrons in nuclei
- Single and double Hypernuclei
- Other options (Parton Distrib., EM Form Factor...)



Software development in Panda

In September 2006



Panda collaboration board

Developing the code inside FairRoot project

see
D.Bertini talk
h. 16:50 here

PandaRoot

Debian 3.1
Gentoo
SUSE (9, 10.X)
Fedora (2, 4, 5)
Ubuntu
SL (3, 4)
...

- Framework for **simulation** and **analysis**
- Based on **ROOT** (5.14)
- Virtual Monte-Carlo (VMC 2.0, G4 8.2)
- Working on many **Linux distributions**
and with many **compilers**

Gcc 3.3.5
Gcc 3.4.2
Gcc 4.0.2
Gcc 4.0.3
Gcc 4.1.4
Gcc 4.1.2
...

...compiled and running on more than 10 Linux platforms

Cross-check between different distributions

[login or create account](#)



PandaRoot Dashboard

10. August 2007 09:59:59 CEST

[Repository >](#) [Documentation >](#) [Home](#)

[\[Nightly\]](#) [\[Continuous\]](#) [\[Experimental\]](#) [\[Coverage\]](#) [\[Style\]](#) [\[DynamicAnalysis\]](#)

« **Nightly - 09.08.07 10:00 to 10.08.07 10:00** »

Site	Build Name ↑	Update	Build			Test				Time Stamp
			Error	Warning	Time	NotRun	Failed	Passed	Time	
opteron.cluster.rug.nl	Debian-GNU/Linux-gcc3.3.5	 152	2	2	15,3	0	0	3	1,6	10.08.07 06:00
kvip81.kvi.nl	Fedora-GNU/Linux-gcc3.4.2	 152	2	2	10,7	0	0	3	1,6	10.08.07 06:00
cca03.physik.uni-giessen.de	Gentoo-GNU/Linux-gcc4.1.1	 128	0	2	14,7	0	0	3	1,3	10.08.07 06:00
pktw61.phy.tu-dresden.de	openSUSE-10.2-GNU/Linux-gcc4.1.2	 88	0	2	5,7	0	0	3	0,9	10.08.07 01:59

[\[Nightly\]](#) [\[Continuous\]](#) [\[Experimental\]](#) [\[Coverage\]](#) [\[Style\]](#) [\[DynamicAnalysis\]](#)

« **Continuous - 09.08.07 10:00 to 10.08.07 10:00** »

Site	Build Name	Update	Build			Test				Time Stamp ↓
			Error	Warning	Time	NotRun	Failed	Passed	Time	

[\[Nightly\]](#) [\[Continuous\]](#) [\[Experimental\]](#) [\[Coverage\]](#) [\[Style\]](#) [\[DynamicAnalysis\]](#)

« **Experimental - 09.08.07 10:00 to 10.08.07 10:00** »

Site	Build Name	Update	Build			Test				Time Stamp ↓
			Error	Warning	Time	NotRun	Failed	Passed	Time	
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kvip81.kvi.nl	Fedora-GNU/Linux-gcc3.4.2	 150	2	2	11,0	0	0	3	1,4	10.08.07 01:01
opteron.cluster.rug.nl	Debian-GNU/Linux-gcc3.3.5	 75	0	0	0,0					10.08.07 01:01
pktw61.phy.tu-dresden.de	openSUSE-10.2-GNU/Linux-gcc4.1.2	 31	0	2	5,7	0	0	3	0,9	09.08.07 11:20
pktw61.phy.tu-dresden.de	openSUSE-10.2-GNU/Linux-gcc4.1.2	 31	0	0	0,0					09.08.07 11:19



PandaRoot framework

High versatility

Detector geometries,
Magnetic field,...

Event
Generation

Transport
Model

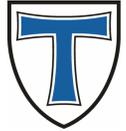
Digitization
Analysis

UrQmd, EvtGen,
DPM...

Geant3, Geant4, (Fluka)

VirtualMC

Reconstruction



Event generation

Create **physical events** for realistic simulation

Flat generators



Uniform distributions

Acceptance,
Efficiency, ...

EvtGen generator



Handling of complex
decay chains

Resonances

DPM generator



Dual Parton Model
(string fragmentation)

