



Alignment data streams for the ATLAS Inner Detector

A Toroidal LHC Apparatus (ATLAS/CERN)

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The ATLAS Computing Model

Input parameters:

- Collision rate = $L \cdot \sigma = 10^9$ Hz p-p collisions at design luminosity.
- Trigger rate = 200 Hz independent of the luminosity.

High-level Trigger (HLT) CPU Requirements: Simulation model with 100 kHz level-1 trigger (LVL1) accept rate and assuming 8GHz CPUs.

- Level-2 trigger (LVL2):** 500 dual-CPU machines with an accept rate of ~3.2kHz.
- Event Filter (EF):** 1500 dual-CPU machines providing an output of ~200Hz and ~320MB/s.

Grid concept implies a high degree of decentralization with a Tier-0 facility at CERN that will be responsible for:

- Archival and distribution of primary RAW data received from the EF.
- Providing:
 - the prompt reconstruction of the calibration and express streams;
 - first-pass processing of the primary event stream;
- Distribute the derived datasets to the Tier-1 facilities.

EF->Tier-0 streaming baseline model:

- Primary physics stream containing all physics events;
- An express stream containing a subset of events (~5% of the full data);
- The calibration stream;
- The diagnostic stream.

Calibration Stream: Produce calibrations of sufficient quality to allow a useful first-pass processing of the main stream with minimum latency.

Latency: At 1.6 MB per event, each Sub-Farm Output (SFO) at 4Hz fill a 2 GB file with ~1250 events every 5 minutes.

Working target (remains to be shown achievable):

- Express and calibration streams reconstructed within 8hours;
- Primary data stream reconstruction beginning in 24hours.

ID Alignment Stream

Composition: Trackfit and hit data of generic reconstructed tracks (with $p_T > 2\text{GeV}$) processed in the EF: 4 MB/s.

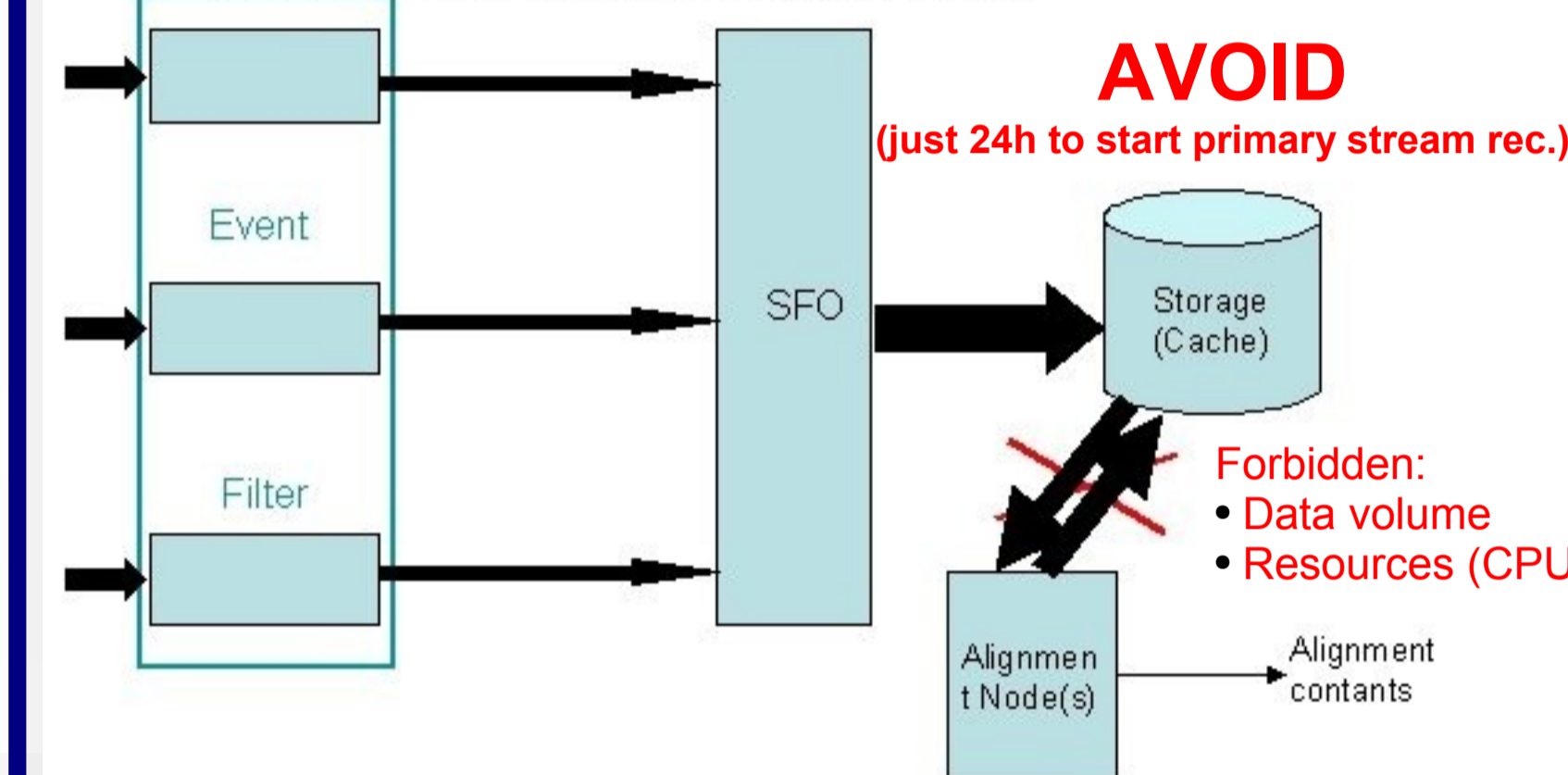
Purpose: derive and update a set of calibration and alignment constants, after every fill, processing the stream to accumulate residuals and other histogram quantities before prompt reconstruction.