background studies

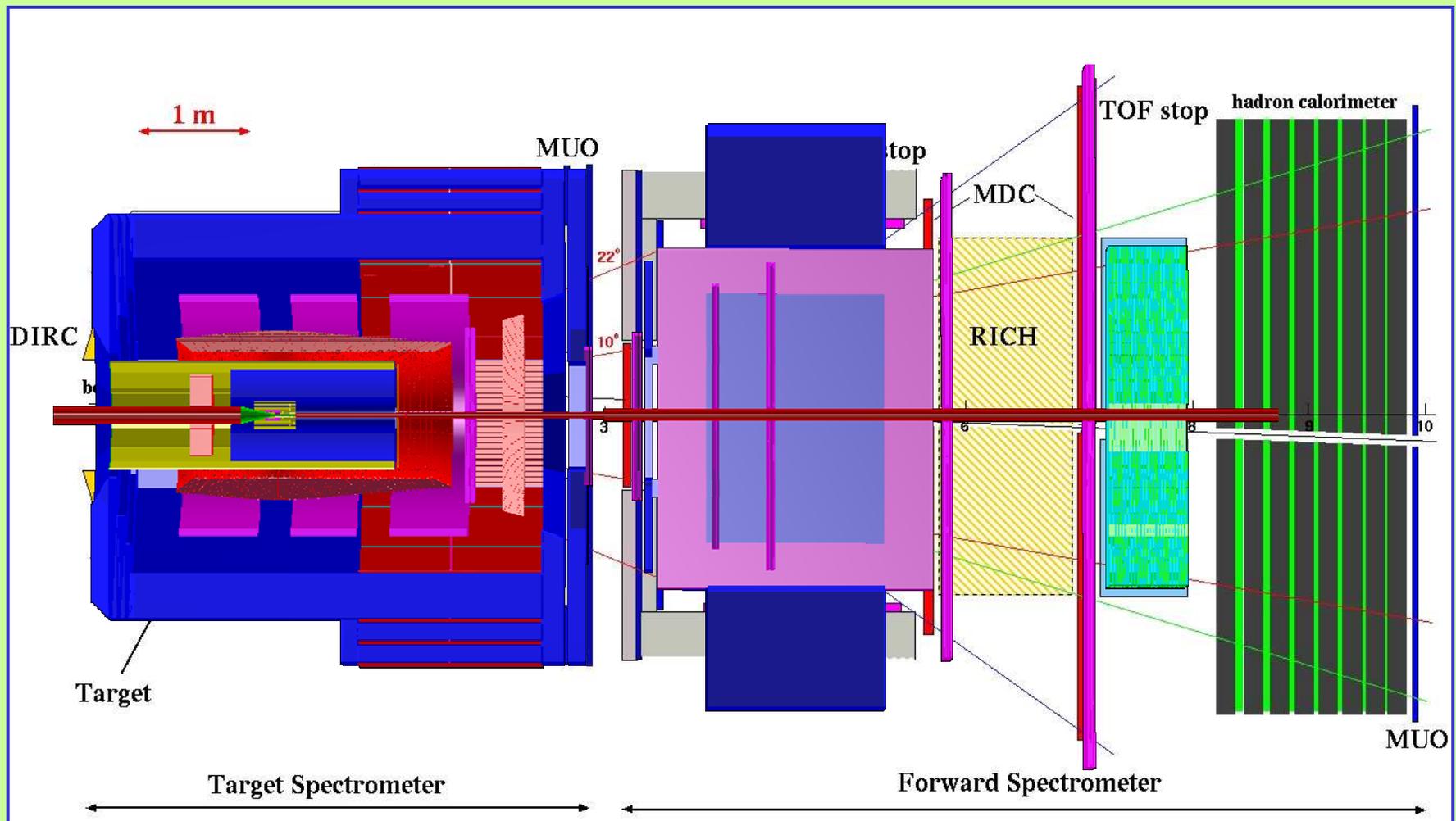
UrQmd interface

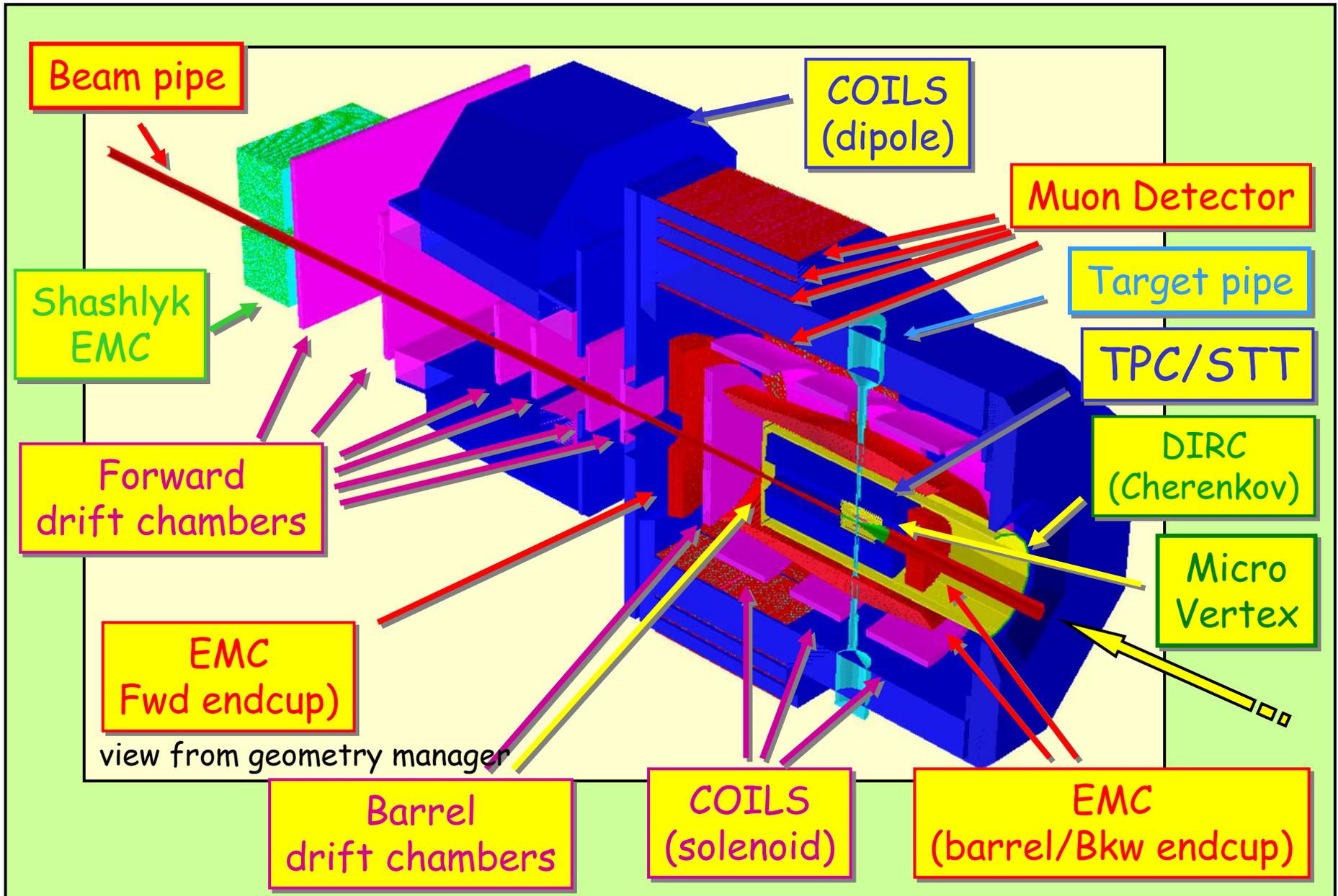
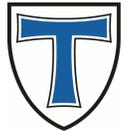