- Processing requirements:
 - Pixel and SCT: 50 KSI2k for derivation of silicon alignment constants;
 - TRT: 20? KSI2k for derivation of TRT alignment constants;
- The constants are then verified by re-reconstruction on an independent part of the calibration stream within 12 hours.

Origin: originated at each SFO and the files transferred to Tier-0.

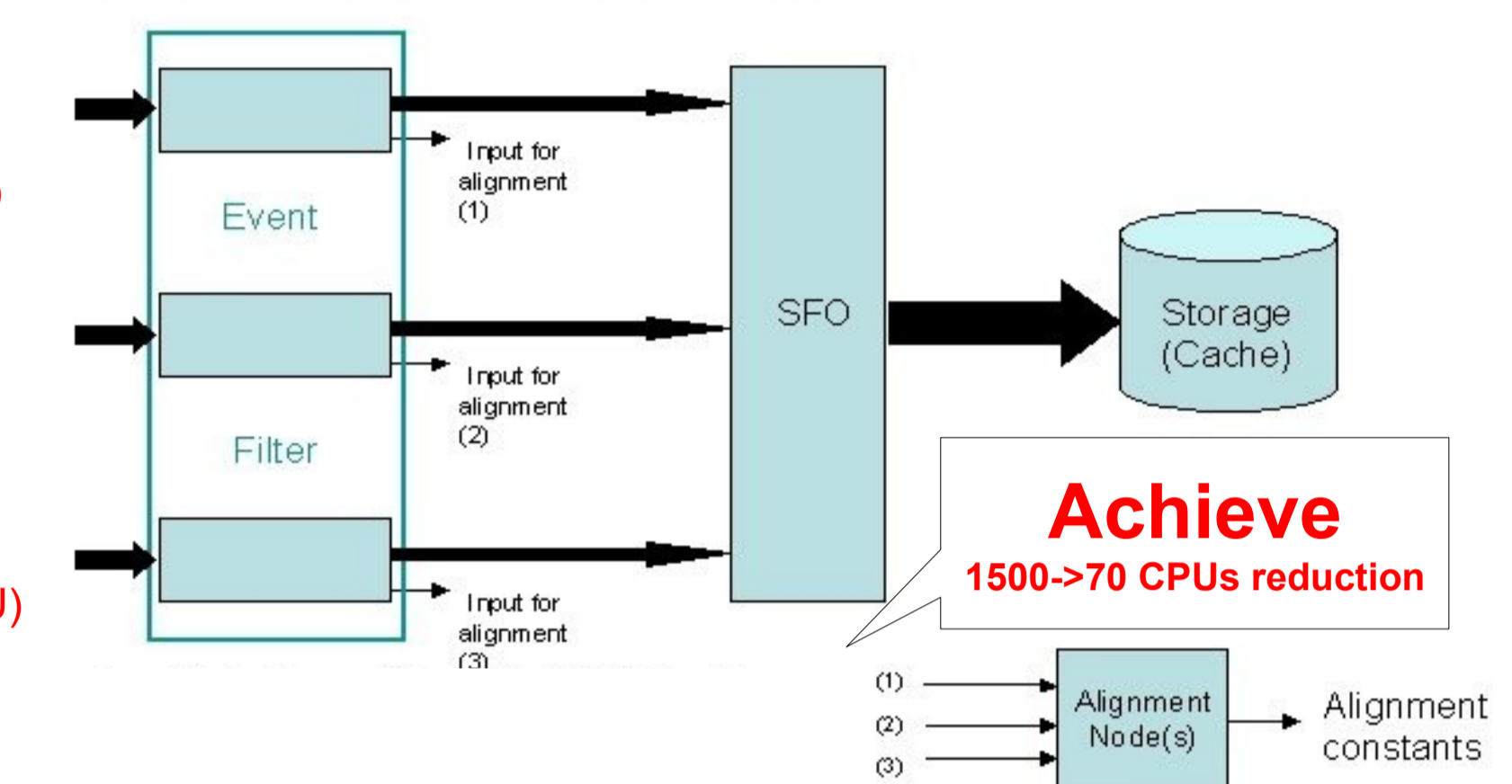
Problems of "Simplest" Offline Way

- Implies very low statistics for the alignment



The Problem:

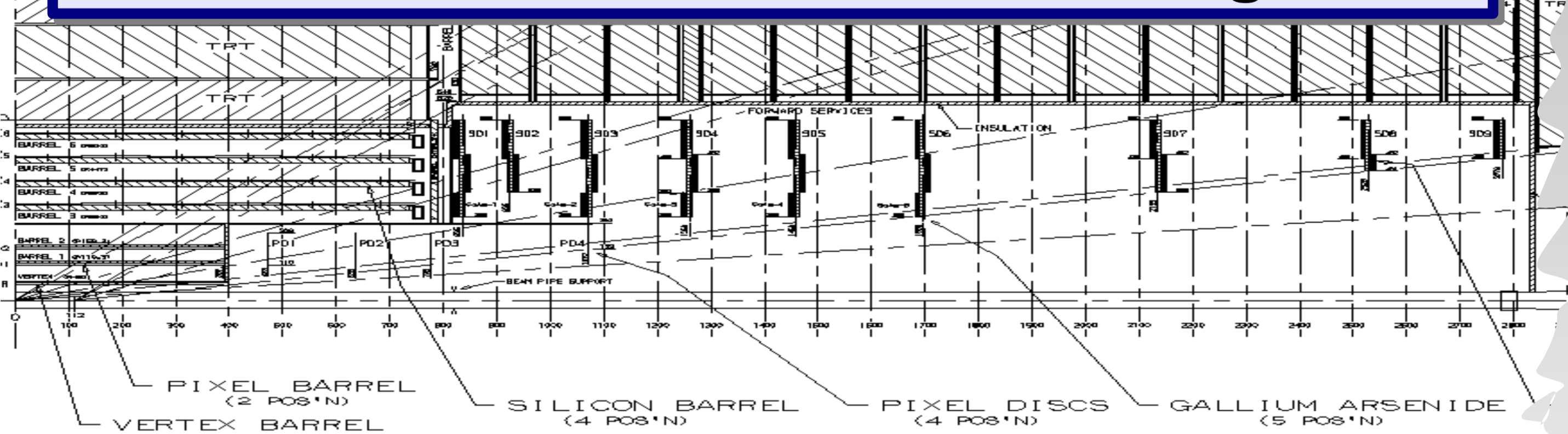
- Event Filter Farm: 1500 dual-CPU machines



Solution: InDetCalibStream

Per event, make a list of Read Out Buffers (ROBs) with hit information of each selected track and use it to eliminate ROBFragment's from the EventFragment. The remaining data will be written to bytestream files.