Microscopic model
for nuclear reactions

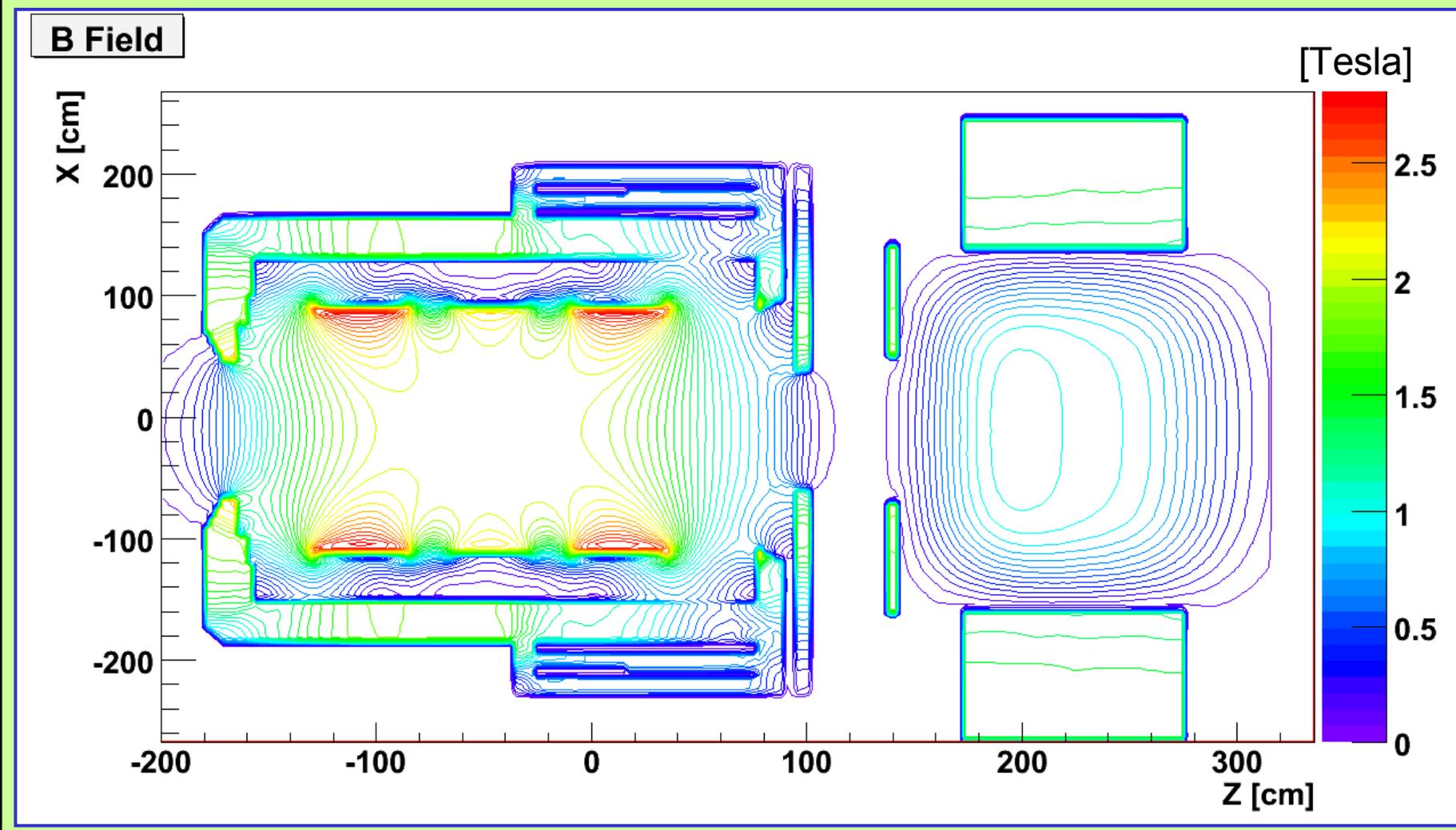
$\bar{p}A$ collisions

Detector implementation: proposed geometry

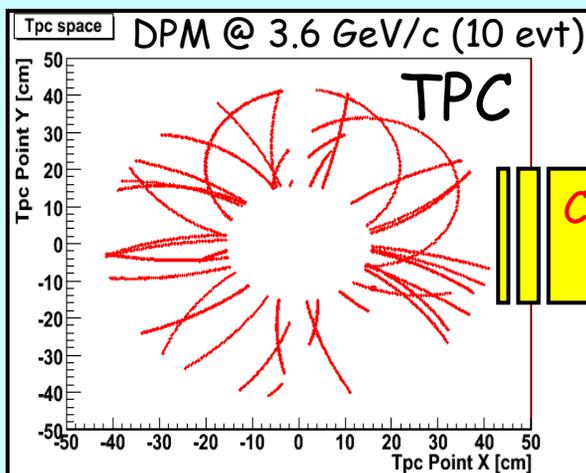




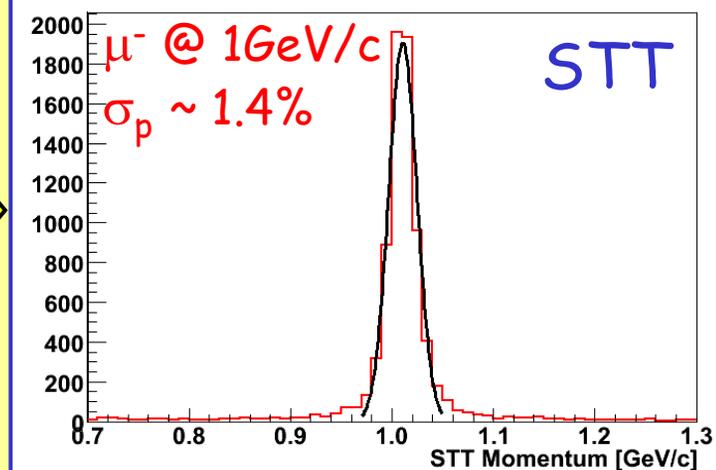
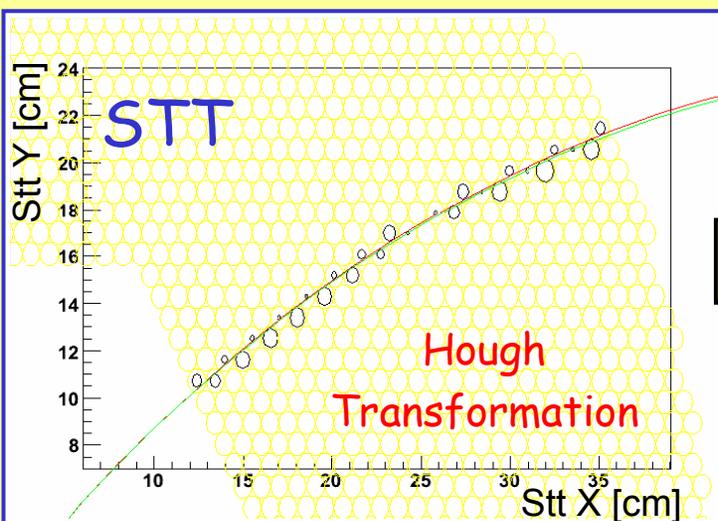
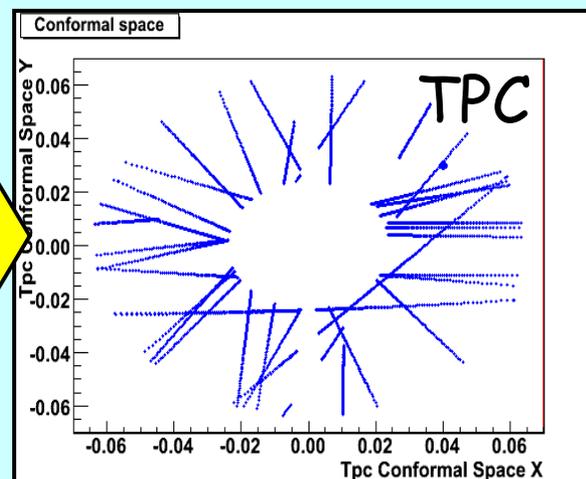
Detector implementation: magnetic field map