Data sources for Inner Detector Alignment



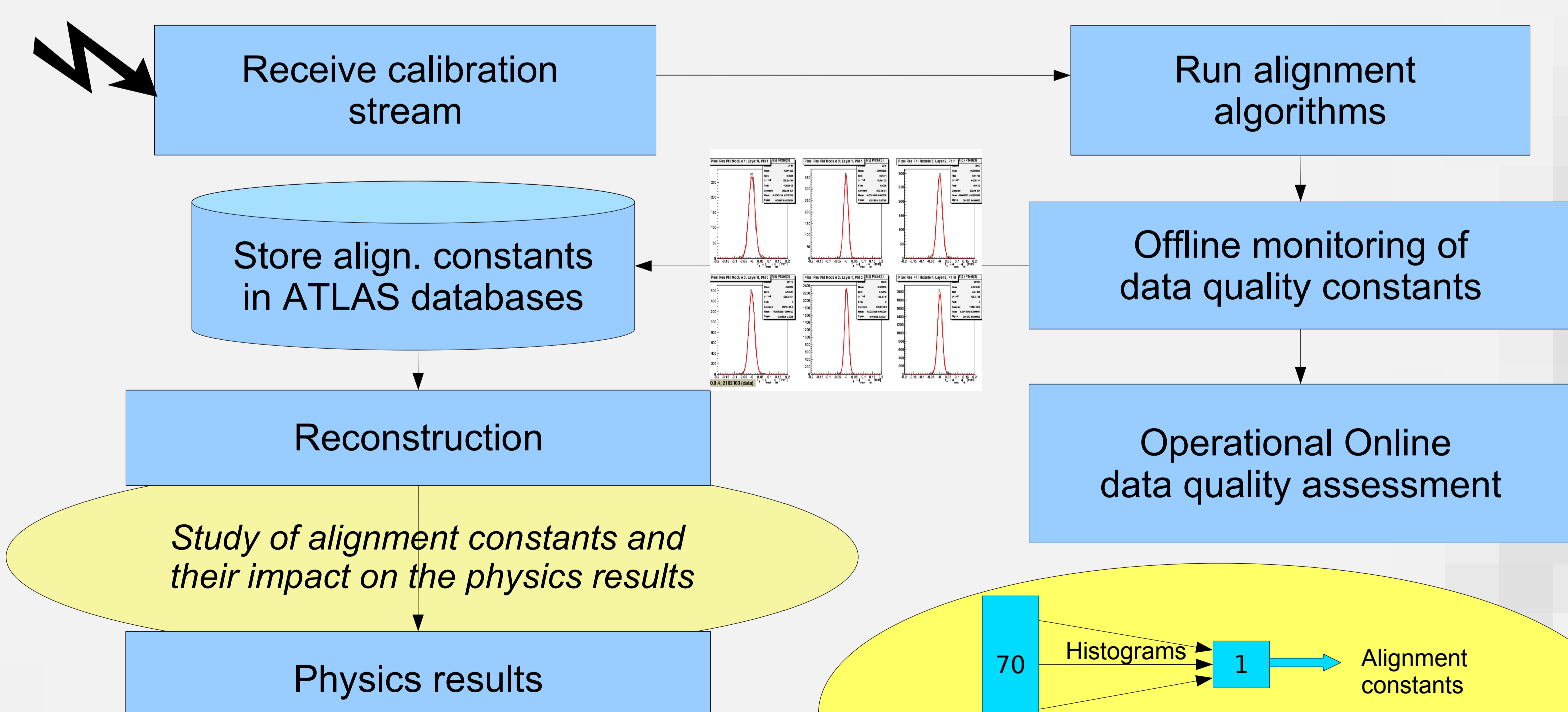
Data from detectors web page and private communication: Andreas Korn (Pixel), John Hill (SCT), Mike Hance (TRT).

		Module or straws per ROD*	RODs	ROBs
Pixel	B-Layer	6 / 7	44	132
	Layer-1/Disk	12/13	38/24	
	Layer-2	26	26	
SCT	Barrel	48	44	90
	Endcap	Sparsely populated	46	
TRT (1/32)	Barrel (A or C)	1642	2	6
	Endcap (A or C)	3840	4	

* Readout drivers.

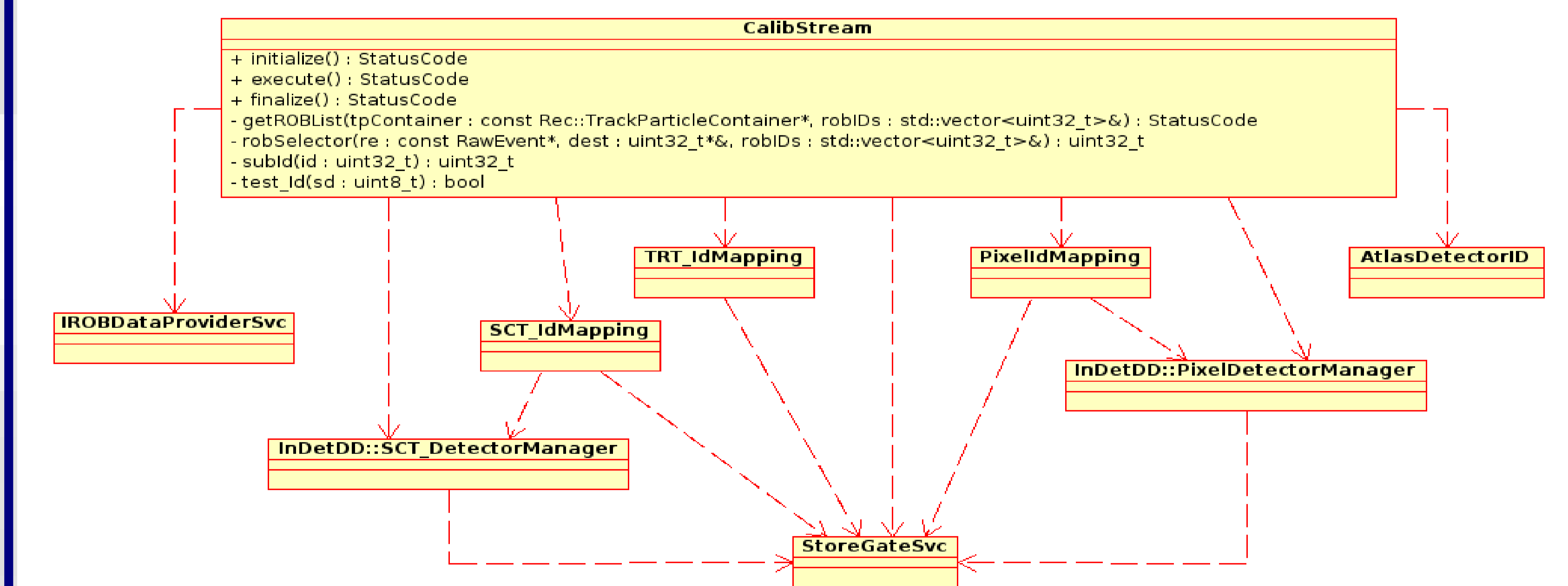
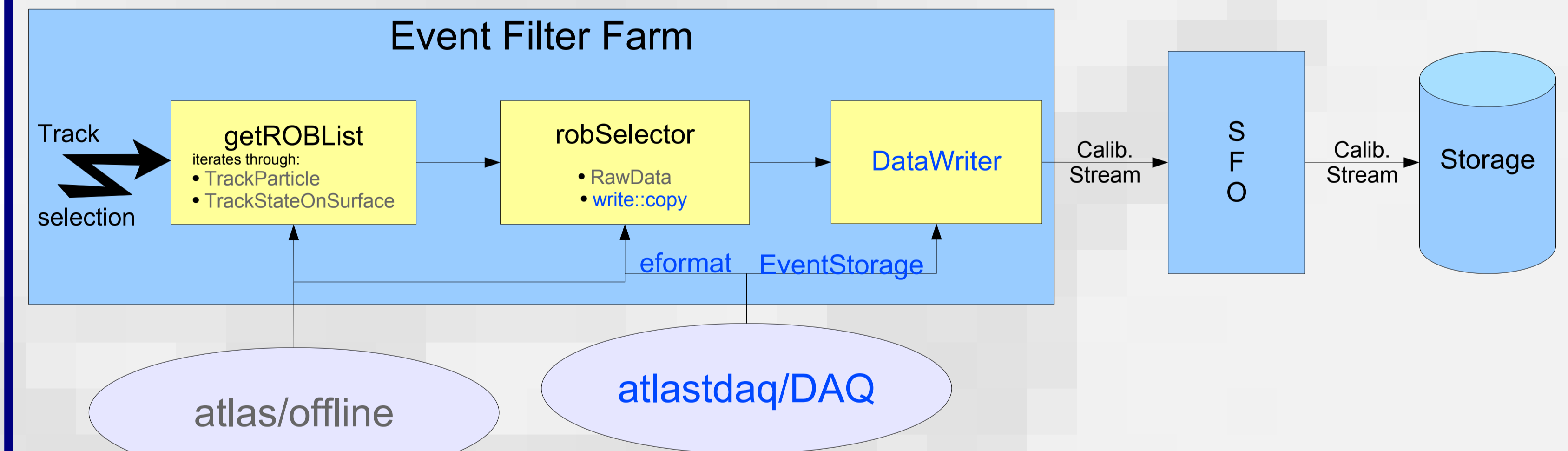
Future Plans