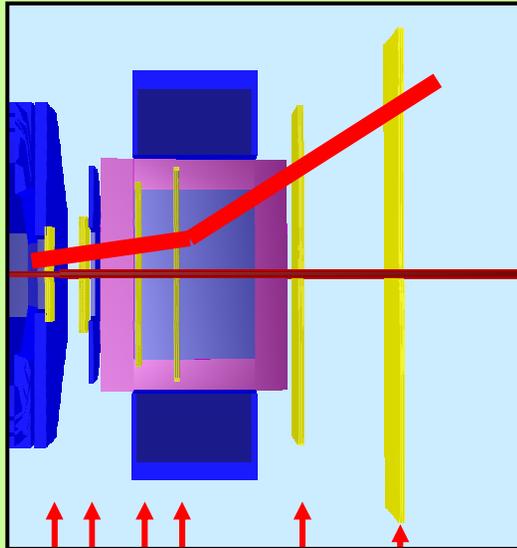
Tracking: target spectrometer



Conformal mapping



Tracking: forward spectrometer ($\theta < 10^\circ$)



- Six drift chamber planes
- Two **before** the magnetic field
 - Two **inside** the magnetic field
 - Two **after** the magnetic field

At the moment:

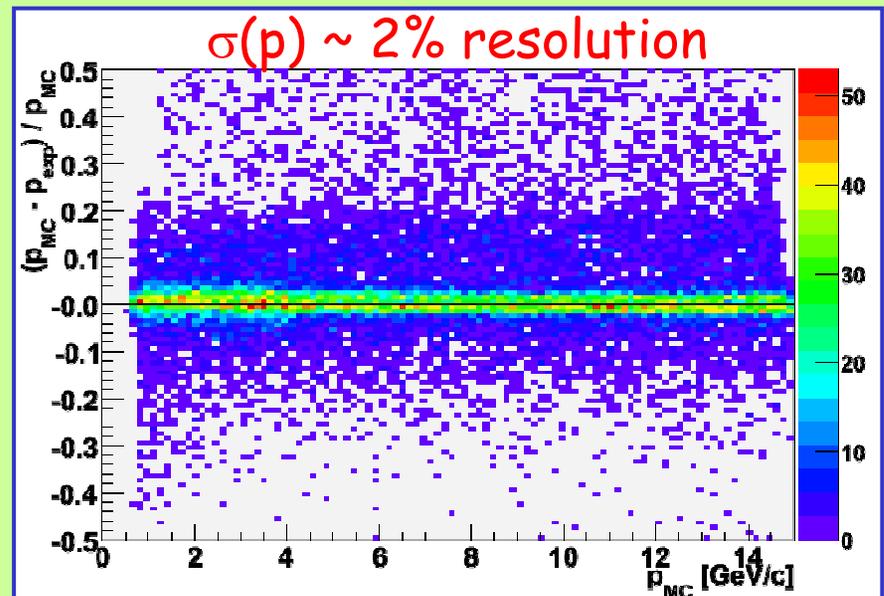
Pattern recognition:

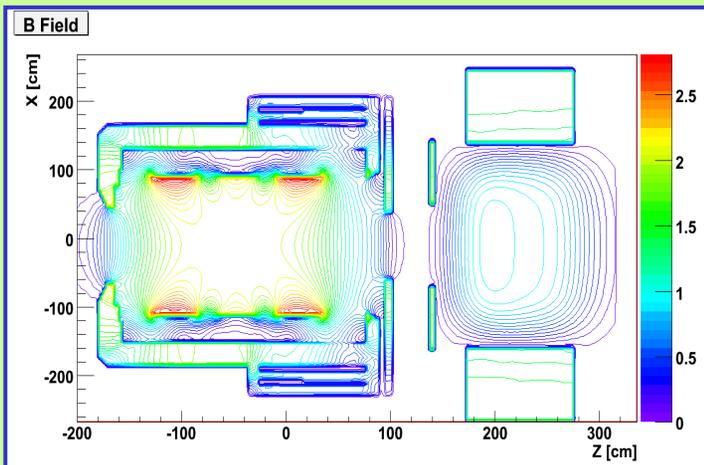
- Principal Component Analysis

Momentum reconstruction:

- Kick parametrization (4 chambers)

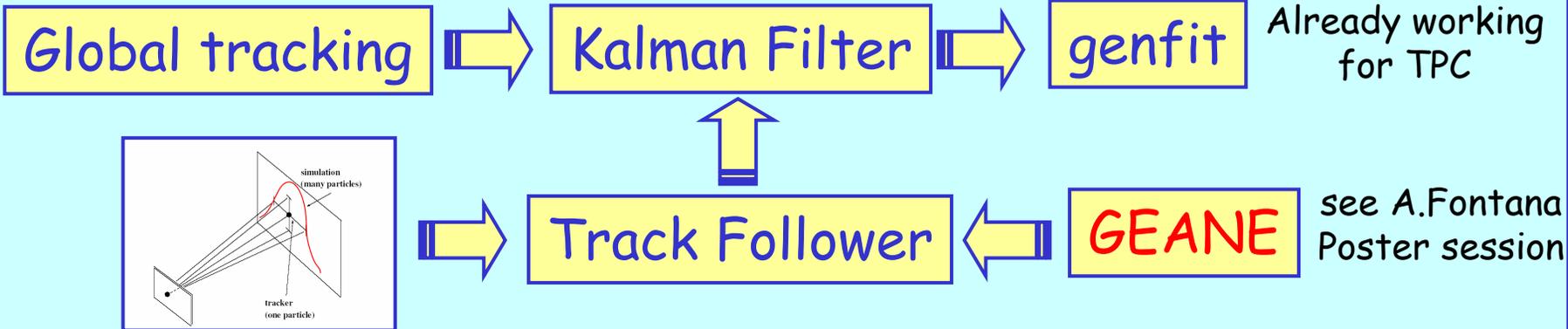
Very fast algorithm (no fit)
Good prefit value for RK/Kalman





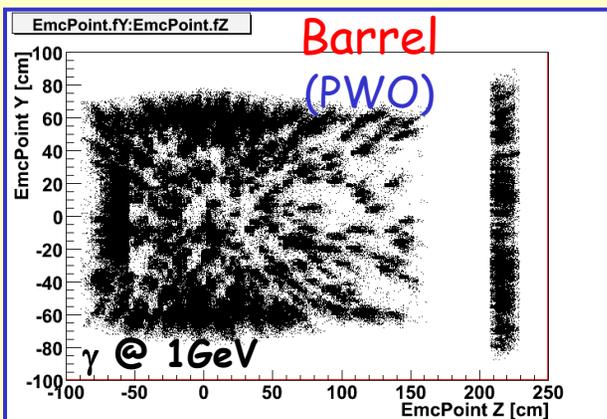
Global Tracking

- How to have a high resolution tracking?
- How to merge different detectors?
- How to deal with field inhomogeneity?

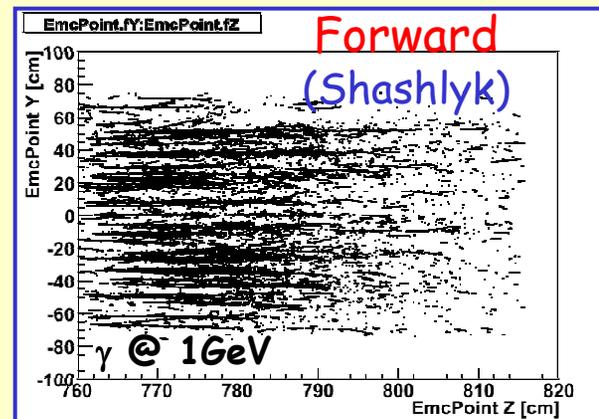


Use of the same geometry for simulation and track following !

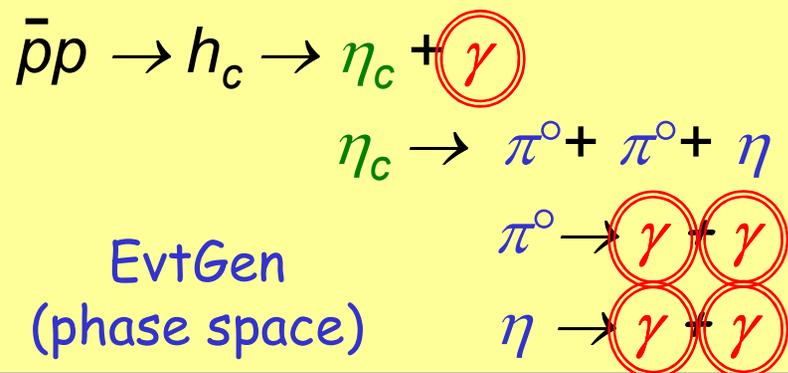
EMC reconstruction



Full digitization
and
cluster recognition
(common code)