Full processing of the ID calibration stream



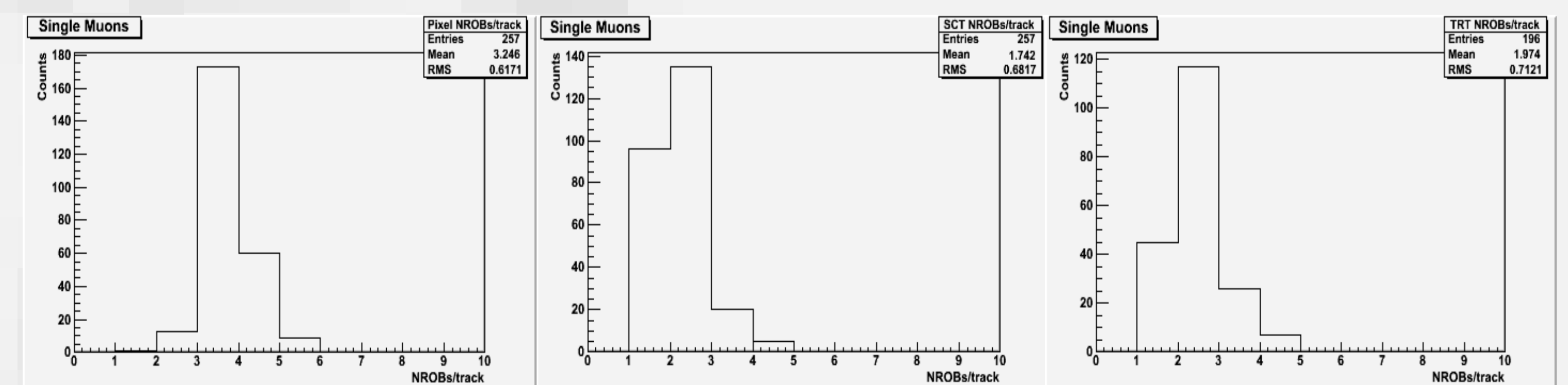
- Provide support to the existing solution

Combine statistics from 70 nodes into a single node that generates the alignment constants.



Software test: running reconstruction with ATHENA version 12.0.3.

- Number of used ROBs per track.
- Input file of 300 generated events of single Muons with $p_T=50\text{GeV}$ and $\text{Eta}<3.0$.



Each track uses on average 7 ROBs ($\approx 2\%$).

- Use of simulation file with 200 minimum bias events:

File	Size (MB/evt)	Rec. time (KSI2k-sec)	Time/evt (KSI2k-sec)	Track Selection	N° CPU (KSI2K)
EF Reconstruction	0.2	1696	8	-	1500
Calib. Stream	0.04	718	4	"1/10"	75*

* Assuming scaling with number of tracks.

Less 80% size file and half the time to run it.