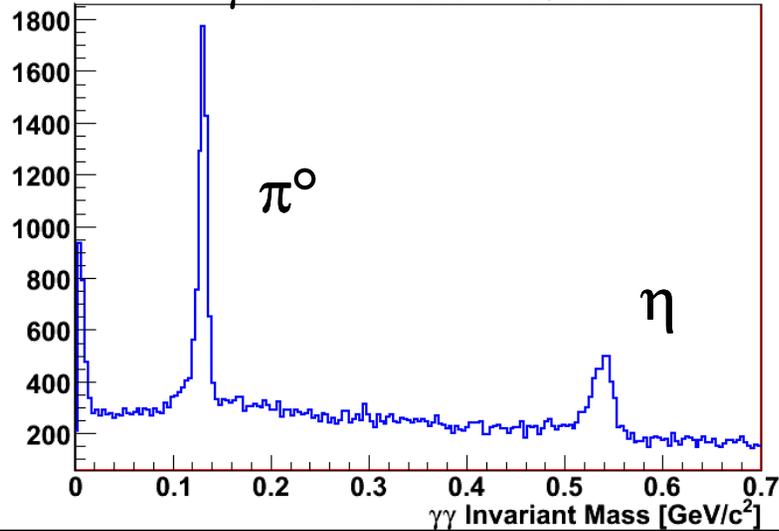


Example: neutral channel in barrel



$M(h_c) = 3526 \text{ MeV}/c^2$
 $P_z(\bar{p}) = 5609 \text{ MeV}/c$

7 photons in the final state

2γ Invariant Mass


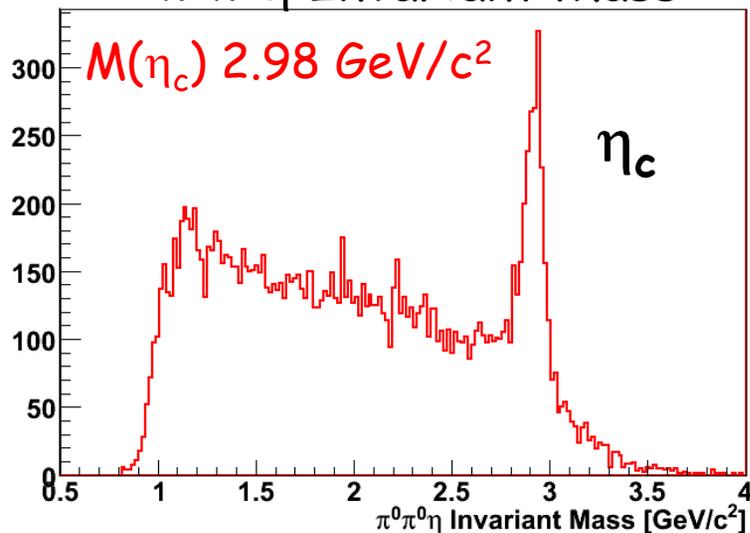
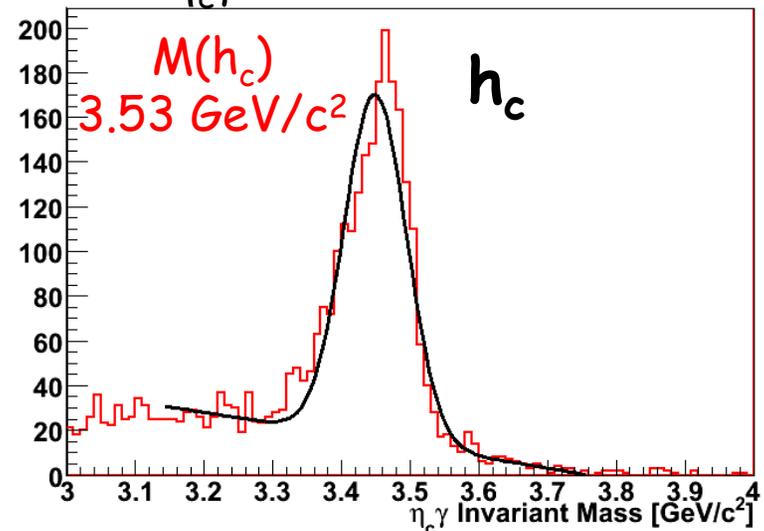
EMC Reconstruction

$$\bar{p}p \rightarrow h_c \rightarrow \eta_c + \gamma$$

$$\eta_c \rightarrow \pi^0 + \pi^0 + \eta$$

$$\pi^0 \rightarrow \gamma + \gamma$$

$$\eta \rightarrow \gamma + \gamma$$

 $\pi^0\pi^0\eta$ Invariant Mass

 $\eta_c\gamma$ Invariant Mass


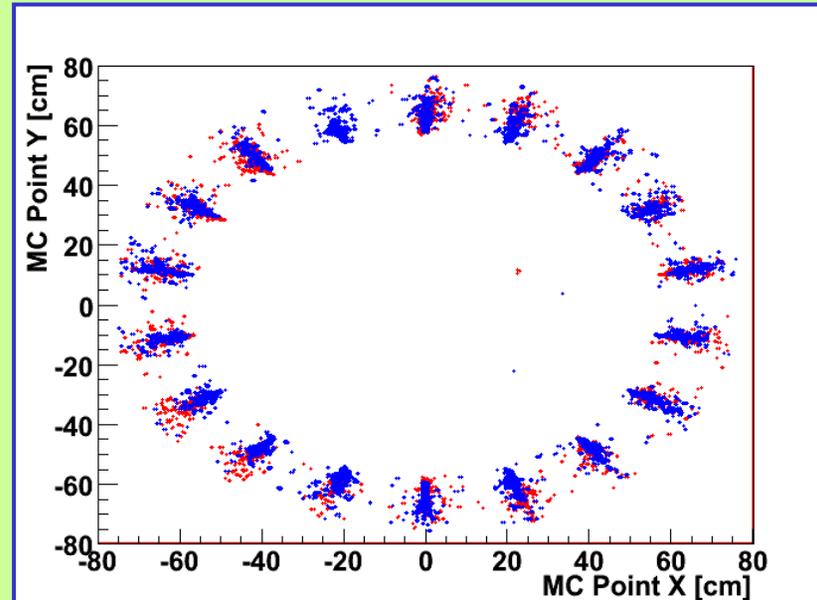
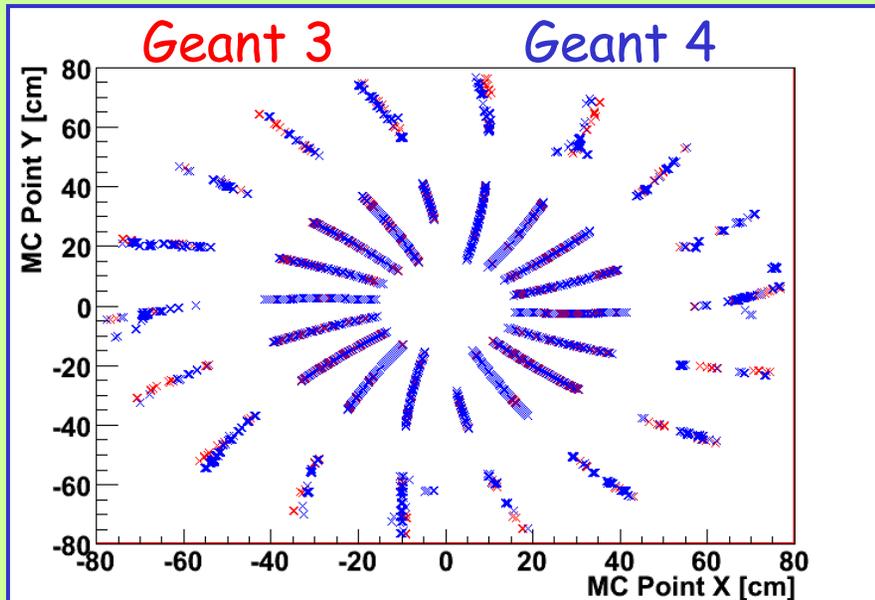
Transport Models Comparison

VirtualMC

With exactly the same code
Changing only one flag

$\mu^- @ 1 \text{ GeV}/c$

$\gamma @ 1 \text{ GeV}/c$

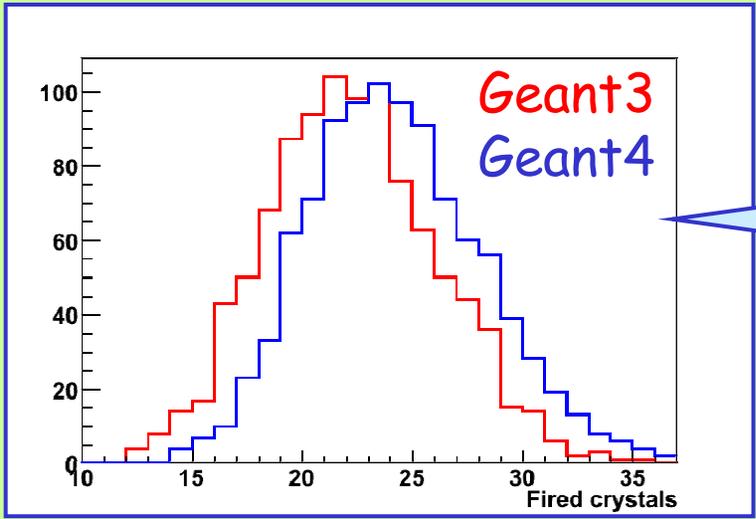


Comparison: γ @ 1GeV in EMC

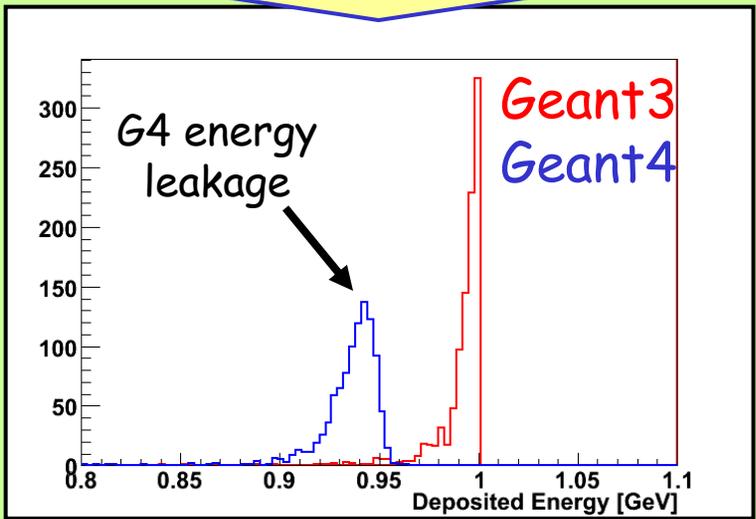
G4 9.0 - EmStandard+EmExtra

Fired crystals multiplicity

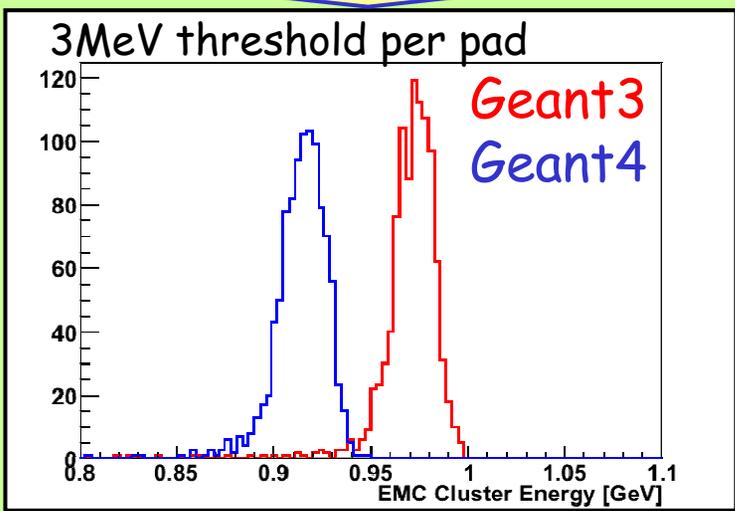
lists/cuts tuning
comparison with bench tests

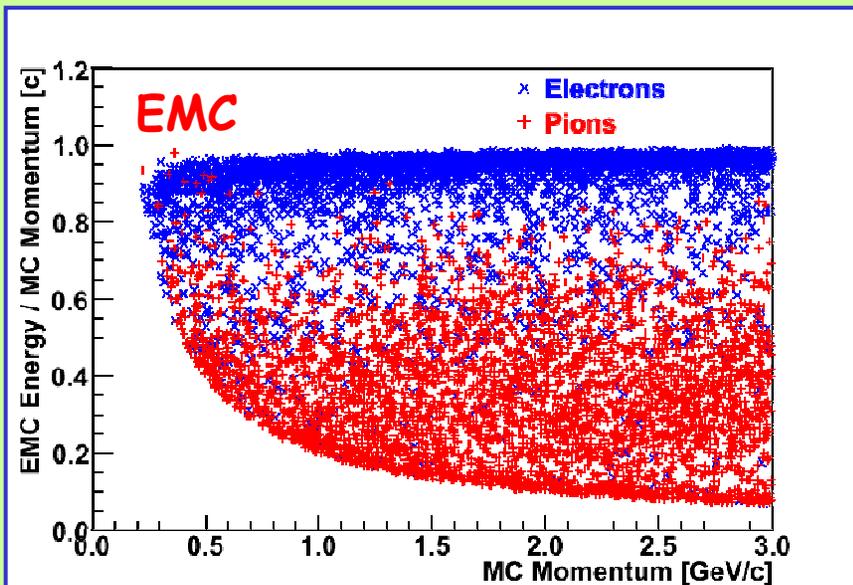


Deposited energy (MC)



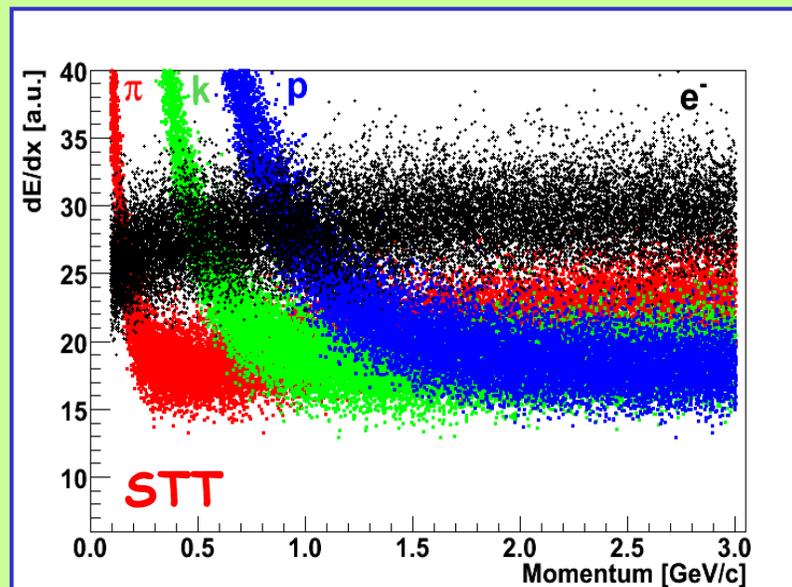
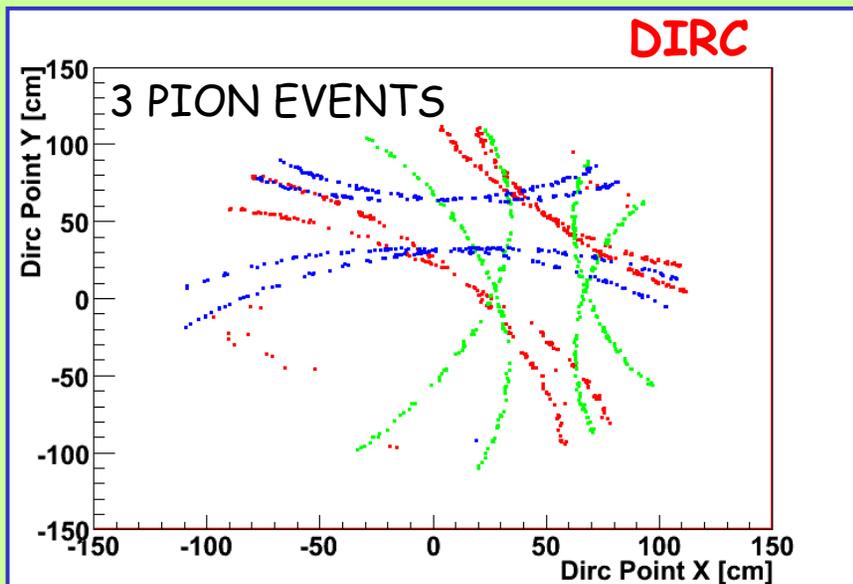
Reconstructed energy (clusters)





Next goal: PID

Match tracks
with
PID detectors



Summary

PandaRoot is now the framework for the Panda full simulation

Features:

- Supported and maintained for many Linux/compiler versions
- Several event generators for different physics studies
- Virtual MonteCarlo -> comparison Geant3, Geant4 (Fluka)

Implementations (after one year):

- Spectrometer geometry almost complete
- Full reconstruction for many detectors (EMC, STT, TPC, MVD)
- Global tracking: ongoing (Kalman + GEANE)

To-do list:

- Complete global tracking
- Construct the Particle Identification information